

Act No. 253
Public Acts of 1995
Approved by the Governor
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**STATE OF MICHIGAN
88TH LEGISLATURE
REGULAR SESSION OF 1995**

**Introduced by Reps. Mathieu, DeMars, DeHart, Goschka, Voorhees, Baade, LaForge, Agee, Hanley,
Pitoniak and Oxender**

ENROLLED HOUSE BILL No. 4362

AN ACT to amend section 5129 of Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, entitled as amended "An act to protect and promote the public health; to codify, revise, consolidate, classify, and add to the laws relating to public health; to provide for the prevention and control of diseases and disabilities; to provide for the classification, administration, regulation, financing, and maintenance of personal, environmental, and other health services and activities; to create or continue, and prescribe the powers and duties of, departments, boards, commissions, councils, committees, task forces, and other agencies; to prescribe the powers and duties of governmental entities and officials; to regulate occupations, facilities, and agencies affecting the public health; to regulate health maintenance organizations and certain third party administrators and insurers; to provide for the imposition of a regulatory fee; to promote the efficient and economical delivery of health care services, to provide for the appropriate utilization of health care facilities and services, and to provide for the closure of hospitals or consolidation of hospitals or services; to provide for the collection and use of data and information; to provide for the transfer of property; to provide certain immunity from liability; to regulate and prohibit the sale and offering for sale of drug paraphernalia under certain circumstances; to provide for penalties and remedies; to provide for sanctions for violations of this act and local ordinances; to repeal certain acts and parts of acts; to repeal certain parts of this act; and to repeal certain parts of this act on specific dates," as amended by Act No. 200 of the Public Acts of 1994, being section 333.5129 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. Section 5129 of Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended by Act No. 200 of the Public Acts of 1994, being section 333.5129 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 5129. (1) An individual arrested and charged with violating section 448, 449, 449a, 450, 452, or 455 of the Michigan penal code, Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 1931, being sections 750.448, 750.449, 750.449a, 750.450, 750.452, and 750.455 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or a local ordinance prohibiting prostitution or engaging or offering to engage the services of a prostitute may, upon order of the court, be examined or tested to determine whether the individual has venereal disease, hepatitis B infection, HIV infection, or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. Examination or test results that indicate the presence of venereal disease, hepatitis B infection, HIV infection, or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome shall be reported to the defendant and, pursuant to sections 5114 and 5114a, to the department and the appropriate local health department for partner notification.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, if an individual is arrested and charged with violating section 145a, 338, 338a, 338b, 448, 449, 449a, 450, 452, 455, 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan penal code, Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 1931, being sections 750.145a, 750.338, 750.338a, 750.338b, 750.448, 750.449, 750.449a, 750.450, 750.452, 750.455, 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520g of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or section 7404 by intravenously using a controlled substance, or a local ordinance prohibiting prostitution, solicitation, gross indecency, or

the intravenous use of a controlled substance, the judge or magistrate responsible for setting the individual's conditions of release pending trial shall distribute to the individual the information on venereal disease and HIV transmission required to be distributed by county clerks under section 5119(1) and shall recommend that the individual obtain additional information and counseling at a local health department testing and counseling center regarding venereal disease, hepatitis B infection, HIV infection, and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. Counseling under this subsection shall be voluntary on the part of the individual.

(3) If a defendant is bound over to circuit court or recorder's court for a violation of section 145a, 338, 338a, 338b, 450, 452, 455, 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 1931 and the district court determines there is reason to believe the violation involved sexual penetration or exposure to a body fluid of the defendant, the district court shall order the defendant to be examined or tested for venereal disease and hepatitis B infection and for the presence of HIV or an antibody to HIV. Except as provided in subsection (5), (6), or (7), or as otherwise provided by law, the examinations and tests shall be confidentially administered by a licensed physician, the department of public health, or a local health department. The court also shall order the defendant to receive counseling regarding venereal disease, hepatitis B infection, HIV infection, and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome including, at a minimum, information regarding treatment, transmission, and protective measures.

(4) Except as otherwise provided in this section, upon conviction of a defendant or the issuance by the probate court of an order adjudicating a child to be within the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, being section 712A.2 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, for violating section 145a, 338, 338a, 338b, 448, 449, 449a, 450, 452, 455, 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 1931, being sections 750.145a, 750.338, 750.338a, 750.338b, 750.448, 750.449, 750.449a, 750.450, 750.452, 750.455, 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520g of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or section 7404 by intravenously using a controlled substance, or a local ordinance prohibiting prostitution, solicitation, gross indecency, or the intravenous use of a controlled substance, the court having jurisdiction of the criminal prosecution or juvenile hearing shall order the defendant or child to be examined or tested for venereal disease and hepatitis B infection and for the presence of HIV or an antibody to HIV. Except as provided in subsection (5), (6), or (7), or as otherwise provided by law, the examinations and tests shall be confidentially administered by a licensed physician, the department of public health, or a local health department. The court also shall order the defendant or child to receive counseling regarding venereal disease, hepatitis B infection, HIV infection, and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome including, at a minimum, information regarding treatment, transmission, and protective measures.

