## HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 822

A bill to amend 1980 PA 243, entitled
"Emergency municipal loan act,"
by amending sections 2, 3, 4, and 6 (MCL 141.932, 141.933, 141.934, and 141.936), as amended by 2015 PA 115; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. (1) There is created a local emergency financial
- 2 assistance loan board within the department of treasury. This board
- 3 shall consist—CONSISTS of the state treasurer, the director of the
- 4 department of licensing and regulatory affairs, and the director of
- 5 the department of technology, management, and budget. Except for
- 6 budgeting, procurement, and related functions of the board that
- 7 shall be performed under the direction and supervision of the state
- 8 treasurer, the board shall exercise its prescribed statutory

- 1 powers, duties, and functions independently of the department of
- 2 treasury.
- 3 (2) The board has the powers necessary to carry out and
- 4 effectuate the purposes and provisions of this act, and powers
- 5 vested in the board under other laws of this state, including, but
- 6 not limited to, all of the following powers:
- 7 (a) To act by an order issued in the name of the board and
- 8 signed by the members of the board. The signature of the designee
- 9 of a member, when the designee is acting for his or her principal,
- 10 has the same force and effect as the signature of the member.
- 11 (b) To authorize and make loans; to renegotiate the terms of
- 12 outstanding loans; and to make, execute, and deliver contracts and
- 13 other instruments necessary or convenient to the exercise of its
- 14 powers.
- 15 (c) To aid, advise, and consult with a municipality with
- 16 respect to fiscal questions arising from and relating to its
- 17 proposed or outstanding loans.
- (d) To promulgate rules under the administrative procedures
- 19 act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328, that it considers
- 20 necessary.
- 21 (e) To examine the books and records of a municipality
- 22 applying for or receiving a loan under this act for the purpose of
- 23 ascertaining if the municipality is complying, in relation to a
- 24 loan under this act, with the requirements of the board, the laws
- 25 of this state, and the charter, ordinances, and resolutions of the
- 26 municipality. Additionally, for effectuating this purpose, the
- 27 board may require sworn statements from any officer or employee of

- 1 the municipality and may require the municipality to furnish a
- 2 statement of its financial condition. The board has full power, in
- 3 furtherance of its investigations, to examine witnesses on oath, to
- 4 compel the attendance of witnesses, to compel the giving of
- 5 testimony, and to compel the production of books, papers, and
- 6 records. Witnesses may be summoned by the board by its process upon
- 7 the payment of the same fees as are allowed to witnesses attending
- 8 in the circuit court for the county in which a hearing is held. A
- 9 person duly subpoenaed under this section who fails to attend or
- 10 testify at the place named in the subpoena served for that purpose
- 11 is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 12 (f) To serve notice upon a municipality of an order relating
- 13 to the municipality issued by the board. A municipality has prima
- 14 facie notice of and is bound by an order of the board if notice has
- 15 been served upon it by registered mail addressed to any officer of
- 16 the municipality upon whom legal process may be served.
- 17 (g) To enforce compliance with its orders; with the terms of
- 18 outstanding loans; with any provision of this act; or, in relation
- 19 to a loan under this act, with any law of this state or with the
- 20 charter, ordinances, or resolutions of a municipality that received
- 21 a loan under this act. As 1 method to enforce compliance, the board
- 22 may institute appropriate proceedings in the courts of this state,
- 23 including proceedings for writs of mandamus and injunctions.
- 24 (h) To subject a loan to the terms and conditions the board
- 25 considers necessary to ensure compliance with the uniform budgeting
- 26 and accounting act, 1968 PA 2, MCL 141.421 to 141.440a, and to
- 27 ensure timely repayment of the loan, including, but not limited to,

- 1 requiring the direct assignment for repayment of a loan of any
- 2 state money appropriated to the municipality or, for a municipality
- 3 that is a school district, other revenue or money that may be
- 4 pledged by a school district under section 1211 of the revised
- 5 school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, or other law. For a loan
- 6 entered into after the effective date of the amendatory act that
- 7 added this sentence, JULY 7, 2015, if a municipality does not make
- 8 any scheduled repayment on a loan, the department of treasury shall
- 9 require the direct assignment for repayment of the loan, in the
- 10 amount equal to the minimum of the interest due on the loan and up
- 11 to 5% of the loan, from any state money appropriated to the
- 12 municipality or, for a municipality that is a school district,
- 13 other revenue or money that may be pledged by a school district
- 14 under section 1211 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL
- 15 380.1211, or other law.
- 16 (i) To provide loan terms specifying conditions and events of
- 17 default and remedies available upon default by a municipality.
- 18 (j) To impose loan terms upon the disbursement of a loan
- 19 authorized to be made under section 3(2)(b) or (3).
- 20 (3) The board shall review each application for a loan from a
- 21 municipality to determine if the municipality satisfies the
- 22 requirements of this act. Except for loans authorized under section
- 23 3(2) or (3), upon determining those applications that satisfy the
- 24 application eliqibility requirements of section 4, and, for
- 25 subsequent annual loans, section 8, the board may authorize an
- 26 annual loan to 1 or more of those eligible applicants upon
- 27 declaring that a local fiscal emergency exists in the municipality.

