SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4444

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled "The Michigan penal code,"

by amending sections 356, 356a, 356c, 356d, 362a, 377a, 380, 382, 387, 535, and 540g (MCL 750.356, 750.356a, 750.356c, 750.356d, 750.362a, 750.377a, 750.380, 750.382, 750.387, 750.535, and 750.540g), sections 356c and 356d as added by 1988 PA 20, section 382 as amended by 1980 PA 159, and section 540g as added by 1996 PA 328; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 356. (1) Any A person who shall commit the offense
- 2 of COMMITS larceny —, by stealing —, ANY of the FOLLOWING
- 3 property of another -, any money PERSON IS GUILTY OF A CRIME AS
- 4 PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION:
- 5 (A) MONEY, goods, or chattels. , or any

1 (B) A bank note, bank bill, bond, promissory note, due bill,

- **2** bill of exchange or other bill, draft, order, or certificate. $\overline{}$
- 3 or any
- 4 (C) A book of accounts for or concerning money or goods due,
- 5 or to become due, or to be delivered. or any
- 6 (D) A deed or writing containing a conveyance of land -, or
- 7 any OR other valuable contract in force. , or any
- 8 (E) A receipt, release, or defeasance. , or any
- 9 (F) A writ, process, or public record. -, if the property
- 10 stolen exceed the value of \$100.00, shall be
- 11 (2) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 12 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR A
- 13 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 14 PROPERTY STOLEN, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A
- **15** FINE:
- 16 (A) THE PROPERTY STOLEN HAS A VALUE OF \$20,000.00 OR MORE.
- 17 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (3)(A) AND HAS 2 OR MORE
- 18 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 19 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 20 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 21 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 22 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 23 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 24 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 25 (3) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS guilty of a
- 26 felony —, punishable by imprisonment in the state prison FOR
- 27 not more than 5 years or by A fine of not more than

- 1 \$2,500.00. \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY
- 2 STOLEN, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 3 (A) THE PROPERTY STOLEN HAS A VALUE OF \$1,000.00 OR MORE BUT
- 4 LESS THAN \$20,000.00.
- 5 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (4)(A) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 6 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 7 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 8 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 9 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 10 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 11 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 12 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 13 (4) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 14 MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR
- 15 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 16 PROPERTY STOLEN, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A
- **17** FINE:
- 18 (A) THE PROPERTY STOLEN HAS A VALUE OF \$200.00 OR MORE BUT
- **19** LESS THAN \$1,000.00.
- 20 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (5) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 21 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 22 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 23 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- 24 (5) If the property stolen shall be of the HAS A value of
- 25 \$\frac{\$100.00 \text{ or}}{100.00 \text{ or}} \text{less THAN \$200.00, }\frac{\text{such}}{100.00 \text{ or}} \text{THE person }\frac{\text{shall be}}{100.00 \text{ or}} \text{ IS}
- 26 guilty of a misdemeanor PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE
- 27 THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3 TIMES THE

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- 1 VALUE OF THE PROPERTY STOLEN, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH
- 2 IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE.
- 3 (6) THE VALUES OF PROPERTY STOLEN IN SEPARATE INCIDENTS PUR-
- 4 SUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD
- 5 MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL VALUE OF PROPERTY
- 6 STOLEN.
- 7 (7) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 8 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 9 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 10 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 11 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 12 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 13 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 14 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 15 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 16 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 17 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 18 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 19 SENTENCING.
- 20 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 21 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- Sec. 356a. (1) Any A person who shall commit the offense
- 23 of COMMITS larceny by stealing or unlawfully removing or taking
- 24 any wheel, tire, AIRBAG, radio, heater or STEREO, clock, TELEPHONE,
- 25 COMPUTER, OR OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICE in or on any motor vehicle,
- 26 house trailer, trailer, or semi-trailer, shall be SEMITRAILER
- 27 IS guilty of a felony -, punishable by -a fine not to exceed

- 1 \$1,000.00, or by imprisonment in the state prison FOR not more
- 2 than 5 years OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00, OR BOTH.
- 3 (2) Any EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3), A person who
- 4 shall enter ENTERS or break BREAKS into any A motor vehi-
- 5 cle, house trailer, trailer, or semi-trailer, for the purpose of
- 6 stealing SEMITRAILER TO STEAL or unlawfully -removing therefrom
- 7 any goods, chattels or REMOVE property of the value of not less
- 8 than \$5.00, or who shall break or enter into any motor vehicle,
- 9 house trailer, trailer or semi-trailer, for the purpose of steal-
- 10 ing or unlawfully removing therefrom any goods, chattels or prop-
- 11 erty regardless of the value thereof if in so doing such FROM IT
- 12 IS GUILTY OF A CRIME AS FOLLOWS:
- 13 (A) IF THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY IS LESS THAN \$200.00, THE
- 14 PERSON IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR
- 15 NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3
- 16 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH
- 17 IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE.
- 18 (B) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 19 MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR
- 20 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 21 PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 22 (i) THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY IS \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS
- 23 THAN \$1,000.00.
- 24 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (A) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 25 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 26 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 27 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

