HOUSE BILL No. 4336

February 19, 1991, Introduced by Reps. Joe Young, Sr., DeMars, Perry Bullard, Clack, Stallworth, Harrison, Dobronski and Joe Young, Jr. and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend section 17 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, entitled as amended

"An act to revise and consolidate the statutes relating to certain aspects of the organization and jurisdiction of the probate court of this state, the powers and duties of such court and the judges and other officers thereof, certain aspects of the statutes of descent and distribution of property, and the statutes governing the change of name of adults and children, the adoption of adults and children, and the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of the juvenile division of the probate court, and the judges and other officers thereof; to prescribe the manner and time within which actions and proceedings may be brought in the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe pleading, evidence, practice, and procedure in actions and proceedings in the juvenile division of the probate court; to provide for appeals from the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state departments, agencies, and officers; and to provide remedies and penalties for the violation of this act,"

as amended by Act No. 73 of the Public Acts of 1989, being section 712A.17 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Section 1. Section 17 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the
- 2 Public Acts of 1939, as amended by Act No. 73 of the Public Acts
- 3 of 1989, being section 712A.17 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 CHAPTER XIIA
- 6 Sec. 17. (1) The court may conduct hearings in an informal
- 7 manner and may adjourn the hearing from time to time.
- 8 Stenographic notes or other transcript of the hearing shall be
- 9 taken.
- 10 (2) In all hearings under this chapter, any person inter-
- 11 ested in the hearing may demand a jury of 6 or the judge of pro-
- 12 bate on his or her own motion may order a jury of 6 to try the
- 13 case. The jury shall be summoned and impaneled in accordance
- 14 with chapter 13 of the revised judicature act of 1961, Act
- 15 No. 236 of the Public Acts of 1961, as amended, being sections
- 16 600.1300 to 600.1376 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 17 (3) A parent, quardian, or other custodian of a child held
- 18 under this chapter shall have the right to give bond or other
- 19 security for the appearance of the child at the hearing of the
- 20 case.
- 21 (4) The prosecuting attorney shall appear for the people
- 22 when requested by the court, and in a proceeding under section
- 23 2(a)(1) of this chapter, the prosecuting attorney shall appear if
- 24 the proceeding requires a hearing and the taking of testimony.
- 25 (5) In a proceeding under section 2(b) of this chapter, upon
- 26 request of the department of social services or an agent of the

- 1 department under contract with the department, the prosecuting
- 2 attorney shall -serve as a legal consultant to REPRESENT the
- 3 department or the department's agent at all stages of the
- 4 proceeding, AS REQUIRED BY SECTION 53 OF CHAPTER 14 OF THE
- 5 REVISED STATUTES OF 1846, BEING SECTION 49.153 OF THE MICHIGAN
- 6 COMPILED LAWS. If in a proceeding under section 2(b) of this
- 7 chapter the prosecuting attorney does not appear on behalf of the
- 8 department or the department's agent, the department may contract
- 9 with an attorney of its choice for legal representation.
- 10 (6) A member of a local foster care review board established
- 11 under Act No. 422 of the Public Acts of 1984, being sections
- 12 722.131 to $\frac{-722.140}{}$ 722.139A of the Michigan Compiled Laws,
- 13 shall be admitted to a hearing under subsection (1).
- 14 (7) Upon motion of any party or victim, the court may close
- 15 the hearing of a case brought pursuant to this chapter to members
- 16 of the general public during the testimony of a child witness or
- 17 victim if the court finds that closing the hearing is necessary
- 18 to protect the welfare of the child witness or victim. In deter-
- 19 mining whether closing the hearing is necessary to protect the
- 20 welfare of the child witness or victim, the court shall consider
- 21 the following:
- (a) The age of the child witness or victim.
- (b) The psychological maturity of the child witness or
- 24 victim.
- (c) The nature of the proceeding.

- 1 (d) The desire of the child witness or his or her family or 2 guardian or the desire of the victim to have the testimony taken 3 in a room closed to the public.
- 4 (8) As used in subsection —(6)—(7), "child witness" does 5 not include a child against whom a proceeding is brought under 6 section 2(a)(1) of this chapter.

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