

HOUSE BILL No. 4674

March 28, 1995, Introduced by Reps. Fitzgerald, Voorhees, Hill, McBryde, Kaza, Lowe, Bobier and Jellema and referred to the Committee on House Oversight and Ethics.

A bill to amend sections 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 15, 16, 22, 26, 28, 29, 32, 33, 36, 41, 42, 46, 47, 52, 62, 66, 67, 68, and 69 of Act No. 388 of the Public Acts of 1976, entitled as amended "Michigan campaign finance act," section 5 as amended by Act No. 7 of the Public Acts of 1992, sections 6, 8, 26, 28, 29, 41, 42, and 52 as amended by Act No. 117 of the Public Acts of 1994, sections 9, 66, and 67 as amended by Act No. 411 of the Public Acts of 1994, section 12 as amended by Act No. 262 of the Public Acts of 1993, sections 15, 22, 33, 36, and 69 as amended by Act No. 95 of the Public Acts of 1989, and section 16 as amended by Act No. 188 of the Public Acts of 1992, being sections 169.205, 169.206, 169.208, 169.209, 169.212, 169.215, 169.216, 169.222, 169.226, 169.228, 169.229, 169.232, 169.233, 169.236, 169.241, 169.242, 169.246, 169.247,

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169.252, 169.262, 169.266, 169.267, 169.268, and 169.269 of the Michigan Compiled Laws; and to add sections 18, 19, 21b, and 39.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Section 1. Sections 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 15, 16, 22, 26, 28, 29,
- 2 32, 33, 36, 41, 42, 46, 47, 52, 62, 66, 67, 68, and 69 of Act
- 3 No. 388 of the Public Acts of 1976, section 5 as amended by Act
- 4 No. 7 of the Public Acts of 1992, sections 6, 8, 26, 28, 29, 41,
- 5 42, and 52 as amended by Act No. 117 of the Public Acts of 1994,
- 6 sections 9, 66, and 67 as amended by Act No. 411 of the Public
- 7 Acts of 1994, section 12 as amended by Act No. 262 of the Public
- 8 Acts of 1993, sections 15, 22, 33, 36, and 69 as amended by Act
- 9 No. 95 of the Public Acts of 1989, and section 16 as amended by
- 10 Act No. 188 of the Public Acts of 1992, being sections 169.205,
- 11 169.206, 169.208, 169.209, 169.212, 169.215, 169.216, 169.222,
- 12 169.226, 169.228, 169.229, 169.232, 169.233, 169.236, 169.241,
- 13 169.242, 169.246, 169.247, 169.252, 169.262, 169.266, 169.267,
- 14 169.268, and 169.269 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, are amended
- 15 and sections 18, 19, 21b, and 39 are added to read as follows:
- 16 Sec. 5. (1) "Election" means a primary, general, special,
- 17 or millage election held in this state or a convention or caucus
- 18 of a political party held in this state to nominate a candidate.
- 19 Election includes a recall vote.
- 20 (2) "ELECTION CYCLE" MEANS 1 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 21 (A) FOR A GENERAL ELECTION, THE PERIOD BEGINNING THE DAY
- 22 FOLLOWING THE LAST GENERAL ELECTION IN WHICH THE OFFICE APPEARED
- 23 ON THE BALLOT AND ENDING ON THE DAY OF THE GENERAL ELECTION IN
- 24 WHICH THE OFFICE NEXT APPEARS ON THE BALLOT.

- (B) FOR A SPECIAL ELECTION, THE PERIOD BEGINNING THE DAY A 2 SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTION IS SCHEDULED OR THE DATE THE OFFICE 3 BECOMES VACANT, WHICHEVER IS EARLIER, AND ENDING ON THE DAY OF 4 THE SPECIAL GENERAL ELECTION.
- (3) —(2)— "Elective office" means a public office filled by
 6 an election, except for federal offices. A person who is
 7 appointed to fill a vacancy in a public office that is ordinarily
 8 elective holds an elective office. Elective office does not
 9 include the office of precinct delegate. Except for the purposes
 10 of sections 47, 54, and 55, elective office does not include a
 11 school board member in a school district that has a pupil member12 ship of 2,400 or less enrolled on the most recent pupil member13 ship count day. However, elective office includes a school board
 14 member in a school district that has a pupil membership of 2,400
 15 or less, if a candidate committee of a candidate for the office
 16 of school board member in that school district receives an amount
 17 in excess of \$1,000.00 or expends an amount in excess of
 18 \$1,000.00.
- Sec. 6. (1) "Expenditure" means a payment, donation, loan, 20 or promise of payment of money or anything of ascertainable mone-21 tary value for goods, materials, services, or facilities in 22 assistance of, or in opposition to, the nomination or election of 23 a candidate, or the qualification, passage, or defeat of a ballot 24 question.
- 25 (2) Expenditure includes a contribution or a transfer of 26 anything of ascertainable monetary value for purposes of

- 1 influencing the nomination or election of a candidate or the
 2 qualification, passage, or defeat of a ballot question.
- 3 (3) Expenditure does not include any of the following:
- 4 (a) An expenditure for communication by a person with the
- 5 person's paid members or shareholders and those individuals who
- 6 can be solicited for contributions to a separate segregated fund
- 7 under section 55.
- 8 (B) AN EXPENDITURE FOR COMMUNICATION BY A PERSON UNDER
- 9 SECTION 39 TO NOTIFY CONTRIBUTORS OF THE RECEIPT AND DISBURSEMENT
- 10 OF FUNDS.
- (C) (b) An expenditure for communication on a subject or
- 12 issue if the communication does not support or oppose a ballot
- 13 question or candidate by name or clear inference.
- (D) (c) An expenditure for the establishment, administra-
- 15 tion, or solicitation of contributions to a separate segregated
- 16 fund or independent committee.
- 17 (E) $\frac{(d)}{(d)}$ An expenditure by a broadcasting station, newspa-
- 18 per, magazine, or other periodical or publication for a news
- 19 story, commentary, or editorial in support of or opposition to a
- 20 candidate for elective office or a ballot question in the regular
- 21 course of publication or broadcasting.
- 22 (F) (e) An offer or tender of an expenditure if expressly
- 23 and unconditionally rejected or returned.
- 24 (G) $\frac{f}{f}$ An expenditure for nonpartisan voter registration
- 25 or nonpartisan get-out-the-vote activities. This exclusion does
- 26 not apply if a candidate or group of candidates sponsors or
- 27 finances the activity or is identified by name with the

- 1 activity. This exclusion does apply to an activity performed
 2 pursuant to sections 491 to 524 of the Michigan election law, Act
 3 No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1954, —as amended,—being sections
 4 168.491 to 168.524 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, by the secre5 tary of state and other registration officials who are identified
 6 by name with the activity. This exclusion does apply to a candi7 date who is an elected officeholder and whose office is not on
 8 the ballot for the general election in the calendar year in which
 9 the expenditure is made or who is not a candidate within the
 10 meaning of —sections 3(+)(a) and 3(+)(b)—SECTION 3(+)(A) AND (B)
 11 and who is identified by name with the activity.
- Sec. 8. (1) "Immediate family" means any A child residing 13 in a candidate's household, the candidate's spouse, or any indi14 vidual claimed by that candidate or that candidate's spouse as a 15 dependent for federal income tax purposes.
- 16 (2) "Independent committee" means a committee, other than a
 17 political party committee, which—THAT before contributing to a
 18 candidate committee of a candidate for state—elective office
 19 under section 52(3)—52(2) or 69(2) files a statement of organi20 zation as an independent committee at least 6 months before an
 21 election for which it expects to accept contributions or make
 22 expenditures in support of or in opposition to a candidate for
 23 nomination to or election to a state elective office; and
 24 receives contributions from at least 25 persons and makes expen25 ditures not to exceed the limitations of section 52(1) in support
 26 of or in opposition to 3 or more candidates for nomination for or

- 1 election to a state AN elective office in the same calendar
 2 year.
- 3 Sec. 9. (1) "Incidental expense" means an expenditure that
- 4 is an ordinary and necessary expense, as described in section 162
- 5 of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. 162, paid or
- 6 incurred in carrying out the business of an elective office.
- 7 Incidental expense includes, but is not limited to, any of the
- 8 following:
- 9 (a) A disbursement necessary to assist, serve, or communi-10 cate with a constituent.
- (b) A disbursement for equipment, furnishings, or supplies
 12 for the office of the public official.
- (c) A disbursement for a district office if the district
- 14 office is not used for campaign-related activity.
- (d) A disbursement for the public official or his or her
- 16 staff, or both, to attend a conference, meeting, reception, or
- 17 other similar event.
- (e) A disbursement to maintain a publicly owned residence or 19 a temporary residence at the seat of government.
- (f) An unreimbursed disbursement for travel, lodging, meals,
- 21 or other expenses incurred by the public official, a member of
- 22 the public official's immediate family, or a member of the public
- 23 official's staff in carrying out the business of the elective
- 24 office.
- 25 (q) A donation to a tax-exempt charitable organization,
- 26 including the purchase of tickets to charitable or civic events.

- (h) A disbursement to a ballot question committee.
- (i) A purchase of tickets for use by that public official and members of his or her immediate family and staff to a fund-raising event sponsored by a candidate committee, independent committee, political party committee, or a political committee that does not exceed \$100.00 per committee in any calendar
- 8 (j) A disbursement for an educational course or seminar that 9 maintains or improves skills employed by the public official in 10 carrying out the business of the elective office.
- (k) A purchase of advertisements in testimonials, program
 12 books, souvenir books, or other publications if the advertisement
 13 does not support or oppose the nomination or election of a
 14 candidate.
- (1) A disbursement for consultation, research, polling, and
 16 photographic services not related to a campaign.
- (m) A fee paid to a fraternal, veteran, or other service
 18 organization.
- (n) A payment of a tax liability incurred as a result of authorized transactions by the candidate committee of the public official.
- 22 (o) A fee for accounting, professional, or administrative 23 services for the candidate committee of the public official.
- (p) A debt or obligation incurred by the candidate committee

 25 of a public official for a disbursement authorized by subdivi
 26 sions (a) to (o), if the debt or obligation was reported in the

7 year.