- 1 (C) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 2 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR A
- 3 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 4 PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 5 (i) THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY IS \$1,000.00 OR MORE BUT LESS
- **6** THAN \$20,000.00.
- 7 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (B)(i) AND HAS 1 OR
- 8 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR VIOLATING OR ATTEMPTING TO VIOLATE
- 9 THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, HOWEVER, A
- 10 PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR
- 11 ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF
- 12 IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE
- 13 MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR CONVIC-
- 14 TIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 15 (D) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 16 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR A
- 17 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 18 PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 19 (i) THE PROPERTY HAS A VALUE OF \$20,000.00 OR MORE.
- 20 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (C)(i) AND HAS 2 OR
- 21 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 22 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH,
- 23 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 24 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 25 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 26 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 27 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.

- 1 (3) A person WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (2)(A) OR (B) AND WHO
- 2 breaks, tears, cuts, or otherwise damages any part of such THE
- **3** motor vehicle, house trailer, trailer, or semi-trailer, shall
- 4 be SEMITRAILER IS quilty of a felony -, punishable by a fine
- 5 not to exceed \$1,000.00, or by imprisonment in the state
- 6 prison FOR not more than 5 years OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN
- 7 \$10,000.00, OR BOTH, REGARDLESS OF THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY.
- 8 (4) THE VALUES OF PROPERTY STOLEN OR UNLAWFULLY REMOVED IN
- 9 SEPARATE INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT
- 10 WITHIN ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE
- 11 TOTAL VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN OR UNLAWFULLY REMOVED.
- 12 (5) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 13 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 14 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 15 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 16 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 17 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 18 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 19 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 20 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 21 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 22 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 23 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 24 SENTENCING.
- 25 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 26 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.

1 Sec. 356c. (1) A person who does any of the following in a

- 2 store or in its immediate vicinity is guilty of retail fraud in
- 3 the first degree, a felony punishable by imprisonment for not
- 4 more than $\frac{2}{3}$ 5 years $\frac{2}{3}$, or a fine of not more than $\frac{2}{3}$,000.00
- 5 \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE DIFFERENCE IN PRICE, PROP-
- 6 ERTY STOLEN, OR MONEY OR PROPERTY OBTAINED OR ATTEMPTED TO BE
- 7 OBTAINED, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, or both IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- **8** (a) While a store is open to the public, alters, transfers,
- 9 removes and replaces, conceals, or otherwise misrepresents the
- 10 price at which property is offered for sale, with the intent not
- 11 to pay for the property or to pay less than the price at which
- 12 the property is offered for sale, if the resulting difference in
- 13 price is -more than \$100.00 \$1,000.00 OR MORE.
- 14 (b) While a store is open to the public, steals property of
- 15 the store that is offered for sale at a price of more than
- **16** \$100.00 \$1,000.00 OR MORE.
- 17 (c) With intent to defraud, obtains or attempts to obtain
- 18 money or property from the store as a refund or exchange for
- 19 property that was not paid for and belongs to the store, if the
- 20 amount of money —, or the value of the property —, obtained or
- 21 attempted to be obtained is more than \$100.00 \$1,000.00 OR
- **22** MORE.
- 23 (2) A person who violates section $\frac{356d}{356D(1)}$ and WHO has
- 24 1 or more prior convictions FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO
- 25 COMMIT AN OFFENSE under this section —, OR section 218, 356,
- **26** $\overline{\text{356d}}$ 356D(1), or 360 $\overline{\text{, or a local ordinance substantially}}$
- **27** corresponding to this section or section 218, 356, 356d, or 360

- 1 is guilty of retail fraud in the first degree. FOR PURPOSES OF
- 2 THIS SUBSECTION, HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A
- 3 CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR
- 4 WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS
- **5** OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER
- 6 ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 7 (3) THE VALUES OF THE DIFFERENCE IN PRICE, PROPERTY STOLEN,
- 8 OR MONEY OR PROPERTY OBTAINED OR ATTEMPTED TO BE OBTAINED IN SEP-
- 9 ARATE INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN
- 10 ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL
- 11 VALUE INVOLVED IN THE OFFENSE UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 12 (4) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 13 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 14 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 15 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 16 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 17 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 18 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 19 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 20 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 21 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 22 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 23 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 24 SENTENCING.
- (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 26 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.

