

HOUSE BILL No. 5102

October 12, 1993, Introduced by Reps. Oxender, Gnodtke, Munsell, Horton, Johnson, Bullard, Gernaat, DeLange, Bender, Bandstra, Dalman, Llewellyn, Brackenridge, Stille, Walberg, Middleton, Dobb and Martin and referred to the Committee on Taxation.

A bill to amend sections 2, 3, 4, 4a, 6, 6a, 8, 15, 23, and 25 of Act No. 167 of the Public Acts of 1933, entitled as amended "General sales tax act,"

section 2 as amended by Act No. 228 of the Public Acts of 1984, section 3 as amended by Act No. 164 of the Public Acts of 1980, sections 4 and 6 as amended by Act No. 18 of the Public Acts of 1993, section 4a as amended by Act No. 87 of the Public Acts of 1991, section 6a as amended by Act No. 23 of the Public Acts of 1985, and section 25 as amended by Act No. 70 of the Public Acts of 1991, being sections 205.52, 205.53, 205.54, 205.54a, 205.56, 205.56a, 205.58, 205.65, 205.73, and 205.75 of the Michigan Compiled Laws; and to add sections 4m and 4n.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Section 1. Sections 2, 3, 4, 4a, 6, 6a, 8, 15, 23, and 25
 of Act No. 167 of the Public Acts of 1933, section 2 as amended

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- 1 by Act No. 228 of the Public Acts of 1984, section 3 as amended 2 by Act No. 164 of the Public Acts of 1980, sections 4 and 6 as 3 amended by Act No. 18 of the Public Acts of 1993, section 4a as 4 amended by Act No. 87 of the Public Acts of 1991, section 6a as 5 amended by Act No. 23 of the Public Acts of 1985, and section 25 6 as amended by Act No. 70 of the Public Acts of 1991, being sec-7 tions 205.52, 205.53, 205.54, 205.54a, 205.56, 205.56a, 205.58, 8 205.65, 205.73, and 205.75 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, are 9 amended and sections 4m and 4n are added to read as follows: 10 Sec. 2. (1) Except as provided in section 2a, there is 11 -hereby- levied upon and there shall be collected from all per-12 sons engaged in the business of making sales at retail, as 13 defined in section 1, an annual tax for the privilege of engaging 14 in that business equal to -4% 6% of the gross proceeds -thereof-15 OF THE BUSINESS, plus the penalty and interest -when- IF applica-16 ble as provided by law, less deductions allowed by this -section-17 ACT. 3 .
- (2) Any person engaged in the business of making sales at 19 retail who is at the same time engaged in some other kind of 20 business, occupation, or profession not taxable under this act, 21 shall keep books to show separately the transactions used in 22 determining the tax levied by this act. If the person fails to 23 keep separate books, there shall be levied upon him or her the 24 tax provided for in subsection (1) equal to -4%- 6% of the entire 25 gross proceeds of both or all of his or her businesses. The 26 taxes levied by this section -shall be IS a personal obligation 27 of the taxpayer.

Sec. 3. (1) If a person engages or continues in a business 2 for which a privilege tax is imposed by this act, the person, 3 -shall under rules the department prescribes, SHALL apply for 4 and obtain from the department, upon the payment of a registra-5 tion fee of \$1.00, a license to engage in and to conduct that 6 business. for the current tax year. When A SALES TAX LICENSE 7 EXPIRES ON JANUARY 31 EACH YEAR AND IS RENEWED BY FURNISHING 8 INFORMATION THE DEPARTMENT REQUIRES, TOGETHER WITH AN ANNUAL 9 SALES TAX LICENSE FEE OF \$1.00. IF the department considers it 10 necessary -in order to secure the collection of the tax; -or if 11 an applicant taxpayer has at any time failed, refused, or 12 neglected to pay any tax, -or- interest, or penalty upon a tax, 13 or has attempted to evade the payment of any tax, -or- interest, 14 or penalty upon a tax by means of petition in bankruptcy; - or 15 if THE applicant taxpayer is a corporation and the department has 16 reason to believe that the management or control of the corpora-17 tion is under persons who have failed to pay any tax, -or-18 interest, or penalty upon a tax within the purview of this sec-19 tion, the department shall require a surety bond payable to the 20 state of Michigan --- upon which the applicant or taxpayer shall 21 be the obligor — in the sum of not less than \$1,000.00 nor more 22 than \$25,000.00, conditioned that the applicant or taxpayer 23 -shall comply with this act, and shall promptly file true 24 reports, and pay the taxes, interest, and penalties provided for 25 or required by this act. , which THE bonds shall be approved as 26 to the amount and surety by the department. The applicant or 27 taxpayer may in lieu of the surety bond deposit a sum of money

