SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4423

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled "Michigan vehicle code,"

by amending section 627 (MCL 257.627), as amended by 2012 PA 252; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 627. (1) A person operating a vehicle on a highway shall
- 2 operate that vehicle at a careful and prudent speed not greater
- 3 than nor less than is reasonable and proper, having due regard to
- 4 the traffic, surface, and width of the highway and of any other
- 5 condition then existing AT THE TIME. A person shall not operate a
- 6 vehicle upon a highway at a speed greater than that which will
- 7 permit a stop within the assured, clear distance ahead. A VIOLATION
- 8 OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE REFERRED TO AS A
- 9 VIOLATION OF THE BASIC SPEED LAW OR "VBSL".
- 10 (2) Except in those instances where a lower speed is specified

- 1 in this chapter or the speed is unsafe under EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN
- 2 subsection (1), it is prima facie—lawful for the operator of a
- 3 vehicle to operate that vehicle ON A HIGHWAY at a speed not
- 4 exceeding the following: , except when this speed would be unsafe:
- 5 (A) 15 MILES PER HOUR ON A HIGHWAY SEGMENT WITHIN THE
- 6 BOUNDARIES OF A MOBILE HOME PARK, AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN
- 7 SECTION 2 OF THE MOBILE HOME COMMISSION ACT, 1987 PA 96, MCL
- 8 125.2302.
- 9 (B) (a) 25 miles per hour on all highways in A HIGHWAY SEGMENT
- 10 WITHIN a business district.
- 11 (C) (b) 25 miles per hour in ON A HIGHWAY SEGMENT WITHIN THE
- 12 BOUNDARIES OF A public parks unless a different speed is fixed and
- 13 duly posted.PARK. A LOCAL AUTHORITY MAY DECREASE THE SPEED LIMIT TO
- 14 NOT LESS THAN 15 MILES PER HOUR IN A PUBLIC PARK UNDER ITS
- 15 JURISDICTION.
- 16 (D) (c) 25 miles per hour on all highways or parts of highways
- 17 within the boundaries of land platted under the land division act,
- 18 1967 PA 288, MCL 560.101 to 560.293, or the condominium act, 1978
- 19 PA 59, MCL 559.101 to 559.276, unless a different speed is fixed
- 20 and posted.A HIGHWAY SEGMENT WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF A RESIDENTIAL
- 21 SUBDIVISION, INCLUDING A CONDOMINIUM SUBDIVISION, CONSISTING OF A
- 22 SYSTEM OF INTERCONNECTED HIGHWAYS WITH NO THROUGH HIGHWAYS AND A
- 23 LIMITED NUMBER OF DEDICATED HIGHWAYS THAT SERVE AS ENTRANCES TO AND
- 24 EXITS FROM THE SUBDIVISION.
- 25 (E) (d) 25 miles per hour on a highway segment with 60 or more
- 26 vehicular access points within 1/2 mile.
- 27 (F) 30 MILES PER HOUR ON A HIGHWAY SEGMENT WITH NOT LESS THAN

- 1 50 VEHICULAR ACCESS POINTS BUT NO MORE THAN 59 VEHICULAR ACCESS
- 2 POINTS WITHIN 1/2 MILE.
- **3 (G)** (e) 35 miles per hour on a highway segment with not less
- 4 than 45 vehicular access points but no more than 59-49 vehicular
- 5 access points within 1/2 mile.
- 6 (H) 40 MILES PER HOUR ON A HIGHWAY SEGMENT WITH NOT LESS THAN
- 7 40 VEHICULAR ACCESS POINTS BUT NO MORE THAN 44 VEHICULAR ACCESS
- 8 POINTS WITHIN 1/2 MILE.
- 9 (I) (f) 45 miles per hour on a highway segment with not less
- 10 than 30 vehicular access points but no more than 44-39 vehicular
- 11 access points within 1/2 mile.
- 12 (3) It is prima facie unlawful for a person to exceed the
- 13 speed limits prescribed in subsection (2), except as provided in
- 14 section 629.
- 15 (4) A person operating a vehicle in a mobile home park as
- 16 defined in section 2 of the mobile home commission act, 1987 PA 96,
- 17 MCL 125.2302, shall operate that vehicle at a careful and prudent
- 18 speed, not greater than a speed that is reasonable and proper,
- 19 having due regard for the traffic, surface, width of the roadway,
- 20 and all other conditions existing, and not greater than a speed
- 21 that permits a stop within the assured clear distance ahead. It is
- 22 prima facie unlawful for the operator of a vehicle to operate that
- 23 vehicle at a speed exceeding 15 miles an hour in a mobile home park
- 24 as defined in section 2 of the mobile home commission act, 1987 PA
- 25 96, MCL 125.2302.
- 26 (5) A person operating a passenger vehicle drawing another
- 27 vehicle or trailer shall not exceed the posted speed limit.