1 (5) $\overline{(3)}$ A person who commits $\overline{\text{the crime of}}$ retail fraud

- 2 in the first degree shall not be prosecuted under the felony
- 3 provision of section 356, or under section 218 or 360. SECTION
- **4** 218(5) OR 356(2).
- 5 Sec. 356d. (1) A person who does any of the following in a
- 6 store or in its immediate vicinity is guilty of retail fraud in
- 7 the second degree, a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for
- 8 not more than 93 days, 1 YEAR or a fine of not more than
- 9 \$100.00 \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE DIFFERENCE IN
- 10 PRICE, PROPERTY STOLEN, OR MONEY OR PROPERTY OBTAINED OR
- 11 ATTEMPTED TO BE OBTAINED, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, or both
- 12 IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 13 (a) While a store is open to the public, alters, transfers,
- 14 removes and replaces, conceals, or otherwise misrepresents the
- 15 price at which property is offered for sale -, with the intent
- 16 not to pay for the property or to pay less than the price at
- 17 which the property is offered for sale IF THE RESULTING DIFFER-
- **18** ENCE IN PRICE IS \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN \$1,000.00.
- 19 (b) While a store is open to the public, steals property of
- 20 the store that is offered for sale AT A PRICE OF \$200.00 OR MORE
- 21 BUT LESS THAN \$1,000.00.
- (c) With intent to defraud, obtains or attempts to obtain
- 23 money or property from the store as a refund or exchange for
- 24 property that was not paid for and belongs to the store IF THE
- 25 AMOUNT OF MONEY OR THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY OBTAINED OR
- 26 ATTEMPTED TO BE OBTAINED IS \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN
- **27** \$1,000.00.

- 11
- 1 (2) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (4) AND WHO HAS 1 OR
- 2 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 3 OFFENSE UNDER THIS SECTION, SECTION 218, 356, 356C, OR 360, OR A
- 4 LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY CORRESPONDING TO THIS SECTION OR
- 5 SECTION 218, 356, 356C, OR 360 IS GUILTY OF RETAIL FRAUD IN THE
- 6 SECOND DEGREE.
- 7 (3) $\frac{(2)}{(2)}$ A person who commits the crime of retail fraud
- 8 in the second degree shall not be prosecuted under the felony
- 9 provision of section 356, or under section 218 or 360.
- 10 (4) A PERSON WHO DOES ANY OF THE FOLLOWING IN A STORE OR IN
- 11 ITS IMMEDIATE VICINITY IS GUILTY OF RETAIL FRAUD IN THE THIRD
- 12 DEGREE, A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE
- 13 THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3 TIMES THE
- 14 VALUE OF THE DIFFERENCE IN PRICE, PROPERTY STOLEN, OR MONEY OR
- 15 PROPERTY OBTAINED OR ATTEMPTED TO BE OBTAINED, WHICHEVER IS
- 16 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 17 (A) WHILE A STORE IS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC, ALTERS, TRANSFERS,
- 18 REMOVES AND REPLACES, CONCEALS, OR OTHERWISE MISREPRESENTS THE
- 19 PRICE AT WHICH PROPERTY IS OFFERED FOR SALE, WITH THE INTENT NOT
- 20 TO PAY FOR THE PROPERTY OR TO PAY LESS THAN THE PRICE AT WHICH
- 21 THE PROPERTY IS OFFERED FOR SALE, IF THE RESULTING DIFFERENCE IN
- 22 PRICE IS LESS THAN \$200.00.
- 23 (B) WHILE A STORE IS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC, STEALS PROPERTY OF
- 24 THE STORE THAT IS OFFERED FOR SALE AT A PRICE OF LESS THAN
- **25** \$200.00.
- 26 (C) WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD, OBTAINS OR ATTEMPTS TO OBTAIN
- 27 MONEY OR PROPERTY FROM THE STORE AS A REFUND OR EXCHANGE FOR

1 PROPERTY THAT WAS NOT PAID FOR AND BELONGS TO THE STORE, IF THE

12

- 2 AMOUNT OF MONEY, OR THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY, OBTAINED OR
- 3 ATTEMPTED TO BE OBTAINED IS LESS THAN \$200.00.
- 4 (5) A PERSON WHO COMMITS RETAIL FRAUD IN THE THIRD DEGREE
- **5** SHALL NOT BE PROSECUTED UNDER SECTION 360.
- 6 (6) THE VALUES OF THE DIFFERENCE IN PRICE, PROPERTY STOLEN,
- 7 OR MONEY OR PROPERTY OBTAINED OR ATTEMPTED TO BE OBTAINED IN SEP-
- 8 ARATE INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN
- 9 ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL
- 10 VALUE INVOLVED IN THE OFFENSE UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 11 (7) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 12 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 13 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 14 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 15 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 16 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 17 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 18 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 19 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 20 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 21 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 22 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 23 SENTENCING.
- 24 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 25 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 26 Sec. 362a. (1) Any A person to whom a motor vehicle,
- 27 trailer, or other tangible property is delivered on a rental or

- 1 lease basis under any A WRITTEN agreement in writing
- 2 providing for its return to a particular place at a particular
- 3 time who WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD THE LESSOR refuses or wilfully

