



# SENATE BILL No. 551

March 30, 1993, Introduced by Senators BOUCHARD and WELBORN  
and referred to the Committee on Family Law, Criminal Law,  
and Corrections.

A bill to amend section 3 of Act No. 293 of the Public Acts  
of 1968, entitled as amended

"An act to establish the status of minors; to define the rights  
and duties of parents; to establish rights and duties to provide  
support for a child after the child reaches the age of majority  
under certain circumstances; and to establish the conditions for  
emancipation of minors,"

as amended by Act No. 295 of the Public Acts of 1990, being  
section 722.3 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Section 1. Section 3 of Act No. 293 of the Public Acts of  
2 1968, as amended by Act No. 295 of the Public Acts of 1990, being  
3 section 722.3 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, is amended to read  
4 as follows:

5 Sec. 3. (1) The parents are jointly and severally obligated  
6 to support a minor unless a court of competent jurisdiction  
7 modifies or terminates the obligation or the minor is emancipated

1 by operation of law, except as otherwise ordered by a court of  
2 competent jurisdiction. Subject to section 3a, a court of compe-  
3 tent jurisdiction may order support as provided in this section  
4 for a child after he or she reaches 18 years of age.

5 (2) The duty of support may be enforced by the minor or the  
6 child who has reached 18 years of age, his or her guardian, any  
7 relative within the third degree, an authorized government  
8 agency, or if the minor or the child who has reached 18 years of  
9 age is being supported in whole or in part by public assistance  
10 under the social welfare act, Act No. 280 of the Public Acts of  
11 1939, as amended, being sections 400.1 to ~~400.121~~ 400.119B of  
12 the Michigan Compiled Laws, by the director of the state depart-  
13 ment of social services or his or her designated representative,  
14 or by the director of the county department of social services or  
15 his or her designated representative of the county where an  
16 action under this act is brought. An action for enforcement  
17 shall be brought in the circuit court in the county where the  
18 minor or the child who has reached 18 years of age resides. If a  
19 designated official of either the state or a county department of  
20 social services brings an action under this act on behalf of the  
21 minor or the child who has reached 18 years of age, then the  
22 prosecuting attorney or an attorney employed by the county pursu-  
23 ant to section 1 of Act No. 15 of the Public Acts of 1941, as  
24 amended, being section 49.71 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, shall  
25 represent the official in initiating and conducting the proceed-  
26 ings under this act. The prosecuting attorney shall utilize the  
27 child support formula developed under section 19 of the friend of

1 the court act, Act No. 294 of the Public Acts of 1982, being  
2 section 552.519 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, as a guideline in  
3 petitioning for child support.

4 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the court  
5 shall order support in an amount determined by application of the  
6 child support formula developed by the state friend of the court  
7 bureau. The court may enter an order that deviates from the for-  
8 mula if the court determines from the facts of the case that  
9 application of the child support formula would be unjust or inap-  
10 propriate and sets forth in writing or on the record all of the  
11 following:

12 (a) The support amount determined by application of the  
13 child support formula.

14 (b) How the support order deviates from the child support  
15 formula.

16 (c) The value of property or other support awarded in lieu  
17 of the payment of child support, if applicable.

18 (d) The reasons why application of the child support formula  
19 would be unjust or inappropriate in the case.

20 (4) Subsection (3) does not prohibit the court from entering  
21 a support order that is agreed to by the parties and that devi-  
22 ates from the child support formula, if the requirements of sub-  
23 section (3) are met.

24 (5) ~~Beginning January 1, 1991, each~~ A support order  
25 entered or modified by the court shall provide ~~that each party~~  
26 ~~shall keep the office of the friend of the court informed of~~  
27 ~~both~~ ALL of the following:

1       (a) ~~The~~ EACH PARTY KEEP THE OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE  
2 COURT INFORMED OF THE name and address of his or her current  
3 source of income. As used in this subdivision, "source of  
4 income" means that term as defined in section 2 of the support  
5 and visitation enforcement act, Act No. 295 of the Public Acts of  
6 1982, being section 552.602 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

7       (b) ~~Any~~ EACH PARTY KEEP THE OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE  
8 COURT INFORMED OF health care coverage that is available to him  
9 or her as a benefit of employment or that is maintained by him or  
10 her; the name of the insurance company, health care organization,  
11 or health maintenance organization; the policy, certificate, or  
12 contract number; and the names and birth dates of the persons for  
13 whose benefit he or she maintains health care coverage under the  
14 policy, certificate, or contract.

15       (c) A PAYER DISCLOSE TO THE PAYER'S EMPLOYER AT THE TIME THE  
16 PAYER IS HIRED THE PAYER'S COURT ORDERED SUPPORT OBLIGATION, THE  
17 OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT WHERE SUPPORT IS PAID, AND THE  
18 PAYER'S CASE NUMBER. AS USED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, "EMPLOYER"  
19 MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 2 OF THE SUPPORT AND VISI-  
20 TATION ENFORCEMENT ACT, ACT NO. 295 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1982.

21       (6) For the purposes of this section, "support" may include  
22 payment of the expenses of medical, dental, and other health  
23 care, child care expenses, and educational expenses. A judgment  
24 entered under this section providing for support of a minor shall  
25 require that 1 or both parents shall obtain or maintain any  
26 health care coverage that is available to them at a reasonable  
27 cost, as a benefit of employment, for the benefit of the minor

1 and, subject to section 3a, for the benefit of the parties'  
2 children who are not minor children. If a parent is  
3 self-employed and maintains health care coverage, the court shall  
4 require the parent to obtain or maintain dependent coverage for  
5 the benefit of the minor and, subject to section 3a, for the ben-  
6 efit of the parties' children who are not minor children, if  
7 available at a reasonable cost.

8 (7) A judgment entered under this section providing for sup-  
9 port shall ~~be~~ CONTAIN THE PROVISIONS REQUIRED BY, MAY CONTAIN  
10 THE PROVISIONS AUTHORIZED BY, AND IS enforceable as provided in  
11 the support and visitation enforcement act, Act No. 295 of the  
12 Public Acts of 1982, being sections 552.601 to 552.650 of the  
13 Michigan Compiled Laws.