

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 225**

A bill to amend 1927 PA 372, entitled

"An act to regulate and license the selling, purchasing, possessing, and carrying of certain firearms, gas ejecting devices, and electro-muscular disruption devices; to prohibit the buying, selling, or carrying of certain firearms, gas ejecting devices, and electro-muscular disruption devices without a license or other authorization; to provide for the forfeiture of firearms and electro-muscular disruption devices under certain circumstances; to provide for penalties and remedies; to provide immunity from civil liability under certain circumstances; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state and local agencies; to prohibit certain conduct against individuals who apply for or receive a license to carry a concealed pistol; to make appropriations; to prescribe certain conditions for the appropriations; and to repeal all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act,"

by amending section 2 (MCL 28.422), as amended by 2015 PA 37.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this act, a person
2 shall not purchase, carry, possess, or transport a pistol in this
3 state without first having obtained a license for the pistol as

1 prescribed in this section.

2 (2) A person who brings a pistol into this state who is on
3 leave from active duty with the armed forces of the United States
4 or who has been discharged from active duty with the armed forces
5 of the United States shall obtain a license for the pistol within
6 30 days after his or her arrival in this state.

7 (3) The commissioner or chief of police of a city, township,
8 or village police department that issues licenses to purchase,
9 carry, possess, or transport pistols, or his or her duly authorized
10 deputy, or the sheriff or his or her duly authorized deputy, in the
11 parts of a county not included within a city, township, or village
12 having an organized police department, in discharging the duty to
13 issue licenses shall with due speed and diligence issue licenses to
14 purchase, carry, possess, or transport pistols to qualified
15 applicants unless he or she has probable cause to believe that the
16 applicant would be a threat to himself or herself or to other
17 individuals, or would commit an offense with the pistol that would
18 violate a law of this or another state or of the United States. An
19 applicant is qualified if all of the following circumstances exist:

20 (a) The person is not subject to an order or disposition for
21 which he or she has received notice and an opportunity for a
22 hearing, and which was entered into the law enforcement information
23 network under any of the following:

24 (i) Section 464a of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL
25 330.1464a.

26 (ii) Section 5107 of the estates and protected individuals
27 code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.5107, or section 444a of former 1978 PA

1 642.

2 (iii) Section 2950 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961
3 PA 236, MCL 600.2950.

4 (iv) Section 2950a of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961
5 PA 236, MCL 600.2950a.

6 (v) Section 14 of 1846 RS 84, MCL 552.14.

7 (vi) Section 6b of chapter V of the code of criminal
8 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 765.6b, if the order has a condition
9 imposed under section 6b(3) of chapter V of the code of criminal
10 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 765.6b.

11 (vii) Section 16b of chapter IX of the code of criminal
12 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.16b.

13 (b) The person is 18 years of age or older or, if the seller
14 is licensed under 18 USC 923, is 21 years of age or older.

15 (c) The person is a citizen of the United States or an alien
16 lawfully admitted into the United States and is a legal resident of
17 this state. For the purposes of this section, a person ~~shall be~~ **IS**
18 considered a legal resident of this state if any of the following
19 apply:

20 (i) The person has a valid, lawfully obtained Michigan driver
21 license issued under the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL
22 257.1 to 257.923, or an official state personal identification card
23 issued under 1972 PA 222, MCL 28.291 to 28.300.

24 (ii) The person is lawfully registered to vote in this state.

25 (iii) The person is on active duty status with the United
26 States armed forces and is stationed outside of this state, but the
27 person's home of record is in this state.

1 (iv) The person is on active duty status with the United
2 States armed forces and is permanently stationed in this state, but
3 the person's home of record is in another state.

4 (d) A felony charge or a criminal charge listed in section 5b
5 against the person is not pending at the time of application.

6 (e) The person is not prohibited from possessing, using,
7 transporting, selling, purchasing, carrying, shipping, receiving,
8 or distributing a firearm under section 224f of the Michigan penal
9 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.224f.

10 (f) The person has not been adjudged insane in this state or
11 elsewhere unless he or she has been adjudged restored to sanity by
12 court order.

13 (g) The person is not under an order of involuntary commitment
14 in an inpatient or outpatient setting due to mental illness.

15 (h) The person has not been adjudged legally incapacitated in
16 this state or elsewhere. This subdivision does not apply to a
17 person who has had his or her legal capacity restored by order of
18 the court.

19 (4) Applications for licenses under this section shall be
20 signed by the applicant under oath upon forms provided by the
21 director of the department of state police. Licenses to purchase,
22 carry, possess, or transport pistols shall be executed in
23 triplicate upon forms provided by the director of the department of
24 state police and shall be signed by the licensing authority. Three
25 copies of the license shall be delivered to the applicant by the
26 licensing authority. A license is void unless used within 30 days
27 after the date it is issued.