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- 1 with the department in an amount -as- the department -shall
- 2 determine, DETERMINES to guarantee the payment of the tax,
- 3 interest, and penalty and compliance with this act, but the
- 4 amount determined by the department shall not exceed the esti-
- 5 mated tax payable during a 1-year period. The applicant or tax-
- 6 payer shall be licensed to engage in and conduct the business.
- 7 The department may require the applicant or taxpayer to furnish
- 8 other and further bond -as it considers necessary within the
- 9 limits in this section on the giving of 30 days' notice in
- 10 writing. The license shall be renewed annually upon the condi-
- 11 tion that the taxpayer -shall pay PAYS the registration fee and
- 12 the tax accrued to the state under this act. A person shall not
- 13 engage or continue in a business taxable under this act without
- 14 securing a license. A person, firm, or corporation engaged
- 15 solely in industrial processing or agricultural producing under
- 16 this act and -who THAT makes no sales at retail within the mean-
- 17 ing of this act -shall not be IS NOT required to have a
- 18 license.
- (2) The commissioner or a deputy commissioner designated by
- 20 the commissioner, after notice and hearing, may suspend the
- 21 license of a person who violates or fails to comply with this act
- 22 or a rule promulgated by the commissioner or a deputy commis-
- 23 sioner designated by the commissioner pursuant to this act. The
- 24 commissioner or a deputy commissioner designated by the commis-
- 25 sioner may restore licenses after suspension. If a person
- 26 engages in business taxable under this act while his or her
- 27 license is in suspension, the tax imposed under this act

- 1 nevertheless shall STILL be imposed and be payable with respect
 2 to that business.
- 3 (3) A person who engages in any business in this state
- 4 -which THAT is taxable under this act and who fails to secure
- 5 from the commissioner or a deputy commissioner designated by the
- 6 commissioner a license to engage in that business, as required in
- 7 this act, or who continues to engage in business after the
- 8 license has expired or was suspended by the commissioner or a
- 9 deputy commissioner designated by the commissioner, is guilty of
- 10 a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00,
- 11 or imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or both.
- 12 Sec. 4. (1) In computing the amount of tax levied under
- 13 this act for any month, a taxpayer not subject to section 6(2)
- 14 may deduct the amount provided by subdivision (a) or (b), which
- 15 ever is greater.
- 16 (a) If the tax that accrued to the state from the sales at
- 17 retail during the preceding month is remitted to the department
- 18 on or before the seventh day of the month in which remittance is
- 19 due, 0.75% of the tax due for the preceding monthly period, but
- 20 not to exceed \$20,000.00 of the tax due for that month. If the
- 21 tax that accrued to the state from the sales at retail during the
- 22 preceding month is remitted to the department after the seventh
- 23 day and on or before the fifteenth day of the month in which
- 24 remittance is due, 0.50% of the tax due for the preceding monthly

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- 25 period, but not to exceed \$15,000.06 of the tax due for that
- 26 months

(b) The tax due on \$150.00 of taxable gross proceeds for the 2 preceding monthly period, or a prorated portion of \$150.00 of the 3 taxable gross proceeds for the preceding month if the taxpayer 4 engaged in business for less than a month. (2) In computing the amount of tax levied under this act for 6 any month, a taxpayer subject to section 6(2) may deduct the 7 amount provided in this subsection. If the tax that is due to 8 the state is remitted to the department on or before the eleventh 9 day of the month in which remittance is due, 0.75% of the tax due 10 but not to exceed \$20,000.00 of the tax due for that month may be 11 deducted. If the tax that is due to the state is remitted to the 12 department after the eleventh day and on or before the eighteenth 13 day of the month in which remittance is due, 0.50% of the tax due 14 but not to exceed \$15,000.00 of the tax due for that month may be 15 deducted; (3) A deduction shall not be allowed under this section for 17 payments of taxes made to the department after the day the tax 18 payer is required to pay, pursuant to section 6, the tax imposed 19 by this act. (4) If, pursuant to section 6(4), the commissioner of reve 21 nue prescribes the filing of returns and the payment of the tax 22 for periods in excess of 1 month, a taxpayer shall be entitled to 23 a deduction from the tax collections remitted to the department 24 for the extended payment period that is equivalent to the deduc-

25 tion allowed under subsection (1) or (2) for monthly periods.

- 1 (1) $\overline{(5)}$ The commissioner may prescribe the filing of
- 2 estimated returns and annual periodic reconciliations as
- 3 necessary to carry out the purposes of this section.
- 4 (2) -(6) A person subject to a tax under this act shall not
- 5 include in the amount of his or her gross proceeds used for the
- 6 computation of the tax any proceeds of his or her business
- 7 derived from sales to the United States, its unincorporated agen-
- 8 cies and instrumentalities, any incorporated agency or instrumen-
- 9 tality of the United States wholly owned by the United States or
- 10 by a corporation wholly owned by the United States, the American
- 11 Red Cross and its chapters and branches, and this state or its
- 12 departments and institutions or any of its political
- 13 subdivisions.
- 14 Sec. 4a. A person subject to tax under this act need not
- 15 include in MAY EXCLUDE FROM the amount of the gross proceeds
- 16 used for the computation of the tax, sales of tangible personal
- 17 property:
- 18 (a) Not for resale, and when not operated for profit, to a
- 19 school, hospital, home for the care and maintenance of children
- 20 or aged persons, or other health, welfare, educational, cultural
- 21 arts, charitable, or benevolent institution or agency, operated
- 22 by an entity of government, a regularly organized church, reli-
- 23 gious, or fraternal organization, a veterans' organization, or a
- 24 corporation incorporated under the laws of the state, if the
- 25 income or benefit from the operation does not inure, in whole or
- 26 in part, to an individual or private shareholder, directly or
- 27 indirectly, and if the activities of the entity or agency are

