

**HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR  
SENATE BILL NO. 954**

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled

"An act to revise and consolidate the statutes relating to certain aspects of the family division of circuit court, to the jurisdiction, powers, and duties of the family division of circuit court and its judges and other officers, to the change of name of adults and children, and to the adoption of adults and children; to prescribe certain jurisdiction, powers, and duties of the family division of circuit court and its judges and other officers; to prescribe the manner and time within which certain actions and proceedings may be brought in the family division of the circuit court; to prescribe pleading, evidence, practice, and procedure in certain actions and proceedings in the family division of circuit court; to provide for appeals from certain actions in the family division of circuit court; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state departments, agencies, and officers; and to provide remedies and penalties,"

by amending sections 13a, 17c, 18f, and 19 of chapter XIIIA (MCL 712A.13a, 712A.17c, 712A.18f, and 712A.19), sections 13a, 18f, and 19 as amended by 1997 PA 163 and section 17c as amended by 1997 PA 169, and by adding section 17d to chapter XIIIA.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

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2

1

CHAPTER XIIIA

2

Sec. 13a. (1) As used in this section and sections 13b,

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17C, 17D, 18f, 19, 19a, 19b, and 19c of this chapter:

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(a) "Agency" means a public or private organization, insti-

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tution, or facility responsible under court order or contractual

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arrangement for ~~the~~ A JUVENILE'S care and supervision. ~~of a~~

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~~juvenile.~~

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(B) "ATTORNEY" MEANS, IF APPOINTED TO REPRESENT A CHILD IN A

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PROCEEDING UNDER SECTION 2(B) OR (C) OF THIS CHAPTER, AN ATTORNEY

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SERVING AS THE CHILD'S LEGAL ADVOCATE IN A TRADITIONAL

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ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CHILD, AS GOVERNED BY THE

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MICHIGAN RULES OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT. AN ATTORNEY DEFINED

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UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION OWES THE SAME DUTIES OF UNDIVIDED LOYALTY,

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CONFIDENTIALITY, AND ZEALOUS REPRESENTATION OF THE CHILD'S

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EXPRESSED WISHES AS THE ATTORNEY WOULD TO AN ADULT CLIENT. FOR

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THE PURPOSE OF A NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THESE SECTIONS, ATTORNEY

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INCLUDES A CHILD'S LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM.

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(C) ~~(b)~~ "Foster care" means care provided to a juvenile in

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a foster family home, foster family group home, or juvenile

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caring institution licensed or approved under 1973 PA 116,

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MCL 722.111 to 722.128, or care provided to a juvenile in a

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relative's home under ~~an~~ A COURT order. ~~of the court.~~

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(D) "GUARDIAN AD LITEM" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHOM THE COURT

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APPOINTS TO ASSIST THE COURT IN DETERMINING THE CHILD'S BEST

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INTERESTS. A GUARDIAN AD LITEM DOES NOT NEED TO BE AN ATTORNEY.

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(E) "LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM" MEANS AN ATTORNEY APPOINTED

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UNDER SECTION 17C OF THIS CHAPTER. A LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM

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1 REPRESENTS THE CHILD, AND HAS THE POWERS AND DUTIES, AS SET FORTH  
2 IN SECTION 17D OF THIS CHAPTER. THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 17D OF  
3 THIS CHAPTER ALSO APPLY TO A LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM APPOINTED  
4 UNDER EACH OF THE FOLLOWING:

5 (i) SECTION 427 OR 437 OF THE REVISED PROBATE CODE, 1978 PA  
6 642, MCL 700.427 AND 700.437.

7 (ii) SECTION 4 OF THE CHILD CUSTODY ACT OF 1970, 1970 PA 91,  
8 MCL 722.24.

9 (iii) SECTION 10 OF THE CHILD PROTECTION LAW, 1975 PA 238,  
10 MCL 722.630.

11 (F) ~~(c)~~ "Permanent foster family agreement" means an  
12 agreement for a child 14 years old or older to remain with a par-  
13 ticular foster family until the child is 18 years old under stan-  
14 dards and requirements established by the family independence  
15 agency, which agreement is among all of the following:

16 (i) The child.

17 (ii) If the child is a temporary ward, the child's family.

18 (iii) The foster family.

19 (iv) The child placing agency responsible for the child's  
20 care in foster care.

