SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 5063

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled "Michigan election law,"

by amending sections 22e, 32, 477, 480, 558, and 560b (MCL 168.22e, 168.32, 168.477, 168.480, 168.558, and 168.560b), section 22e as added by 1995 PA 261, section 477 as amended by 1999 PA 219, and section 558 as amended and section 560b as added by 2002 PA 163, and by adding section 483a; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 22e. (1) The board of state canvassers shall meet to
- 2 consider and approve a statement of the purpose of a proposed
- 3 constitutional amendment or other ballot question prepared pursuant
- 4 to sections SECTION 32. and 474. The board of state canvassers
- 5 shall give not less than 3 full business days' notice to the public
- 6 of a meeting held under this subsection. The board of state
- 7 canvassers shall also give not less than 3 full business days'

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- 1 notice to all of the following:
- 2 (a) The legally or generally recognized sponsor of the
- 3 proposed constitutional amendment or other ballot question, if any.
- 4 (b) The legislative sponsor of the proposed constitutional
- 5 amendment or ballot question, if any.
- 6 (c) The senate majority leader.
- 7 (d) The speaker of the house of representatives.
- 8 (e) The minority leaders of the senate and the house of
- 9 representatives.
- 10 (f) A legislator who does not receive notice under
- 11 subdivisions (c), (d), or (e).
- 12 (2) The board of state canvassers shall publicly request and
- 13 allow a person described in subsection (1)(a) or (b), or a
- 14 representative of that person, to address a meeting held under this
- 15 section.
- 16 Sec. 32. (1) There is hereby continued in IN the office of the
- 17 secretary of state, the bureau of elections created by Act No. 65
- 18 of the Public Acts of 1951, FORMER 1951 PA 65 CONTINUES under the
- 19 supervision of a director of elections, to be appointed by the
- 20 secretary of state under civil service regulations. The director of
- 21 elections shall be vested with the powers and shall perform the
- 22 duties of the secretary of state under his OR HER supervision, with
- 23 respect to the supervision and administration of the election laws.
- 24 The director of elections shall be a nonmember secretary of the
- 25 state board of canvassers.
- 26 (2) The director of elections, with the approval of the state
- 27 board of canvassers, shall prepare a statement for designation on

- 1 the ballot in not more than 100 words, exclusive of caption, of the
- 2 purpose of any proposed amendment or question —to be submitted to
- 3 the electors as required under SECTION 9 OF ARTICLE II, SECTION 34
- 4 OF ARTICLE IV, OR section 1 OR 2 of article 12-XII of the state
- 5 constitution OF 1963. The powers and duties of the state board of
- 6 canvassers and the secretary of state with respect to the
- 7 preparation of such THE statement are hereby transferred to the
- 8 director of elections. THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL CERTIFY THE
- 9 STATEMENT OF THE PURPOSE OF ANY PROPOSED AMENDMENT OR QUESTION TO
- 10 BE SUBMITTED TO THE ELECTORS NOT LATER THAN 60 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE
- 11 OF THE ELECTION.
- 12 Sec. 477. (1) The board of state canvassers shall make an
- 13 official declaration of the sufficiency or insufficiency of a
- 14 petition under this chapter at least 2 months before the election
- 15 at which the proposal is to be submitted. If the board of state
- 16 canvassers declares that the petition is sufficient, the secretary
- 17 of state shall send copies of the statement of purpose of the
- 18 proposal as approved by the board of state canvassers under section
- 19 474 to the several daily and weekly newspapers published in this
- 20 state, with the request that the newspapers give as wide publicity
- 21 as possible to the proposed amendment or other question.
- 22 Publication of any matter by any newspaper under this section shall
- 23 be without expense or cost to the state of Michigan.
- 24 (2) For the purposes of the second paragraph of section 9 of
- 25 article II of the state constitution of 1963, a law that is the
- 26 subject of the referendum continues to be effective until the
- 27 referendum is properly invoked, which occurs when the board of