1 (5) If an individual purchases or otherwise acquires a pistol,
2 the seller shall fill out the license forms describing the pistol,
3 together with the date of sale or acquisition, and sign his or her
4 name in ink indicating that the pistol was sold to or otherwise
5 acquired by the purchaser. The purchaser shall also sign his or her
6 name in ink indicating the purchase or other acquisition of the
7 pistol from the seller. The seller may retain a copy of the license
8 as a record of the transaction. The purchaser shall receive 2
9 copies of the license. The purchaser shall return 1 copy of the
10 license to the licensing authority within 10 days after the date
11 the pistol is purchased or acquired. The return of the copy to the
12 licensing authority may be made in person or may be made by first-
13 class mail or certified mail sent within the 10-day period to the
14 proper address of the licensing authority. A purchaser who fails to
15 comply with the requirements of this subsection is responsible for
16 a state civil infraction and may be fined not more than \$250.00. If
17 a purchaser is found responsible for a state civil infraction under
18 this subsection, the court shall notify the department of state
19 police of that determination.

20 (6) Within 10 days after receiving the license copy returned
21 under subsection (5), the licensing authority shall electronically
22 enter the information into the pistol entry database as required by
23 the department of state police if it has the ability to
24 electronically enter that information. If the licensing authority
25 does not have that ability, the licensing authority shall provide
26 that information to the department of state police in a manner
27 otherwise required by the department of state police. Any licensing

1 authority that provided pistol descriptions to the department of
2 state police under former section 9 of this act shall continue to
3 provide pistol descriptions to the department of state police under
4 this subsection. Within 48 hours after entering or otherwise
5 providing the information on the license copy returned under
6 subsection (5) to the department of state police, the licensing
7 authority shall forward the copy of the license to the department
8 of state police. The purchaser has the right to obtain a copy of
9 the information placed in the pistol entry database under this
10 subsection to verify the accuracy of that information. The
11 licensing authority may charge a fee not to exceed \$1.00 for the
12 cost of providing the copy. The licensee may carry, use, possess,
13 and transport the pistol for 30 days beginning on the date of
14 purchase or acquisition only while he or she is in possession of
15 his or her copy of the license. However, the person is not required
16 to have the license in his or her possession while carrying, using,
17 possessing, or transporting the pistol after this period.

18 (7) This section does not apply to the purchase of pistols
19 from wholesalers by dealers regularly engaged in the business of
20 selling pistols at retail, or to the sale, barter, or exchange of
21 pistols kept as relics or curios not made for modern ammunition or
22 permanently deactivated. This section does not prevent the transfer
23 of ownership of pistols that are inherited. ~~if the license to~~
24 ~~purchase is approved by the commissioner or chief of police,~~
25 ~~sheriff, or their authorized deputies, and signed by the personal~~
26 ~~representative of the estate or by the next of kin having authority~~
27 ~~to dispose of the pistol.~~ **A PERSON WHO INHERITS A PISTOL SHALL**

1 OBTAIN A LICENSE AS REQUIRED IN THIS SECTION IN ORDER TO CARRY,
2 POSSESS, OR TRANSPORT THE PISTOL. THE LICENSE MAY BE SIGNED BY THE
3 NEXT OF KIN OR THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL UNDER
4 THE ESTATES AND PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS CODE, 1998 PA 386, MCL
5 700.1101 TO 700.8206, INCLUDING WHERE THE NEXT OF KIN IS THE PERSON
6 INHERITING THE PISTOL. IF AN HEIR OR DEVISEE IS NOT QUALIFIED FOR A
7 LICENSE UNDER THIS SECTION, THE HEIR OR DEVISEE MAY DIRECT THE NEXT
8 OF KIN OR PERSON AUTHORIZED TO DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL UNDER THE
9 ESTATES AND PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS CODE, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.1101
10 TO 700.8206, TO DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL IN ANY LAWFUL MANNER IN WHICH
11 THE HEIR OR DEVISEE CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE. A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY
12 SHALL NOT SEIZE OR CONFISCATE A PISTOL BEING TRANSFERRED THROUGH
13 THE INHERITANCE PROCESS UNLESS THE HEIR OR DEVISEE DOES NOT QUALIFY
14 FOR OBTAINING A LICENSE UNDER THIS SECTION AND THE NEXT OF KIN OR
15 THE PERSON AUTHORIZED TO DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL UNDER THE ESTATES
16 AND PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS CODE, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.1101 TO
17 700.8206, IS UNABLE TO RETAIN TEMPORARY POSSESSION OR FIND
18 ALTERNATIVE LAWFUL STORAGE FOR THE PISTOL. IF A LAW ENFORCEMENT
19 AGENCY SEIZES OR CONFISCATES A PISTOL UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE
20 HEIR OR DEVISEE WHO IS NOT QUALIFIED TO OBTAIN A LICENSE UNDER THIS
21 SECTION RETAINS TITLE TO THE PISTOL AND, WITHIN 1 YEAR AFTER THE
22 SEIZURE OR CONFISCATION, MAY DIRECT THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY
23 THROUGH A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION TO LAWFULLY TRANSFER OR
24 OTHERWISE DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN
25 THIS SUBSECTION, IF, 1 YEAR AFTER THE SEIZURE OR CONFISCATION, THE
26 HEIR OR DEVISEE WHO IS NOT QUALIFIED TO OBTAIN A LICENSE UNDER THIS
27 SECTION DOES NOT DIRECT THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY TO TRANSFER OR

