HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 578

A bill to amend 2002 PA 660, entitled "Consumer mortgage protection act,"

by amending sections 2, 6, and 13 (MCL 445.1632, 445.1636, and 445.1643), section 2 as amended by 2012 PA 443; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Commissioner" OR "DIRECTOR" means the commissioner of the
- 3 office of financial and insurance regulation of the department of
- 4 licensing and regulatory affairs.DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
- 5 INSURANCE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES.
- 6 (b) "Depository institution" means a bank, savings and loan
- 7 association, savings bank, or credit union THAT IS chartered under

- 1 state or federal law.
- 2 (c) "Home improvement installment contract" means an agreement
- 3 consisting of 1 or more documents that covers the sale of goods or
- 4 furnishing of services to a buyer for improvements to the buyer's
- 5 principal dwelling, if that dwelling is located in this state and
- 6 used for occupancy of 4 or fewer families, under which the buyer
- 7 promises to pay in installments all or any part of the price of the
- 8 goods or services.
- 9 (d) "Mortgage loan" means a loan or home improvement
- 10 installment contract secured by a first or subordinate mortgage or
- 11 any other form of lien or a land contract that covers real property
- 12 located in this state that is used as the borrower's principal
- 13 dwelling and is designed for occupancy by 4 or fewer families.
- 14 Mortgage loan does not include any of the following:
- 15 (i) A loan transaction in which the proceeds are used to
- 16 acquire the borrower's principal dwelling.
- 17 (ii) A reverse-mortgage transaction.
- 18 (iii) An open-end credit plan. As used in this subparagraph,
- 19 "open-end credit plan" means a loan in which the lender reasonably
- 20 contemplates repeated advances.
- 21 (iv) A loan transaction in which the proceeds are not used
- 22 primarily for a personal, family, or household purpose.
- 23 (e) "Person" means an individual, corporation, limited
- 24 liability company, partnership, association, governmental entity,
- 25 or any other legal entity.
- (f) "Reverse-mortgage" means a nonrecourse loan under which
- 27 both of the following apply:

- 1 (i) A mortgage or other form of lien securing 1 or more
- 2 advances is created in the borrower's principal dwelling.
- 3 (ii) The principal, interest, or shared appreciation or equity
- 4 is payable only after the borrower dies, the dwelling is
- 5 transferred, or the borrower ceases to occupy the dwelling as a
- 6 principal dwelling.
- 7 (g) "Regulated lender" means a depository institution; a
- 8 licensee or a registrant under the consumer financial services act,
- 9 1988 PA 161, MCL 487.2051 to 487.2072, 1984 PA 379, MCL 493.101 to
- 10 493.114, the secondary mortgage loan act, 1981 PA 125, MCL 493.51
- 11 to 493.81, or the mortgage brokers, lenders, and servicers
- 12 licensing act, 1987 PA 173, MCL 445.1651 to 445.1684; or a seller
- under the home improvement finance act, 1965 PA 332, MCL 445.1101
- **14** to 445.1431.
- 15 (h) "State and federal laws" means, individually and
- 16 collectively, 1 or more of the laws or regulations of this state or
- 17 the federal government which regulate or are applicable to a
- 18 mortgage loan or a person that is brokering, making, servicing, or
- 19 collecting a mortgage loan, including, without limitation, the
- 20 truth in lending act, 15 USC 1601 to 1667f, real estate settlement
- 21 procedures act of 1974, Public Law 93-533, 88 Stat. 1724, equal
- 22 credit opportunity act, 15 USC 1691 to 1691f, fair housing act,
- 23 title VIII of the civil rights act of 1968, Public Law 90-284, 82
- 24 Stat. 81, fair credit reporting act, 15 USC 1681 to 1681x, the
- 25 homeowners protection act of 1998, Public Law 105-216, 112 Stat.
- 26 897, the fair debt collection practices act, 15 USC 1601nt and 1692
- 27 to 16920, DODD-FRANK WALL STREET REFORM AND CONSUMER PROTECTION

