

HOUSE BILL No. 4772

May 1, 1991, Introduced by Rep. Jonker and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend sections 27, 46, and 68 of chapter X of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, entitled as amended

"An act to revise and consolidate the statutes relating to certain aspects of the organization and jurisdiction of the probate court of this state, the powers and duties of such court and the judges and other officers thereof, certain aspects of the statutes of descent and distribution of property, and the statutes governing the change of name of adults and children, the adoption of adults and children, and the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of the juvenile division of the probate court, and the judges and other officers thereof; to prescribe the manner and time within which actions and proceedings may be brought in the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe pleading, evidence, practice, and procedure in actions and proceedings in the juvenile division of the probate court; to provide for appeals from the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state departments, agencies, and officers; and to provide remedies and penalties for the violation of this act,"

sections 27 and 68 as amended by Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1990 and section 46 as amended by Act No. 72 of the Public

1 Section 1. Sections 27, 46, and 68 of chapter X of Act
2 No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, sections 27 and 68 as amended
3 by Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1990 and section 46 as
4 amended by Act No. 72 of the Public Acts of 1982, being
5 sections 710.27, 710.46, and 710.68 of the Michigan Compiled
6 Laws, are amended and section 68b is added to read as follows:

8 Sec. 27. (1) Nonidentifying information shall be maintained
9 by a child placing agency, the department, or a court that places
10 an adoptee under this chapter. The following nonidentifying
11 information shall be maintained, if obtainable:

12 (a) Date, time, and place of birth of the adoptee including
13 the hospital, city, county, and state.

14 (B) GIVEN FIRST NAME OF THE ADOPTEE AT BIRTH.

15 (C) ~~(b)~~ Medical AND GENETIC history of the adoptee, ~~and~~
16 biological ~~parents~~ FAMILY, AND ADOPTIVE PARENTS, BEFORE AND
17 AFTER ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT.

18 (D) ~~(c)~~ Ethnicity of the biological parents AND ADOPTIVE
19 PARENTS.

20 (E) ~~(d)~~ Status of termination--voluntary or court
21 ordered.

22 (F) ~~(e)~~ Religious background of biological parents AND
23 ADOPTIVE PARENTS.

1 (G) ~~(f)~~ Age and sex of siblings of the adoptee known at
2 the time of the adoption.

3 (H) ~~(g)~~ Educational level of biological parents AND ADOPTIVE PARENTS.

5 (I) AGE OF BIOLOGICAL PARENTS AT THE TIME OF TERMINATION OF
6 PARENTAL RIGHTS.

7 (J) AGE OF ADOPTIVE PARENTS AT THE TIME OF ADOPTIVE
8 PLACEMENT.

9 (K) OCCUPATION OF BIOLOGICAL PARENTS AND ADOPTIVE PARENTS.

10 (L) MARITAL STATUS OF BIOLOGICAL PARENTS AND ADOPTIVE
11 PARENTS.

12 (M) LENGTH OF TIME THE BIOLOGICAL PARENTS AND ADOPTIVE PAR-
13 ENTS HAD BEEN MARRIED AT THE TIME OF ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT.

14 (N) AGE AND SEX OF CHILDREN OF THE ADOPTIVE PARENTS AT THE
15 TIME OF ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT.

16 (O) HOBBIES, SPECIAL INTERESTS, AND SCHOOL ACTIVITIES OF THE
17 BIOLOGICAL PARENTS AND ADOPTIVE PARENTS.

18 (P) LENGTH OF TIME THAT EXPIRED BETWEEN TERMINATION OF
19 PARENTAL RIGHTS AND ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT.

20 (Q) EXCEPT FOR A FOSTER PARENT WHO ADOPTED THE ADOPTEE,
21 NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL FOSTER PARENTS OF THE ADOPTEE.

22 (R) NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL INSTITUTIONS OR FACILITIES IN
23 WHICH THE ADOPTEE WAS PLACED BEFORE ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT.

24 (2) The information required by subsection (1) shall be sup-
25 plemented by other nonidentifying background information that the
26 child placing agency, department, or court considers
27 appropriate.