- 1 (3) (6) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a A
- 2 person operating a truck with a gross weight of 10,000 pounds or
- 3 more, a truck-tractor, a truck-tractor with a semi-trailer or
- 4 trailer, or a combination of these vehicles shall not exceed a
- 5 speed of 55 miles per hour on highways, streets, or freeways and
- 6 shall not exceed a speed of 35 miles per hour during the period
- 7 when reduced loadings are being enforced in accordance with this
- 8 chapter. However, a
- 9 (4) WHERE THE POSTED SPEED LIMIT IS GREATER THAN 65 MILES PER
- 10 HOUR, A person operating a school bus, a truck WITH A GROSS WEIGHT
- 11 OF 10,000 POUNDS OR MORE, a truck-tractor, or a truck-tractor with
- 12 a semi-trailer or trailer described in this subsection OR A
- 13 COMBINATION OF THESE VEHICLES shall not exceed a speed of 60 65
- 14 miles per hour on a LIMITED ACCESS freeway if the maximum speed
- 15 limit on that freeway is 70 miles per hour. A person operating a
- 16 modified agriculture vehicle shall not exceed a speed of 45 miles
- 17 per hour.OR A STATE TRUNK LINE HIGHWAY.
- 18 (7) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (6), a person
- 19 operating a school bus shall not exceed the speed of 55 miles per
- 20 hour.
- 21 (8) The maximum rates of speeds allowed under this section are
- 22 subject to the maximum rate established under section 629b.
- 23 (5) ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY TO THE SPEED LIMITS DESCRIBED
- 24 IN SUBSECTION (2):
- 25 (A) A HIGHWAY SEGMENT ADJACENT TO OR LYING BETWEEN 2 OR MORE
- 26 AREAS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2)(A), (B), (C), OR (D) SHALL NOT BE
- 27 CONSIDERED TO BE WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THOSE AREAS.

- 1 (B) A HIGHWAY SEGMENT OF MORE THAN 1/2 MILE IN LENGTH WITH A
- 2 CONSISTENT DENSITY OF VEHICULAR ACCESS POINTS EQUAL TO THE NUMBER
- 3 OF VEHICULAR ACCESS POINTS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2)(E), (F),
- 4 (G), (H), OR (I) SHALL BE POSTED AT THE SPEED LIMIT SPECIFIED IN
- 5 THE ADJOINING SEGMENT. A SEPARATE DETERMINATION SHALL BE MADE FOR
- 6 EACH ADJOINING HIGHWAY SEGMENT WHERE VEHICULAR ACCESS POINT DENSITY
- 7 IS DIFFERENT.
- 8 (C) A SPEED LIMIT MAY BE POSTED ON HIGHWAYS LESS THAN 1/2 MILE
- 9 IN LENGTH BY PRORATING IN 1/10 MILE SEGMENTS THE VEHICULAR ACCESS
- 10 POINT DENSITY DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2)(E), (F), (G), (H), OR
- 11 (I).
- 12 (6) (9) A person operating a vehicle on a highway, when
- 13 entering and passing through a work zone described in section
- 14 79d(a) where a normal lane or part of the lane of traffic has been
- 15 closed due to highway construction, maintenance, or surveying
- 16 activities, shall not exceed a speed of 45 miles per hour unless a
- 17 different speed limit is determined for that work zone by the state
- 18 transportation department, a county road commission, or a local
- 19 authority, based on accepted engineering practice. The state
- 20 transportation department, a county road commission, or a local
- 21 authority shall post speed limit signs in each work zone described
- 22 in section 79d(a) that indicate the speed limit in that work zone
- 23 and shall identify that work zone with any other traffic control
- 24 devices necessary to conform to the Michigan manual of uniform
- 25 traffic control devices. A person shall not exceed a speed limit
- 26 established under this section or a speed limit established under
- 27 section 628. or 629.

