HOUSE BILL No. 4887

June 6, 1989, Introduced by Reps. Stabenow, Muxlow, DeMars, Bankes and Weeks and referred to the Committee on House Oversight.

A bill to prohibit governmental entities from requiring individuals to reside within certain geographic areas as a condition of employment or promotion in certain public service positions.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Fire fighter" means an individual responsible for the
- 3 extinguishment, prevention, and detection of fires, and the
- 4 enforcement of the general fire laws of this state.
- 5 (b) "Police officer" means an individual responsible for the
- 6 prevention and detection of crime and the enforcement of the gen-
- 7 eral criminal laws of this state.
- 8 (c) "Public employer" means this state or a county,
- 9 township, village, city, authority, or other political
- 10 subdivision of this state and includes any entity jointly created

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- 1 by 2 or more public employers. Public employer does not include
- 2 institutions of higher education, as that term is used in article
- 3 VIII of the state constitution of 1963.
- 4 (d) "Public police or fire department" means a department,
- 5 board, commission, or agency of a public employer having an
- 6 employee engaged as a police officer or fire fighter.
- 7 Sec. 2. A public employer shall not require, by collective
- 8 bargaining agreement or otherwise, that an individual reside
- 9 within a specified geographic area as a condition of employment
- 10 or promotion in a public police or fire department, except that a
- 11 public employer may require that a person reside within this
- 12 state as a condition of such employment.