1 (3) The department, a child placing agency, or a court that
2 places an adoptee under this chapter shall maintain all of the
3 following identifying information if obtainable:

4 (a) ~~Name~~ ALL KNOWN NAMES of the child before AND AFTER
5 placement in adoption.

6 (b) ~~Names~~ ALL KNOWN NAMES AND ADDRESSES of THE biological
7 parents. ~~at the time of termination of parental rights.~~

8 (c) ~~The most recent names and addresses of the biological~~
9 ~~parents.~~ DATE, TIME, PLACE OF BIRTH, AND NAME AT BIRTH OF THE
10 BIOLOGICAL SIBLINGS, INCLUDING THE HOSPITAL, CITY, COUNTY, AND
11 STATE.

12 (d) Names of the biological siblings at the time of
13 termination.

14 (E) ALL KNOWN ADOPTIVE NAMES OF THE BIOLOGICAL SIBLINGS.

15 (4) The court shall inform each biological parent at the
16 time of termination of parental rights pursuant to this chapter
17 or chapter ~~+2A~~ XIIA, that the biological parent may file a
18 denial of release of the identifying information specified in
19 subsection ~~(3)~~ (3)(B) with the department at any time and that
20 the denial may be revoked at any time. The department shall
21 develop a form for biological parents to deny or revoke a denial
22 of release of identifying information and shall make the form
23 available to the court. EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1993, THE FORM
24 SHALL INCLUDE A DESIGNATED SPACE FOR A BIOLOGICAL PARENT TO PRO-
25 VIDE A WRITTEN STATEMENT, IF HE OR SHE WISHES, WHY HE OR SHE
26 FILED A DENIAL OF RELEASE OF IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND WISHES
27 NOT TO BE CONTACTED. The court shall inform both biological

1 parents, if known, of the provisions described in sections 68 and
2 68a.

3 (5) BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 1993, THE COURT SHALL INFORM EACH
4 BIOLOGICAL PARENT AT THE TIME OF TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS
5 PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER OR CHAPTER XIIA THAT AFTER AN ADOPTEE
6 REACHES 18 YEARS OF AGE, THE IDENTIFYING INFORMATION SPECIFIED IN
7 SUBSECTION (3) SHALL BE PROVIDED, UPON REQUEST, TO THE ADULT
8 ADOPTEE, A BIOLOGICAL PARENT, AN ADULT BIOLOGICAL SIBLING, OR AN
9 ADOPTIVE PARENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 68 OF THIS CHAPTER.

10 (6) ~~(5)~~ The department shall keep on file each statement
11 concerning a child believed to be adopted that is submitted by a
12 biological parent, or adult biological sibling consenting to or
13 denying release of identifying information, and shall transmit
14 that statement to the proper child placing agency, department, or
15 court upon request of the child placing agency, department, or
16 court. ~~The~~ A statement DENYING RELEASE OF IDENTIFYING
17 INFORMATION may be ~~rescinded~~ REVOKED at any time by the biolog-
18 ical parent or adult biological sibling. EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1,
19 1993, FOR ALL ADOPTIONS IN WHICH THE BIOLOGICAL PARENTS' RIGHTS
20 WERE TERMINATED BEFORE SEPTEMBER 12, 1980, A BIOLOGICAL PARENT
21 WHO DOES NOT HAVE ON FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT A STATEMENT DENYING
22 RELEASE OF IDENTIFYING INFORMATION SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE ON
23 FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT A STATEMENT CONSENTING TO RELEASE OF
24 IDENTIFYING INFORMATION. A statement made by a biological parent
25 or adult biological sibling consenting to the release of identi-
26 fying information shall include the current name and address of
27 the biological parent or adult biological sibling. Once a

1 request for information from the file has been received by the
2 department, a subsequent statement submitted by a biological
3 parent or adult biological sibling consenting to the release of
4 identifying information or revoking a previous denial to release
5 of identifying information, shall be transmitted to the request-
6 ing child placing agency, department, or court upon receipt.