21 (2) If a juvenile is alleged to be within the provisions of  
22 section 2(b) of this chapter, the court may authorize a petition  
23 to be filed at the conclusion of the preliminary hearing or  
24 inquiry. The court may authorize the petition upon a showing of  
25 probable cause that 1 or more of the allegations in the petition  
26 are true and fall within the provisions of section 2(b) of this  
27 chapter. If a petition is before the court because the family

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1 independence agency is required to submit the petition under  
2 section 17 of THE CHILD PROTECTION LAW, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.637,  
3 the court shall hold a hearing on the petition within 24 hours or  
4 on the next business day after the petition is submitted, at  
5 which hearing the court shall CONSIDER at least ~~consider~~ the  
6 matters governed by subsections (4) and (5).

7       (3) Except as provided in subsection (5), if a petition  
8 under subsection (2) is authorized, the court may release the  
9 juvenile in the custody of either of the juvenile's parents or  
10 the juvenile's guardian or custodian under reasonable terms and  
11 conditions necessary for either the juvenile's physical health or  
12 mental well-being.

13       (4) The court may order a parent, guardian, custodian, or  
14 other person residing in a child's home to leave the home and,  
15 except as the court orders, not TO subsequently return to the  
16 home if all of the following take place:

17       (a) A petition alleging abuse of the child by the parent,  
18 guardian, custodian, or other person is authorized under  
19 subsection (2).

20       (b) The court after a hearing finds probable cause to  
21 believe the parent, guardian, custodian, or other person commit-  
22 ted the abuse.

23       (c) The court finds on the record that the presence in the  
24 home of the person alleged to have committed the abuse presents a  
25 substantial risk of harm to the child's life, physical health, or  
26 mental well-being.

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1 (5) If a petition alleges abuse by a person described in  
2 subsection (4), regardless of whether the court orders the  
3 alleged abuser to leave the child's home under subsection (4),  
4 the court shall not leave the child in or return the child to the  
5 child's home or place the child with a person not licensed under  
6 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to 722.128, unless the court finds that  
7 the conditions of custody at the placement and with the individ-  
8 ual with whom the child is placed are adequate to safeguard the  
9 child from the risk of harm to the child's life, physical health,  
10 or mental well-being.

11 (6) In determining whether to enter an order under  
12 subsection (4), the court may consider whether the parent who is  
13 to remain in the juvenile's home is married to the person to be  
14 removed or has a legal right to retain possession of the home.

15 (7) An order entered under subsection (4) may also contain 1  
16 or more of the following terms or conditions:

17 (a) The court may require the alleged abusive parent to pay  
18 appropriate support to maintain a suitable home environment for  
19 the juvenile during the duration of the order.

20 (b) The court may order the alleged abusive person, accord-  
21 ing to terms the court may set, to surrender to a local law  
22 enforcement agency any firearms or other potentially dangerous  
23 weapons the alleged abusive person owns, possesses, or uses.

24 (c) The court may include any reasonable term or condition  
25 necessary for the juvenile's physical or mental well-being or  
26 necessary to protect the juvenile.

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1 (8) If the court orders placement of the juvenile outside  
2 the juvenile's home, the court shall inform the parties of the  
3 following:

4 (a) ~~The~~ THAT THE agency has the responsibility to prepare  
5 an initial services plan within 30 days of the juvenile's  
6 placement.

7 (b) The general elements of an initial services plan as  
8 required by the rules promulgated under 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111  
9 to 722.128.

10 (c) ~~Participation in an~~ THAT PARTICIPATION IN THE initial  
11 services plan is voluntary without a court order.

12 (9) Before or within 7 days after a child is placed in a  
13 relative's home, the ~~department~~ FAMILY INDEPENDENCE AGENCY  
14 shall perform a criminal record check and central registry  
15 clearance. If the child is placed in the home of a relative, the  
16 court shall order a home study to be performed and a copy of the  
17 home study to be submitted to the court not more than 30 days  
18 after the placement.

19 (10) In determining placement of a juvenile pending trial,  
20 the court shall order the juvenile placed in the most family-like  
21 setting available consistent with the JUVENILE'S needs. ~~of the~~  
22 ~~juvenile.~~

23 (11) If a juvenile is removed from his or her home, THE  
24 COURT SHALL PERMIT the juvenile's parent ~~shall be permitted~~ to  
25 have FREQUENT parenting time ~~frequently~~ with the juvenile.  
26 However, if parenting time, even if supervised, may be harmful to  
27 the juvenile, the court shall order the child to have a

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1 psychological evaluation or counseling, or both, to determine the  
2 appropriateness and the conditions of parenting time. The court  
3 may suspend parenting time while the psychological evaluation or  
4 counseling is conducted.