- 1 candidate committee report filed for the year in which the debt
 2 or obligation arose.
- 3 (2) "Independent expenditure" means an expenditure by a
- 4 person if the expenditure is not made at the direction of, or
- 5 under the control of, another person and if the expenditure is
- 6 not a contribution to a committee.
- 7 (3) "In-kind contribution or expenditure" means a contribu-
- 8 tion or expenditure other than money.
- 9 (4) "LATE CONTRIBUTION" MEANS A CONTRIBUTION OF MORE THAN
- 10 \$100.00 RECEIVED AFTER THE CLOSING DATE OF THE LAST CAMPAIGN
- 11 STATEMENT REQUIRED TO BE FILED BEFORE AN ELECTION.
- (5) -(4) "Loan" means a transfer of money, property, or
- 13 anything of ascertainable monetary value in exchange for an obli-
- 14 gation, conditional or not, to repay in whole or part.
- (6) "LOCAL ELECTIVE OFFICE" MEANS AN ELECTIVE OFFICE AT THE
- 16 LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT LEVEL.
- 17 (7) "LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT" MEANS A DISTRICT, AUTHORITY,
- 18 COUNTY, CITY, VILLAGE, TOWNSHIP, SCHOOL DISTRICT, INTERMEDIATE
- 19 SCHOOL DISTRICT, OR COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT.
- 20 Sec. 12. (1) "OUALIFIED CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURE" MEANS AN
- 21 EXPENDITURE FOR SERVICES, MATERIALS, FACILITIES, OR OTHER THINGS
- 22 OF VALUE BY THE CANDIDATE COMMITTEE TO FURTHER THE CANDIDATE'S
- 23 NOMINATION OR ELECTION TO OFFICE DURING THE YEAR IN WHICH THE
- 24 PRIMARY OR GENERAL ELECTION IN WHICH THE CANDIDATE SEEKS NOMINA-
- 25 TION OR ELECTION IS HELD. QUALIFIED CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURE DOES
- 26 NOT INCLUDE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

- (A) AN EXPENDITURE IN VIOLATION OF ANY LAW OF THE UNITED 2 STATES OR OF THIS STATE.
- 3 (B) A PAYMENT MADE TO THE CANDIDATE OR A RELATIVE WITHIN THE
- 4 THIRD DEGREE OF CONSANGUINITY OF THE CANDIDATE, OR TO A BUSINESS
- 5 WITH WHICH THE CANDIDATE OR THE RELATIVE IS ASSOCIATED.
- 6 (C) A PAYMENT TO THE EXTENT CLEARLY IN EXCESS OF THE FAIR
- 7 MARKET VALUE OF SERVICES, MATERIALS, FACILITIES, OR OTHER THINGS
- 8 OF VALUE RECEIVED IN EXCHANGE.
- 9 (D) THAT PORTION OF ANY SALARY OR WAGE TO AN INDIVIDUAL IN
- 10 EXCESS OF \$5,000.00 PER MONTH.
- (E) PAYMENT FROM PETTY CASH.
- (F) GIFTS, EXCEPT BROCHURES, BUTTONS, SIGNS, AND OTHER
- 13 PRINTED CAMPAIGN MATERIAL.
- (G) PAYMENT TO A DEFENSE FUND.
- 15 (H) AN EXPENDITURE BY A CANDIDATE COMMITTEE FOR AN INCIDEN-
- 16 TAL EXPENSE UNDER SECTION 21A.
- (2) -(+) "Qualifying contribution" means a contribution of
- 18 money made by a written instrument by an individual to the candi-
- 19 date committee of a candidate for the office of governor that is
- 20 \$100.00 or less and made after April 1 of the year preceding a
- 21 year in which a governor is to be elected. Not more than \$100.00
- 22 of an individual's total aggregate contribution may be used as a
- 23 qualifying contribution in any calendar year. Qualifying contri-
- 24 bution does not include a subscription, loan, advance, deposit of
- 25 money, in-kind contribution or expenditure, or anything else of
- 26 value except as prescribed in this act. Qualifying contribution
- 27 does not include a contribution by an individual who resides

- I outside of this state. For purposes of this subsection, an
- 2 individual is considered to reside in this state if he or she is
- 3 considered a resident of this state under the Michigan election
- 4 law, Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1954, being sections 168.1
- 5 to 168.992 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 6 (3) -(2) "State elective office" means the office of gover-
- 7 nor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, attorney general,
- 8 justice of the supreme court, member of the state board of educa-
- 9 tion, regent of the university of Michigan, member of the board
- 10 of trustees of Michigan state university, member of the board of
- II governors of Wayne state university, and member of the state
- 12 legislature.
- Sec. 15. (1) The secretary of state shall do all of the
- 14 following:
- (a) Make available through his or her offices, and furnish
- 16 to county clerks, appropriate forms, instructions, and manuals
- 17 required by this act.
- (b) Develop a filing, coding, and cross-indexing system for
- 19 the filing of required reports and statements consistent with the
- 20 purposes of this act, and supervise the implementation of the
- 21 filing systems by the clerks of the counties.
- (c) Receive all statements and reports required by this act
- 23 to be filed with the secretary of state.
- 24 (d) Prepare forms, instructions, and manuals required under
- 25 this act.
- (e) Promulgate rules and issue declaratory rulings to
- 27 implement this act pursuant to the administrative procedures act

- 1 of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended,
- 2 being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 3 (f) Upon receipt of a written request and the required
- 4 filing, waive payment of a late filing fee if the request for the
- 5 waiver is based on good cause and accompanied by adequate
- 6 documentation. Any ONE OR MORE of the following reasons
- 7 -shall constitute good cause for a late filing fee waiver:
- 8 (i) The incapacitating physical illness, hospitalization,
- 9 accident involvement, death, or incapacitation for medical rea-
- 10 sons of a person required to file, a person whose participation
- II is essential to the preparation of the statement or report, or a
- 12 member of the immediate family of these persons.
- (ii) Other unique, unintentional factors beyond the filer's
- 14 control not stemming from a negligent act or nonaction so that a
- 15 reasonably prudent person would excuse the filing on a temporary
- 16 basis. These factors include the loss or unavailability of
- 17 records due to a fire, flood, theft, or similar reason and diffi-
- 18 culties related to the transmission of the filing to the filing
- 19 official, such as exceptionally bad weather or strikes involving
- 20 transportation systems.
- 21 (2) A declaratory ruling shall be issued under this section
- 22 only if the person requesting the ruling has provided a reason-
- 23 ably complete statement of facts necessary for the ruling or if
- 24 the secretary of state has permitted the person requesting the
- 25 ruling an opportunity to supply supplemental facts necessary for
- 26 the ruling. A request for a declaratory ruling that is submitted
- 27 to the secretary of state shall be made available for public

- 1 inspection within 48 hours after its receipt. An interested 2 person may submit written comments regarding the request to the 3 secretary of state within 10 business days after the date the 4 request is made available to the public. Within 45 business days 5 after receiving a declaratory ruling request, the secretary of 6 state shall make a proposed response available to the public. An 7 interested person may submit written comments regarding the pro-8 posed response to the secretary of state within 5 business days 9 after the date the proposal is made available to the public. 10 Except as otherwise provided in this section, the secretary of II state shall issue a declaratory ruling within 60 business days 12 after a request for a declaratory ruling is received. 13 secretary of state refuses to issue a declaratory ruling, the 14 secretary of state shall notify the person making the request of 15 the reasons for the refusal. The secretary of state may issue an 16 interpretative statement providing an informational response to 17 the question presented. A declaratory ruling or interpretative 18 statement issued under this section shall not state a general 19 rule of law, other than that which is stated in this act, until 20 the general rule of law is promulgated by the secretary of state 21 as a rule pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, 22 Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.201 to 23 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or pursuant to judicial 24 order.
- (3) Under extenuating circumstances, the secretary of state
 26 may issue a notice extending for not more than 30 business days
 27 the period during which the secretary of state shall respond to a

- 1 request for a declaratory ruling. The secretary of state shall
- 2 not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular
- 3 request. A person requesting a declaratory ruling may waive, in
- 4 writing, the time limitations provided by this section.
- 5 (4) An THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE
- 6 PUBLIC AN annual summary of the declaratory rulings and interpre-
- 7 tative statements issued by the secretary of state. shall be
- 8 made available to the public.
- 9 (5) A person may file a complaint with the secretary of
- 10 state alleging a violation of this act. Upon receipt of a com-
- 11 plaint, the secretary of state shall investigate the allegations
- 12 pursuant to the rules promulgated under this act. If the secre-
- 13 tary of state determines that there may be reason to believe that
- 14 a violation of this act has occurred, the secretary of state
- 15 shall endeavor to correct the violation or prevent a further vio-
- 16 lation by using informal methods such as a conference, concili-
- 17 ation, or persuasion, and may enter into a conciliation agreement
- 18 with the person involved. Unless violated, a conciliation agree-
- 19 ment is a complete bar to any further action with respect to mat-
- 20 ters covered in the conciliation agreement. If the secretary of
- 21 state is unable to correct or prevent further violation by these
- 22 informal methods, the secretary of state may -refer the matter to
- 23 the attorney general for the enforcement of ENFORCE any criminal
- 24 penalty provided by this act or commence a hearing pursuant to
- 25 subsection (6).
- 26 (6) The secretary of state may commence a hearing to
- 27 determine whether a civil violation of this act has occurred. A

- 1 hearing shall not be commenced during the period beginning 30
- 2 days before an election in which the committee has received or
- 3 expended money and ending the day after that election except with
- 4 the consent of the person suspected of committing a civil
- 5 violation. The hearing shall be conducted -in-accordance with-
- 6 PURSUANT TO the procedures set forth in chapter 4 of the adminis-
- 7 trative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of
- 8 1969, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 of the Michigan Compiled
- 9 Laws. If after a hearing the secretary of state determines that
- 10 a violation of this act has occurred, the secretary of state may
- II issue an order requiring the person to pay a civil fine equal to
- 12 the amount of the improper contribution or expenditure plus not
- 13 more than \$1,000.00 for each violation. A final decision and
- 14 order issued by the secretary of state is subject to judicial
- 15 review as provided by chapter 6 of the administrative procedures
- 16 act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sec-
- 17 tions 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. -A- THE
- 18 SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL DEPOSIT A civil fine imposed under this
- 19 section -shall be deposited in the general fund. The secretary
- 20 of state may bring an action in circuit court to recover the
- 21 amount of a civil fine.
- 22 (7) When a report or statement is filed pursuant to this
- 23 act, the secretary of state shall review the report or statement
- 24 and may investigate an apparent violation of this act pursuant to
- 25 the rules promulgated pursuant to this act. If the secretary of
- 26 state determines that there may be reason to believe a violation
- 27 of this act has occurred and the procedures prescribed in