7 (7) ~~-(6)-~~ If a child placing agency ceases to operate, the
8 agency's adoption records shall be forwarded to the department.
9 A branch or associate agency of a child placing agency ~~which~~
10 THAT ceases to operate shall forward its records to the central
11 agency of the branch or associate agency.

12 (8) ~~-(7)-~~ This section also applies to a stepparent adoption
13 and to the adoption of a child related to the petitioner within
14 the fifth degree by marriage, blood, or adoption.

15 (9) ~~-(8)-~~ The information required by subsections (1)
16 through (3) shall be maintained by the child placing agency,
17 department, or court. An employee or agent of a child placing
18 agency, the court, or the department, who intentionally destroys
19 information required to be maintained under this section, is
20 guilty of a misdemeanor.

21 Sec. 46. (1) In an adoption proceeding, the court shall
22 direct a full investigation by an employee or agent of the court,
23 a child placing agency, or the department. The following shall
24 be considered in the investigation AND INCLUDED IN THE WRITTEN
25 REPORT OF THE INVESTIGATION:

26 (a) The best interests of the adoptee.

1 ~~(b) The adoptee's family background, including names and~~
2 ~~identifying data regarding the parent or parents, if obtainable.~~

3 (B) ~~(c)~~ The reasons for the adoptee's placement away from
4 his or her parent or parents.

5 (C) THE IDENTIFYING AND NONIDENTIFYING INFORMATION DESCRIBED
6 IN SECTION 27 OF THIS CHAPTER, IF OBTAINABLE.

7 (2) A written report of the investigation shall be filed
8 within 3 months of the order for investigation.

9 (3) A WRITTEN REPORT OF INVESTIGATION PREPARED PURSUANT TO
10 THIS SECTION SHALL BE MADE PART OF THE COURT RECORD, AND SHALL BE
11 MAINTAINED BY BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING:

12 (A) THE COURT THAT ENTERS THE ORDER OF ADOPTION.

13 (B) A COURT, A CHILD PLACING AGENCY, OR THE DEPARTMENT THAT
14 PLACES AN ADOPTEE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

15 Sec. 68. (1) All of the nonidentifying information required
16 by section 27(1) and (2) of this chapter shall be made available
17 in writing to the adoptive parents at the time of placement and
18 thereafter within 63 days after receipt of a request for informa-
19 tion, and shall be made available in writing to an adult adoptee
20 within 63 days after receipt of a request for information.

21 (2) Within 63 days after a request for information is
22 received, a child placing agency, court, or the department shall
23 provide in writing to the biological parent or adult biological
24 sibling requesting the information all of the nonidentifying
25 information described in section 27(1) and (2) of this chapter.

26 (3) ~~Within~~ EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (9),
27 WITHIN 63 days after a request for identifying information is

1 received, a child placing agency, court, or the department shall
2 provide in writing to the biological parent or adult biological
3 sibling requesting the information the adult adoptee's most
4 recent name and address and the identifying information described
5 in section 27(3) of this chapter if the adult adoptee has given
6 written consent to release of the information pursuant to this
7 chapter.

8 (4) If the department or a child placing agency receives a
9 request for adoption record information in their possession from
10 an adult adoptee, biological parent, or adult biological sibling,
11 the department or child placing agency shall provide the person
12 requesting the information with the identity of the court that
13 confirmed the adoption within 28 days after receipt of the
14 request. If a court receives such a request, the court shall
15 provide the person requesting the information with the identity
16 of the child placing agency that handled the adoption.

17 (5) If the court that terminated parental rights receives
18 from the biological parents or adult biological siblings of the
19 adult adoptee a request for the identity of the agency, court, or
20 department to which the child was committed, the court shall pro-
21 vide in writing the name of that agency, court, or department, if
22 known, within 28 days after receipt of the request.