5 (12) Upon the motion of any party, the court shall review  
6 custody and placement orders and initial services plans pending  
7 trial and may modify those orders and plans as the court consid-  
8 ers under this section are in the JUVENILE'S best interests. ~~of~~  
9 ~~the juvenile.~~

10 (13) The court shall include in an order placing a child in  
11 foster care an order directing the release of information con-  
12 cerning the child in accordance with this subsection. If a child  
13 is placed in foster care, within 10 days after receipt of a writ-  
14 ten request, the agency shall provide the person who is providing  
15 the foster care with copies of all initial, updated, and revised  
16 case service plans and court orders relating to the child and all  
17 of the child's medical, mental, and education reports, including  
18 reports compiled before the child was placed with that person.

19 (14) In an order placing a child in foster care, the court  
20 shall include both of the following:

21 (a) An order that the child's parent, guardian, or custodian  
22 provide the supervising agency with the name and address of each  
23 of the child's medical providers.

24 (b) An order that each of the child's medical providers  
25 release the child's medical records. The order may specify pro-  
26 viders by profession or type of institution.

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1 (15) As used in this section, "abuse" means 1 or more of the  
2 following:

3 (a) Harm or threatened harm by a person to a juvenile's  
4 health or welfare that occurs through nonaccidental physical or  
5 mental injury.

6 (b) Engaging in sexual contact or sexual penetration as  
7 defined in section 520a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,  
8 MCL 750.520a, with a juvenile.

9 (c) Sexual exploitation of a juvenile, which includes, but  
10 is not limited to, allowing, permitting, or encouraging a juve-  
11 nile to engage in prostitution or allowing, permitting, encourag-  
12 ing, or engaging in photographing, filming, or depicting a juve-  
13 nile engaged in a listed sexual act as defined in section 145c of  
14 the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145c.

15 (d) Maltreatment of a juvenile.

16 Sec. 17c. (1) In a proceeding under section 2(a) or (d) of  
17 this chapter OR A PROCEEDING REGARDING A SUPPLEMENTAL PETITION  
18 ALLEGING A VIOLATION OF A PERSONAL PROTECTION ORDER UNDER SECTION  
19 2(H) OF THIS CHAPTER, the court shall advise the child that ~~the~~  
20 ~~child~~ HE OR SHE has a right to an attorney at each stage of the  
21 proceeding.

22 (2) In a proceeding under section 2(a) or (d) of this chap-  
23 ter, the court shall appoint an attorney to represent the child  
24 if 1 or more of the following apply:

25 (a) The child's parent refuses or fails to appear and par-  
26 ticipate in the proceedings.

1 (b) The child's parent is the complainant or victim.

2 (c) The child and those responsible for his or her support  
3 are financially unable to employ an attorney and the child does  
4 not waive his or her right to an attorney.

5 (d) Those responsible for the child's support refuse or  
6 neglect to employ an attorney for the child and the child does  
7 not waive his or her right to an attorney.

8 (e) The court determines that the best interests of the  
9 child or the public require appointment.

10 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, in a  
11 proceeding under section 2(a) or (d) of this chapter, the child  
12 may waive his or her right to an attorney. The waiver by a child  
13 shall be made in open court, on the record, and shall not be made  
14 unless the court finds on the record that the waiver was volun-  
15 tarily and understandingly made. The child may not waive his or  
16 her right to an attorney if the child's parent or guardian ad  
17 litem objects or if the appointment is made ~~pursuant to~~ UNDER  
18 subsection (2)(e).

19 (4) In a proceeding under section 2(b) or (c) of this chap-  
20 ter, the court shall advise the respondent at the respondent's  
21 first court appearance of all of the following:

22 (a) The right to an attorney at each stage of the  
23 proceeding.

24 (b) The right to a court-appointed attorney if the respon-  
25 dent is financially unable to employ an attorney.

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1 (c) If the respondent is not represented by an attorney, the  
2 right to request and receive a court-appointed attorney at a  
3 later proceeding.

4 (5) If it appears to the court in a proceeding under section  
5 2(b) or (c) of this chapter that the respondent wants an attorney  
6 and is financially unable to retain an attorney, the court shall  
7 appoint an attorney to represent the respondent.

8 (6) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, in a  
9 proceeding under section 2(b) or (c) of this chapter, the respon-  
10 dent may waive his or her right to an attorney. A respondent who  
11 is a minor may not waive his or her right to an attorney if the  
12 respondent's parent or guardian ad litem objects.