- 1 subsection (5) have been complied with, the secretary of state
 2 may refer the matter to the attorney general for the enforcement
- 3 of ENFORCE any criminal penalty provided by this act, or com-
- 4 mence a hearing under subsection (6) to determine whether a civil
- 5 violation of this act has occurred.
- 6 (8) Unless otherwise specified in this act, a person who
- 7 violates a provision of this act is subject to a civil fine of
- 8 not more than \$1,000.00 for each violation. Civil fines are in
- 9 addition to, but not limited by, any criminal penalty prescribed
- 10 by this act.
- (9) The secretary of state may waive the filing of a cam-
- 12 paign statement required under section 33, 34, or 35 if the clos-
- 13 ing date of the particular campaign statement falls on the same
- 14 or a later date as the closing date of the next campaign state-
- 15 ment filed by the same person, or if the period which THAT
- 16 would be otherwise covered by the next campaign statement filed
- 17 by the same person is 10 days or less.
- 18 (10) The clerk of each county shall do all of the
- 19 following:
- 20 (a) Make available through the county clerk's office the
- 21 appropriate forms, instructions, and manuals required by this
- 22 act.
- 23 (b) Under the supervision of the secretary of state, imple-
- 24 ment the filing, coding, and cross-indexing system prescribed for
- 25 the filing of reports and statements required to be filed with
- 26 the county clerk's office.

- 1 (c) Receive all statements and reports required by this act
 2 to be filed with the county clerk's office.
- 3 (d) Upon written request, waive the payment of a late filing
- 4 fee if the request for a waiver is based on good cause as pre-
- 5 scribed in subsection -(1)(g) (1)(F).
- 6 Sec. 16. (1) A filing official shall make a statement or
- 7 report required to be filed under this act available for public
- 8 inspection and reproduction -, commencing DURING REGULAR BUSI-
- 9 NESS HOURS OF THE FILING OFFICIAL. THE FILING OFFICIAL SHALL
- 10 MAKE A STATEMENT OR REPORT FILED UNDER THIS ACT AVAILABLE as soon
- II as practicable AFTER RECEIPT, but not later than the third busi-
- 12 ness day following the day on which -it THE STATEMENT OR REPORT
- 13 is received. -, during regular business hours of the filing
- 14 official.
- 15 (2) A FILING OFFICIAL SHALL PROVIDE A copy of a statement OR
- 16 REPORT or part of a statement shall be provided by a filing
- 17 official OR REPORT at a reasonable charge.
- 18 (3) A PERSON SHALL NOT USE A statement open OR REPORT
- 19 AVAILABLE to the public under this act -shall not be used for
- 20 any commercial purpose.
- 21 (4) A THE FILING OFFICIAL SHALL PRESERVE A statement of
- 22 organization filed under this act shall be preserved by the
- 23 filing official for 5 years from the official date of the
- 24 committee's dissolution. -A- THE FILING OFFICIAL SHALL PRESERVE
- 25 A statement or report filed under this act by a candidate for an
- 26 office with a term exceeding 4 years -shall be preserved by the
- 27 filing-official for 1 year beyond that candidate's term of

- 1 office. Any THE FILING OFFICIAL SHALL PRESERVE ANY other
- 2 statement or report filed under this act shall be preserved by
- 3 the filing official for 5 years from the date the filing
- 4 occurred. Statements and reports filed under this act may be
- 5 reproduced pursuant to the records media act, ACT NO. 116 OF THE
- 6 PUBLIC ACTS OF 1992, BEING SECTIONS 24.401 TO 24.403 OF THE
- 7 MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS. After the required preservation period,
- 8 the statements and reports, or the reproductions of the state-
- 9 ments and reports, shall be destroyed.
- 10 (5) A -charge FILING OFFICIAL shall not -be collected by a
- II filing official for the filing of a required statement or report
- 12 or COLLECT A FEE for a form upon which the A REQUIRED state-
- 13 ment or report is to be prepared. except HOWEVER, A FILING
- 14 OFFICIAL SHALL COLLECT THE FILING FEE PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 18
- 15 FOR THE FILING OF CERTAIN REQUIRED STATEMENTS AND REPORTS AND a
- 16 late filing fee AS required by this act.
- (6) A filing official shall determine whether a statement or
- 18 report filed under this act complies, on its face, with the
- 19 requirements of this act and the rules promulgated under this
- 20 act. The filing official shall determine whether a statement or
- 21 report that is required to be filed under this act is in fact
- 22 filed. Within 4 business days after the deadline for filing a
- 23 statement or report under this act, the filing official shall
- 24 give notice to the filer by registered mail of an error or omis-
- 25 sion in the statement or report and give notice to a person the
- 26 filing official has reason to believe is a person required to and
- 27 who failed to file a statement or report. A failure to give

- I notice by the filing official under this subsection is not a
- 2 defense to a criminal action against the person required to
- 3 file.
- 4 (7) Within 9 business days after the report or statement is
- 5 required to be filed, the filer shall make any corrections in the
- 6 statement or report -filed AND FILE THE CORRECTIONS with the
- 7 appropriate filing official. If the report or statement was not
- 8 filed, then it shall be late filed THE PERSON SHALL FILE THE
- 9 REPORT OR STATEMENT WITH THE APPROPRIATE FILING OFFICIAL within 9
- 10 business days after the time it was required to be filed, -and
- 11 shall be WHICH REPORT OR STATEMENT IS CONSIDERED LATE FILED AND
- 12 IS subject to late filing fees.
- 13 (8) After 9 business days and before 12 business days have
- 14 expired after the deadline for filing the statement or report,
- 15 the filing official shall report errors or omissions that were
- 16 not corrected and failures to file to the attorney general
- 17 SECRETARY OF STATE.
- 18 (9) A PERSON SHALL FILE A statement or report required to be
- 19 filed under this act shall be filed not later than 5 p.m. of
- 20 the day in which it is required to be filed. A preelection
- 21 statement or report due on July 25 or October 25 under section 33
- 22 that is postmarked by registered or certified mail, or sent by
- 23 express mail or other overnight delivery service, at least 2 days
- 24 before the deadline for filing is filed within the prescribed
- 25 time regardless of when it is actually delivered. Any other
- 26 statement or report required to be filed under this act that is
- 27 postmarked by registered or certified mail or sent by express

- I mail or other overnight delivery service on or before the
- 2 deadline for filing is filed within the prescribed time regard-
- 3 less of when it is actually delivered.
- 4 SEC. 18. (1) AN INDEPENDENT COMMITTEE AND A POLITICAL COM-
- 5 MITTEE SHALL PAY TO THE FILING OFFICIAL WITH THE FIRST REQUIRED
- 6 STATEMENT OR REPORT IN EVERY CALENDAR YEAR A FILING FEE BASED
- 7 UPON THE SUM OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO AND INDEPEN-
- 8 DENT EXPENDITURES MADE ON BEHALF OF ALL CANDIDATES IN THE IMMEDI-
- 9 ATELY PRECEDING 2-YEAR ELECTION CYCLE. THE FILING FEE SHALL BE 1
- 10 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 11 SUM OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES FILING FEE
- 12 LESS THAN \$10,000.00.....\$100.00
- AT LEAST \$10,000.00 BUT LESS THAN \$20,000.00..... \$200.00
- 14 AT LEAST \$20,000.00 BUT LESS THAN \$30,000.00..... \$300.00
- 15 AT LEAST \$30,000.00 BUT LESS THAN \$40,000.00..... \$400.00
- 16 \$40,000.00 OR MORE.....\$500.00
- 17 (2) A CANDIDATE COMMITTEE SHALL PAY TO THE FILING OFFICIAL
- 18 WITH THE STATEMENT OF ORGANIZATION A FILING FEE OF \$100.00.
- 19 (3) A COMMITTEE THAT FILES A WRITTEN STATEMENT UNDER
- 20 SECTION 24 INDICATING THAT THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT EXPECT IN A
- 21 CALENDAR YEAR TO RECEIVE OR EXPEND AN AMOUNT IN EXCESS OF
- 22 \$1,000.00 IS NOT REQUIRED TO PAY THE FEE IN SUBSECTION (1) OR
- 23 (2). HOWEVER, A COMMITTEE THAT NOTIFIES THE APPROPRIATE OFFICIAL
- 24 THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED OR EXPENDED AN AMOUNT IN EXCESS
- 25 OF \$1,000.00 SHALL PAY THE FILING FEE REQUIRED IN SUBSECTION (1)
- 26 OR (2).

- 1 (4) THE FILING OFFICIAL, ON OR BEFORE THE FIFTH DAY OF THE
- 2 MONTH FOLLOWING THE RECEIPT OF FEES UNDER SUBSECTIONS (1) AND
- 3 (2), SHALL PAY TO THE COUNTY TREASURER ALL OF THOSE FEES RECEIVED
- 4 DURING THE PRECEDING MONTH. THE COUNTY TREASURER, WITHIN 5 DAYS
- 5 AFTER RECEIPT OF THE FEES, SHALL TRANSMIT THE FEES TO THE STATE
- 6 TREASURER FOR DEPOSIT IN THE SECRETARY OF STATE COMPUTERIZATION
- 7 FUND CREATED BY SECTION 19.
- 8 SEC. 19. (1) THE SECRETARY OF STATE COMPUTERIZATION FUND IS
- 9 CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY. THE PURPOSE OF THE SECRETARY OF
- 10 STATE COMPUTERIZATION FUND IS TO PROVIDE FOR THE COMPUTERIZATION
- 11 OF ALL CAMPAIGN FINANCE RECORDS FILED WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE
- 12 UNDER THIS ACT.
- (2) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 1995, THE SECRETARY OF STATE
- 14 SHALL SUBMIT TO THE LEGISLATURE A COMPREHENSIVE COMPUTERIZATION
- 15 PLAN THAT INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING:
- 16 (A) THE STATUS OF COMPUTERIZATION OF CAMPAIGN FINANCE
- 17 RECORDS.
- (B) AN ANALYSIS OF THE NEEDS FOR COMPUTERIZATION OF CAMPAIGN
- 19 FINANCE RECORDS.
- 20 (C) STANDARDS FOR COMPUTERIZATION OF CAMPAIGN FINANCE
- 21 RECORDS.
- 22 (D) A PLAN FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE FROM THE SECRE-
- 23 TARY OF STATE COMPUTERIZATION FUND THAT PROVIDES FOR DIRECT DIS-
- 24 BURSEMENTS FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE COMPUTERIZATION FUND BY
- 25 THE SECRETARY OF STATE. THE SECRETARY OF STATE MAY APPROVE DIS-
- 26 BURSEMENTS THAT INCLUDE PAYMENT FOR SERVICES PROVIDED BY