1 OTHERWISE DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL, THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL
2 DISPOSE OF THE PISTOL IN A MANNER APPROPRIATE UNDER THE LAWS OF
3 THIS STATE. A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY MAY NOT SELL, USE, DESTROY, OR
4 TRANSFER AN INHERITED PISTOL IN A MANNER CONTRARY TO THE HEIR'S OR
5 DEVISEE'S DIRECTION OR INTEREST IF THE HEIR OR DEVISEE IS UNDER 21
6 YEARS OF AGE OR IF ANY LEGAL ACTION REGARDING OWNERSHIP OF THE
7 PISTOL HAS BEEN FILED IN ANY COURT AND IS PENDING. AS USED IN THIS
8 SUBSECTION:

9 (A) "DEVISEE" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 1103 OF
10 THE ESTATES AND PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS CODE, 1998 PA 386, MCL
11 700.1103.

12 (B) "HEIR" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 1104 OF THE
13 ESTATES AND PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS CODE, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.1104.

14 (8) An individual who is not a resident of this state is not
15 required to obtain a license under this section if all of the
16 following conditions apply:

17 (a) The individual is licensed in his or her state of
18 residence to purchase, carry, or transport a pistol.

19 (b) The individual is in possession of the license described
20 in subdivision (a).

21 (c) The individual is the owner of the pistol he or she
22 possesses, carries, or transports.

23 (d) The individual possesses the pistol for a lawful purpose.

24 (e) The individual is in this state for a period of 180 days
25 or less and does not intend to establish residency in this state.

26 (9) An individual who is a nonresident of this state shall
27 present the license described in subsection (8)(a) upon the demand

1 of a police officer. An individual who violates this subsection is
2 guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more
3 than 90 days or a fine of not more than \$100.00, or both.

4 (10) The licensing authority may require a person claiming
5 active duty status with the United States armed forces to provide
6 proof of 1 or both of the following:

7 (a) The person's home of record.

8 (b) Permanent active duty assignment in this state.

9 (11) This section does not apply to a person who is younger
10 than the age required under subsection (3)(b) and who possesses a
11 pistol if all of the following conditions apply:

12 (a) The person is not otherwise prohibited from possessing
13 that pistol.

14 (b) The person is at a recognized target range.

15 (c) The person possesses the pistol for the purpose of target
16 practice or instruction in the safe use of a pistol.

17 (d) The person is in the physical presence and under the
18 direct supervision of any of the following:

19 (i) The person's parent.

20 (ii) The person's guardian.

21 (iii) An individual who is 21 years of age or older, who is
22 authorized by the person's parent or guardian, and who has
23 successfully completed a pistol safety training course or class
24 that meets the requirements of section 5j(1)(a), (b), or (d), and
25 received a certificate of completion.

26 (e) The owner of the pistol is physically present.

27 (12) This section does not apply to a person who possesses a

1 pistol if all of the following conditions apply:

2 (a) The person is not otherwise prohibited from possessing a
3 pistol.

4 (b) The person is at a recognized target range or shooting
5 facility.

6 (c) The person possesses the pistol for the purpose of target
7 practice or instruction in the safe use of a pistol.

8 (d) The owner of the pistol is physically present and
9 supervising the use of the pistol.

10 (13) A person who forges any matter on an application for a
11 license under this section is guilty of a felony, punishable by
12 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
13 \$2,000.00, or both.

14 (14) A licensing authority shall implement this section during
15 all of the licensing authority's normal business hours and shall
16 set hours for implementation that allow an applicant to use the
17 license within the time period set forth in subsection (4).