- 1 carried on exclusively for the benefit of the public at large and
- 2 are not limited to the advantage, interests, and benefits of its
- 3 members or any restricted group. At the time of the transfer of
- 4 this tangible personal property, the transferee shall sign a
- 5 statement, in a form approved by the department, stating that the
- 6 property is to be used or consumed in connection with the opera-
- 7 tion of the institution or agency and that the institution or
- 8 agency qualifies as an exempt entity under this subdivision. The
- 9 statement shall be accepted by all courts as prima facie evidence
- 10 of the exemption and the statement shall provide that if the
- 11 claim for tax exemption is disallowed the transferee will reim-
- 12 burse the transferor for the amount of tax involved. A sale of
- 13 tangible personal property to a parent cooperative preschool is
- 14 exempt from taxation under this act. As used in this subdivi-
- 15 sion, "parent cooperative preschool" means a nonprofit, nondis-
- 16 criminatory educational institution, maintained as a community
- 17 service and administered by parents of children currently
- 18 enrolled in the preschool, that provides an educational and
- 19 developmental program for children younger than compulsory school
- 20 age, that provides an educational program for parents, including
- 21 active participation with children in preschool activities, that
- 22 is directed by qualified preschool personnel, and that is
- 23 licensed by the department of social services pursuant to Act
- 24 No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973, as amended, being sections
- 25 722.111 to 722.128 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- (b) Not for resale to a regularly organized church or house
- 27 of religious worship, except THE FOLLOWING:

- (i) Sales in activities that are mainly commercial2 enterprises.
- (ii) Sales of vehicles licensed for use on public highways
 4 other than a passenger van or bus with a manufacturer's rated
 5 seating capacity of 10 or more that is used primarily for the
 6 transportation of persons for religious purposes.
- 7 (c) To bona fide enrolled students, of food by a school or 8 other educational institution not operated for profit.
- 9 (d) Affixed to and made a structural part of real estate 10 excepted from the definition of "sale at retail" under section 11 1(1)(c).
- (e) To persons, of a vessel designated for commercial use of 13 registered tonnage of 500 tons or more, if produced upon special 14 order of the purchaser, and bunker and galley fuel, provisions, 15 supplies, maintenance, and repairs for the exclusive use of the 16 vessel engaged in interstate commerce.
- (f) To persons engaged in a business enterprise and using or 18 consuming the tangible personal property in the tilling, plant19 ing, caring for, or harvesting of the things of the soil; in the 20 breeding, raising, or caring for livestock, poultry, or horticul21 tural products, including transfers of livestock, poultry, or 22 horticultural products for further growth; or in the direct gath23 ering of fish, by net, line, or otherwise only by an 24 owner-operator of the business enterprise, not including a 25 charter fishing business enterprise. This exemption includes 26 agricultural land tile, which means fired clay or perforated 27 plastic tubing used as part of a subsurface drainage system for

- 1 land, and -, beginning January +, 1987, subsurface irrigation 2 pipe, if the land tile or irrigation pipe is used in the produc-3 tion of agricultural products as a business enterprise. At the 4 time of the transfer of this tangible personal property, the 5 transferee shall sign a statement, in a form approved by the 6 department, stating that the property is to be used or consumed 7 in connection with the production of horticultural or agricul-8 tural products as a business enterprise, or in connection with 9 fishing as an owner-operator business enterprise. The statement 10 shall be accepted by all courts as prima facie evidence of the 11 exemption. This exemption includes a portable grain bin, which 12 means a structure that is used or is to be used to shelter grain 13 and that is designed to be disassembled without significant 14 damage to its component parts. This exemption does not include 15 transfers of food, fuel, clothing, or any similar tangible per-16 sonal property for personal living or human consumption. 17 exemption does not include tangible personal property permanently 18 affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate.
- (g) To the following:
- (i) An industrial processor for use or consumption in indus21 trial processing. Property used or consumed in industrial pro22 cessing does not include tangible personal property permanently
 23 affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate; office
 24 furniture, office supplies, and administrative office equipment;
 25 or vehicles licensed and titled for use on public highways.
 26 Industrial processing does not include receiving and storage of
 27 raw materials purchased or extracted by the user or consumer; or