- 1 EMPLOYEES OF THIS STATE OR PRIVATE VENDORS, OR BY A COMBINATION 2 OF BOTH.
- 3 (3) THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE LEGISLATURE
- 4 AN ANNUAL UPDATE TO THE COMPREHENSIVE COMPUTERIZATION PLAN.
- 5 (4) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT THE SECRETARY OF STATE
- 6 COMPUTERIZATION FUND WITH DEPOSITS OF PROCEEDS FROM THE COLLEC-
- 7 TION OF REVENUE FROM THE FILING FEES PROVIDED IN SECTION 18,
- 8 APPROPRIATIONS MADE TO THE FUND, AND ALL INCOME FROM INVESTMENT.
- 9 THE STATE TREASURER MAY INVEST MONEY CONTAINED IN THE SECRETARY
- 10 OF STATE COMPUTERIZATION FUND IN ANY MANNER AUTHORIZED BY LAW FOR
- 11 THE INVESTMENT OF STATE MONEY. HOWEVER, AN INVESTMENT SHALL NOT
- 12 INTERFERE WITH ANY APPORTIONMENT, ALLOCATION, OR PAYMENT OF MONEY
- 13 AS REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT TO
- 14 THE FUND ALL INCOME EARNED AS A RESULT OF AN INVESTMENT OF FUND
- 15 MONEY.
- 16 (5) THE STATE TREASURER, AT THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY
- 17 OF STATE, SHALL DISTRIBUTE MONEY FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE COM-
- 18 PUTERIZATION FUND AT LEAST ANNUALLY AND MORE OFTEN AS THE SECRE-
- 19 TARY OF STATE CONSIDERS NECESSARY. MONEY REMAINING IN THE FUND
- 20 AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FISCAL YEAR SHALL REMAIN IN THE FUND AND
- 21 SHALL NOT REVERT TO THE GENERAL FUND.
- 22 SEC. 21B. A CANDIDATE COMMITTEE OF A CANDIDATE FOR ELECTIVE
- 23 OFFICE SHALL NOT SPEND ANY MONEY RECEIVED BY THE CANDIDATE COM-
- 24 MITTEE FROM AN INDEPENDENT COMMITTEE OR POLITICAL COMMITTEE UNTIL
- 25 AN EQUAL OR GREATER AMOUNT OF MONEY IS RECEIVED BY THE CANDIDATE
- 26 COMMITTEE FROM INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTORS.

- 1 Sec. 22. A committee treasurer or other individual
- 2 designated on the statement of organization as responsible for
- 3 the committee's record keeping, report preparation, or report
- 4 filing shall keep detailed accounts, records, bills, and receipts
- 5 as required to substantiate the information contained in a state-
- 6 ment or report filed pursuant to this act or rules promulgated
- 7 under this act. The treasurer OR OTHER INDIVIDUAL shall record
- 8 the name and address of a person from whom a contribution is
- 9 received. except for contributions of \$20.00 or less received
- 10 pursuant to section 41(3). The records of a committee shall be
- 11 preserved for 5 years and shall be made available for inspection
- 12 as authorized by the secretary of state. A treasurer or other
- 13 individual designated as responsible for the committee's record
- 14 keeping, report preparation, or report filing who knowingly vio-
- 15 lates this section is subject to a civil fine of not more than
- 16 \$1,000.00.
- 17 Sec. 26. (1) A campaign statement of a committee, other
- 18 than a political party committee, required by this act shall con-
- 19 tain all of the following information:
- 20 (a) The filing committee's name, address, and telephone
- 21 number, and the full name, residential and business addresses,
- 22 and telephone numbers of the committee treasurer or other indi-
- 23 vidual designated as responsible for the committee's record keep-
- 24 ing, report preparation, or report filing.
- 25 (b) Under the heading "receipts", the total amount of con-
- 26 tributions received during the period covered by the campaign
- 27 statement; under the heading "expenditures", the total amount of

- 1 expenditures made during the period covered by the campaign
- 2 statement; and the cumulative amount of those totals.
- 3 Forgiveness of a loan shall not be included in the totals.
- 4 Payment of a loan by a third party shall be recorded and reported
- 5 as an in-kind contribution by the third party. In-kind contribu-
- 6 tions or expenditures shall be listed at fair market value and
- 7 shall be reported as both contributions and expenditures. A con-
- 8 tribution or expenditure that is by other than completed and
- 9 accepted payment, gift, or other transfer, that is clearly not
- 10 legally enforceable, and that is expressly withdrawn or rejected
- 11 and returned before a campaign statement closing date need not be
- 12 included in the campaign statement and if included may, in a
- 13 later or amended statement, be shown as a deduction, but the com-
- 14 mittee shall keep adequate records of each instance.
- (c) The balance of cash on hand at the beginning and the end
- 16 of the period covered by the campaign statement.
- 17 (d) The total amount of contributions received during the
- 18 period covered by the campaign statement from persons who con-
- 19 tributed more than \$20.00.
- 20 (e) The total amount of contributions received during the
- 21 period covered by the campaign statement from persons who con-
- 22 tributed \$20.00 or less.
- 23 (f) The total amount of contributions of \$20.00 or less
- 24 received during the period covered by the campaign statement and
- 25 the cumulative amount of the contributions received by the filer
- 26 pursuant to section 41(3).

- 1 (D) $\frac{-(q)}{}$ The following information regarding each
- 2 fund-raising event shall be included in the report:
- 3 (i) The type of event, date held, address and name, if any,
- 4 of the place where the activity was held, and approximate number
- 5 of individuals participating or in attendance.
- 6 (ii) The total amount of all contributions. of more than
- 7 \$20.00.
- 8 -(iii) The total amount of all contributions of \$20.00 or
- 9 less.
- 10 (iii) $\frac{-(iv)}{-(iv)}$ The gross receipts of the fund-raising event.
- 11 (iv) -(v) The expenditures incident to the event.
- (E) $\frac{(h)}{(h)}$ The full name of each individual from whom contri-
- 13 butions -totaling more than \$20.00 are received during the
- 14 period covered by the campaign statement, together with the
- 15 individual's street address, the amount contributed, the date on
- 16 which each contribution was received, and the cumulative amount
- 17 contributed by that individual. The occupation, employer, and
- 18 principal place of business shall be stated if the individual's
- 19 cumulative contributions are more than \$100.00.
- 20 (F) $\frac{-(i)}{-(i)}$ The cumulative amount contributed and the name and
- 21 address of each individual, except those individuals reported
- 22 under subdivision -(h) (E), who contributed -a total of more
- 23 than \$20.00 TO THE COMMITTEE. The occupation, employer, and
- 24 principal place of business shall be stated for each individ-
- 25 ual who contributed more than \$100.00.
- 26 (G) -(j) The name and street address of each person, other
- 27 than an individual, from whom contributions are received during

- I the period covered by the campaign statement, together with an
- 2 itemization of the amounts contributed, the date on which each
- 3 contribution was received, and the cumulative amount contributed
- 4 by that person.
- (H) (H) The name, address, and amount given by an individ-
- 6 ual who contributed -more than \$20.00- to the total amount con-
- 7 tributed by a person who is other than a committee or an
- 8 individual. The occupation, employer, and principal place of
- 9 business shall be stated if the individual contributed more than
- 10 \$100.00 of the total amount contributed by a person who is other
- 11 than a committee or an individual.
- (I) $\frac{(\ell)}{(\ell)}$ The cumulative total of expenditures of \$50.00 or
- 13 less made during the period covered by the campaign statement
- 14 except for expenditures made to or on behalf of another commit-
- 15 tee, candidate, or ballot question.
- (J) (m) The full name and street address of each person to
- 17 whom expenditures totaling more than \$50.00 were made, together
- 18 with the amount of each separate expenditure to each person
- 19 during the period covered by the campaign statement; the purpose
- 20 of the expenditure; the full name and street address of the
- 21 person providing the consideration for which any expenditure was
- 22 made if different from the payee; the itemization regardless of
- 23 amount of each expenditure made to or on behalf of another com-
- 24 mittee, candidate, or ballot question; and the cumulative amount
- 25 of expenditures for or against that candidate or ballot question
- 26 for an election cycle. An expenditure made in support of more
- 27 than I candidate or ballot question, or both, shall be

- 1 apportioned reasonably among the candidates or ballot questions,
- 2 or both.
- 3 (K) FOR A CANDIDATE COMMITTEE OF A CANDIDATE, THE TOTAL
- 4 AMOUNT OF CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED FROM INDEPENDENT COMMITTEES AND
- 5 POLITICAL COMMITTEES DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE CAMPAIGN
- 6 STATEMENT AND THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED FROM
- 7 INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTORS DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE CAMPAIGN
- 8 STATEMENT.
- 9 (1) FOR AN INDEPENDENT OR POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THE TOTAL
- 10 AMOUNT OF INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES MADE DURING THE PERIOD COVERED
- 11 BY THE CAMPAIGN STATEMENT AND AN ITEMIZED LIST OF EACH INDEPEN-
- 12 DENT EXPENDITURE MADE DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE CAMPAIGN
- 13 STATEMENT CONTAINING ALL OF THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:
- (i) THE DATE OF THE INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE.
- (ii) THE PAYEE OF THE INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE.
- 16 (iii) THE AMOUNT OF THE INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE.
- 17 (iv) IF THE INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE WAS ON BEHALF OF A CAN-
- 18 DIDATE, THE NAME OF THE CANDIDATE AND THE DISTRICT AND OFFICE FOR
- 19 WHICH THAT INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE WAS MADE.
- 20 (ν) IF THE INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE WAS ON BEHALF OF A BALLOT
- 21 QUESTION, THE BALLOT QUESTION AND THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE INDE-
- 22 PENDENT EXPENDITURE WAS MADE.
- 23 (vi) IF THE INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE WAS NOT ON BEHALF OF A
- 24 CANDIDATE OR BALLOT QUESTION COMMITTEE, THE PURPOSE OF THE INDE-
- 25 PENDENT EXPENDITURE.
- (2) A candidate committee or ballot question committee shall
- 27 report all cumulative amounts required by this section on a per