- 1 For loans authorized under section 3(2) or (3), the board may
- 2 authorize a loan upon determining that the municipality has
- 3 satisfied the requirements of this act applicable to loans under
- 4 section 3(2) or (3).
- 5 (4) All actions of the board shall be approved by all members
- 6 of the board. All meetings of the board shall be conducted at a
- 7 public meeting held in compliance with the open meetings act, 1976
- 8 PA 267, MCL 15.261 to 15.275.
- 9 (5) Subject to the requirements of this act, the board has the
- 10 sole authority to determine all of the following:
- 11 (a) The amount of a loan.
- 12 (b) The rate or rates of interest on a loan.
- 13 (c) Any other condition related to a loan including, but not
- 14 limited to, requiring that the proceeds of a loan be used for
- 15 specified purposes.
- 16 (6) The department of treasury shall provide staff services to
- 17 the board to carry out this act.
- 18 (7) A municipality may do 1 or more of the following:
- 19 (a) Borrow money under this act, and issue evidences of
- 20 indebtedness for repayment of obligations, including, but not
- 21 limited to, money advanced or previously advanced to a school
- 22 district or approved or previously approved for advancement to a
- 23 school district under section 15(2) of the state school aid act of
- 24 1979, 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1615, or money borrowed by the school
- 25 district under section 1225 of the revised school code, 1976 PA
- **26** 451, MCL 380.1225.
- (b) Enter into a loan agreement with the board.

- 1 (c) Issue its notes evidencing the loan.
- 2 (d) Assign and convey any revenues allocated to it for
- 3 repayment of the loan.
- 4 (e) Take any other action necessary to receive, secure, or
- 5 repay a loan under this act.
- 6 Sec. 3. (1) For state fiscal years ending before October 1,
- 7 2011, the board may authorize loans under this act to
- 8 municipalities that total up to \$5,000,000.00 in a state fiscal
- 9 year. For state fiscal years beginning after September 30, 2018,
- 10 the board may authorize loans under this act to municipalities that
- 11 total up to \$10,000,000.00 in a state fiscal year, but a loan to a
- 12 single municipality shall not exceed \$4,000,000.00 in a state
- 13 fiscal year. For the period beginning on October 1, 2011 and ending
- 14 on September 30, 2018, the board may do all of the following:
- 15 (a) Authorize loans to municipalities other than school
- 16 districts that total up to \$48,000,000.00 during the period. Loans
- 17 to a single municipality under this subdivision shall not total
- 18 more than \$20,000,000.00.
- 19 (b) Authorize—EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS
- 20 SUBDIVISION, AUTHORIZE loans to municipalities that are school
- 21 districts that total up to \$70,000,000.00 during the period. Loans
- 22 EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, LOANS to a single
- 23 school district under this subdivision shall not total more than
- 24 \$20,000,000.00. The board shall not authorize a loan to a school
- 25 district organized as a school district of the first class under
- 26 part 6 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.401 to
- 27 380.485.IN ADDITION, THE BOARD MAY AUTHORIZE A LOAN OF UP TO