- 4 WILLFULLY neglects to return -such THE vehicle, trailer, or
- 5 other tangible property -, after -the- expiration of the time
- 6 stated in a WRITTEN notice in writing proved to have been duly
- 7 mailed by registered or certified mail addressed to the THAT
- 8 PERSON'S last known address of the person who rented or leased
- 9 the motor vehicle, trailer or other tangible property, and with
- 10 intent to defraud the lessor, is guilty of larceny, PUNISHABLE
- 11 AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION.
- 12 (2) If the vehicle, trailer or other tangible property
- 13 exceeds the value of \$100.00 he shall be ANY OF THE FOLLOWING
- 14 APPLY, THE PERSON IS guilty of a felony punishable by imprison-
- 15 ment for not more than $\frac{2}{3}$ 10 years or $\frac{2}{3}$ a fine of not more
- 16 than $\frac{$1,000.00}{}$ \$15,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE VEHICLE,
- 17 TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, or
- 18 both IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 19 (A) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE PROPERTY HAS A
- 20 VALUE OF \$20,000.00 OR MORE.
- 21 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (3)(A) AND HAS 2 OR MORE
- 22 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 23 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 24 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 25 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 26 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE

- 1 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 2 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 3 (3) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 4 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR A
- 5 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 6 VEHICLE, TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREAT-
- 7 ER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 8 (A) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE PROPERTY HAS A
- 9 VALUE OF \$1,000.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN \$20,000.00.
- 10 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (4)(A) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 11 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 12 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 13 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 14 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 15 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 16 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 17 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 18 (4) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 19 MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR
- 20 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 21 VEHICLE, TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREAT-
- 22 ER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 23 (A) THE VEHICLE, TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE PROPERTY HAS A
- 24 VALUE OF \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN \$1,000.00.
- 25 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (5) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 26 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN

- 1 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 2 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- **3** (5) If the vehicle, trailer, or other tangible property —is
- 4 of the HAS A value of \$100.00 or less THAN \$200.00, he shall
- 5 be THE PERSON IS guilty of a misdemeanor PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISON-
- 6 MENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00
- 7 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE VEHICLE, TRAILER, OR OTHER TANGIBLE
- 8 PROPERTY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE.
- 9 (6) THE VALUES OF PROPERTY NOT RETURNED IN SEPARATE INCI-
- 10 DENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY
- 11 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL VALUE OF
- 12 PROPERTY NOT RETURNED.
- 13 (7) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 14 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 15 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 16 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 17 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 18 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 19 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 20 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 21 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 22 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 23 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 24 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 25 SENTENCING.
- 26 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.

- 1 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 2 Sec. 377a. (1) Any A person who shall wilfully
- 3 WILLFULLY and maliciously destroy or injure DESTROYS OR INJURES
- 4 the personal property of another -, by any means not particularly
- 5 mentioned or described in the preceding section, if the damage
- 6 resulting from such injury shall exceed \$100.00, shall be PERSON
- 7 IS GUILTY OF A CRIME AS FOLLOWS:
- 8 (A) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS guilty of a
- 9 felony --- PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS
- 10 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF
- 11 THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRIS-
- 12 ONMENT AND A FINE:
- 13 (i) THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS \$20,000.00 OR
- **14** MORE.
- 15 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (B)(i) AND HAS 2 OR
- 16 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 17 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH,
- 18 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 19 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 20 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 21 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 22 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 23 (B) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 24 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR A
- 25 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE
- 26 DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT
- 27 AND A FINE:

1 (i) THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS \$1,000.00 OR

17

- 2 MORE BUT LESS THAN \$20,000.00.
- 3 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (C)(i) AND HAS 1 OR
- 4 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 5 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH,
- 6 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 7 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 8 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 9 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 10 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 11 (C) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 12 MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR
- 13 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE
- 14 DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT
- 15 AND A FINE:
- 16 (i) THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS \$200.00 OR
- 17 MORE BUT LESS THAN \$1,000.00.
- 18 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (D) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 19 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 20 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 21 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- 22 (D) If the damage done shall be \$100.00 or AMOUNT OF THE
- 23 DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS less THAN \$200.00, such THE person
- 24 shall be IS guilty of a misdemeanor PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT
- 25 FOR NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3
- 26 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS
- 27 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE.

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- 1 (2) THE AMOUNTS OF DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IN SEPARATE
- 2 INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY
- 3 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED IN DETERMINING THE TOTAL AMOUNT
- 4 OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY.
- 5 (3) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 6 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 7 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 8 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 9 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 10 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 11 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 12 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 13 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 14 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 15 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 16 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 17 SENTENCING.
- 18 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 19 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 20 Sec. 380. (1) Any A person who shall wilfully NOT
- 21 WILLFULLY and maliciously destroy or injure -any ANOTHER
- 22 PERSON'S house, barn, or other building of another, or the
- 23 ITS appurtenances. thereof, if the damage resulting from such
- 24 injury shall exceed \$100.00, shall be guilty of a felony. If the
- 25 damage done shall be \$100.00 or
- 26 (2) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 27 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT

- 1 FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00
- 2 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS
- 3 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 4 (A) THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS \$20,000.00 OR 5 MORE.
- 6 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (3)(A) AND HAS 2 OR MORE
- 7 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 8 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 9 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 10 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 11 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 12 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 13 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 14 (3) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 15 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT
- 16 FOR NOT MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00
- 17 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS
- 18 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 19 (A) THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS \$1,000.00 OR
- 20 MORE BUT LESS THAN \$20,000.00.
- 21 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (4)(A) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 22 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 23 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 24 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 25 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 26 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE

- 1 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 2 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 3 (4) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 4 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISON-
- 5 MENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN
- 6 \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY,
- 7 WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 8 (A) THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS \$200.00 OR
- **9** MORE BUT LESS THAN \$1,000.00.
- 10 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (5) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 11 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 12 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 13 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- 14 (5) IF THE AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IS less THAN
- 15 \$200.00, he shall be A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1) IS
- 16 quilty of a misdemeanor PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE
- 17 THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3 TIMES THE
- 18 AMOUNT OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR
- 19 BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE.
- 20 (6) THE AMOUNTS OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY IN SEPARATE
- 21 INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY
- 22 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL AMOUNT
- 23 OF THE DESTRUCTION OR INJURY.
- 24 (7) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 25 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 26 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 27 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR

1 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION

- 2 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 3 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 4 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 5 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 6 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 7 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 8 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 9 SENTENCING.
- 10 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 11 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 12 Sec. 382. (1) A person who wilfully WILLFULLY and mali-
- 13 ciously, or wantonly and without cause, cuts down, destroys, or
- 14 injures any tree, shrub, grass, turf, plants, crops, or soil of
- 15 another that is standing, growing, or located on the land of
- 16 another is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment
- 17 for not more than 90 days, a fine of not more than \$100.00, or
- 18 both. A person convicted under this subsection shall be required
- 19 to make restitution for any damage done. CRIME AS FOLLOWS:
- 20 (A) IF THE VALUE OF THE TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS,
- 21 CROPS, OR SOIL CUT DOWN, DESTROYED, OR INJURED IS LESS THAN
- 22 \$200.00, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY
- 23 IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN
- 24 \$500.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF,
- 25 PLANTS, CROPS, OR SOIL, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISON-
- 26 MENT AND A FINE.

- 1 (B) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 2 MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR
- 3 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 4 TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS, CROPS, OR SOIL, WHICHEVER IS
- 5 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 6 (i) THE VALUE OF THE TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS, OR
- 7 SOIL CUT DOWN, DESTROYED, OR INJURED IS \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS
- 8 THAN \$1,000.00.
- 9 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (A) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 10 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 11 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 12 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- 13 (C) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 14 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR A
- 15 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 16 TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS, CROPS, OR SOIL, WHICHEVER IS
- 17 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 18 (i) THE VALUE OF THE TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS,
- 19 CROPS, OR SOIL CUT DOWN, DESTROYED, OR INJURED IS \$1,000.00 OR
- 20 MORE BUT LESS THAN \$20,000.00.
- 21 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (B)(i) AND HAS 1 OR
- 22 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR VIOLATING OR ATTEMPTING TO VIOLATE
- 23 THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, HOWEVER, A
- 24 PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR
- 25 ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF
- 26 IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE

- 1 MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR
- 2 CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 3 (D) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, THE PERSON IS GUILTY OF A
- 4 FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR A
- 5 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE
- 6 TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS, CROPS, OR SOIL, WHICHEVER IS
- 7 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 8 (i) THE VALUE OF THE TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS,
- 9 CROPS, OR SOIL CUT DOWN, DESTROYED, OR INJURED IS \$20,000.00 OR
- **10** MORE.
- 11 (ii) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBDIVISION (C)(i) AND HAS 2 OR
- 12 MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 13 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH,
- 14 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 15 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 16 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 17 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 18 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 19 (2) A person convicted under subsection (1) who committed
- 20 the offense with a vehicle $\frac{1}{100}$ as defined in section 79 of $\frac{1}{100}$
- 21 No. 300 of the Public Acts of 1949, being section 257.79 of the
- 22 Michigan Compiled Laws THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, 1949 PA 300,
- 23 MCL 257.79, may have his or her OPERATOR'S OR CHAUFFEUR'S license
- 24 to operate a vehicle in this state suspended for up to NOT
- 25 MORE THAN 1 year in addition to a penalty imposed under subsec-
- **26** tion (1).

