## SUBSTITUTE FOR

## SENATE BILL NO. 752

A bill to amend 1967 PA 281, entitled "Income tax act of 1967,"

by amending section 520 (MCL 206.520), as amended by 2011 PA 273.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 520. (1) Subject to the limitations and the definitions
- 2 in this chapter, a claimant may claim against the tax due under
- 3 this part for the tax year a credit for the property taxes on the
- 4 taxpayer's homestead deductible for federal income tax purposes
- 5 pursuant to section 164 of the internal revenue code, or that
- 6 would have been deductible if the claimant had not elected the
- 7 zero bracket amount or if the claimant had been subject to the
- 8 federal income tax. The property taxes used for the credit
- 9 computation shall not be greater than the amount levied for 1 tax

- 1 year. An owner is not eligible for a credit under this section if
- 2 the taxable value of his or her homestead excluding the portion
- 3 of a parcel of real property that is unoccupied and classified as
- 4 agricultural for ad valorem tax purposes in the year for which
- 5 the credit is claimed is greater than \$135,000.00. As used in
- 6 this subsection, "taxable value" means that value determined
- 7 under section 27a of the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206,
- 8 MCL 211.27a.
- 9 (2) A person who rents or leases a homestead may claim a
- 10 similar credit computed under this section and section 522 based
- 11 upon 17% of the gross rent paid for tax years before the 1994 tax
- 12 year, or 20% of the gross rent paid for tax years after the 1993
- 13 tax year. A person who rents or leases a homestead subject to a
- 14 service charge in lieu of ad valorem taxes as provided by section
- 15 15a of the state housing development authority act of 1966, 1966
- 16 PA 346, MCL 125.1415a, may claim a similar credit computed under
- 17 this section and section 522 based upon 10% of the gross rent
- **18** paid.
- 19 (3) If the credit claimed under this section and section 522
- 20 exceeds the tax liability for the tax year or if there is no tax
- 21 liability for the tax year, the amount of the claim not used as
- 22 an offset against the tax liability shall, after examination and
- 23 review, be approved for payment, without interest, to the
- 24 claimant. In determining the amount of the payment under this
- 25 subsection, withholdings and other credits shall be used first to
- 26 offset any tax liabilities.
- 27 (4) If the homestead is an integral part of a multipurpose

- 1 or multidwelling building that is federally aided housing or
- 2 state aided housing, a claimant who is a senior citizen entitled
- 3 to a payment under subsection (2) may assign the right to that
- 4 payment to a mortgagor if the mortgagor reduces the rent charged
- 5 and collected on the claimant's homestead in an amount equal to
- 6 the tax credit payment provided in this chapter. The assignment
- 7 of the claim is valid only if the Michigan state housing
- 8 development authority, by affidavit, verifies that the claimant's
- 9 rent has been so reduced.
- 10 (5) Only the renter or lessee shall claim a credit on
- 11 property that is rented or leased as a homestead.
- 12 (6) A person who discriminates in the charging or collection
- 13 of rent on a homestead by increasing the rent charged or
- 14 collected because the renter or lessee claims and receives a
- 15 credit or payment under this chapter is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 16 Discrimination against a renter who claims and receives the
- 17 credit under this section and section 522 by a reduction of the
- 18 rent on the homestead of a person who does not claim and receive
- 19 the credit is a misdemeanor. If discriminatory rents are charged
- 20 or collected, each charge or collection of the higher or lower
- 21 payment is a separate offense. Each acceptance of a payment of
- 22 rent is a separate offense.
- 23 (7) A person who received aid to families with dependent
- 24 children, state family assistance, or state disability assistance
- 25 pursuant to the social welfare act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.1 to
- 26 400.119b, in the tax year for which the person is filing a return
- 27 shall have a credit that is authorized and computed under this