- 1 state canvassers makes its official declaration of the sufficiency
- 2 of the referendum petition. The board of state canvassers shall
- 3 complete the canvass of a referendum petition within 60 days after
- 4 the petition is filed with the secretary of state, except that 1
- 5 15-day extension may be granted by the secretary of state if
- 6 necessary to complete the canvass.
- 7 Sec. 480. Whenever IF a proposed constitutional amendment or
- 8 other special question is to be submitted to the electors of the
- 9 THIS state for a popular vote, the secretary of state shall, not
- 10 less than 49-60 days before the DATE OF THE election AT WHICH THE
- 11 PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT OR OTHER SPECIAL QUESTION IS TO
- 12 BE SUBMITTED, certify the same STATEMENT OF THE PURPOSE FOR
- 13 DESIGNATION ON THE BALLOT to the clerk of each county in the THIS
- 14 state, together with the form in which such THE CONSTITUTIONAL
- 15 amendment or other special questions shall be submitted. PRINTED ON
- 16 THE BALLOT. The secretary of state shall also furnish the several
- 17 county clerks in the THIS state 2 copies of the text of each
- 18 CONSTITUTIONAL amendment or OTHER SPECIAL question and 2 copies of
- 19 each said statement for each voting precinct in their respective
- 20 counties. The EACH county clerk shall furnish the said copies of
- 21 such THE statement to the several township and city clerks in his
- 22 OR HER county at the time other supplies for the election are
- 23 furnished. ; and each such EACH township or city clerk shall,
- 24 before the opening of the polls on election day, deliver the copies
- 25 of such THE text and statement to which each voting precinct in his
- 26 OR HER township or city is entitled to the board of election
- 27 inspectors of said THE precinct, who shall post the same in

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- 1 conspicuous places in the room where such THE election is held.
- 2
- SEC. 483A. (1) [SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (9), A] PETITION PROPOSING [A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, INITIATION OF LEGISLATION, OR REFERENDUM OF] 3 LEGISLATION SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE
- 4 DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS FOR REVIEW BEFORE BEING CIRCULATED. WHEN
- 5 SUBMITTED, THE PETITION FORM SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY AN AFFIDAVIT
- EXECUTED BY THE PRINTER WHO PREPARED THE PETITION FORM ATTESTING 6
- THAT THE TYPE SIZES USED ON THE FORM COMPLY WITH THE TYPE SIZE 7
- REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED UNDER SECTION 482. UPON RECEIPT OF A 8
- 9 PETITION, THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER THE
- PETITION COMPLIES WITH ALL APPLICABLE FORMATTING REQUIREMENTS. IF A 10
- 11 STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL APPEARS ON
- 12 THE FORM, THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER THE
- STATEMENT FAIRLY REFLECTS THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL. THE 13
- DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS SHALL PREPARE A WRITTEN REPORT CONCERNING THE 14
- REVIEW OF THE PETITION FORM FOR PRESENTATION TO THE BOARD OF STATE 15
- CANVASSERS. THE WRITTEN REPORT SHALL INCLUDE A COPY OF THE PETITION 16
- FORM, THE AFFIDAVIT SUBMITTED BY THE PRINTER WHO PREPARED THE 17
- PETITION FORM, CERTIFICATION BY THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS THAT THE 18
- 19 PETITION COMPLIES WITH THE APPLICABLE FORMATTING REQUIREMENTS, AND,
- IF A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL 20
- APPEARS ON THE FORM, CERTIFICATION BY THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS 21
- THAT THE STATEMENT FAIRLY REFLECTS THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE 22
- 23 PROPOSAL.
- (2) THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS SHALL MEET WITHIN 30 DAYS 24
- AFTER THE PETITION SPONSOR SUBMITS THE PETITION TO THE DIRECTOR OF 25
- ELECTIONS FOR REVIEW TO RECEIVE THE REPORT PREPARED BY THE DIRECTOR 26
- 27 OF ELECTIONS AND TO CONSIDER THE APPROVAL OF THE PETITION FORM. IF