- 1 election cycle basis. Except for subsection —(+)(m)—(1)(J), an
 2 independent committee or political committee shall report all
- 3 cumulative amounts required by this section on a calendar year
 4 basis.
- 5 Sec. 28. (1) Interest received by a committee on an account
- 6 consisting of funds belonging to the committee shall not be con-
- 7 sidered a contribution to the committee but the committee shall
- 8 report its receipt on a campaign statement as interest. A com-
- 9 mittee shall report interest paid by the committee on a campaign
- 10 statement as an expenditure.
- (2) A committee shall report a loan with an outstanding bal-
- 12 ance made or received in a separate schedule attached to the cam-
- 13 paign statement providing the date and amount of the loan, the
- 14 date and amount of each payment, the amount of cumulative pay-
- 15 ments, the amount of the outstanding balance, and whether the
- 16 loan payments were made by money, services, property, or other
- 17 means. The committee shall provide the name and address of the
- 18 lender and each person who is liable directly, indirectly, or
- 19 contingently on each loan. of more than \$20.00. The committee
- 20 shall provide the occupation and employer, if any, of the lender
- 21 and each person if the loan is for more than \$100.00. If a loan
- 22 is paid off within a reporting period, this activity need not be
- 23 reported on a separate schedule to the campaign statement.
- 24 However, if a loan is forgiven, the committee shall detail that
- 25 fact on a separate schedule to the campaign statement.
- 26 (3) Accompanying a campaign statement reporting the receipt
- 27 of a contribution of more than \$20.00, from a person whose

- I treasurer does not reside in, whose principal office is not
- 2 located in, or whose funds are not kept in this state -, shall
- 3 be a statement certified as true and correct by an officer of the
- 4 contributing person setting forth the full name, address, along
- 5 with the amount contributed, of each person who contributed -more
- 6 than \$20.00 TO THE TOTAL AMOUNT of the contribution. The occu-
- 7 pation, employer, and principal place of business shall be stated
- 8 for each person who contributed more than \$100.00. This subsec-
- 9 tion does not apply if the contributing person is registered as a
- 10 committee under section 24.
- 11 Sec. 29. (1) A campaign statement filed by a political
- 12 party committee shall contain all of the following information:
- (a) The full name of each person from whom contributions
- 14 totaling more than \$20.00 in value are received in a calendar
- 15 year, the amount, and the date or dates contributed; and, if the
- 16 person is a committee, the name and address of the committee and
- 17 the full name of the committee treasurer, together with the
- 18 amount of the contribution and the date received. The occupa-
- 19 tion, employer, and principal place of business, if any, shall be
- 20 listed for each person from whom contributions totaling more than
- 21 \$100.00 are received in a calendar year.
- 22 (b) Accompanying a campaign statement reporting the receipt
- 23 of a contribution of more than \$20.00 from a committee or
- 24 person whose treasurer does not reside in, whose principal office
- 25 is not located in, or whose funds are not kept in this state, and
- 26 whose committee has not filed a statement of organization as

- 1 required in section 24, shall be a statement setting forth the
- 2 full name and address of the treasurer of the committee.
- 3 (c) An itemized list of all expenditures, including in-kind
- 4 contributions and expenditures and loans, made during the period
- 5 covered by the campaign statement that were contributions to a
- 6 candidate committee of a candidate for elective office or a
- 7 ballot question committee; or independent expenditures in support
- 8 of the qualification, passage, or defeat of a ballot question or
- 9 in support of the nomination or election of a candidate for elec-
- 10 tive office or the defeat of any of the candidate's opponents.
- (d) The total expenditure by the committee for each candi-
- 12 date for elective office or ballot question in whose behalf an
- 13 independent expenditure was made or a contribution was given for
- 14 the election cycle.
- (e) The filer's name, address, and telephone number, if
- 16 available, if any, and the full name, address, and telephone
- 17 number, if available, of the committee treasurer.
- (2) The committee shall identify an expenditure listed under
- 19 subsection (1)(c) as an independent expenditure or as a contribu-
- 20 tion to a candidate committee or a ballot question committee.
- 21 (3) The committee shall designate for a contribution to or
- 22 on behalf of a candidate committee or ballot question committee
- 23 listed under subsection (1)(c) the name and address of the com-
- 24 mittee, the name of the candidate and the office sought, if any,
- 25 the amount contributed, and the date of contribution.
- 26 (4) The committee shall designate for an independent
- 27 expenditure listed under subsection (1)(c) either the name of the

- 1 candidate for whose benefit the expenditure was made and the
- 2 office sought by the candidate, or a brief description of the
- 3 ballot question for which the expenditure was made; the amount,
- 4 date, and purpose of the expenditure; and the full name and
- 5 address of the person to whom the expenditure was made.
- 6 (5) The committee shall apportion an expenditure listed that
- 7 was made in support of more than I candidate or ballot question,
- 8 or both, reasonably among the candidates or ballot questions, or
- 9 both.
- 10 Sec. 32. -(1)- A COMMITTEE SHALL REPORT A late contribution
- 11 -shall be reported by filing with the filing -officer OFFICIAL
- 12 within 48 hours after -its receipt OF THE LATE CONTRIBUTION the
- 13 full name, street address, occupation, employer, and principal
- 14 place of business of the contributor. Filing of THE COMMITTEE
- 15 MAY FILE a report of late contributions -may be by any written
- 16 means of communication and need not contain an original
- 17 signature. A THE COMMITTEE SHALL REPORT A late contribution
- 18 shall be reported on subsequent campaign statements without
- 19 regard to reports filed pursuant to this section. If a campaign
- 20 statement has not been filed, a COMMITTEE MAY REPORT A late
- 21 contribution, -may be reported, if practicable, in the campaign
- 22 statement and need not -, therefore, be reported REPORT THE LATE
- 23 CONTRIBUTION in a subsequent campaign statement.
- 24 (2) As used in this section "late contribution" means a
- 25 contribution of \$200.00 or more received after the closing date
- 26 of the last campaign statement required to be filed before an
- 27 election.

- Sec. 33. (1) A committee, other than an independent committee or a political committee required to file with the secretary of state, supporting or opposing a candidate shall file campaign statements as required by this act according to the following schedule:
- 6 (a) A preelection campaign statement shall be filed not
 7 later than the eleventh day before an election. The closing date
 8 for a campaign statement filed under this subdivision shall be
 9 IS the sixteenth day before the election.
- (b) A postelection campaign statement shall be filed not later than the thirtieth day following the election. The closing date for a campaign statement filed under this subdivision shall be. IS the twentieth day following the election. A committee supporting a candidate who loses the primary election shall file closing campaign statements in accordance with PURSUANT TO this section. If all liabilities of such a candidate or committee are paid before the closing date and additional contributions are not expected, the campaign statement may be filed at any time after the election, but not later than the thirtieth day following the election.
- 21 (2) For the purposes of subsection (1), THE FOLLOWING 22 APPLY:
- (a) A candidate committee shall file a preelection campaign
 24 statement and a postelection campaign statement for each election
 25 in which the candidate seeks nomination or election, except if an
 26 individual becomes a candidate after the closing date for the

- 1 preelection campaign statement only the postelection campaign
- 2 statement is required for that election.
- 3 (b) A committee other than a candidate committee shall file
- 4 a campaign statement for each period during which expenditures
- 5 are made for the purpose of influencing the nomination or elec-
- 6 tion of a candidate or for the qualification, passage, or defeat
- 7 of a ballot question.
- 8 (3) An independent committee or a political committee
- 9 required to file with the secretary of state shall file campaign
- 10 statements as required by this act according to the following
- 11 schedule:
- (a) In an odd numbered year:
- (i) Not later than January 31 of that year with a closing
- 14 date of December 31 of the previous year.
- (ii) Not later than July 25 with a closing date of July 20.
- 16 (iii) Not later than October 25 with a closing date of
- 17 October 20.
- (b) In an even numbered year:
- (i) Not later than April 25 of that year with a closing date
- 20 of April 20 of that year.
- 21 (ii) Not later than July 25 with a closing date of July 20.
- 22 (iii) Not later than October 25 with a closing date of
- 23 October 20.
- 24 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (3) or section 51, if an
- 25 independent expenditure is made within 45 days before a special
- 26 election by an independent committee or a political committee
- 27 required to file a campaign statement with the secretary of

1 state, THE COMMITTEE SHALL FILE a report of the INDEPENDENT

- 2 expenditure —shall be filed by the committee— with the secretary
 3 of state within 48 hours after the expenditure. The report shall
 4 be made on a form provided by the secretary of state and shall
 5 include the date of the independent expenditure, the amount of
 6 the expenditure, a brief description of the nature of the expen7 diture, and the name and address of the person to whom the expen8 diture was paid. The brief description of the INDEPENDENT expen9 diture shall include either the name of the candidate and the
 10 office sought by the candidate or the name of the ballot question
 11 and shall state whether the expenditure supports or opposes the
 12 candidate or ballot question. This subsection does not apply if
 13 the committee is required to report the independent expenditure
 14 in a campaign statement that is required to be filed before the
 15 date of the election for which the expenditure was made.
- (5) A candidate committee or a committee other than a candi17 date committee which THAT files a written statement under sec18 tion 24(5) or (6) need not file a campaign statement under sub19 section (1) or (3) unless it received or expended an amount in
 20 excess of \$1,000.00. If the committee receives or expends an
 21 amount in excess of \$1,000.00 during a period covered by a
 22 filing, the committee is then subject to the campaign filing
 23 requirements under this act.
- (6) A committee, candidate, treasurer, or other individual
 25 designated as responsible for the committee's record keeping,
 26 report preparation, or report filing who fails to file a
 27 statement as required by this section shall pay a late filing fee