23 (6) ~~For~~ UNTIL JANUARY 1, 1993, FOR adoptions in which the
24 biological parents' rights were terminated before September 12,
25 1980, a child placing agency, a court, or the department having
26 the records of an adoptee and having received a written request
27 from that adoptee as an adult for information identifying the

1 adoptee's biological parents, shall release the identifying
2 information described in section 27(3) of this chapter and other
3 identifying information on file with the department as specified
4 in section ~~27(5)~~ 27(6) of this chapter, in the following
5 manner:

6 (a) All information on both biological parents shall be
7 released to the adult adoptee, if both biological parents have on
8 file with the department a statement consenting to release of
9 identifying information.

10 (b) Information pertaining to 1 of the biological parents
11 shall be released to the adult adoptee if that biological parent
12 has on file with the department a statement consenting to release
13 of identifying information.

14 (c) Information pertaining to 1 of the biological parents
15 shall be released to the adult adoptee if that parent is
16 deceased, or if a child of that parent who is now an adult and
17 who is a sibling of the adoptee has on file with the department a
18 consent to the release of identifying information of that
19 deceased parent.

20 (d) All information on both biological parents shall be
21 released to the adult adoptee, if both biological parents are
22 deceased.

23 (7) BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 1993, FOR ALL ADOPTIONS IN WHICH
24 THE BIOLOGICAL PARENTS' RIGHTS WERE TERMINATED BEFORE
25 SEPTEMBER 12, 1980, AN ADULT ADOPTEE SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO
26 OBTAIN IDENTIFYING INFORMATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION 27(3) OF THIS
27 CHAPTER AND ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FILE WITH THE

1 DEPARTMENT AS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 27(6) OF THIS CHAPTER, EXCEPT
2 THAT IF A BIOLOGICAL PARENT HAS FILED A STATEMENT CURRENTLY IN
3 EFFECT WITH THE DEPARTMENT DENYING CONSENT TO HAVE IDENTIFYING
4 INFORMATION RELEASED, IDENTIFYING INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE
5 RELEASED ABOUT THAT PARENT. THE INFORMATION SHALL BE PROVIDED
6 WITHIN 63 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE REQUEST.

7 (8) ~~(7)~~ For all adoptions in which the biological parents'
8 rights were terminated ON OR after September 12, 1980, an ADULT
9 adoptee ~~not less than 18 years of age~~ shall have the right to
10 obtain the identifying information described in section 27(3) of
11 this chapter and any additional information on file with the
12 department as specified in section ~~27(5)~~ 27(6) of this chapter,
13 except that if a biological parent has filed a statement cur-
14 rently in effect with the department denying consent to have
15 identifying information released, identifying information shall
16 not be released about that parent. The information shall be pro-
17 vided within 63 days after the date of the request.

18 (9) FOR ALL ADOPTIONS IN WHICH THE BIOLOGICAL PARENTS'
19 RIGHTS ARE TERMINATED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 1993, EXCEPT AS OTH-
20 ERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, AFTER AN ADOPTEE REACHES 18
21 YEARS OF AGE, A BIOLOGICAL PARENT, AN ADULT BIOLOGICAL SIBLING,
22 OR AN ADOPTIVE PARENT SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO OBTAIN IDENTIFYING
23 INFORMATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION 27(3) OF THIS CHAPTER AND ANY
24 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT AS SPECIFIED
25 IN SECTION 27(6) OF THIS CHAPTER PERTAINING TO AN ADULT ADOPTEE,
26 BIOLOGICAL PARENT, ADULT BIOLOGICAL SIBLING, OR ADOPTIVE PARENT,
27 EXCEPT THAT IF AN ADULT ADOPTEE, BIOLOGICAL PARENT, ADULT

