Senate Fiscal Agency P. O. Box 30036 Lansing, Michigan 48909-7536



Telephone: (517) 373-5383 Fax: (517) 373-1986 TDD: (517) 373-0543

PAROLE: EXPLOSIVES OFFENSES

Senate Bill 997 (as introduced 3-5-98) Sponsor: Senator Dianne Byrum

Committee: Judiciary

Date Completed: 3-24-98

CONTENT

The bill would amend the Department of Corrections (DOC) law to prohibit parole for prisoners sentenced to imprisonment for life for certain explosives offenses of the Michigan Penal Code. The bill is tie-barred to Senate Bill 97 and House Bill 4289, which would amend the Michigan Penal Code to revise the Code's explosives offenses and their penalties.

The DOC law provides that a prisoner sentenced to imprisonment for life or for a term of years, other than a prisoner sentenced to life imprisonment for first-degree murder or for life or a term of years for a major controlled substance offense, is subject to the jurisdiction of the parole board and may be released on parole after either 10 or 15 years. (A prisoner sentenced for a crime committed before October 1, 1992, is eligible for parole after serving 10 years; a prisoner sentenced for a crime committed on or after that date is eligible for parole after serving 15 years.)

The bill would delete and reenact the exception from parole eligibility for first-degree murder and a major controlled substance offense, and add to the exception a prisoner sentenced to imprisonment for life under various sections of the Penal Code pertaining to explosives offenses. Those sections of the Penal Code would be amended by Senate Bill 97 and House Bill 4289.

MCL 791.234 & 791.236 Legislative Analyst: P. Affholter

FISCAL IMPACT

Senate Bill 997 would require life sentences without parole for new crimes that would be created under House Bill 4289. To the extent that there are no data to indicate how many people would be convicted of those new crimes, and of those convicted how many would be sentenced to life, the fiscal impact of Senate Bill 997 is indeterminate. On average, assuming an offender sentenced to life without parole serves 50 years, the cost of incarceration would be \$900,000.

Fiscal Analyst: K. Firestone

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