- 1 \$150,000,000.00 FOR TRANSITIONAL OPERATING COSTS TO A SCHOOL
- 2 DISTRICT THAT IS OR BECOMES A QUALIFYING SCHOOL DISTRICT AS
- 3 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 12B OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451,
- 4 MCL 380.12B, OF WHICH NOT MORE THAN \$25,000,000.00 MAY BE
- 5 AUTHORIZED AND USED FOR DEFERRED FACILITIES MAINTENANCE. AS USED IN
- 6 THIS SUBDIVISION, "TRANSITIONAL OPERATING COSTS" INCLUDES, BUT IS
- 7 NOT LIMITED TO, ACADEMIC AND INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT; PROFESSIONAL
- 8 TRANSITION COSTS SUCH AS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, LEGAL ACCOUNTING,
- 9 HUMAN RESOURCES, AND FINANCIAL SERVICES; PAYMENTS TO VENDORS; COSTS
- 10 RELATING TO CHANGES IN TIMING OF GRANT FUNDING OR REIMBURSEMENTS;
- 11 CASH FLOW NEEDS; INSURANCE; ACADEMIC PROGRAM EXPENDITURES; DEFERRED
- 12 FACILITIES MAINTENANCE; SPACE CONSOLIDATION; AND FACILITIES
- 13 RATIONALIZATION.
- 14 (2) The board may authorize loans under this act to a county
- 15 within the following limitations:
- 16 (a) In the 1998-99 state fiscal year, the board may authorize
- 17 loans under this act to a county with a population greater than
- **18** 1,500,000.
- 19 (b) For a state fiscal year in which the block grant
- 20 appropriated to a county with a population of more than 1,500,000
- 21 that is organized under 1966 PA 293, MCL 45.501 to 45.521, and that
- 22 is a county juvenile agency is less than the amount required to be
- 23 distributed to that county in that year under the social welfare
- 24 act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.1 to 400.119b, the board may authorize a
- 25 loan to that county in an amount not greater than the difference
- 26 between the amount of the block grant and the amount required to be
- 27 distributed to that county for that fiscal year under the social

- 1 welfare act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.1 to 400.119b. The board is not
- 2 required to authorize loans under this subdivision to a county for
- 3 more than 1 state fiscal year.
- 4 (3) If in a state fiscal year the block grant appropriated to
- 5 a county other than a county described in subsection (2) that is a
- 6 county juvenile agency is less than the amount required to be
- 7 distributed to that county in that year under the social welfare
- 8 act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.1 to 400.119b, the board may authorize a
- 9 loan to that county in an amount not greater than the difference
- 10 between the amount of the block grant and the amount required to be
- 11 distributed to that county under the social welfare act, 1939 PA
- 12 280, MCL 400.1 to 400.119b, in that state fiscal year.
- 13 (4) Sections 6(2) AND 7 and 8 and the conditions listed in
- 14 section 4(1) do not apply to a loan authorized under subsection (2)
- **15** or (3).
- 16 (5) The proceeds of a loan made under subsection (2) or (3)
- 17 shall be maintained in a separate account and shall not be
- 18 commingled with the county's general fund or any other special fund
- 19 or account.
- 20 (6) The state treasurer or his or her designee shall monitor
- 21 the expenditure of the proceeds of any loan made under subsection
- **22** (2) or (3).
- 23 (7) The proceeds of a loan made under subsection (2) or (3)
- 24 are subject to the county juvenile agency act, 1998 PA 518, MCL
- **25** 45.621 to 45.631.
- 26 (8) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, revenue
- 27 for loans made under this act shall be provided from the surplus

- 1 funds of this state under authorization granted under section 1 of
- 2 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.141, OR FROM THE REPAYMENT PROCEEDS OF OTHER
- 3 LOANS ISSUED UNDER THIS ACT OR SOLD OR TRANSFERRED UNDER SECTION
- 4 6A. Alternatively, for a school district, revenue for a loan made
- 5 under this act may be provided from money advanced to the school
- 6 district by this state from money appropriated from the state
- 7 school aid fund established under section 11 of article IX of the
- 8 state constitution of 1963 and payable to the school district under
- 9 the state school aid act of 1979, 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1601 to
- **10** 388.1896.
- 11 (9) After September 30, 2012, the board may restructure
- 12 payments, but not the outstanding principal balance or interest, on
- 13 a loan to a municipality under subsection (1) if all of the
- 14 following apply:
- 15 (a) The municipality is in compliance with the terms of the
- 16 loan and any other requirements applicable to the municipality
- 17 under this act.
- 18 (b) The municipality is in compliance with any requirements
- 19 relating to a deficit elimination plan under state law.
- (c) The municipality is in compliance with any applicable
- 21 NEUTRAL EVALUATION PROCESS, SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, consent
- 22 agreement, or order of an emergency manager under the local
- 23 financial stability and choice act, 2012 PA 436, MCL 141.1541 to
- 24 141.1575, or a successor statute.
- 25 (d) For a municipality that is a school district, the school
- 26 district is in compliance with all requirements for receipt of the
- 27 foundation allowance and any other requirements applicable to the