- 1 ACT, PUBLIC LAW 111-203, consumer financial services act, 1988 PA
- 2 161, MCL 487.2051 to 487.2072, mortgage brokers, lenders, and
- 3 servicers licensing act, 1987 PA 173, MCL 445.1651 to 445.1684, the
- 4 secondary mortgage loan act, 1981 PA 125, MCL 493.51 to 493.81,
- 5 1977 PA 135, MCL 445.1601 to 445.1614, and home improvement finance
- 6 act, 1965 PA 332, MCL 445.1101 to 445.1431.
- 7 Sec. 6. (1) At SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2), AT the time a person
- 8 applies for a mortgage loan, the lender shall provide the applicant
- 9 the following document: WITH A COPY OF THE SPECIAL INFORMATION
- 10 BOOKLET DESCRIBED IN 12 CFR 1024.6, ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF
- 11 THE REAL ESTATE SETTLEMENT PROCEDURES ACT OF 1974, PUBLIC LAW 93-
- 12 533.
- 13 "BORROWERS BILL OF RIGHTS
- 14 1. You have the RICHT to shop for the best loan for you and
- 15 compare the charges of different mortgage brokers and lenders.
- 16 2. You have the RICHT to be informed about the total cost of
- 17 your loan including the interest rate, points, and other fees.
- 18 3. You have the RIGHT to obtain a "Good Faith Estimate" of all
- 19 loan and settlement charges before you agree to the loan or pay any
- 20 fees.
- 21 4. You have the RIGHT to know what fees are nonrefundable if
- 22 you decide to withdraw your loan application.
- 23 5. You have the RIGHT to ask your mortgage broker to explain
- 24 exactly what the mortgage broker will do for you.
- 25 6. You have the RIGHT to know how much the mortgage broker is
- 26 getting paid by you and the lender for your loan.
- 27 7. You have the RIGHT to ask questions about charges and loan

- 1 terms that you do not understand.
- 2 8. You have the RIGHT to a credit decision that is not based
- 3 on your race, color, religion, national origin, sex, marital
- 4 status, age, or whether any income is derived from public
- 5 assistance.
- 6 9. You have the RIGHT to know the reason if your loan
- 7 application is turned down.
- 8 10. You have the RIGHT to receive the HUD settlement costs
- 9 booklet "Buying Your Home"."
- 10 (2) IF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REPEALS OR AMENDS 12 CFR 1024.6
- 11 OR OTHERWISE CEASES PUBLICATION OF THE SPECIAL INFORMATION BOOKLET
- 12 DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1), THE DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE AND
- 13 FINANCIAL SERVICES SHALL PREPARE A DOCUMENT THAT DESCRIBES THE
- 14 RIGHTS OF BORROWERS IN MORTGAGE LOAN TRANSACTIONS; ANNUALLY REVIEW
- 15 THE DOCUMENT TO ENSURE THE ACCURACY OF ANY TELEPHONE NUMBERS,
- 16 INTERNET WEBSITE ADDRESSES, OR OTHER INFORMATION INCLUDED IN THE
- 17 DOCUMENT; AND MAKE THE DOCUMENT AVAILABLE TO LENDERS AND THE
- 18 PUBLIC. IF THE DOCUMENT DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION IS AVAILABLE
- 19 TO A LENDER UNDER THIS SUBSECTION AT THE TIME A PERSON APPLIES FOR
- 20 A MORTGAGE LOAN, THE LENDER SHALL PROVIDE THE APPLICANT WITH A COPY
- 21 OF THAT DOCUMENT.
- 22 Sec. 13. (1) No later than December 31, 2003, the office of
- 23 financial and insurance services THE DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE AND
- 24 FINANCIAL SERVICES shall develop and make available to local units
- 25 of government, financial institutions, and other interested persons
- 26 1 or more model programs for financial education.
- 27 (2) The program required under this section shall be designed

- 1 to teach personal financial management skills and the basic
- 2 principles involved with saving, borrowing, investing, and
- 3 protection against predatory and other fraudulent lending
- 4 practices.
- 5 Enacting section 1. Section 7 of the consumer mortgage
- 6 protection act, 2002 PA 660, MCL 445.1637, is repealed.
- 7 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
- 8 after the date it is enacted into law.