- 1 (7) THE STATE TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT, A COUNTY ROAD
- 2 COMMISSION, OR A LOCAL AUTHORITY SHALL DECREASE THE SPEED LIMIT IN
- 3 A HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE BY UP TO 10 MILES PER HOUR UPON REQUEST OF
- 4 A HOSPITAL LOCATED WITHIN THAT HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE. THE STATE
- 5 TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT, COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION, OR LOCAL
- 6 AUTHORITY MAY DECREASE THE SPEED LIMIT IN A HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE
- 7 BY MORE THAN 10 MILES PER HOUR IF THE DECREASE IS SUPPORTED BY AN
- 8 ENGINEERING AND SAFETY STUDY. THE STATE TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT,
- 9 COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION, OR LOCAL AUTHORITY SHALL POST SPEED LIMIT
- 10 SIGNS IN A HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE THAT INDICATE THE SPEED LIMIT IN
- 11 THAT HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE AND SHALL IDENTIFY THAT HOSPITAL HIGHWAY
- 12 ZONE WITH ANY OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES NECESSARY TO CONFORM TO
- 13 THE MICHIGAN MANUAL OF UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES. IF A CHANGE
- 14 IN A SIGN, SIGNAL, OR DEVICE, IS NECESSITATED BY A SPEED LIMIT
- 15 DECREASE DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION, THE HOSPITAL REQUESTING THE
- 16 DECREASE SHALL PAY THE COST OF DOING SO. AS USED IN THIS
- 17 SUBSECTION, "HOSPITAL HIGHWAY ZONE" MEANS A PORTION OF STATE TRUNK
- 18 LINE HIGHWAY MAINTAINED BY THE STATE TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT THAT
- 19 HAS A POSTED SPEED LIMIT OF AT LEAST 50 MILES PER HOUR AND HAS 2 OR
- 20 FEWER LANES FOR TRAVEL IN THE SAME DIRECTION, TRAVERSES ALONG
- 21 PROPERTY OWNED BY A HOSPITAL, CONTAINS AN INGRESS AND EGRESS POINT
- 22 FROM HOSPITAL PROPERTY, AND EXTENDS NOT MORE THAN 1,000 FEET BEYOND
- 23 THE BOUNDARY LINES OF HOSPITAL PROPERTY IN BOTH DIRECTIONS IN A
- 24 MUNICIPALITY.
- 25 (8) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (17), THE MAXIMUM SPEED LIMIT ON ALL
- 26 LIMITED ACCESS FREEWAYS UPON WHICH A SPEED LIMIT IS NOT OTHERWISE
- 27 FIXED UNDER THIS ACT IS 70 MILES PER HOUR, WHICH SHALL BE KNOWN AS

- 1 THE "LIMITED ACCESS FREEWAY GENERAL SPEED LIMIT". THE MINIMUM SPEED
- 2 LIMIT ON ALL LIMITED ACCESS FREEWAYS UPON WHICH A MINIMUM SPEED
- 3 LIMIT IS NOT OTHERWISE FIXED UNDER THIS ACT IS 55 MILES PER HOUR.
- 4 (9) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (17), THE SPEED LIMIT ON ALL TRUNK
- 5 LINE HIGHWAYS AND ALL COUNTY HIGHWAYS UPON WHICH A SPEED LIMIT IS
- 6 NOT OTHERWISE FIXED UNDER THIS ACT IS 55 MILES PER HOUR, WHICH
- 7 SHALL BE KNOWN AS THE "GENERAL SPEED LIMIT".
- 8 (10) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, THE
- 9 SPEED LIMIT ON ALL COUNTY HIGHWAYS WITH A GRAVEL OR UNIMPROVED
- 10 SURFACE UPON WHICH A SPEED LIMIT IS NOT OTHERWISE FIXED UNDER THIS
- 11 ACT IS 55 MILES PER HOUR, WHICH SHALL BE KNOWN AS THE "GENERAL
- 12 GRAVEL ROAD SPEED LIMIT". UPON REQUEST OF A MUNICIPALITY LOCATED
- 13 WITHIN A COUNTY WITH A POPULATION OF 1,000,000 OR MORE, THE COUNTY
- 14 ROAD COMMISSION IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE REQUESTING MUNICIPALITY MAY
- 15 LOWER THE SPEED LIMIT TO 45 MILES PER HOUR ON THE REQUESTED ROAD
- 16 SEGMENT AND IF A SIGN, SIGNAL, OR DEVICE IS ERECTED OR MAINTAINED,
- 17 TAKEN DOWN, OR REGULATED AS A RESULT OF A REQUEST BY A MUNICIPALITY
- 18 FOR A SPEED LIMIT OF 45 MILES PER HOUR, THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL PAY
- 19 THE COSTS OF DOING SO. IF A MUNICIPALITY LOCATED WITHIN A COUNTY
- 20 WITH A POPULATION OF 1,000,000 OR MORE REQUESTS A SPEED DIFFERENT
- 21 THAN THE SPEED DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION, THE COUNTY ROAD
- 22 COMMISSION IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE AND
- 23 THE REQUESTING MUNICIPALITY MAY CONDUCT A SPEED STUDY OF FREE-FLOW
- 24 TRAFFIC ON THE FASTEST PORTION OF THE ROAD SEGMENT IN QUESTION FOR
- 25 THE PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING A MODIFIED SPEED LIMIT. A SPEED STUDY
- 26 CONDUCTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE COMPLETED BETWEEN 3 AND 14
- 27 DAYS AFTER A FULL GRAVEL ROAD MAINTENANCE PROTOCOL HAS BEEN