- 1 the preparation of food and beverages by a retailer for retail
- 2 sale. As used in this subdivision, "industrial processor" means
- 3 a person who transforms, alters, or modifies tangible personal
- 4 property by changing the form, composition, or character of the
- 5 property for ultimate sale at retail or sale to another indus-
- 6 trial processor to be further processed for ultimate sale at
- 7 retail. Sales to a person performing a service who does not act
- 8 as an industrial processor while performing this service shall
- 9 not be excluded under this subdivision except as provided in sub-
- 10 paragraph (ii).
- 11 (ii) After December 31, 1984, a A person, whether or not
- 12 the person is an industrial processor, if the tangible personal
- 13 property is a computer used in operating industrial processing
- 14 equipment; equipment used in a computer assisted manufacturing
- 15 system; equipment used in a computer assisted design or engineer-
- 16 ing system integral to an industrial process; or a subunit or
- 17 electronic assembly comprising a component in a computer inte-
- 18 grated industrial processing system.
- (h) To persons, of a COPYRIGHTED MOTION PICTURE FILM OR A
- 20 newspaper or periodical admitted under federal postal laws and
- 21 regulations effective September 1, 1985 as second-class mail
- 22 matter or as a controlled circulation publication or qualified to
- 23 accept legal notices for publication in this state, as defined by
- 24 law, or any other newspaper or periodical of general circulation,
- 25 established not less than 2 years, and published not less than
- 26 once a week. , and copyrighted motion picture films. Tangible
- 27 personal property used or consumed, and not becoming a component

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- 1 part of a COPYRIGHTED MOTION PICTURE FILM, newspaper, or
- 2 periodical, except that portion or percentage of tangible per-
- 3 sonal property used or consumed in producing an advertising sup-
- 4 plement that becomes a component part of a newspaper or periodi-
- 5 cal , and copyrighted motion picture films are IS subject to
- 6 tax. For purposes of this subdivision, tangible personal prop-
- 7 erty that becomes a component part of a newspaper or periodical
- 8 -, and -thereby CONSEQUENTLY IS not subject to tax -, shall
- 9 include an advertising supplement inserted into and circulated
- 10 with a newspaper or periodical that is otherwise exempt from tax
- 11 under this subdivision, if the advertising supplement is deliv-
- 12 ered directly to the newspaper or periodical by a person other
- 13 than the advertiser, or the advertising supplement is printed by
- 14 the newspaper or periodical.
- (i) To persons licensed to operate commercial radio or tele-
- 16 vision stations if the property is used in the origination or
- 17 integration of the various sources of program material for com-
- 18 mercial radio or television transmission. This subdivision does
- 19 not include a vehicle licensed and titled for use on public high-
- 20 ways or property used in the transmission to or receiving from an
- 21 artificial satellite.
- 22 (J) (k) A hearing aid, contact lenses if prescribed for a
- 23 specific disease that precludes the use of eyeglasses, or any
- 24 other apparatus, device, or equipment used to replace or substi-
- 25 tute for a part of the human body, or used to assist the disabled
- 26 person to lead a reasonably normal life if the tangible personal
- 27 property is purchased on a written prescription or order issued

- 1 by a licensed health professional as defined by section 21005 of
- 2 the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978,
- 3 being section 333.21005 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or eye-
- 4 glasses prescribed or dispensed to correct the person's vision by
- 5 an ophthalmologist, optometrist, or optician.
- 6 (K) (*) To persons for use or consumption in the rendition
- 7 of a service, the use or consumption of which is taxable under
- 8 section 3a(a) of the use tax act, Act No. 94 of the Public Acts
- 9 of 1937, as amended, being section 205.93a of the Michigan
- 10 Compiled Laws, except that this exemption -shall be IS limited
- 11 to the tangible personal property located on the premises of the
- 12 subscriber and the necessary exchange equipment.
- 13 (ℓ) -(m) Not for resale of a vehicle to a Michigan non-
- 14 profit corporation organized exclusively to provide a community
- 15 with ambulance or fire department services.
- 16 (M) -(n) To inmates in a penal or -correction CORRECTIONAL
- 17 institution purchased with scrip, TOKENS, DEBIT CARDS, OR OTHER
- 18 SIMILAR MEDIUMS WHEN issued and redeemed by the institution.
- 19 (N) $\frac{1}{10}$ To or for the use of students enrolled in any part
- 20 of a kindergarten through twelfth grade program, of textbooks
- 21 sold by a public or nonpublic school.
- 22 (O) (p) Installed as a component part of a water pollution
- 23 control facility for which a tax exemption certificate is issued
- 24 pursuant to Act No. 222 of the Public Acts of 1966, as amended,
- 25 being sections 323.351 to 323.358 of the Michigan Compiled Laws,
- 26 or an air pollution control facility for which a tax exemption
- 27 certificate is issued pursuant to Act No. 250 of the Public Acts