- 1 THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS REQUESTS A REVISION OF THE PETITION
- 2 DURING THE COURSE OF THE REVIEW PROCESS, THE BOARD OF STATE
- 3 CANVASSERS SHALL MEET WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE PETITION SPONSOR
- 4 SUBMITS THE FINAL PETITION REVISION REQUESTED BY THE DIRECTOR OF
- 5 ELECTIONS. THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS SHALL NOT MEET TO CONSIDER
- 6 THE APPROVAL OF THE PETITION FORM UNLESS AND UNTIL THE DIRECTOR OF
- 7 ELECTIONS CERTIFIES THAT THE PETITION COMPLIES WITH THE APPLICABLE
- 8 FORMATTING REQUIREMENTS AND, IF A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE SUBJECT
- 9 MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL APPEARS ON THE FORM, THAT THE STATEMENT
- 10 FAIRLY REFLECTS THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL.
- 11 (3) IF THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS ADOPTS A MOTION TO
- 12 APPROVE THE FORM OF THE PETITION, THE PETITION SPONSOR MAY PROCEED
- 13 WITH CIRCULATING THE PETITION. ANY SIGNATURES AFFIXED TO THE
- 14 PETITION THAT ARE DATED BEFORE THE DATE THE BOARD OF STATE
- 15 CANVASSERS APPROVES THE FORM OF THE PETITION ARE INVALID.
- 16 (4) IF THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS ADOPTS A MOTION TO NOT
- 17 APPROVE THE FORM OF THE PETITION, THE PETITION SPONSOR SHALL NOT
- 18 CIRCULATE THE PETITION FOR THE COLLECTION OF SIGNATURES. ANY
- 19 SIGNATURES AFFIXED TO A PETITION FORM NOT APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF
- 20 STATE CANVASSERS ARE INVALID. THE MOTION ENTERED TO NOT APPROVE THE
- 21 FORM OF THE PETITION SHALL SPECIFY THE DEFICIENCIES IDENTIFIED IN
- 22 THE PETITION FORM. THE PETITION SPONSOR MAY CORRECT THE PETITION
- 23 FORM AND RESUBMIT THE PETITION FORM TO THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS
- 24 FOR REVIEW AND RECONSIDERATION. THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS SHALL
- 25 MEET TO CONSIDER THE APPROVAL OF THE CORRECTED PETITION FORM WITHIN
- 26 30 DAYS AFTER THE PETITION SPONSOR SUBMITS THE CORRECTED PETITION
- 27 FORM TO THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS.

- 1 (5) IF THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS FAILS TO MEET TO RECEIVE
- 2 THE REPORT PREPARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS WITHIN THE
- 3 PRESCRIBED 30-DAY TIME PERIOD PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2) OR IF THE
- 4 BOARD MEETS TO RECEIVE THE REPORT PREPARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF
- 5 ELECTIONS WITHIN THE 30-DAY TIME PERIOD AND FAILS TO ADOPT A MOTION
- 6 TO APPROVE OR NOT APPROVE THE PETITION FORM BECAUSE OF A DEADLOCK
- 7 OR ANY OTHER REASON, THE PETITION SPONSOR MAY PROCEED WITH
- 8 CIRCULATING THE PETITION. ANY SIGNATURES AFFIXED TO THE PETITION
- 9 THAT ARE DATED ON OR BEFORE THE DATE THE 30-DAY TIME PERIOD ELAPSED
- 10 OR ARE DATED ON OR BEFORE THE DATE THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS
- 11 MET TO RECEIVE THE REPORT PREPARED BY THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS, IF
- 12 AN EARLIER DATE, ARE INVALID. IF THE PETITION FORM IS SUBSEQUENTLY
- 13 USED TO SUBMIT A FILING TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, THE PETITION
- 14 FORM SHALL BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY THE BOARD OF STATE
- 15 CANVASSERS AS A PART OF THE CANVASS OF THE PETITION FOR
- 16 SUFFICIENCY.
- 17 (6) THE SUBSTANCE OF THE PROPOSAL APPEARING ON A PETITION
- 18 SUBMITTED TO THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS SHALL NOT BE SUBJECT TO
- 19 REVIEW OR CONSIDERATION BY THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS OR THE BOARD
- 20 OF STATE CANVASSERS. IF THE PETITION BEARS A STATEMENT DESCRIBING
- 21 THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL, THE STATEMENT SHALL NOT BE
- 22 SUBJECT TO REVIEW OR CONSIDERATION BY THE BOARD OF STATE
- 23 CANVASSERS.
- 24 (7) AFTER A PETITION FORM IS APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF STATE
- 25 CANVASSERS, THE PETITION SHALL NOT BE ALTERED OR MODIFIED IN ANY
- 26 WAY PRIOR TO OR DURING THE CIRCULATION OF THE PETITION, EXCEPT FOR
- 27 ANY TEAR-OFF SHEETS THAT PROVIDE FOR DIRECTORY INFORMATION.