13 (7) In a proceeding under section 2(b) or (c) of this chap-  
14 ter, the court shall appoint ~~an attorney~~ A LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD  
15 LITEM to represent the child. The child shall not waive the  
16 assistance of ~~an attorney~~. ~~The appointed attorney shall observe~~  
17 ~~and, dependent upon the child's age and capability, interview the~~  
18 ~~child. If the child is placed in foster care, the attorney~~  
19 ~~shall, before representing the child in each subsequent proceed-~~  
20 ~~ing or hearing, review the agency case file and consult with the~~  
21 ~~foster parents and the caseworker. The child's attorney shall be~~  
22 ~~present at all hearings concerning the child and shall not sub-~~  
23 ~~stitute counsel unless the court approves.~~ THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN  
24 AD LITEM. IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER POWERS AND DUTIES, A  
25 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S POWERS AND DUTIES INCLUDE THOSE PRE-  
26 SCRIBED IN SECTION 17D.

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1 (8) If an attorney OR LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM is appointed  
2 for a party under this ~~section~~ ACT, AFTER A DETERMINATION OF  
3 ABILITY TO PAY the court may enter an order assessing attorney  
4 costs against the party or the person responsible for ~~the~~ THAT  
5 PARTY'S support, ~~of that party~~ OR AGAINST THE MONEY ALLOCATED  
6 FROM MARRIAGE LICENSE FEES FOR FAMILY COUNSELING SERVICES UNDER  
7 SECTION 3 OF 1887 PA 128, MCL 551.103. An order assessing attor-  
8 ney costs may be enforced through contempt proceedings.

9 (9) An attorney OR LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM appointed by the  
10 court under this section shall serve until discharged by the  
11 court. If the child's case was petitioned under section 2(b) of  
12 this chapter, the court shall not discharge the ~~attorney~~  
13 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM for the child as long as the child is  
14 subject to the jurisdiction, control, or supervision of the  
15 court, or of the Michigan children's institute or other agency,  
16 unless the court discharges the ~~attorney~~ LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD  
17 LITEM for good cause shown on the record. If the child remains  
18 subject to the jurisdiction, control, or supervision of the  
19 court, or the Michigan children's institute or other agency, the  
20 court shall immediately appoint another ~~attorney~~  
21 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM to represent the child.

22 (10) TO ASSIST THE COURT IN DETERMINING A CHILD'S BEST  
23 INTERESTS, THE COURT MAY APPOINT A GUARDIAN AD LITEM FOR A CHILD  
24 INVOLVED IN A PROCEEDING UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

25 SEC. 17D. (1) A LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S DUTY IS TO THE  
26 CHILD, AND NOT THE COURT. THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S POWERS  
27 AND DUTIES INCLUDE AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

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1 (A) THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE.

2 (B) TO SERVE AS THE INDEPENDENT REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE  
3 CHILD'S BEST INTERESTS, AND BE ENTITLED TO FULL AND ACTIVE PAR-  
4 TICIPATION IN ALL ASPECTS OF THE LITIGATION AND ACCESS TO ALL  
5 RELEVANT INFORMATION REGARDING THE CHILD.

6 (C) TO DETERMINE THE FACTS OF THE CASE BY CONDUCTING AN  
7 INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, INTER-  
8 VIEWING THE CHILD, SOCIAL WORKERS, FAMILY MEMBERS, AND OTHERS AS  
9 NECESSARY, AND REVIEWING RELEVANT REPORTS AND OTHER INFORMATION.

10 (D) BEFORE EACH PROCEEDING OR HEARING, TO MEET WITH AND  
11 OBSERVE THE CHILD, ASSESS THE CHILD'S NEEDS AND WISHES WITH  
12 REGARD TO THE REPRESENTATION AND THE ISSUES IN THE CASE, REVIEW  
13 THE AGENCY CASE FILE AND, CONSISTENT WITH THE RULES OF PROFES-  
14 SIONAL RESPONSIBILITY, CONSULT WITH THE CHILD'S PARENTS, FOSTER  
15 CARE PROVIDERS, GUARDIANS, AND CASEWORKERS.

16 (E) TO EXPLAIN TO THE CHILD, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE CHILD'S  
17 ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND THE PROCEEDINGS, THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD  
18 LITEM'S ROLE.

19 (F) TO FILE ALL NECESSARY PLEADINGS AND PAPERS AND INDEPEN-  
20 DENTLY CALL WITNESSES ON THE CHILD'S BEHALF.

21 (G) TO ATTEND ALL HEARINGS AND SUBSTITUTE REPRESENTATION FOR  
22 THE CHILD ONLY WITH COURT APPROVAL.

