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Senate Bill 474 (Substitute S-1 as reported)

Sponsor: Senator Mike Rogers

Committee: Judiciary

## **CONTENT**

The bill would amend Chapter 7 of the Code of Criminal Procedure to delete provisions under which a witness may not be *prosecuted* for crimes about which he or she testifies, if the witness has been granted immunity (i.e., transactional immunity). Instead, the bill provides that if a witness were granted immunity, his or her testimony and any information derived from it could not be *used* against the witness in a criminal case (i.e., the witness would be granted use immunity). The testimony could be used, however, for impeachment purposes or in a prosecution for perjury or otherwise failing to comply with the immunity order.

Provisions that the bill would amend pertain to pretrial proceedings and grand juries.

The bill is tie-barred to Senate Bills 473, 475, and 476.

MCL 767.6 & 767.19b Legislative Analyst: S. Lowe

## **FISCAL IMPACT**

The bill would have an indeterminate impact on the criminal justice system. The extent, if any, to which the bill would affect convictions cannot be estimated.

Date Completed: 11-10-97 Fiscal Analyst: B. Bowerman