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- 1 (8) ANY PERSON WHO FEELS AGGRIEVED BY A DETERMINATION MADE BY
- 2 THE DIRECTOR OF ELECTIONS OR THE BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS RELATIVE
- 3 TO THE FORM OF A PETITION OR THE STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE SUBJECT
- 4 MATTER OF THE PROPOSAL APPEARING ON THE PETITION, IF ANY, MAY HAVE
- 5 THE DETERMINATION REVIEWED ON APPEAL BY THE MICHIGAN COURT OF
- 6 APPEALS ON AN EXPEDITED BASIS.
 - [(9) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A PETITION THAT IS BEING CIRCULATED FOR SIGNATURES ON OR BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION.]
- 7 Sec. 558. (1) When filing a nominating petition, qualifying
- 8 petition, filing fee, or affidavit of candidacy for a federal,
- 9 county, state, city, township, village, or school district office
- 10 in any election, a candidate shall file with the officer with whom
- 11 the petitions, fee, or affidavit is filed 2 copies of an affidavit
- 12 of identity. A candidate nominated for a federal, state, county,
- 13 city, township, or village office at a political party convention
- 14 or caucus shall file an affidavit of identity within 1 business day
- 15 after being nominated with the secretary of state. The affidavit of
- 16 identity filing requirement does not apply to a candidate nominated
- 17 for the office of president of the United States or vice president
- 18 of the United States.
- 19 (2) An affidavit of identity shall contain the candidate's
- 20 name, address, and ward and precinct where registered, if qualified
- 21 to vote at that election; a statement that the candidate is a
- 22 citizen of the United States; the candidate's number of years of
- 23 residence in the state and county; other information that may be
- 24 required to satisfy the officer as to the identity of the
- 25 candidate; the manner in which the candidate wishes to have his or
- 26 her name appear on the ballot; and a statement that the candidate
- 27 either is or is not using a name, whether a given name, a surname,

- 1 or otherwise, that is not a name that he or she was given at birth.
- 2 If a candidate is using a name that is not a name that he or she
- 3 was given at birth, the candidate shall include on the affidavit of
- 4 identity the candidate's full former name.
- 5 (3) The requirement to indicate a name change on the affidavit
- 6 of identity does not apply if the name in question is 1 of the
- 7 following:
- 8 (a) A name that was formally changed at least 10 years before
- **9** filing as a candidate.
- 10 (b) A name that was changed in a certificate of naturalization
- 11 issued by a federal district court at the time the individual
- 12 became a naturalized citizen at least 10 years before filing as a
- 13 candidate.
- 14 (c) A name that was changed because of marriage.
- 15 (d) A name that was changed because of divorce, but only if to
- 16 a legal name by which the individual was previously known.
- 17 (E) A NAME THAT CONSTITUTES A COMMON LAW NAME AS PROVIDED IN
- 18 SECTION 560B.
- 19 (4) An affidavit of identity shall include a statement that as
- 20 of the date of the affidavit, all statements, reports, late filing
- 21 fees, and fines required of the candidate or any candidate
- 22 committee organized to support the candidate's election under the
- 23 Michigan campaign finance act, 1976 PA 388, MCL 169.201 to 169.282,
- 24 have been filed or paid; and a statement that the candidate
- 25 acknowledges that making a false statement in the affidavit is
- 26 perjury, punishable by a fine up to \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for
- 27 up to 5 years, or both. If a candidate files the affidavit of

