## **HOUSE BILL No. 5402**

January 18, 1990, Introduced by Reps. Niederstadt and Griffin and referred to the Committee on Education.

A bill to provide certain immunity from civil liability to businesses that permit tours or similar educational or instructional uses of their business premises.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- Sec. 1. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Business" means an enterprise, activity, profession, or
- 3 undertaking of any nature, including but not limited to a manu-
  - 4 facturing enterprise, conducted or ordinarily conducted for
  - 5 profit or gain, and includes its officers, agents, and
  - 6 employees.
  - 7 (b) "Business premises" means all land, buildings, struc-
  - 8 tures, and improvements used in the conducting of a business.
  - 9 (c) "Gross negligence" means conduct so reckless as to
- 10 demonstrate a substantial lack of concern for whether an injury
- 11 results.

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- 1 (d) "Student" means an individual enrolled in a public or 2 private elementary school, secondary school, college, university, 3 or proprietary school.
- 4 Sec. 2. A business that permits a student to come upon the
- 5 business premises for the purpose of touring the business
- 6 premises, or for a similar educational or instructional purpose,
- 7 shall not be liable for injuries to the student occurring while
- 8 he or she is on the business premises, unless the injury is
- 9 caused by an act or omission of the business that amounts to
- 10 gross negligence.