- 1 of \$25.00 \$250.00 for each business day the statement remains
- 2 unfiled. The late filing fee shall not exceed \$500.00. If a
- 3 candidate, treasurer, or other individual designated as responsi-
- 4 ble for the committee's record keeping, report preparation, or
- 5 report filing fails to file 2 statements required by this section
- 6 or section 35 and both of the statements remain unfiled for more
- 7 than 30 days, that candidate, treasurer, or other designated
- 8 individual is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of
- 9 not more than \$1,000.00, or imprisonment for not more than 90
- 10 days, or both.
- (7) If a candidate subject to this section is found guilty,
- 12 the circuit court for that county, on application by the
- 13 attorney general SECRETARY OF STATE or the prosecuting attorney
- 14 of that county, may prohibit that candidate from assuming the
- 15 duties of a public office or from receiving compensation from
- 16 public funds, or both.
- 17 (8) If a treasurer or other individual designated as respon-
- 18 sible for a committee's record keeping, report preparation, or
- 19 report filing knowingly files an incomplete or inaccurate state-
- 20 ment or report required by this section, that treasurer or other
- 21 designated individual is subject to a civil fine of not more than
- 22 \$1,000.00.
- 23 Sec. 36. (1) A copy of the campaign statement of candi-
- 24 date -committees COMMITTEE for a state elective office or a
- 25 judicial office shall be filed FILE A COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN
- 26 STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT with the secretary of state.
- 27 who THE SECRETARY OF STATE shall reproduce the copy and

- 1 transmit the reproduction to the clerk of the county of residence 2 of the candidate. A copy of the campaign statement of candidate
- 3 committees of candidates for all other offices shall be filed
- 4 with the clerk of the county of residence of the candidate.
- 5 (2) A copy of the campaign statement of a ballot question
- 6 committee supporting or opposing a statewide ballot question
- 7 shall be filed FILE A COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN STATEMENT REQUIRED
- 8 UNDER THIS ACT with the secretary of state and with the clerk of
- 9 the most populous county in the state. A ballot question commit-
- 10 tee supporting or opposing a ballot question to be voted upon in
- 11 more than 1 county, but not statewide, shall file A COPY OF THE
- 12 CAMPAIGN STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT with the clerk of the
- 13 county in which the greatest number of registered voters eligible
- 14 to vote on the ballot question reside. A ballot question commit-
- 15 tee supporting or opposing a ballot question to be voted upon
- 16 within a single county shall file a COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN state-
- 17 ment REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT only with the clerk of that county.
- 18 (3) A -copy of the campaign statement of a political party
- 19 committee shall be filed FILE A COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN STATEMENT
- 20 REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT with the secretary of state. The secre-
- 21 tary of state shall reproduce a copy of the campaign statement of
- 22 a political party committee that is a county committee and file
- 23 the copy with the clerk of the county where the county committee
- 24 operates.
- 25 (4) A copy of a campaign statement of a committee support-
- 26 ing or opposing a candidate for the LOCAL ELECTIVE office, of
- 27 school board, where IF the office is to be voted on in more than

- 1 | county but not statewide, shall be filed FILE A SUFFICIENT
- 2 NUMBER OF COPIES OF THE CAMPAIGN STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER THIS
- 3 ACT with the -clerk of the county in which the greatest number of
- 4 registered voters eligible to vote on the office reside
- 5 SECRETARY OF STATE. THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL TRANSMIT 1 COPY
- 6 OF THE CAMPAIGN STATEMENT TO THE COUNTY CLERK OF EACH COUNTY IN
- 7 WHICH THE OFFICE IS TO BE VOTED ON AND 1 COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN
- 8 STATEMENT TO EACH LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT IN WHICH THE OFFICE IS
- 9 TO BE VOTED ON. A COMMITTEE SUPPORTING OR OPPOSING A CANDIDATE
- 10 FOR LOCAL ELECTIVE OFFICE, IF THE OFFICE IS TO BE VOTED ON IN
- 11 ONLY 1 COUNTY, SHALL FILE A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF COPIES OF THE
- 12 CAMPAIGN STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER THIS ACT WITH THE CLERK OF THAT
- 13 COUNTY. THE COUNTY CLERK SHALL TRANSMIT 1 COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN
- 14 STATEMENT TO EACH LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT IN WHICH THE OFFICE IS
- 15 TO BE VOTED ON.
- 16 (5) A copy of the campaign statement of any other commit-
- 17 tee not covered under subsection (1), (2), (3), or (4) shall -be
- 18 filed FILE A COPY OF THE CAMPAIGN STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER THIS
- 19 ACT with the secretary of state, except that a committee report-
- 20 ing contributions or expenditures for a candidate within only 1
- 21 county shall file a statement only with the clerk of that
- 22 county.
- 23 (6) A LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT THAT RECEIVES COPIES OF CAM-
- 24 PAIGN STATEMENTS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL MAKE THE STATEMENTS
- 25 AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION AND REPRODUCTION DURING REGULAR
- 26 BUSINESS HOURS OF THE LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT. THE LOCAL UNIT
- 27 OF GOVERNMENT SHALL MAKE THE STATEMENTS AVAILABLE AS SOON AS

- 1 PRACTICABLE AFTER RECEIPT, BUT NOT LATER THAN THE THIRD BUSINESS
- 2 DAY FOLLOWING THE DAY ON WHICH THEY ARE RECEIVED.
- 3 (7) A CANDIDATE WHO FAILS TO FILE OR WHOSE COMMITTEE FAILS
- 4 TO FILE A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF COPIES OF A CAMPAIGN STATEMENT
- 5 UNDER SUBSECTION (4) IS SUBJECT TO A CIVIL FINE OF NOT MORE THAN
- 6 \$100.00 FOR EACH VIOLATION.
- 7 SEC. 39. (1) AN INDEPENDENT OR POLITICAL COMMITTEE SHALL
- 8 NOT ACCEPT A CONTRIBUTION FROM AN INDIVIDUAL ON AN AUTOMATIC OR
- 9 PASSIVE BASIS UNLESS THAT INDIVIDUAL FIRST ACTIVELY INDICATES, IN
- 10 WRITING, THE DESIRE TO MAKE THAT CONTRIBUTION. THE COMMITTEE
- 11 SHALL NOT ACCEPT CONTRIBUTIONS BASED UPON AN ACTIVE INDICATION BY
- 12 THAT INDIVIDUAL FOR MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AFTER THE ACTIVE INDICA-
- 13 TION IS MADE.
- (2) AN INDEPENDENT COMMITTEE, POLITICAL COMMITTEE, AND
- 15 POLITICAL PARTY COMMITTEE SHALL ANNUALLY PROVIDE A NOTICE TO ALL
- 16 CONTRIBUTORS TO THE COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE SHALL FILE A COPY
- 17 OF THE NOTICE WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE. THE NOTICE SHALL CON-
- 18 TAIN ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- (A) THE NAME OF THE COMMITTEE.
- 20 (B) AN ITEMIZED AND CUMULATIVE LIST OF ALL CONTRIBUTIONS
- 21 RECEIVED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR THE 12-MONTH PERIOD COVERED BY THE
- 22 NOTICE.
- 23 (C) AN ITEMIZED AND CUMULATIVE LIST OF ALL DISBURSEMENTS
- 24 MADE BY THE COMMITTEE INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE
- 25 FOLLOWING:
- 26 (i) THE DATE OF EACH DISBURSEMENT.

- 1 (ii) THE AMOUNT OF EACH DISBURSEMENT.
- 2 (iii) IF THE DISBURSEMENT WAS TO A CANDIDATE COMMITTEE, THE
- 3 NAME AND POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION OF THE CANDIDATE.
- 4 (iv) IF THE DISBURSEMENT WAS AN INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE, THE
- 5 DISTRICT AND OFFICE OR BALLOT QUESTION FOR WHICH THE INDEPENDENT
- 6 EXPENDITURE WAS MADE.
- 7 (ν) THE NATURE OF EACH ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURE.
- 8 (vi) THE NATURE AND EXPLANATION OF ALL OTHER DISBURSEMENTS
- 9 NOT PREVIOUSLY LISTED IN THIS SUBDIVISION.
- 10 (D) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THE SECRETARY OF STATE CONSIDERS
 11 NECESSARY.
- 12 Sec. 41. (1) A person shall not make or accept a single
- 13 contribution of more than \$20.00 in cash or make or accept a
- 14 single expenditure of more than \$50.00 in cash. Contributions of
- 15 more than \$20.00 and expenditures of more than \$50.00, other than
- 16 an in-kind contribution or expenditure, shall be made by written
- 17 instrument containing the names of the payor and the payee.
- (2) A person shall not accept or expend an anonymous
- 19 contribution. An anonymous contribution received by a person
- 20 shall not be deposited but shall be given to a tax exempt chari-
- 21 table organization. The charitable organization receiving the
- 22 contribution shall provide the person with a receipt. The
- 23 receipt shall be returned by an appropriate committee pursuant to
- **24** section 22.
- 25 (3) A contribution received as the result of a fund raising
- 26 event or casual services or from the sale of political
- 27 merchandise that is \$20.00 or less in the aggregate from a person

- in any calendar year is not considered an anonymous
- 2 contribution. A contribution received from membership fees,
- 3 dues, or subscriptions for political purposes to an independent
- 4 committee or a political party committee that is \$20.00 or less
- 5 in the aggregate from a person in any calendar year is not con-
- 6 sidered an anonymous contribution.
- 7 (4) A person making a contribution pursuant to subsection
- 8 (3) that is more than \$20.00 in any calendar year when added to
- 9 all other contributions made to that committee by that person
- 10 shall furnish the recipient with the donor's name, address, and
- 11 the total amount contributed.
- (3) -(5) A contribution shall not be made, directly or
- 13 indirectly, by any person in a name other than the name by which
- 14 that person is identified for legal purposes.
- 15 (4) -(6) A person who knowingly violates this section is
- 16 guilty of a misdemeanor punishable, if the person is an individu-
- 17 al, by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for not
- 18 more than 90 days, or both, or, if the person is other than an
- 19 individual, by a fine of not more than \$10,000.00.
- 20 Sec. 42. (1) A person who accepts a contribution, other
- 21 than by written instrument, on behalf of another and acts as the
- 22 intermediary or agent of the person from whom the contribution
- 23 was accepted shall disclose to the recipient of the contribution
- 24 the intermediary's own name and address and the name and address
- 25 of the actual source of the contribution.
- 26 (2) A contribution of more than \$20.00, from a person
- 27 whose treasurer does not reside in, whose principal office is not