- 1 section and section 522 reduced by an amount equal to the product
- 2 of the claimant's credit multiplied by the quotient of the sum of
- 3 the claimant's aid to families with dependent children, state
- 4 family assistance, and state disability assistance for the tax
- 5 year divided by the claimant's total household resources. The
- 6 reduction of credit shall not exceed the sum of the aid to
- 7 families with dependent children, state family assistance, and
- 8 state disability assistance for the tax year. For the purposes of
- 9 this subsection, aid to families with dependent children does not
- 10 include child support payments that offset or reduce payments
- 11 made to the claimant.
- 12 (8) A credit under subsection (1) or (2) shall be reduced by
- 13 10% for each claimant whose total household resources exceed
- 14 \$41,000.00 and by an additional 10% for each increment of
- 15 \$1,000.00 of total household resources in excess of \$41,000.00.
- 16 FOR TAX YEARS BEGINNING AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2014, FOR EACH
- 17 CLAIMANT WHOSE TOTAL HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES EXCEED \$41,000.00, THE
- 18 AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OR (2) THAT THE
- 19 CLAIMANT MAY CLAIM IS LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING PERCENTAGE:

| 20 | TOTAL HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES | PERCENTAGE |
|----|---------------------------|------------|
| 21 | \$41,001 - \$42,000       | 90%        |
| 22 | \$42,001 - \$43,000       | 80%        |
| 23 | \$43,001 - \$44,000       | 70%        |
| 24 | \$44,001 - \$45,000       | 60%        |
| 25 | \$45,001 - \$46,000       | 50%        |
| 26 | \$46,001 - \$47,000       | 40%        |
| 27 | \$47,001 - \$48,000       | 30%        |

| 1  | \$48,001 - \$70,000                                | 20%              |
|----|--|------------------|
| 2  | OVER \$70,000                                      | 0%               |
|    |  |                  |
| 3  | (9) If the credit authorized and calculated (      | under this       |
| 4  | section and section 522 and adjusted under subsect | ion (7) or (8)   |
| 5  | does not provide to a senior citizen who rents or  | leases a         |
| 6  | homestead that amount attributable to rent that co | nstitutes more   |
| 7  | than 40% of the total household resources of the s | enior citizen,   |
| 8  | the senior citizen may claim a credit based upon t | he amount of     |
| 9  | total household resources attributable to rent as  | provided by      |
| 10 | this section.                                      |                  |
| 11 | (10) A senior citizen whose gross rent paid f      | for the tax year |
| 12 | is more than the percentage of total household res | ources           |
| 13 | specified in subsection (9) for the respective tax | year may claim   |
| 14 | a credit for the amount of rent paid that constitu | tes more than    |
| 15 | the percentage of the total household resources of | the senior       |
| 16 | citizen specified in subsection (9) and that was n | ot provided to   |
| 17 | the senior citizen by the credit computed pursuant | to this          |

- 20 (11) The department may promulgate rules to implement
- subsections (9) to (15) and may prescribe a table to allow a 21
- claimant to determine the credit provided under this section and 22

section and section 522 and adjusted pursuant to subsection (7)

- 23 section 522 in the instruction booklet that accompanies the
- respective income tax or property tax credit forms used by
- 25 claimants.

or (8).

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(12) A senior citizen may claim the credit under subsections 26

- 1 (9) to (15) on the same form as the property tax credit permitted
- 2 by subsection (2). The department shall adjust the forms
- 3 accordingly.
- 4 (13) A senior citizen who moves to a different rented or
- 5 leased homestead shall determine, for 2 tax years after the move,
- 6 both his or her qualification to claim a credit under subsections
- 7 (9) to (15) and the amount of a credit under subsections (9) to
- 8 (15) on the basis of the annualized final monthly rental payment
- 9 at his or her previous homestead, if this annualized rental is
- 10 less than the senior citizen's actual annual rental payments.
- 11 (14) For a return of less than 12 months, the claim for a
- 12 credit under subsections (9) to (15) shall be reduced
- 13 proportionately.
- 14 (15) The total credit allowed by this section and section
- 15 522 shall not exceed \$1,200.00 per year.
- 16 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 17 unless all of the following bills of the 97th Legislature are
- 18 enacted into law:
- 19 (a) Senate Bill No. 847.
- 20 (b) House Bill No. 5477.
- 21 (c) House Bill No. 5493.