- 1 PERFORMED ON THE ROAD SEGMENT. A FULL GRAVEL ROAD MAINTENANCE
- 2 PROTOCOL DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE ROAD GRADING
- 3 AND THE APPLICATION OF A DUST ABATEMENT CHEMICAL TREATMENT.
- 4 FOLLOWING A SPEED STUDY CONDUCTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE SPEED
- 5 LIMIT FOR THE ROAD SEGMENT SHALL BE ESTABLISHED AT THE NEAREST
- 6 MULTIPLE OF 5 MILES PER HOUR TO THE EIGHTY-FIFTH PERCENTILE OF
- 7 SPEED OF FREE-FLOW TRAFFIC UNDER IDEAL CONDITIONS FOR VEHICULAR
- 8 TRAFFIC, AND SHALL NOT BE SET BELOW THE FIFTIETH PERCENTILE SPEED
- 9 OF FREE-FLOW TRAFFIC UNDER IDEAL CONDITIONS FOR VEHICULAR TRAFFIC.
- 10 A SPEED STUDY CONDUCTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE THE
- 11 RESPONSIBILITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE, AND IF A SIGN,
- 12 SIGNAL, OR DEVICE IS ERECTED OR MAINTAINED, TAKEN DOWN, OR
- 13 REGULATED AS A RESULT OF A REQUEST BY A MUNICIPALITY UNDER THIS
- 14 SUBSECTION, THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL PAY THE COSTS OF DOING SO.
- 15 (11) A PUBLIC RECORD OF ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL ORDERS
- 16 ESTABLISHING STATUTORY SPEED LIMITS AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SECTION
- 17 SHALL BE FILED WITH THE OFFICE OF THE CLERK OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH
- 18 THE COUNTY HIGHWAY IS LOCATED OR AT THE OFFICE OF THE CITY OR
- 19 VILLAGE CLERK OR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE AIRPORT, COLLEGE, OR
- 20 UNIVERSITY IN WHICH THE LOCAL HIGHWAY IS LOCATED, AND A CERTIFIED
- 21 COPY OF THE TRAFFIC CONTROL ORDER SHALL BE EVIDENCE IN EVERY COURT
- 22 OF THIS STATE OF THE AUTHORITY FOR THE ISSUANCE OF THAT TRAFFIC
- 23 CONTROL ORDER. THE PUBLIC RECORD FILED WITH THE COUNTY, CITY, OR
- 24 VILLAGE CLERK OR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE AIRPORT, COLLEGE, OR
- 25 UNIVERSITY SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED AS EVIDENCE OF AUTHORITY FOR
- 26 ISSUING A TRAFFIC CONTROL ORDER IN THE CASE OF SIGNS TEMPORARILY
- 27 ERECTED OR PLACED AT POINTS WHERE CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, OR

- 1 SURVEYING ACTIVITIES IS IN PROGRESS. A TRAFFIC AND ENGINEERING
- 2 INVESTIGATION IS NOT REQUIRED FOR A TRAFFIC CONTROL ORDER FOR A
- 3 SPEED LIMIT ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (2). A TRAFFIC CONTROL
- 4 ORDER SHALL, AT A MINIMUM, CONTAIN ALL OF THE FOLLOWING
- 5 INFORMATION:
- 6 (A) THE NAME OF THE ROAD.
- 7 (B) THE BOUNDARIES OF THE SEGMENT OF THE ROAD ON WHICH THE
- 8 SPEED LIMIT IS IN EFFECT.
- 9 (C) THE BASIS UPON WHICH THE SPEED LIMIT IS IN EFFECT.
- 10 (D) THE SECTION OF LAW, INCLUDING A REFERENCE TO THE
- 11 SUBSECTION, UNDER WHICH THE SPEED LIMIT IS ESTABLISHED.
- 12 (12) Subject to subsections (1) and (2) (c), EXCEPT FOR
- 13 SPEED LIMITS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTIONS (1), (2)(D), AND (9), speed
- 14 limits established under this section are not valid unless properly
- 15 posted. In the absence of a properly posted sign, the speed limit
- 16 in effect shall be IS the general BASIC speed limit under section
- 17 628(1).LAW DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1). SPEED LIMITS ESTABLISHED
- 18 UNDER SUBSECTION (2) (B), (E), (F), (G), (H), AND (I) ARE NOT VALID
- 19 UNLESS A TRAFFIC CONTROL ORDER IS FILED AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION
- 20 (11).
- 21 (13) (11) Nothing in this section prevents the establishment
- 22 of an absolute A MODIFIED speed limit under AFTER A SPEED STUDY AS
- 23 DESCRIBED IN section 628. Subject to subsection (1), an absolute A
- 24 MODIFIED speed limit established under section 628 supersedes a
- 25 prima facie speed limit established under this section.
- 26 (12) Nothing in this section shall be construed as
- 27 justification to deny a traffic and engineering investigation.