- 1 located in, or whose funds are not kept in this state shall
- 2 not be accepted by a person for purposes of supporting or oppos-
- 3 ing candidates for elective office or the qualification, passage,
- 4 or defeat of a ballot question unless accompanied by a statement
- 5 certified as true and correct by an officer of the contributing
- 6 person setting forth the full name and address along with the
- 7 amount contributed, of each person who contributed -more than
- 8 \$20.00 TO THE TOTAL AMOUNT of the contribution. The occupation,
- 9 employer, and principal place of business shall be listed for
- 10 each person who contributed more than \$100.00 to the total amount
- II of the contribution. The certified statement shall also state
- 12 that the contribution was not made from an account containing
- 13 funds prohibited by section 54. This subsection does not apply
- 14 if the contributing person is registered as a committee under
- 15 section 24.
- (3) A person shall not receive a contribution from a person
- 17 other than a committee unless for purposes of the recipient
- 18 person's record keeping and reporting requirements, the contribu-
- 19 tion is accompanied by the name and address of each person who
- 20 contributed more than \$20.00 to the TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE contri-
- 21 bution, and the name, address, occupation, employer, and princi-
- 22 pal place of business of each person who contributed more than
- 23 \$100.00 to the total amount of the contribution.
- 24 (4) A person who knowingly violates this section is quilty
- 25 of a misdemeanor punishable, if the person is an individual, by a
- 26 fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or imprisonment for not more

- $_{1}$ than 90 days, or both, or, if the person is other than an $_{2}$ individual, by a fine of not more than \$10,000.00.
- 3 Sec. 46. At the beginning of BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 1997
- 4 AND every odd numbered JANUARY 1 OF EACH ODD NUMBERED year
- 5 AFTER 1997, the secretary of state shall -recommend adjustments
- 6 to-and which shall be approved by the legislature of ADJUST the
- 7 dollar value contribution limits provided in this act, together
- 8 with the dollar value floor for reporting of the name, address,
- g occupation, and employer, or principal place of business of per-
- 10 sons who make contributions pursuant to this chapter. 7 on the
 - 11 basis of the United States department of commerce's consumer
 - 12 price index and the number of registered voters in the state.
- 13 THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL MAKE THE ADJUSTMENT BY COMPARING THE
 - 14 PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE IN THE DETROIT CONSUMER PRICE
 - 15 INDEX--ALL ITEMS FOR THE PRECEDING NOVEMBER BY THE CORRESPONDING
 - 16 DETROIT CONSUMER PRICE INDEX -- ALL ITEMS 2 YEARS EARLIER. THE
- 17 SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL MULTIPLY THE RESULTANT PERCENTAGE CHANGE
 - 18 BY THE AFFECTED MONETARY AMOUNTS. THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL
 - 19 ROUND THE PRODUCT TO THE NEAREST DOLLAR AND ADD IT TO OR SUBTRACT
 - 20 IT FROM THE MONETARY AMOUNTS EXISTING ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
 - 21 THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SENTENCE OR THOSE AMOUNTS AS
 - 22 PREVIOUSLY ADJUSTED BY THIS SECTION, WHICHEVER OCCURS LATER. THE
 - 23 ADJUSTED AMOUNTS SHALL BE THE NEW AMOUNTS FOR THE 2-YEAR PERIOD.
 - 24 Sec. 47. (1) A billboard, placard, poster, pamphlet, or
 - 25 other printed matter having reference THAT REFERS to an elec-
 - 26 tion, a candidate, or A ballot question, shall bear upon it the
 - 27 name and address of the person paying for the matter AND SHALL

- 1 COMPLY WITH SUBSECTION (3). IF THE BILLBOARD, PLACARD, POSTER,
- 2 PAMPHLET, OR OTHER PRINTED MATTER RELATING TO A CANDIDATE IS AN
- 3 INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE THAT WAS NOT AUTHORIZED IN WRITING BY THE
- 4 CANDIDATE COMMITTEE OF THAT CANDIDATE, THE PRINTED MATTER SHALL
- 5 CONTAIN THE FOLLOWING DISCLAIMER: "NOT AUTHORIZED BY THE CANDI-

- 8 (2) A radio or television paid advertisement having
- 9 reference THAT REFERS to an election, a candidate, or A ballot
- 10 question shall identify the sponsoring person as required by the
- 11 federal communications commission AND SUBSECTION (3) AND
- 12 shall bear the name of the person paying for the advertisement.
- 13 , and shall be in compliance with THE RADIO OR TELEVISION PAID
- 14 ADVERTISEMENT SHALL CONTAIN 1 OF the following DISCLAIMERS:
- 15 (a) If the radio or television paid advertisement relates to
- 16 a candidate and is an independent expenditure: , the advertise
- 17 ment shall contain the following disclaimer: "Not authorized by
- 18 any candidate".
- (b) If the radio or television paid advertisement relates to
- 20 a candidate and is not an independent expenditure but is paid for
- 21 by a person other than the candidate to which it is related: -
- 22 the advertisement shall contain the following disclaimer:
- 23 "Authorized by".
- 24 (name of candidate or name of candidate committee)
- 25 (3) If the printed matter relating to a candidate is an
- 26 independent expenditure which was not authorized in writing by
- 27 the candidate committee of that candidate, the printed matter
- 28 shall contain the following disclaimer: "Not authorized by the

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candidate committee of ......(candidate's name)
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- (3) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON PAYING FOR THE MATTER

 4 UNDER SUBSECTION (1) AND THE IDENTIFICATION OF THE SPONSORING

 5 PERSON UNDER SUBSECTION (2) SHALL BE READILY APPARENT TO THE REA
 6 SONABLE PERSON VIEWING THE MATTER OR ADVERTISEMENT. The SECRETARY

 7 OF STATE SHALL PROMULGATE RULES THAT DETERMINE THE size and

 8 placement of the disclaimer. shall be determined by rules

 9 promulgated by the secretary of state. The rules may exempt

 10 printed matter and certain other items such as campaign buttons

 11 or balloons, the size of which makes it unreasonable to add an

 12 identification or disclaimer, from the identification or dis-
- (4) A person who knowingly violates this section is guilty

 15 of a misdemeanor —and shall be punished—PUNISHABLE, IF THE

 16 PERSON IS AN INDIVIDUAL, by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 —,

 17 or —imprisoned—IMPRISONMENT for not more than 90 days, or both,

 18 OR, IF THE PERSON IS OTHER THAN AN INDIVIDUAL, BY A FINE OF NOT

 19 MORE THAN \$10,000.00.

13 claimer required by this section.

- Sec. 52. (1) Except as provided in subsection —(7)—(5), a 21 person other than an independent committee or a political party 22 committee shall not make contributions to a candidate committee 23 of a candidate for —state—AN elective office that, with respect 24 to an election cycle, are more than the following:
- 25 (a) \$3,400.00 for a candidate for state elective office
 26 other than the office of state legislator, OR FOR A CANDIDATE FOR
 27 LOCAL ELECTIVE OFFICE IF THE DISTRICT FROM WHICH HE OR SHE IS
 28 SEEKING OFFICE HAS A POPULATION OF MORE THAN 250,000.

- 1 (b) \$1,000.00 for a candidate for state senator OR FOR A
 2 CANDIDATE FOR LOCAL ELECTIVE OFFICE IF THE DISTRICT FROM WHICH HE
 3 OR SHE IS SEEKING OFFICE HAS A POPULATION OF 250,000 OR LESS BUT
 4 MORE THAN 85,000.
- 5 (c) \$500.00 for a candidate for state representative OR FOR 6 A CANDIDATE FOR LOCAL ELECTIVE OFFICE IF THE DISTRICT FROM WHICH 7 HE OR SHE IS SEEKING OFFICE HAS A POPULATION OF 85,000 OR LESS.
- 8 (2) For the purpose of subsection (1), "with respect to an 9 election cycle" means 1 of the following:
- (a) For a general election, the period beginning the day

 11 following the last general election in which the office appeared

 12 on the ballot and ending on the day of the next general election
- (b) For a special election, the period beginning the day a
 15 special general election is scheduled or the date the office
 16 becomes vacant, whichever is earlier, and ending on the day of

13 in which the office next appears on the ballot.

17 the special general election.

- (2) -(3)— An independent committee shall not make contribu19 tions to a candidate committee of a candidate for -state elec20 tive office that, in the aggregate for that election cycle, are
 21 more than 10 times the amount permitted a person other than an
 22 independent committee or political party committee in subsection
 23 (1).
- 24 (3) -(4) A political party committee other than a state
 25 central committee shall not make contributions to the candidate
 26 committee of a candidate for -state elective office that are
 27 more than 10 times the amount permitted a person other than an

- independent committee or political party committee in subsection
 2 (1).
- (4) $\overline{(5)}$ A state central committee of a political party
- 4 shall not make contributions to the candidate committee of a can-
- 5 didate for -state- elective office other than a candidate for the
- 6 legislature that are more than 20 times the amount permitted a
- 7 person other than an independent committee or political party
- 8 committee in subsection (1). A state central committee of a
- 9 political party shall not make contributions to the candidate
- 10 committee of a candidate for state senator or state representa-
- 11 tive that are more than 10 times the amount permitted a person
- 12 other than an independent committee or political party committee
- 13 in subsection (1).
- (5) -(6) A contribution from a member of a candidate's
- 15 immediate family to the candidate committee of that candidate is
- 16 exempt from the limitations of subsection (1).
- (6) -(7) Consistent with the provisions of this section, a
- 18 contribution designated in writing for a particular election
- 19 cycle shall be considered made for that election cycle. A con-
- 20 tribution made after the close of a particular election cycle and
- 21 designated in writing for that election cycle shall be made only
- 22 to the extent that the contribution does not exceed the candidate
- 23 committee's net outstanding debts and obligations from the elec-
- 24 tion cycle so designated. If a contribution is not designated in
- 25 writing for a particular election cycle, the contribution shall
- 26 be considered made for the election cycle that corresponds to the
- 27 date of the written instrument.