1 (3) THE VALUES OF TREES, SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS, CROPS,

- 2 OR SOIL CUT DOWN, DESTROYED, OR INJURED IN SEPARATE INCIDENTS
- 3 PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY 12-MONTH
- 4 PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL VALUE OF TREES,
- 5 SHRUBS, GRASS, TURF, PLANTS, CROPS, OR SOIL CUT DOWN, DESTROYED,
- 6 OR INJURED.
- 7 (4) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 8 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 9 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 10 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 11 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 12 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 13 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE
- 14 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE ESTAB-
- 15 LISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING, BUT
- 16 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 17 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 18 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 19 SENTENCING.
- 20 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 21 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 22 Sec. 387. (1) Any A person, other than the burial right
- 23 owner or his OR HER representative, heir at law, or a person
- 24 having care, custody, or control of a cemetery by virtue of
- 25 PURSUANT TO law, A contract, or other legal right, who shall
- 26 wilfully NOT WILLFULLY destroy, mutilate, deface, injure, or
- 27 remove any A tomb, monument, gravestone, or other structure or

- 1 thing placed or designed for a memorial of the dead, or any A
- 2 fence, railing, curb, or other thing intended for the protection
- 3 or for the ornament of any tomb, monument, gravestone, or other
- 4 structure mentioned DESCRIBED in this subsection , or of
- 5 any OTHER enclosure for the burial of the dead -, or who shall
- 6 wilfully AND SHALL NOT WILLFULLY destroy, mutilate, remove, cut,
- 7 break, or injure any tree, shrub, or plant, placed or being
- 8 within any such AN enclosure. , is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 9 (2) Prosecution under this subsection (1) may commence
- 10 upon complaint by the burial right owner or his OR HER represen-
- 11 tative, heir at law, or person having care, custody, or control
- 12 of a cemetery, tomb, monument, gravestone, or other structure or
- 13 thing placed or designed for a memorial of the dead, or any
- 14 fence, railing, curb, or other thing intended for the protection
- 15 or for the ornament of any tomb, monument, gravestone, or other
- 16 structure mentioned DESCRIBED in this subsection (1). , or
- 17 of any enclosure for the burial of the dead, or tree, shrub, or
- 18 plant.
- 19 (3) IF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS LESS THAN \$200.00, A
- 20 PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR
- 21 PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF
- 22 NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE, WHICHEVER
- 23 IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE.
- 24 (4) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 25 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISON-
- 26 MENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN

- 1 \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER,
- 2 OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 3 (A) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS
- 4 THAN \$1,000.00.
- 5 (B) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS LESS THAN \$200.00 AND THE
- 6 PERSON HAS 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPT-
- 7 ING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE
- 8 SUBSTANTIALLY CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- 9 (5) (2) A IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A person WHO VIO-
- 10 LATES SUBSECTION (1) is guilty of a felony punishable by impris-
- 11 onment for not more than 5 years or by a fine of not more than
- 12 \$2,500.00 \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE, WHICHEVER
- 13 IS GREATER, or both , if the person does either of the
- 14 following IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 15 (a) Does any act described in subsection (1) which causes
- 16 damage in excess of \$100.00 THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS
- 17 \$1,000.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN \$20,000.00.
- 18 (b) Does any act described in subsection (1) which is
- 19 directed against 2 or more separate burial rights or places in
- 20 whatever form for tombs or for the memorial of the dead THE
- 21 TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN \$1,000
- 22 AND THE PERSON HAS 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR
- 23 ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES
- 24 OF THIS SUBDIVISION, HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE
- 25 A CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE
- 26 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93

- 1 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT
- 2 AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 3 (6) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 4 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT
- 5 FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00
- 6 OR 3 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH
- 7 IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 8 (A) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS \$20,000.00 OR MORE.
- 9 (B) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE IS \$1,000.00 OR MORE BUT LESS
- 10 THAN \$20,000.00 AND THE PERSON HAS 2 OR MORE PRIOR CONVICTIONS
- 11 FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS
- 12 CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION, HOWEVER, A PRIOR CON-
- 13 VICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPT-
- 14 ING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISON-
- 15 MENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM
- 16 TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS
- 17 NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 18 (7) THE AMOUNTS OF DAMAGE IN SEPARATE INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO
- 19 A SCHEME OR COURSE OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE
- 20 AGGREGATED IN DETERMINING THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DAMAGE.
- 21 (8) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 22 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR CONVIC-
- 23 TIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE COMPLAINT
- 24 AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR CONVICTION OR
- 25 CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S PRIOR CONVICTION
- 26 OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT, WITHOUT A JURY,
- 27 AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE

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- 1 SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION MAY BE
- 2 ESTABLISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE, INCLUDING,
- 3 BUT NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 4 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 5 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 6 SENTENCING.
- 7 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 8 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 9 Sec. 535. (1) A person who buys, receives, possesses, con-
- 10 ceals, or aids SHALL NOT BUY, RECEIVE, POSSESS, CONCEAL, OR AID
- 11 in the concealment of stolen, embezzled, or converted money,
- 12 goods, or property knowing the money, goods, or property to be
- 13 IS stolen, embezzled, or converted. , if the property purchased,
- 14 received, possessed, or concealed exceeds the value of \$100.00,
- 15 (2) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 16 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT
- 17 FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$15,000.00
- 18 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POS-
- 19 SESSED, OR CONCEALED, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT
- 20 AND A FINE:
- 21 (A) THE PROPERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED, OR CON-
- 22 CEALED HAS A VALUE OF \$20,000.00 OR MORE.
- 23 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (3)(A) AND HAS 2 OR MORE
- 24 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 25 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 26 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 27 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE

- 1 MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN
- 2 OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCE-
- 3 MENT BY PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 4 (3) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 5 SUBSECTION (1) is guilty of a felony —, punishable by imprison-
- 6 ment for not more than 5 years —, or —by— a fine of not more
- 7 than $\frac{$2,500.00.}{}$ \$10,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY
- 8 PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED, OR CONCEALED, WHICHEVER IS
- 9 GREATER, or both IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 10 (A) THE PROPERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED, OR CON-
- 11 CEALED HAS A VALUE OF \$1,000.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN
- **12** \$20,000.00.
- 13 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (4)(A) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 14 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 15 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 16 HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR
- 17 COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXI-
- 18 MUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE
- 19 FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY
- 20 PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR.
- 21 (4) IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY, A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 22 SUBSECTION (1) IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISON-
- 23 MENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN
- 24 \$2,000.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE PROPERTY PURCHASED,
- 25 RECEIVED, POSSESSED, OR CONCEALED, WHICHEVER IS GREATER, OR BOTH
- 26 IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:

- 30
- 1 (A) THE PROPERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED, OR
- 2 CONCEALED HAS A VALUE OF \$200.00 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN
- **3** \$1,000.00.
- 4 (B) THE PERSON VIOLATES SUBSECTION (5) AND HAS 1 OR MORE
- 5 PRIOR CONVICTIONS FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 6 OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY
- 7 CORRESPONDING TO AN OFFENSE UNDER THIS CHAPTER.
- **8** (5) If the property purchased, received, possessed, or con-
- 9 cealed is of HAS a value of \$100.00 or less THAN \$200.00,
- 10 the- A person WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1) is guilty of a misde-
- 11 meanor PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A
- 12 FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$500.00 OR 3 TIMES THE VALUE OF THE PROP-
- 13 ERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED, OR CONCEALED, WHICHEVER IS
- 14 GREATER, OR BOTH IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE. On a third or subse-
- 15 quent conviction under this section the person is quilty of a
- 16 felony, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 5 years, or
- 17 by a fine of not more than \$2,500.00, or both, although the value
- 18 of the property purchased, received, possessed, or concealed does
- 19 not exceed \$100.00.
- 20 (6) THE VALUES OF PROPERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED,
- 21 OR CONCEALED IN SEPARATE INCIDENTS PURSUANT TO A SCHEME OR COURSE
- 22 OF CONDUCT WITHIN ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD MAY BE AGGREGATED TO DETER-
- 23 MINE THE TOTAL VALUE OF PROPERTY PURCHASED, RECEIVED, POSSESSED,
- 24 OR CONCEALED.
- 25 (7) IF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY INTENDS TO SEEK AN ENHANCED
- 26 SENTENCE BASED UPON THE DEFENDANT HAVING 1 OR MORE PRIOR
- 27 CONVICTIONS, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY SHALL INCLUDE ON THE

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- 1 COMPLAINT AND INFORMATION A STATEMENT LISTING THE PRIOR
- 2 CONVICTION OR CONVICTIONS. THE EXISTENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S
- 3 PRIOR CONVICTION OR CONVICTIONS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE COURT,
- 4 WITHOUT A JURY, AT SENTENCING OR AT A SEPARATE HEARING FOR THAT
- 5 PURPOSE BEFORE SENTENCING. THE EXISTENCE OF A PRIOR CONVICTION
- 6 MAY BE ESTABLISHED BY ANY EVIDENCE RELEVANT FOR THAT PURPOSE,
- 7 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 8 (A) A COPY OF THE JUDGMENT OF CONVICTION.
- 9 (B) A TRANSCRIPT OF A PRIOR TRIAL, PLEA-TAKING, OR
- 10 SENTENCING.
- 11 (C) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A PRESENTENCE REPORT.
- 12 (D) THE DEFENDANT'S STATEMENT.
- 13 (8) $\overline{(2)}$ A person who is a dealer in or collector of mer-
- 14 chandise or personal property, or the agent, employee, or repre-
- 15 sentative of a dealer or collector OF MERCHANDISE OR PERSONAL
- 16 PROPERTY who fails to make reasonable inquiry that REASONABLY
- 17 INQUIRE WHETHER the person selling or delivering the stolen,
- 18 embezzled, or converted property to the dealer or collector has a
- 19 legal right to do so or who buys or receives stolen, embezzled,
- 20 or converted property which THAT has a registration, serial, or
- 21 other identifying number altered or obliterated on an external
- 22 surface of the property, shall be IS presumed to have bought or
- 23 received the property knowing the property to be IS stolen,
- 24 embezzled, or converted. This presumption may be rebutted by
- 25 proof IS REBUTTABLE.
- Sec. 540g. (1) An officer, shareholder, partner, employee,
- 27 agent, or independent contractor of a telecommunications service