1 BIOLOGICAL SIBLING, OR ADOPTIVE PARENT HAS FILED A STATEMENT
2 CURRENTLY IN EFFECT WITH THE COURT, A CHILD PLACING AGENCY, OR
3 THE DEPARTMENT, WHICH MAINTAINS THE ADOPTION FILE, DENYING CON-
4 SENT TO HAVE IDENTIFYING INFORMATION RELEASED, IDENTIFYING INFOR-
5 MATION SHALL NOT BE RELEASED ABOUT THAT ADULT ADOPTEE, BIOLOGICAL
6 PARENT, ADULT BIOLOGICAL SIBLING, OR ADOPTIVE PARENT. HOWEVER,
7 IF A BIOLOGICAL PARENT'S RIGHTS TO THE ADOPTEE WERE TERMINATED
8 PURSUANT TO SECTION 2(B) OF CHAPTER XIIA OF ACT NO. 288 OF THE
9 PUBLIC ACTS OF 1939, BEING SECTION 712A.2 OF THE MICHIGAN
10 COMPILED LAWS, IDENTIFYING INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE RELEASED TO
11 THAT BIOLOGICAL PARENT PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION. THE INFORMA-
12 TION SHALL BE PROVIDED WITHIN 63 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE
13 REQUEST.

14 (10) ~~(8)~~ Upon receipt of a written request for identifying
15 information from an adult adoptee, a child placing agency, court,
16 or the department, if it maintains that adoption file, shall
17 request information from the department file as specified in sec-
18 tion ~~27(5)~~ 27(6) of this chapter, pursuant to the requirements
19 of this section. Upon receipt of a response from the department
20 file, a child placing agency, court, or the department shall
21 notify the adoptee in writing, within 28 days after the receipt
22 of the response, of the identifying information to which the
23 adoptee is entitled, or, if the identifying information cannot be
24 released pursuant to this section, the reason why the information
25 cannot be released. THE COURT, A CHILD PLACING AGENCY, OR THE
26 DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE TO THE ADOPTEE A WRITTEN VERBATIM
27 TRANSCRIPTION OF ANY WRITTEN STATEMENT THAT THE ADULT ADOPTEE'S

1 BIOLOGICAL PARENT INCLUDED ON A DENIAL OF RELEASE OF IDENTIFYING
2 INFORMATION INDICATING WHY HE OR SHE FILED THE DENIAL OF IDENTI-
3 FYING INFORMATION AND WISHES NOT TO BE CONTACTED. The child plac-
4 ing agency, court, or the department shall retain a copy of the
5 notice sent to the adult adoptee. Once the identifying informa-
6 tion is released to the adult adoptee, and upon the request of
7 the adult adoptee, biological parent, adult biological sibling,
8 or adoptive parent, the child placing agency, court, or the
9 department shall provide for counseling or shall provide a list
10 of adoption support groups to that person.

11 (11) IF A CHILD PLACING AGENCY, THE COURT, OR THE DEPARTMENT
12 REQUESTS INFORMATION FROM THE DEPARTMENT FILE AS SPECIFIED IN
13 SECTION 27(6) OF THIS CHAPTER PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (10), AND IF
14 THE WRITTEN RESPONSE FROM THE DEPARTMENT FILE INDICATES THAT BOTH
15 OF THE BIOLOGICAL PARENTS DO NOT HAVE ON FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT
16 A STATEMENT CURRENTLY IN EFFECT DENYING CONSENT TO HAVE IDENTIFY-
17 ING INFORMATION RELEASED, THE CHILD PLACING AGENCY, THE COURT, OR
18 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DELIVER TO THE ADULT ADOPTEE A COPY OF THE
19 WRITTEN RESPONSE IT RECEIVED FROM THE DEPARTMENT FILE.

20 (12) ~~-(9)-~~ If a child placing agency, court, or the depart-
21 ment receives written information concerning a physician-verified
22 medical or genetic condition of a person biologically related to
23 an adoptee and a request that the information be transmitted to
24 the adoptee because of the serious threat it poses to the
25 adoptee's life, the child placing agency, court, or department
26 shall send a written copy of the information by first-class mail
27 within 7 days after the request is received to the adoptee at his

1 or her last known address. If the adoptee is less than 18 years
2 of age, the information shall be sent by first-class mail within
3 7 days after the request is received to the adoptive parents at
4 their last known address.