- 1 (7) -(8) A candidate committee, a candidate, or a treasurer 2 or agent of a candidate committee shall not accept a contribution 3 with respect to an election cycle that exceeds the limitations in
- 4 subsection (1), (2), (3), OR (4). $\frac{1}{7}$ or (5).
- 5 (8) $\overline{(9)}$ For the purposes of this act, a contribution made
- 6 or received before June 21, 1989 is considered to be made with
- 7 respect to an election cycle.
- 8 (9) -(10) A person who knowingly violates this section is
- 9 guilty of a misdemeanor punishable, if the person is an individu-
- 10 al, by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for not
- 11 more than 90 days, or both, or, if the person is not an individu-
- 12 al, by a fine of not more than \$10,000.00.
- (10) -(11) For purposes of the limitations provided in
- 14 subsections (1) and $\frac{(3)}{(2)}$, all contributions made by politi-
- 15 cal committees or independent committees established by any cor-
- 16 poration, joint stock company, or labor organization, including
- 17 any parent, subsidiary, branch, division, department, or local
- 18 unit thereof, shall be considered to have been made by a single
- 19 independent committee. By way of illustration and not limita-
- 20 tion, all of the following apply as a result of the application
- 21 of this requirement:
- (a) All of the political committees and independent commit-
- 23 tees established by a for profit corporation or joint stock com-
- 24 pany, by a subsidiary of the for profit corporation or joint
- 25 stock company, or by any combination thereof, are treated as a
- 26 single independent committee.

- (b) All of the political committees and independent committees established by a single national or international labor organization, by a labor organization of that national or international labor organization, by a local labor organization of that national or international labor organization, or by any other subordinate organization of that national or international labor organization, or by any combination thereof, are treated as a single independent committee.
- 9 (c) All of the political committees and independent commit10 tees established by an organization of national or international
 11 unions, by a state central body of that organization, by a local
 12 central body of that organization, or by any combination thereof,
 13 are treated as a single independent committee.
- (d) All of the political committees and independent commit15 tees established by a nonprofit corporation, by a related state
 16 entity of that nonprofit corporation, by a related local entity
 17 of that nonprofit corporation, or by any combination thereof, are
 18 treated as a single independent committee.
- Sec. 62. (1) Only a A candidate who established

 20 ESTABLISHES a single candidate committee which submitted THAT

 21 SUBMITS a statement of organization according to procedures

 22 established by law THIS ACT may receive moneys under this act

 23 MONEY FROM THE STATE CAMPAIGN FUND. Moneys A CANDIDATE SHALL

 24 SPEND MONEY received by a candidate pursuant to this act shall

 25 be spent FROM THE STATE CAMPAIGN FUND only through the candidate

 26 committee and shall be reported by the candidate committee

- 1 SHALL REPORT THE RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF STATE CAMPAIGN FUND
- 2 MONEY according to procedures established by -law THIS ACT.
- 3 (2) If a candidate desires to receive -money's MONEY from
- 4 the state campaign fund, the candidate shall file a statement of
- 5 organization indicating the intent to seek qualifying contribu-
- 6 tions or to make qualifying QUALIFIED CAMPAIGN expenditures.
- 7 Contributions A CONTRIBUTION received or expenditures AN
- 8 EXPENDITURE made before the filing of a statement of organization
- 9 for the office of governor shall not be considered as a quali-
- 10 fying contribution OR QUALIFIED CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURE. A CANDI-
- 11 DATE WHO FILES A STATEMENT OF ORGANIZATION INDICATING HIS OR HER
- 12 INTENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT ACCEPT A CONTRIBUTION FROM
- 13 AN INDEPENDENT COMMITTEE OR POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
- (3) A candidate who does not apply for moneys MONEY from
- 15 the state campaign fund is not subject to sections 61 to 71.
- Sec. 66. (1) A candidate may only apply the funds received
- 17 under this act from the state campaign fund against qualified
- 18 campaign expenditures.
- 19 (2) As used in this section, "qualified campaign
- 20 expenditure" means an expenditure for services, materials, facil
- 21 ities, or other things of value by the candidate committee to
- 22 further the candidate's nomination or election to office during
- 23 the year in which the primary or general election in which the
- 24 candidate seeks nomination or election is held. Oualified cam-
- 25 paign expenditure does not include any of the following:
- 26 (a) An expenditure in violation of any law of the United
- 27 States or of this state.

- (b) A payment made to the candidate or a relative within the third degree of consanguinity of the candidate, or to a business
- 3 with which the candidate or the relative is associated.
- (c) A payment to the extent clearly in excess of the fair
- 5 market value of services, materials, facilities, or other things
- 6 of value received in exchange.
- 7 (d) That portion of any salary or wage to an individual in
- 8 excess of \$5,000.00 per month.
 - 9 (e) Payment from petty cash.
- (f) Gifts, except brochures, buttons, signs, and other
 - II printed campaign material.
 - (g) Payment to a defense fund.
- (h) An expenditure by a candidate committee for an inciden
 - 14 tal expense under section 21a.
 - (2) -(3) A candidate shall keep the funds received under
 - 16 this act from the state campaign fund in a separate account. The
- 1 17 candidate's qualified CAMPAIGN expenditures may be paid from the
 - 18 separate account unless the account does not have a balance. An
 - 19 unexpended balance in the separate account shall be refunded and
 - 20 credited to the general fund within 60 days after the election
 - 21 for which the funds were received. Payment received from the
 - 22 state campaign fund for expenditures in I election shall not be
- 23 used for expenditures in a subsequent election.
 - 24 (3) -(4) A person who knowingly violates this section is
 - 25 guilty of a felony punishable, if the person is an individual, by
 - 26 a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or imprisonment for not more

- 1 than 3 years, or both, or, if the person not an individual, by \boldsymbol{a}
- 2 fine of not more than \$10,000.00.
- 3 Sec. 67. (1) Expenditures made by a candidate committee to
- 4 further the nomination or election of a candidate may not exceed
- 5 \$2,000,000.00 in the aggregate for 1 election. An expenditure by
- 6 a candidate committee for an incidental expense under section 21a
- 7 is not considered an expenditure for the purposes of the expendi-
- 8 ture limitations set forth in this subsection.
- 9 (2) An expenditure by a candidate committee to purchase
- 10 space in a newspaper or other periodical or time on radio or
- 11 television for the purpose of responding to an editorial in the
- 12 same newspaper or periodical or on the same station or channel
- 13 that was unfavorable to the committee's candidate or that
- 14 endorsed the candidate's opponent is not considered an expendi-
- 15 ture for the purposes of the expenditure limitations set forth in
- 16 subsection (1). This subsection only applies to 1 response made
- 17 to a particular editorial, unfavorable report, or endorsement of
- 18 an opponent and does not apply unless the candidate is refused
- 19 free space or time in which to answer.
- 20 (3) A person who knowingly violates subsection (1) is quilty
- 21 of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00,
- 22 or imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or both.
- 23 (4) If a person who is subject to this section is found
- 24 guilty, the circuit court, on application by the -attorney
- 25 general SECRETARY OF STATE, may prohibit that person from assum-
- 26 ing the duties of a public office or from receiving compensation
- 27 from public funds, or both.

- Sec. 68. (1) A PERSON SHALL NOT INCUR A debt for goods, 2 services, materials, facilities, or anything of value in further-3 ance of, or in opposition to, the nomination for, or election to, 4 office of a candidate shall not be incurred by a person which 5 THAT, when paid, will cause the expenditures of that candidate or 6 person to exceed any limit imposed by this act. A person who 7 knowingly violates this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor 8 and shall be punished PUNISHABLE by a fine of not more than 9 \$1,000.00 —, or imprisoned IMPRISONMENT for not more than 90 days, or both.
- (2) If a person who is subject to this section is found
 12 guilty, the circuit court of that county, on application by the
 13 -attorney general SECRETARY OF STATE, may prohibit that person
 14 from assuming the duties of a public office or from receiving
 15 compensation from public funds, or both.
- Sec. 69. (1) Except as provided in subsection (6), a person 17 other than an independent committee or a political party commit18 tee shall not make contributions to a candidate committee of a 19 candidate which THAT are more than \$3,400.00 in value for an 20 election cycle.
- (2) An independent committee shall not make contributions to 22 a candidate committee which, THAT for that AN election cycle 23 are more than 10 times the amount permitted a person other than 24 an independent committee or political party committee in subsection (1).

- 1 (3) A political party committee that is a state central
- 2 committee shall not make contributions to a candidate committee
- 3 which THAT for an election cycle are more than \$750,000.00.
- 4 (4) A political party committee that is a congressional dis-
- 5 trict or county committee shall not make contributions to a can-
- 6 didate committee which THAT for an election cycle are more than
- 7 \$30,000.00.
- 8 (5) A candidate committee, a candidate, or a treasurer or
- 9 agent shall not accept a contribution with respect to an election
- 10 cycle that exceeds a limitation in subsections (1) to (4).
- (6) As used in this subsection, "immediate family" means a
- 12 spouse, parent, brother, sister, son, or daughter. A candidate
- 13 and members of that candidate's immediate family may not contrib-
- 14 ute in total to that person's candidate committee an amount
- 15 -which THAT is more than \$50,000.00 in value for an election
- 16 cycle.
- (7) Section 52(2) and 52(7) SECTIONS 5(2) AND 52(6) apply
- 18 to determining when an election cycle begins and ends and to
- 19 which election cycle a particular contribution shall be
- 20 attributed.
- 21 (8) The candidate committee of a candidate for governor that
- 22 does not make application for FUNDS FROM THE state campaign
- 23 -funds FUND and that accepts from the candidate and the
- 24 candidate's immediate family contributions that total for an
- 25 election cycle more than \$340,000.00 shall notify the secretary
- 26 of state in writing within 48 hours after receipt of this
- 27 amount. Within 2 business days after receipt of this notice, the

- 1 secretary of state shall send notice to all candidates who are
 2 either seeking the same nomination, in the case of a primary
 3 election, or election to that same office, in the case of a gen4 eral election, informing those candidate committees of all of the
 5 following:
- 6 (a) That the expenditure limits provided in section 67 are
 7 waived for the remainder of that election for those notified can8 didate committees that receive FUNDS FROM THE state campaign
 9 -funds FUND under this act.
- (b) That the expenditure limits of section 67 are not waived

 If for the purpose of determining the amount of public funds avail
 able to a candidate under section 64 or 65.
- (9) A person who knowingly violates this section is guilty
 14 of a misdemeanor punishable, if the person is an individual, by a
 15 fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for not more
 16 than 90 days, or both, or, if the person is not an individual, by
 17 a fine of not more than \$10,000.00.