- 1 provider who knowingly and without authority uses or diverts
- 2 telecommunications services for his or her own benefit or to the
- 3 benefit of another person is quilty of a crime as follows:
- 4 (a) If the total value of the telecommunications service
- 5 used or diverted is less than \$200.00, the person is guilty of a
- 6 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 93 days
- 7 or a fine of not more than \$500.00 or 3 times the total value of
- 8 the telecommunications service used or diverted, whichever is
- 9 greater, or both imprisonment and a fine.
- 10 (b) If any of the following apply, the person is guilty of a
- 11 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year
- 12 or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00 or 3 times the total value
- 13 of the telecommunications service used or diverted, whichever is
- 14 greater, or both imprisonment and a fine:
- 15 (i) The total value of the telecommunications service used
- 16 or diverted is \$200.00 or more but less than \$1,000.00.
- 17 (ii) The person violates subdivision (a) and has $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 OR
- 18 MORE prior -conviction CONVICTIONS for committing or attempting
- 19 to commit an offense under this section, SECTION 219A, OR FORMER
- 20 SECTION 219C OR A LOCAL ORDINANCE SUBSTANTIALLY CORRESPONDING TO
- 21 THIS SECTION, SECTION 219A, OR FORMER SECTION 219C.
- (c) If any of the following apply, the person is guilty of a
- 23 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a
- 24 fine of not more than \$10,000.00 or 3 times the total value of
- 25 the telecommunications service used or diverted, whichever is
- 26 greater, or both imprisonment and a fine:

- 1 (i) The total value of the telecommunications service used2 or diverted is \$1,000.00 or more but less than \$20,000.00.
- 3 (ii) The person violates subdivision $\frac{(a)}{(a)}$ (B)(i) and has
- 4 2 1 OR MORE prior convictions for committing or attempting to
- 5 commit an offense under this section OR SECTION 219A. FOR PUR-
- 6 POSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT
- 7 INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 8 OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE
- 9 THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRIS-
- 10 ONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE THAN 1
- **11** YEAR.
- 12 (iii) The person violates subdivision (b) and has a prior
- 13 conviction for committing or attempting to commit an offense
- 14 under this section.
- 15 (d) If any of the following apply, the person is guilty of a
- 16 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 10 years or a
- 17 fine of not more than \$15,000.00 OR 3 times the value of the
- 18 telecommunications service used or diverted, WHICHEVER IS
- 19 GREATER, or both IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE:
- 20 (i) The total value of the telecommunications service used
- **21** or diverted is \$20,000.00 or more.
- 22 (ii) The person violates subdivision $\frac{1}{2}$ (C)(i) and has
- 23 3 2 or more prior convictions for committing or attempting to
- 24 commit an offense under this section OR SECTION 219A. FOR PUR-
- 25 POSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, HOWEVER, A PRIOR CONVICTION DOES NOT
- 26 INCLUDE A CONVICTION FOR COMMITTING OR ATTEMPTING TO COMMIT AN
- 27 OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT MORE

- 1 THAN 93 DAYS OR AN OFFENSE FOR WHICH THE MAXIMUM TERM OF
- 2 IMPRISONMENT AFTER ENHANCEMENT BY PRIOR CONVICTIONS IS NOT MORE
- 3 THAN 1 YEAR.
- 4 (iii) The person violates subdivision (b) and has 2 or more
- 5 prior convictions for committing or attempting to commit an
- 6 offense under this section.
- 7 (iv) The person violates subdivision (c) and has a prior
- 8 conviction for committing or attempting to commit an offense
- 9 under this section.
- 10 (2) The values of telecommunications service used or
- 11 diverted in separate incidents pursuant to a scheme or course of
- 12 conduct within 1 year ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD may be aggregated to
- 13 determine the total value of the telecommunications service used
- 14 or diverted.
- 15 (3) If the prosecuting attorney intends to seek an enhanced
- 16 sentence based upon the defendant having -a 1 OR MORE prior
- 17 -conviction CONVICTIONS, the prosecuting attorney shall include
- 18 on the complaint and information a statement listing that THE
- 19 prior conviction OR CONVICTIONS. The existence of the
- 20 defendant's prior conviction OR CONVICTIONS shall be determined
- 21 by the court, without a jury, at sentencing OR AT A SEPARATE
- 22 HEARING FOR THAT PURPOSE BEFORE SENTENCING. The existence of a
- 23 prior conviction may be established by any evidence relevant for
- 24 that purpose, including, but not limited to, 1 or more of the
- 25 following:
- 26 (a) A copy of the judgment of conviction.

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- (b) A transcript of a prior trial, plea-taking, or
- 2 sentencing.
- (c) Information contained in a presentence report. 3
- (d) The defendant's statement.
- 5 Enacting section 1. 1867 PA 165, MCL 752.701 to 752.703, is
- 6 repealed.
- Enacting section 2. This amendatory act takes effect 7
- **8** January 1, 1999.
- Enacting section 3. This amendatory act does not take 9
- 10 effect unless all of the following bills of the 89th Legislature
- 11 are enacted into law:
- (a) House Bill No. 4445. 12
- (b) House Bill No. 4446. 13