5 (13) ~~(10)~~ If the letter described in subsection ~~(9)~~ (12)
6 is returned undelivered, the agency, court, or department shall
7 make a reasonable effort to find the most recent address of the
8 adoptee or minor adoptee's parents and shall again send the
9 information by first-class mail within 21 days after receiving
10 the returned letter.

11 (14) ~~(11)~~ If a child placing agency, court, or the depart-
12 ment receives written information concerning a physician-verified
13 medical or genetic condition of a person biologically related to
14 an adoptee, and the condition is not life-threatening to the
15 adoptee, the child placing agency, court, or department shall
16 place the information in its adoption files. If the child plac-
17 ing agency, court, or department receives a written request for
18 the information from the adult adoptee or minor adoptee's adop-
19 tive parents, it shall release a written copy of the information
20 to the adult adoptee or to the minor adoptee's adoptive parents
21 within 63 days after the request for the information was made.

22 (15) ~~(12)~~ If a child placing agency, court, or the depart-
23 ment receives written information concerning a physician-verified
24 medical or genetic condition that threatens the life of an
25 adoptee and for which a biologically related person could give
26 life-saving aid, and receives a request from or on behalf of the
27 adoptee that the information be transmitted, the child placing

1 agency, court, or department shall send a written copy of the
2 information by first-class mail within 7 days after the request
3 is received to the biological parents or adult biological sib-
4 lings of the adoptee at their last known address.

5 (16) ~~(+3)~~ If the information described in subsection
6 ~~(+2)~~ (15) is returned undelivered, the agency, court, or
7 department shall make a reasonable effort to find the most recent
8 address of the biological parents or adult biological siblings
9 and shall again send the information by first-class mail within
10 21 days after receiving the returned letter.

11 (17) ~~(+4)~~ If a child placing agency, court, or the depart-
12 ment provides an adoptee with the name of either of the adoptee's
13 biological parents, that child placing agency, court, or depart-
14 ment shall notify the department of public health of that fact.
15 Upon receipt of notification by the child placing agency, court,
16 or department, the department of public health shall insure that
17 the original birth certificate on file for the adoptee has been
18 sealed and that a new birth certificate has been prepared in con-
19 formance with section 67 of this chapter.

20 (18) ~~(+5)~~ An employee or agent of a child placing agency,
21 the court, or the department, who intentionally releases identi-
22 fying information in violation of this section, is guilty of a
23 misdemeanor.

24 (19) ~~(+6)~~ This section also applies to a stepparent adop-
25 tion and to the adoption of a child related to the petitioner
26 within the fifth degree by marriage, blood, or adoption.

1 (20) ~~(17)~~ As used in this section, "adult adoptee" means a
2 person who was adopted as a child who is now 18 years of age or
3 older or a person who was 18 years of age or older at the time of
4 adoption.

5 (21) ~~(18)~~ A child placing agency, a court, and the depart-
6 ment may require a fee FOR SUPPLYING INFORMATION UNDER THIS
7 SECTION of \$60.00 or the actual cost of supplying the informa-
8 tion, whichever is less. ~~, for supplying information under this~~
9 ~~section.~~ The child placing agency, the court, and the department
10 may waive a part or all of the fee in case of indigency or
11 hardship.

12 SEC. 68B. BETWEEN THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION AND
13 JANUARY 1, 1993, THE DEPARTMENT IN COOPERATION WITH CHILD PLACING
14 AGENCIES, THE COURT, AND THE LEGISLATURE SHALL DEVELOP AND CARRY
15 OUT A COMPREHENSIVE STATEWIDE PUBLICITY PROGRAM TO EXPLAIN THE
16 PROVISIONS DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 27 AND 68 OF THIS CHAPTER
17 REGARDING THE RELEASE OF IDENTIFYING INFORMATION TO THE ADOPTION
18 COMMUNITY. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "ADOPTION COMMUNITY"
19 INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, ADOPTES, BIOLOGICAL PARENTS,
20 BIOLOGICAL SIBLINGS, ADOPTIVE PARENTS, AND PROSPECTIVE ADOPTIVE
21 PARENTS.