- 1 (13) As used in this section, "vehicular access point" means a
- 2 driveway or intersecting roadway.
- 3 (14) ALL SIGNS ERECTED OR PLACED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL
- 4 CONFORM TO THE MICHIGAN MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.
- 5 (15) IF UPON INVESTIGATION THE STATE TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT
- 6 OR COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE
- 7 DETERMINE THAT IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF PUBLIC SAFETY, THEY MAY
- 8 ORDER CITY, VILLAGE, AIRPORT, COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY, AND TOWNSHIP
- 9 OFFICIALS TO ERECT AND MAINTAIN, TAKE DOWN, OR REGULATE SPEED LIMIT
- 10 SIGNS, SIGNALS, AND DEVICES AS DIRECTED. IN DEFAULT OF AN ORDER,
- 11 THE STATE TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT OR COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION MAY
- 12 CAUSE DESIGNATED SIGNS, SIGNALS, AND DEVICES TO BE ERECTED AND
- 13 MAINTAINED, REMOVED, OR REGULATED IN THE MANNER PREVIOUSLY DIRECTED
- 14 AND PAY THE COSTS FOR DOING SO OUT OF THE DESIGNATED HIGHWAY FUND.
- 15 AN INVESTIGATION, INCLUDING A SPEED STUDY, CONDUCTED UNDER THIS
- 16 SUBSECTION SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE
- 17 POLICE.
- 18 (16) (14)—A person who violates A SPEED LIMIT ESTABLISHED
- 19 UNDER this section is responsible for a civil infraction.
- 20 (17) NO LATER THAN 1 YEAR AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE
- 21 AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION, THE STATE TRANSPORTATION
- 22 DEPARTMENT AND THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE SHALL INCREASE THE
- 23 SPEED LIMITS ON AT LEAST 600 MILES OF LIMITED ACCESS FREEWAY TO 75
- 24 MILES PER HOUR IF AN ENGINEERING AND SAFETY STUDY AND THE EIGHTY-
- 25 FIFTH PERCENTILE SPEED OF FREE-FLOWING TRAFFIC UNDER IDEAL
- 26 CONDITIONS OF THAT SECTION CONTAIN FINDINGS THAT THE SPEED LIMIT
- 27 MAY BE RAISED TO THAT SPEED, AND THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INCREASE THE

- 1 SPEED LIMIT OF 900 MILES OF TRUNK LINE HIGHWAY TO 65 MILES PER HOUR
- 2 IF AN ENGINEERING AND SAFETY STUDY AND THE EIGHTY-FIFTH PERCENTILE
- 3 SPEED OF FREE-FLOWING TRAFFIC UNDER IDEAL CONDITIONS OF THAT
- 4 SECTION CONTAIN FINDINGS THAT THE SPEED LIMIT MAY BE RAISED TO THAT
- 5 SPEED.
- 6 (18) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 7 (A) "TRAFFIC CONTROL ORDER" MEANS A DOCUMENT FILED WITH THE
- 8 PROPER AUTHORITY THAT ESTABLISHES THE LEGAL AND ENFORCEABLE SPEED
- 9 LIMIT FOR THE HIGHWAY SEGMENT DESCRIBED IN THE DOCUMENT.
- 10 (B) "VEHICULAR ACCESS POINT" MEANS A DRIVEWAY OR INTERSECTING
- 11 ROADWAY.
- 12 Enacting section 1. Section 629 of the Michigan vehicle code,
- 13 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.629, is repealed.
- 14 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 15 unless all of the following bills of the 98th Legislature are
- 16 enacted into law:
- 17 (a) House Bill No. 4424.
- 18 (b) House Bill No. 4425.
- 19 (c) House Bill No. 4426.