- 1 school district under the state school aid act of 1979, 1979 PA 94,
- 2 MCL 388.1601 to 388.1896.
- 3 (e) For a municipality other than a school district, the
- 4 municipality is in compliance with all conditions for economic
- 5 vitality incentive program money or statutory revenue sharing or
- 6 other requirements applicable to the municipality under the Glenn
- 7 Steil state revenue sharing act of 1971, 1971 PA 140, MCL 141.901
- 8 to 141.921.
- 9 (f) The restructuring of payments complies with applicable
- **10** law.
- 11 (q) The loan has not been sold or transferred under section
- **12** 6a.
- 13 (10) As used in this section, "county juvenile agency" means
- 14 that term as defined in section 2 of the county juvenile agency
- 15 act, 1998 PA 518, MCL 45.622.
- Sec. 4. (1) If the governing body of a municipality desires to
- 17 request a loan, it shall provide by resolution for the submission
- 18 of an application to the board for a loan made under this act. The
- 19 municipality shall certify and substantiate all of the following
- 20 information and conditions to be eligible for consideration for a
- 21 loan authorization by the board:
- 22 (a) A deficit for the municipality's general fund is projected
- 23 for the current fiscal year.
- 24 (b) That 1 or both of the following have occurred within the
- 25 18 months immediately preceding the loan request:
- 26 (i) The municipality has issued tax anticipation notes or
- 27 revenue sharing notes under the revised municipal finance act, 2001

- 1 PA 34, MCL 141.2101 to 141.2821, or for a school district, issued
- 2 notes under section 1225, 1356, OR 1356A of the revised school
- 3 code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1225, 380.1356, AND 380.1356A.
- 4 (ii) The department of treasury has acted upon a request by
- 5 the municipality to issue tax anticipation notes or revenue sharing
- 6 notes under the revised municipal finance act, 2001 PA 34, MCL
- 7 141.2101 to 141.2821.
- 8 (c) The municipality meets 1 or more of the following
- 9 conditions:
- 10 (i) Its income tax revenue growth rate is .90 or less, or the
- 11 municipality has 2 or more emergency loans outstanding at the time
- 12 its application is submitted and its income tax revenue growth rate
- 13 is 1.3 or less.
- 14 (ii) Its local tax base growth rate is 75% or less of the
- 15 statewide tax base growth rate.
- 16 (iii) The state equalized valuation of real and personal
- 17 property within the municipality at the time the loan application
- 18 is made is less than the state equalized valuation of real and
- 19 personal property within the municipality in the immediately
- 20 preceding year.
- 21 (iv) The municipality is levying the maximum number of mills
- 22 it is authorized to levy as approved by the voters and has either
- 23 of the following:
- 24 (A) One or more delinquent special assessments.
- 25 (B) Outstanding bonds, notes, or other evidences of
- 26 indebtedness that were issued in anticipation of a contract
- 27 obligation with, or an assessment obligation against, another

- 1 municipality that has 1 or more delinquent special assessments that
- 2 were levied to satisfy, in whole or in part, the contract or
- 3 assessment obliqation.
- 4 (v) For a school district, the department of treasury
- 5 determines that 1 or more of the following apply:
- 6 (A) The school district's membership under section 6 of the
- 7 state school aid act of 1979, 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1606, at the time
- 8 the loan application is made has declined over the preceding 3-
- 9 state-fiscal-year period by a total of 15% or more.
- 10 (B) The loan will assist the school district in resolving a
- 11 financial emergency or fiscal stress within the school district.
- 12 (vi) The municipality is in receivership, IS IN THE NEUTRAL
- 13 EVALUATION PROCESS, or is subject to a consent agreement under the
- 14 local financial stability and choice act, 2012 PA 436, MCL 141.1541
- 15 to 141.1575, or a successor statute, and loan authorization by the
- 16 board is necessary to implement a financial and operating plan, a
- 17 consent agreement, A SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, or a continuing
- 18 operations plan or recovery plan for the municipality under the
- 19 local financial stability and choice act, 2012 PA 436, MCL 141.1541
- 20 to 141.1575, or a successor statute.
- 21 (d) The municipality submits a 5-year plan, that has been
- 22 approved by the governing body of the municipality, and that will
- 23 balance future expenditures with anticipated revenues.
- 24 (2) If the board determines it necessary, the board may
- 25 inspect, copy, or audit the books and records of a municipality.
- 26 (3) Subsection (1) does not apply to a loan authorized under
- 27 section 3(2) or (3).