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- 1 of 1965, as amended, being sections 336.1 to 336.8 of the 2 Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 3 (P) -(q) To a purchaser of a new motor vehicle purchased
- 4 before January 1, 1993 if the purchaser qualifies for a special
- 5 registration under section 226(12) of the Michigan vehicle code,
- 6 Act No. 300 of the Public Acts of 1949, being section 257.226 of
- 7 the Michigan Compiled Laws, and the vehicle is purchased through
- 8 a country determined by the department to be providing a like or
- 9 complete exemption for the purchase of a new motor vehicle to be
- 10 removed from that country.
- 11 SEC. 4M. THE SALE OF MATERIAL PURCHASED BY PERSONS ENGAGED
- 12 IN THE BUSINESS OF CONSTRUCTING, ALTERING, REPAIRING, OR IMPROV-
- 13 ING REAL ESTATE FOR OTHERS IS EXEMPT FROM THE SALES TAX IMPOSED
- 14 AT THE ADDITIONAL RATE OF 2% IF THE MATERIAL PURCHASED IS AFFIXED
- 15 AND MADE A STRUCTURAL PART OF REAL ESTATE OR USED AND COMPLETELY
- 16 CONSUMED, IN THE FULFILLMENT OF A SINGLE CONTRACT THAT IS EITHER
- 17 A FIXED PRICE CONTRACT OFFERED BEFORE FEBRUARY 8, 1994, ACCEPTED
- 18 BEFORE MAY 8, 1994, AND NOT SUBJECT TO CHANGE OR MODIFICATION OR
- 19 A CONTRACT ENTERED INTO PURSUANT TO THE OBLIGATION OF A FORMAL
- 20 WRITTEN BID MADE BEFORE FEBRUARY 8, 1994 AND ACCEPTED BEFORE
- 21 MAY 8, 1994 THAT CANNOT BE ALTERED OR WITHDRAWN. THE TAX IMPOSED
- 22 AT THE ADDITIONAL RATE OF 2% ALSO DOES NOT APPLY TO BONA FIDE
- 23 SALES AGREEMENTS MADE BEFORE FEBRUARY 8, 1994 IF THE AGREEMENT
- 24 CANNOT BE WITHDRAWN OR ALTERED, OR CONTAINS A FIXED PRICE NOT

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25 SUBJECT TO CHANGE OR MODIFICATION.

- 1 SEC. 4N. A TAXPAYER THAT IS THIS STATE OR ANY POLITICAL
- 2 SUBDIVISION OF THIS STATE IS EXEMPT FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 3 ACT FOR THE SALES AT RETAIL OF ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 4 (A) PHOTOCOPIES OF RECORDS OR COPIES PROVIDED PURSUANT TO
- 5 THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, ACT NO. 442 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF
- 6 1976, BEING SECTIONS 15.231 TO 15.246 OF THE MICHIGAN COMPILED
- 7 LAWS.
- 8 (B) COPIES OF VITAL RECORDS ISSUED UNDER SECTION 2891 OF THE
- 9 PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, ACT NO. 368 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1978, BEING
- 10 SECTION 333.2891 OF THE MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.
- (C) CERTIFIED COPIES OF MINUTES OF MEETINGS AND PROCEEDINGS
- 12 OF BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, DEPARTMENTS, CABINETS, COUNCILS, DIVI-
- 13 SIONS, OFFICES, BRANCHES, UNITS, OR COMMITTEES.
- 14 (D) COPIES OF COURT RECORDS UNDER SECTION 2546 OF THE
- 15 REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, ACT NO. 236 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF
- 16 1961, BEING SECTION 600.2546 OF THE MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.
- (E) COPIES OF RECORDS OR PAPERS BY REGISTERS OF DEEDS UNDER
- 18 SECTION 2567 OF THE REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, ACT NO. 236
- 19 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1961, BEING SECTION 600.2567 OF THE
- 20 MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.
- 21 (F) COPIES OF ORDINANCES REPRODUCED OR FURNISHED PURSUANT TO
- 22 SECTION 5 OF ACT NO. 246 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1945, BEING
- 23 SECTION 41.185 OF THE MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.
- Sec. 6. (1) Each taxpayer unless otherwise provided by law
- 25 or as required pursuant to subsection (2) or (4), on or before
- 26 the fifteenth day of each month shall make out a return for the

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27 preceding month on a form prescribed by the department showing