(5) If the victim or person with whom the defendant or child found to be within the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939 engaged in sexual penetration or sexual contact or who was exposed to a body fluid during the course of the crime consents, the court or probate court shall provide the person or agency conducting the examinations or administering the tests under subsection (3) or (4) with the name, address, and telephone number of the victim or person with whom the defendant or child engaged in sexual penetration or sexual contact or who was exposed to a body fluid of the defendant during the course of the crime. If the victim or person with whom the defendant or child engaged in sexual penetration during the course of the crime is a minor or otherwise incapacitated, the victim's or person's parent, guardian, or person in loco parentis may give consent for purposes of this subsection. After the defendant or child is examined or tested as to the presence of venereal disease, of hepatitis B infection, or of HIV or an antibody to HIV, the person or agency conducting the examinations or administering the tests shall immediately provide the examination or test results to the victim or person with whom the defendant or child found to be within the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939 engaged in sexual penetration or sexual contact or who was exposed to a body fluid during the course of the crime, and shall refer the victim or other person for appropriate counseling.

(6) The examination or test results and any other medical information obtained from the defendant or child found to be within the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939 by the person or agency conducting the examinations or administering the tests under subsection (3) or (4) shall be transmitted to the court or probate court and, after the defendant or child is sentenced or an order of disposition is entered, made part of the court record, but are confidential and shall be disclosed only to 1 or more of the following:

(a) The defendant or child.

(b) The local health department.

(c) The department.

(d) The victim or other person required to be informed of the results under this subsection or subsection (5) or, if the victim or other person is a minor or otherwise incapacitated, to the victim's or other person's parent, guardian, or person in loco parentis.

(e) Upon written authorization of the defendant or child found to be within the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939 or the child's parent, guardian, or person in loco parentis.

(f) As otherwise provided by law.

(7) If the defendant is placed in the custody of the department of corrections, the court shall transmit a copy of the defendant's examination and test results and other medical information to the department of corrections. If the child found to be within the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939 is placed by the probate court in the custody of a person related to the child or a public or private agency, institution, or facility, the probate court shall transmit a copy of the child's examination or test results to the person related to the child or the director of the agency, institution, or facility. A person or agency that discloses information in compliance with this subsection or subsection (6) is not civilly or criminally liable for making the disclosure. A person or agency that receives test results or other medical information pertaining to HIV infection or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome under this subsection or subsection (6) is subject to section 5131 and shall not disclose the test results or other medical information except as specifically permitted under that section.

(8) If an individual receives counseling or is examined or tested under this section and is found to be infected with a venereal disease or hepatitis B or to be HIV infected, the individual shall be referred by the agency providing the counseling or testing for appropriate medical care. The department, the local health department, or any other agency providing counseling or testing under this section is not financially responsible for medical care received by an individual as a result of a referral made under this subsection.

(9) The requirements for the distribution of information concerning venereal disease, counseling concerning venereal disease, and examining or testing for venereal disease under subsections (2), (3), and (4) do not apply to an individual charged with or convicted of violating section 7404 by intravenously using a controlled substance or violating a local ordinance prohibiting the intravenous use of a controlled substance.

(10) As used in this section:

(a) "Sexual contact" includes the intentional touching of the victim's or actor's intimate parts or the intentional touching of the clothing covering the immediate area of the victim's or actor's intimate parts, if that intentional touching can reasonably be construed as being for the purpose of sexual arousal or gratification.

(b) "Sexual penetration" means sexual intercourse, cunnilingus, fellatio, anal intercourse, or any other intrusion, however slight, of any part of a person's body or of any object into the genital or anal openings of another person's body, but emission of semen is not required.

(c) "Victim" includes, but is not limited to, a person subjected to criminal sexual conduct in violation of section 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan penal code, Act No. 328 of the Public Acts of 1931, being sections 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520g of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

Section 2. This amendatory act shall take effect January 1, 1996.

This act is ordered to take immediate effect.

Clerk of the House of Representatives.

Secretary of the Senate.

Approved -----

Governor.