- 1 Sec. 6. (1) A loan made under this act shall bear an annual
- 2 rate or rates of interest, if any, as established by the board
- 3 under section 2(5). The board may establish interest for a loan
- 4 under this act either at a rate or rates that are fixed for the
- 5 term of the loan or, if the formula is approved by the board at the
- 6 time the loan is made or renegotiated as authorized in section 2,
- 7 at a rate calculated upon a formula that varies the rate annually.
- 8 The board may provide that the interest rate or rates for a loan
- 9 under this act may adjust to an interest rate or rates determined
- 10 at the time of the sale or transfer by the state treasurer to be
- 11 sufficient to facilitate the sale of the loans under section 6a.
- 12 Except for loans sold or transferred under section 6a, if the
- 13 interest rate for a loan under this act is a single fixed rate, the
- 14 annual rate of interest for the term of a loan shall not be less
- 15 than the municipal 10-year rate as determined by the state
- 16 treasurer. The board may consider a higher interest rate based on
- 17 both the market interest rates and the risk of the municipality
- 18 requesting the loan. Except for loans sold or transferred under
- 19 section 6a, if the interest rate for a loan under this section is
- 20 not a single fixed rate, all BOTH of the following apply to the
- 21 loan:
- 22 (a) The annual rate of interest for the loan shall not be less
- 23 than 2.5%, but the board may consider a higher interest rate based
- 24 on both the market interest rates and the risk of the municipality
- 25 requesting the loan.
- (b) If the loan includes an interest-only repayment period,
- 27 the interest-only repayment period shall not be more than 60

- 1 months.
- 2 (2) Interest payments are due and payable as determined by the
- 3 board or the state treasurer under section 6a. Repayment of all of
- 4 the principal shall be made not more than 30 years from the date of
- 5 issuance determined by the board or state treasurer under section
- 6 6a, except as provided in subsection (5). This subsection, sections
- 7 SECTION 7, and 8, and the conditions listed in section 4(1) do not
- 8 apply to a loan authorized under section 3(2) or (3).
- 9 (3) The loan agreement between the board and a county for a
- 10 loan authorized under section 3(2) or (3) shall establish the
- 11 schedule for payment of the principal of and interest on the loan,
- 12 the nature of the obligation of the county to repay a loan made
- 13 under this act, and any security for that loan. Payments of
- 14 principal and interest for a loan authorized by section 3(2) shall
- 15 be limited to revenues allocated to the county under the health and
- 16 safety fund act, 1987 PA 264, MCL 141.471 to 141.479, minus those
- 17 revenues authorized by the board in the loan agreement for use in
- 18 the payment of other county obligations.
- 19 (4) Unless other state appropriations to a municipality are
- 20 pledged or assigned in an amount sufficient for the municipality to
- 21 make a required principal or interest payment, if the
- 22 municipality's payment of required principal or interest is
- 23 delinquent, the state treasurer may withhold the amount of all
- 24 delinquent payments that are due on a loan issued under this act
- 25 from state payments to the municipality under the Glenn Steil state
- 26 revenue sharing act of 1971, 1971 PA 140, MCL 141.901 to 141.921,
- 27 OR FROM THE MUNICIPALITY'S PORTION OF THE REVENUE GENERATED BY THE

- 1 LOCAL COMMUNITY STABILIZATION SHARE TAX LEVIED UNDER THE USE TAX
- 2 ACT, 1937 PA 94, MCL 205.91 TO 205.111, AND PAYABLE BY THE
- 3 DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY TO THE LOCAL COMMUNITY STABILIZATION
- 4 AUTHORITY CREATED UNDER THE LOCAL COMMUNITY STABILIZATION AUTHORITY
- 5 ACT, 2014 PA 86, MCL 123.1341 TO 123.1362, FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE
- 6 MUNICIPALITY OR OTHER GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES, OR BOTH.
- 7 (5) Except for loans sold or transferred under section 6a or
- 8 as otherwise determined by the board, notwithstanding the payment
- 9 schedules and methods established by this section or by the terms
- 10 of a loan agreement, a municipality may initiate repayment of all
- 11 or part of a loan made under this act at an earlier date or may
- 12 make repayment in fewer installment payments, or both. The board
- 13 shall not condition either eligibility for consideration for a loan
- 14 or the grant of a loan under this act on repayment schedules and
- 15 terms other than those required by subsections (1), (2), (3), and
- 16 (4). In addition, failure of a municipality to make repayments
- 17 under terms or a schedule it has instituted under this subsection
- 18 does not disqualify the municipality from eligibility for
- 19 consideration for loans in subsequent fiscal years.
- 20 (6) A loan issued under this act shall be a general obligation
- 21 of the municipality except that a loan issued under section 3(2)
- 22 shall not be a general obligation of the municipality and shall be
- 23 repaid solely from specific revenues pledged for repayment of the
- 24 loan.
- 25 Enacting section 1. Sections 5 and 8 of the emergency
- 26 municipal loan act, 1980 PA 243, MCL 141.935 and 141.938, are
- 27 repealed.

- Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect 1
- unless House Bill No. 5384 of the 98th Legislature is enacted into 2
- 3 law.