- 1 the entire amount of all sales and gross proceeds of his or her
- 2 business, the allowable deductions therefrom, and the amount of
- 3 tax for which he or she is liable, and shall transmit the return,
- 4 together with a remittance for the amount of the tax, to the
- 5 department on or before the fifteenth day of the month. The
- 6 monthly return shall be signed by the taxpayer or his or her duly
- 7 authorized agent and, if prepared for the taxpayer by any other
- 8 person, the return shall so state, give the name and address of
- 9 that person, be signed by that person, and give the name of his
- 10 or her employer, if any.
- 11 (2) Beginning July 1, 1993, each EACH taxpayer that had a
- 12 total tax liability, after subtracting the -fee- TAX payments
- 13 made to the secretary of state under this act or the use tax
- 14 act, Act No. 94 of the Public Acts of 1937, being sections 205.91
- 15 to 205.111 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, OR AFTER SUBTRACTING
- 16 THE TAX CREDITS AVAILABLE UNDER SECTION 6A, in the immediately
- 17 preceding calendar year of -\$400,000.00 \$590,000.00 FOR 1993 OR
- 18 \$720,000.00 FOR 1994 AND EACH YEAR AFTER 1994, or more on or
- 19 before the eighteenth of each month shall remit to the depart-
- 20 ment, by an electronic funds transfer method approved by the com-
- 21 missioner of revenue, an amount equal to -95% 75% of the
- 22 taxpayer's liability under this act for the same month in the
- 23 immediately preceding calendar year, OR 75% OF THE ACTUAL LIABIL-
- 24 ITY FOR THE CURRENT MONTH BEING REPORTED, plus a reconciliation
- 25 payment equal to the difference between the tax liability deter-
- 26 mined for the immediately preceding month minus the amount of tax
- 27 previously paid for that month.

- 1 (3) The tax imposed under this act shall accrue to the state
- 2 on the last day of the month in which the sale is incurred.
- 3 (4) The commissioner of revenue, when necessary to insure
- 4 payment of the tax or to provide a more efficient administration,
- 5 may require the filing of returns and payment of the tax for
- 6 other than monthly periods.
- 7 Sec. 6a. (1) At the time of purchase or shipment from a
- 8 refiner, pipeline terminal operator, or marine terminal operator,
- 9 a purchaser or receiver of gasoline shall prepay AND THE REFINER,
- 10 PIPELINE TERMINAL OPERATOR, OR MARINE TERMINAL OPERATOR SHALL
- 11 COLLECT a portion of the tax imposed by this act at the rate pro-
- 12 vided in this section to the refiner, pipeline terminal operator,
- 13 or marine terminal operator for the purchase or receipt of
- 14 gasoline. If the purchase or receipt of gasoline is made outside
- 15 this state for shipment into and subsequent sale within this
- 16 state, the purchaser or receiver, other than a refiner, pipeline
- 17 terminal operator, or marine terminal operator, shall make the
- 18 prepayment required by this section directly to the department.
- 19 Prepayments shall be made at a cents per gallon rate determined
- 20 by the department and shall be based on -4%- 6% of the statewide
- 21 average retail price of a gallon of self-serve -leaded- UNLEADED
- 22 regular gasoline as determined and certified by the department
- 23 rounded up to the nearest 1/10 of 1 cent. A person who makes
- 24 prepayments direct to the department shall make those prepayments
- 25 according to the schedule in subsection (5).
- 26 (2) The rate of prepayment applied pursuant to subsection
- 27 (1) shall be determined every 6 months by the department

- 1 -unless the department certifies that the change in the statewide
- 2 average retail price of a gallon of self serve leaded regular
- 3 gasoline has been less than 10% during the 6 month period.
- 4 However, the rate shall be determined not less than annually.
- 5 (3) A person subject to tax under this act who makes prepay-
- 6 ment to another person as required by this section may claim -an
- 7 estimated A prepayment credit on its regular monthly return
- 8 filed pursuant to section 6. The credit shall be for prepayments
- 9 made during the month in FOR which the return is required and
- 10 shall be based upon the difference between prepayments -made in
- 11 the immediately preceding month and collections of prepaid tax
- 12 received from sales or transfers. A sale or transfer for which
- 13 collection of prepaid tax is due the taxpayer -shall-be- IS
- 14 subject to a bad debt deduction under section 4i, whether or not
- 15 the sale or transfer is a sale at retail. The credit shall not
- 16 be reduced because of actual shrinkage. A taxpayer who does not,
- 17 in the ordinary course of business sell gasoline in each month of
- 18 the year, may, with the approval of the department, base the ini-
- 19 tial prepayment deduction in each tax year on prepayments made in
- 20 a month other than the -immediately preceding month FOR WHICH
- 21 THE RETURN IS REQUIRED. Estimated prepayment credits claimed
- 22 with the return due in January 1984 shall be based on the
- 23 taxpayer's retail sales of gasoline in December 1983. The dif-
- 24 ference in actual prepayments shall be reconciled on the annual
- 25 return in accordance with procedures prescribed by the
- 26 department.

- -(4) At the option of the taxpayer the estimated prepayment 2 credit may be claimed on the return required to be filed under 3 Act No. 150 of the Public Acts of 1927, being sections 207.101 to 4 207.202 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, in lieu of a claim for the 5 credit on the return required to be filed under section 6. 6 Prepayments claimed on the motor fuel tax return shall be based 7 on the difference in the prepayments made in the immediately pre-8 ceding month and collections of prepaid tax received from sales 9 or transfer and shall be for prepayments made in the month in 10 which the return is due. A taxpayer electing an option under 11 this subsection shall be entitled to a deduction under section 4: 12 as permitted by subsection (3). Prepayments claimed on the motor 13 fuel tax return due in January 1984 shall be based, at the option 14 of the taxpayer, on retail sales for December 1983, or the number 15 of gallons for which motor fuel tax is due for December 1983. 16 Amounts credited pursuant to this section shall not be deducted 17 from amounts required to be credited to the Michigan transporta 18 tion fund pursuant to section 18b of Act No. 150 of the Public 19 Acts of 1927, being section 207.118b of the Michigan Compiled 20 baws. The department may establish procedures for the election 21 of claims under subsection (3) and this subsection to avoid 22 duplication of claims.
- 23 (4) (5) Notwithstanding the other provisions for the pay24 ment and remitting of tax due under this act, a refiner, pipeline
 25 terminal operator, or marine terminal operator shall account for
 26 and remit to the department the prepayments received pursuant to
 27 this section in accordance with the following schedule:

- 1 (a) On or before the twenty-fifth of each month, prepayments
- 2 received after the end of the preceding month and before the six-
- 3 teenth of the month in which the prepayments are made.
- 4 (b) On or before the tenth of each month -other than January
- 5 1984, payments received after the fifteenth and before the end
- 6 of the preceding month.
- 7 (5) -(6) A refiner, pipeline terminal operator, or marine
- 8 terminal operator who fails to remit prepayments made by a pur-
- 9 chaser or receiver of gasoline -shall be- IS subject to the pen-
- 10 alties provided by Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of 1941, being
- 11 sections 205.1 to 205.30 205.31 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 12 (7) The refiner, pipeline terminal operator, or marine ter
- 13 minal operator shall not receive a deduction under section 4 for
- 14 receiving and remitting prepayments from a purchaser or receiver
- 15 pursuant to this section.
- 16 (6) -(8) The purchaser or receiver of gasoline who makes
- 17 prepayments -shall IS not be subject to further liability for
- 18 the amount of the prepayment if the refiner, pipeline terminal
- 19 operator, or marine terminal operator fails to remit the
- 20 prepayment.
- 21 (9) On or before January 1, 1985, the department shall make
- 22 a report to the chairpersons of the house taxation and senate
- 23 finance committees outlining the procedures it has implemented or
- 24 intends to implement to detect the underpayment or nonpayment of
- 25 gasoline sales tax.
- 26 (7) $\overline{(10)}$ As used in this section:

- 1 (a) "Marine terminal operator" means a person who stores
- 2 gasoline at a boat terminal transfer defined as a dock, a tank,
- 3 or equipment contiguous to a dock or a tank, including equipment
- 4 used in the unloading of gasoline from a ship and in transferring
- 5 the gasoline to a tank pending wholesale bulk reshipment.
- 6 (b) "Pipeline terminal operator" means a person who stores
- 7 gasoline in tanks and equipment used in receiving and storing
- 8 gasoline from interstate and intrastate pipelines pending whole-
- 9 sale bulk reshipment.
- (c) "Purchase" or "shipment" does not include an exchange of
- 11 gasoline, or an exchange transaction, between refiners, pipeline
- 12 terminal operators, or marine terminal operators.
- (d) "Refiner" means a person who manufactures or produces
- 14 gasoline by any process involving substantially more than the
- 15 blending of gasoline. REFINER INCLUDES A PERSON WHO MANUFACTURES
- 16 ALCOHOL FOR BLENDING WITH GASOLINE.
- 17 (E) "GASOLINE" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION | OF
- 18 ACT NO. 150 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1927, BEING SECTION 207.101 OF
- 19 THE MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.
- 20 (11) This section shall take effect January 1, 1984.
- 21 Sec. 8. Consolidated returns. Any A person engaging in
- 22 2 or more places in the same business or businesses taxable
- 23 under this act IN 2 OR MORE PLACES shall file a consolidated
- 24 return covering all -such THE business activities engaged in
- 25 within this state. and shall be entitled to deduct + exemption
- 26 only in the amount of \$50.00 per month as allowed in section 4.

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Sec. 15. (1) The department shall withhold the issuance of 2 any certificate of dissolution or withdrawal of any corporation 3 organized under the laws of this state or organized under the 4 laws of another state and admitted to do business in this state 5 until all taxes levied under this act against -any such THE cor-6 poration have been paid, or until it is determined the applicant 7 is not indebted for any taxes levied -hereunder- UNDER THIS ACT. (2) If a corporation licensed under this act fails for any 8 9 reason to file the required returns or to pay the tax due, any of 10 its officers having control, or supervision of, or charged with 11 the responsibility for making -such- THE returns and payments 12 -shall be IS personally liable for -such THE failure. The dis-13 solution of a corporation -shall DOES not discharge an officer's 14 liability for a prior failure of the corporation to make a return 15 or remit the tax due. The sum due for such a THE liability may 16 be assessed and collected as provided in -section-++ SECTIONS 23 17 AND 24 OF ACT NO. 122 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1941, BEING SECTIONS 18 205.23 AND 205.24 OF THE MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS. Sec. 23. (1) -No- A person engaged in the business of sell-19 20 ing tangible personal property at retail shall NOT advertise or 21 hold out to the public in any manner, directly or indirectly, 22 that the tax herein imposed UNDER THIS ACT is not considered as 23 an element in the price to the consumer. - Nothing contained in 24 this act shall be deemed to THIS ACT DOES NOT prohibit any tax-25 payer from reimbursing himself OR HERSELF by adding to -his- THE 26 sale price any tax levied -hereunder BY THIS ACT. Since the 27 following brackets will result in collection of sales taxes which