- 1 identity with an officer other than the county clerk or secretary
- 2 of state, the officer shall immediately forward to the county clerk
- 3 1 copy of the affidavit of identity by first-class mail. The county
- 4 clerk shall immediately forward 1 copy of the affidavit of identity
- 5 for state and federal candidates to the secretary of state by
- 6 first-class mail. An officer shall not certify to the board of
- 7 election commissioners the name of a candidate who fails to comply
- 8 with this section.
- 9 (5) If petitions or filing fees are filed by or in behalf of a
- 10 candidate for more than 1 office, either federal, state, county,
- 11 city, village, township, or school district, the terms of which run
- 12 concurrently or overlap, the candidate so filing, or in behalf of
- 13 whom petitions or fees were so filed, shall select the 1 office to
- 14 which his or her candidacy is restricted within 3 days after the
- 15 last day for the filing of petitions or filing fees unless the
- 16 petitions or filing fees are filed for 2 offices that are combined
- 17 or for offices that are not incompatible. Failure to make the
- 18 selection disqualifies a candidate with respect to each office for
- 19 which petitions or fees were so filed and the name of the candidate
- 20 shall not be printed upon the ballot for those offices. A vote cast
- 21 for that candidate at the ensuing primary or general election shall
- 22 not be counted and is void.
- 23 Sec. 560b. (1) A candidate required to indicate a name change
- 24 on the affidavit of identity under section 558 shall be listed on
- 25 the ballot with his or her current name and former name as
- 26 prescribed by the secretary of state.
- 27 (2) Subject to subsections (3) and (4), both a candidate's

- 1 given name and surname that he or she was given at birth, and only
- 2 those names, shall appear on the ballot, except under 1 of the
- 3 following circumstances:
- 4 (a) The name in question, whether a given name, a surname, or
- 5 otherwise, is a name that was formally changed.
- 6 (b) The candidate is subject to subsection (1).
- 7 (c) The name in question, whether a given name, a surname, or
- 8 otherwise, is 1 of the following:
- 9 (i) A name that was changed in a certificate of naturalization
- 10 issued by a federal district court at the time the individual
- 11 became a naturalized citizen at least 10 years before filing as a
- 12 candidate.
- (ii) A name that was changed because of marriage.
- 14 (iii) A name that was changed because of divorce, but only if to
- 15 a legal name by which the individual was previously known.
- 16 (3) A candidate may specify that both his or her given name
- 17 and middle name, or only a middle name, shall appear on the ballot.
- 18 A candidate may specify that either an initial or a recognized
- 19 diminutive for the candidate's given or middle name, or for both,
- 20 shall appear on the ballot. IN ADDITION, A CANDIDATE MAY SPECIFY
- 21 THAT A COMMON LAW NAME USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT
- 22 OF STATE GUIDELINES FOR USE OF A COMMON LAW NAME ON A DRIVER
- 23 LICENSE OR STATE PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD SHALL APPEAR ON THAT
- 24 BALLOT.
- 25 (4) A candidate is prohibited from specifying that a nickname
- 26 that is not a recognized diminutive of the candidate's COMMON LAW
- 27 NAME, given name, or middle name appear on the ballot. A married

- 1 individual is prohibited from specifying that his or her spouse's
- 2 given name, or an alternative for that given name otherwise
- 3 permitted under subsection (3), appear on the ballot.
- 4 (5) A ballot that would violate this section shall not be
- 5 produced, printed, or distributed.
- 6 Enacting section 1. Sections 474, 649, and 707 of the Michigan
- 7 election law, 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.474, 168.649, and 168.707, are
- 8 repealed.