- 1 bear a reasonable relationship to the amount of taxes required to
- 2 be paid to the state under the terms hereof, the
- 3 (2) THE following brackets shall be used by retailers in
- 4 determining amounts to be added to sales prices for reimbursement
- 5 purposes: --

6	Amount of Sale	Tax
7	1 cent to -12- 10 cents	0
8	-13 11 cents to -31- 24 cents	1 cent
9	-32 25 cents to -54 41 cents	2 cents
10	-55- 42 cents to -81- 58 cents	3 cents
11	-82 59 cents to -\$1.08 74 CENTS	4 cents
12	\$1.09 75 CENTS to \$1.35 91 CENTS	5 cents
13	-\$1.36- 92 CENTS to -\$1.62- 99 CENTS	6 cents
14	FOR \$1.00 AND EACH MULTIPLE OF \$1.00, 6% OF THE SALE PRI	CE.

- 15 On each further addition of 25 cents or any part thereof to the
- 16 selling price, 1 additional cent. No other
- 17 (3) A person other than the state may NOT enrich himself OR
- 18 HERSELF or gain any benefit from the collection or payment of
- 19 such THE tax. nor shall THE use of the above brackets DOES
- 20 NOT relieve the retailer from liability for payment of the full
- 21 amount of the tax levied by this act.
- Sec. 25. (1) All sums of money received and collected under
- 23 this act shall be deposited by the department in the state trea-

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- 24 sury to the credit of the general fund, except as provided in
- 25 this section.

- 1 (2) Fifteen percent of the collections OF THE TAX IMPOSED AT
- 2 A RATE OF 4% shall be distributed to cities, villages, and
- 3 townships pursuant to the state revenue sharing act of 1971, Act
- 4 No. 140 of the Public Acts of 1971, being sections 141.901 to
- 5 141.921 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 6 (3) Sixty percent of the collections OF THE TAX IMPOSED AT A
- 7 RATE OF 4% shall be -transferred to DEPOSITED IN the state
- 8 school aid fund -created by ESTABLISHED IN section 11 of article
- 9 IX of the state constitution of 1963 and distributed as provided
- 10 by law. IN ADDITION, ALL OF THE COLLECTIONS OF THE TAX IMPOSED
- 11 AT THE ADDITIONAL RATE OF 2% SHALL BE DEPOSITED IN THE STATE
- 12 SCHOOL AID FUND.
- 13 (4) For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988 and each
- 14 fiscal year -thereafter ENDING AFTER SEPTEMBER 30, 1988, of the
- 15 25% of the collections of the general sales tax imposed AT A RATE
- 16 OF 4% directly or indirectly on fuels sold to propel motor vehi-
- 17 cles upon highways, on the sale of motor vehicles, and on the
- 18 sale of the parts and accessories of motor vehicles by new and
- 19 used car businesses, used car businesses, accessory dealer busi-
- 20 nesses, and gasoline station businesses as classified by the
- 21 department of treasury remaining after the allocations and dis-
- 22 tributions are made pursuant to subsections (2) and (3), the fol-
- 23 lowing amounts shall be deposited each year into the respective
- 24 funds:
- 25 (a) Not less than 27.9% to the comprehensive transportation
- 26 fund. However, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1991

- 1 only, the amount to be deposited in the comprehensive
- 2 transportation fund shall be reduced by \$1,500,000.00.
- 3 (b) The balance to the state general fund.
- 4 (5) After the allocations and distributions are made pursu-
- 5 ant to subsections (2) and (3), an amount equal to the collec-
- 6 tions of the tax imposed AT A RATE OF 4% by this act from the
- 7 sale at retail of computer software as defined in section 1 shall
- 8 be deposited in the Michigan health initiative fund created in
- 9 section 5911 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public
- 10 Acts of 1978, being section 333.5911 of the Michigan Compiled
- 11 Laws and shall be considered in addition to, and is not intended
- 12 as a replacement for any other money appropriated to the depart-
- 13 ment of public health. The funds deposited in the Michigan
- 14 health initiative fund on an annual basis shall not be less than
- 15 \$9,000,000.00 or more than \$12,000,000.00.
- 16 (6) The balance in the state general fund shall be disbursed
- 17 only on an appropriation or appropriations by the legislature.
- 18 Section 2. This amendatory act shall not take effect unless
- 19 Senate Joint Resolution or House Joint Resolution Z
- 20 (request no. 05069'93) of the 87th Legislature becomes a part of
- 21 the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section | of arti-
- 22 cle XII of the state constitution of 1963.

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