23 (H) TO MAKE A DETERMINATION REGARDING THE CHILD'S BEST  
24 INTERESTS AND ADVOCATE FOR THOSE BEST INTERESTS ACCORDING TO THE  
25 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S UNDERSTANDING OF THOSE BEST INTERESTS,  
26 REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S  
27 DETERMINATION REFLECTS THE CHILD'S WISHES. THE CHILD'S WISHES

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1 ARE RELEVANT TO THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S DETERMINATION OF  
2 THE CHILD'S BEST INTERESTS, AND THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM  
3 SHALL WEIGH THE CHILD'S WISHES ACCORDING TO THE CHILD'S COMPE-  
4 TENCE AND MATURITY. CONSISTENT WITH THE LAW GOVERNING  
5 ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE, THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM SHALL  
6 INFORM THE COURT AS TO THE CHILD'S WISHES AND PREFERENCES.

7 (I) TO MONITOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CASE PLANS AND COURT  
8 ORDERS, AND DETERMINE WHETHER SERVICES THE COURT ORDERED FOR THE  
9 CHILD OR THE CHILD'S FAMILY ARE BEING PROVIDED IN A TIMELY MANNER  
10 AND ARE ACCOMPLISHING THEIR PURPOSE. THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD  
11 LITEM SHALL INFORM THE COURT IF THE SERVICES ARE NOT BEING PRO-  
12 VIDED IN A TIMELY MANNER, IF THE FAMILY FAILS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE  
13 OF THE SERVICES, OR IF THE SERVICES ARE NOT ACCOMPLISHING THEIR  
14 INTENDED PURPOSE.

15 (J) CONSISTENT WITH THE RULES OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILI-  
16 TY, TO IDENTIFY COMMON INTERESTS AMONG THE PARTIES AND, TO THE  
17 EXTENT POSSIBLE, PROMOTE A COOPERATIVE RESOLUTION OF THE MATTER.

18 (K) TO REQUEST AUTHORIZATION BY THE COURT TO PURSUE ISSUES  
19 ON THE CHILD'S BEHALF THAT DO NOT ARISE SPECIFICALLY FROM THE  
20 COURT APPOINTMENT.

21 (2) IF, AFTER DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE CHILD AND HIS OR HER  
22 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM, THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM DETERMINES  
23 THAT THE CHILD'S INTERESTS AS IDENTIFIED BY THE CHILD ARE INCON-  
24 SISTENT WITH THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S DETERMINATION OF THE  
25 CHILD'S BEST INTERESTS, THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM SHALL COMMU-  
26 NICATE THE CHILD'S POSITION TO THE COURT. IF THE COURT CONSIDERS  
27 THE APPOINTMENT APPROPRIATE CONSIDERING THE CHILD'S AGE AND

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1 MATURITY AND THE NATURE OF THE INCONSISTENCY BETWEEN THE CHILD'S  
2 AND THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S IDENTIFICATION OF THE CHILD'S  
3 INTERESTS, THE COURT MAY APPOINT AN ATTORNEY FOR THE CHILD. AN  
4 ATTORNEY APPOINTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SERVES IN ADDITION TO  
5 THE CHILD'S LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM.

6 (3) THE COURT OR ANOTHER PARTY TO THE CASE SHALL NOT CALL A  
7 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM AS A WITNESS TO TESTIFY REGARDING MAT-  
8 TERS RELATED TO THE CASE. THE LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM'S FILE OF  
9 THE CASE IS NOT DISCOVERABLE.

10 Sec. 18f. (1) If, in a proceeding under section 2(b) of  
11 this chapter, an agency advises the court against placing a child  
12 in the custody of the child's parent, guardian, or custodian, the  
13 agency shall report in writing to the court what efforts were  
14 made to prevent the child's removal from his or her home or the  
15 efforts made to rectify the conditions that caused the child's  
16 removal from his or her home. The report shall include all of  
17 the following:

18 (a) If services were provided to the child and his or her  
19 parent, guardian, or custodian, the services, including in-home  
20 services, that were provided.

21 (b) If services were not provided to the child and his or  
22 her parent, guardian, or custodian, the reasons why services were  
23 not provided.

24 (c) Likely harm to the child if the child were to be sepa-  
25 rated from his or her parent, guardian, or custodian.

26 (d) Likely harm to the child if the child were to be  
27 returned to his or her parent, guardian, or custodian.

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1 (2) Before the court enters an order of disposition in a  
2 proceeding under section 2(b) of this chapter, the agency shall  
3 prepare a case service plan that shall be available to the court  
4 and all the parties to the proceeding.

5 (3) The case service plan shall provide for placing the  
6 child in the most family-like setting available and in as close  
7 proximity to the child's parents' home as is consistent with the  
8 CHILD'S best interests and special needs. ~~of the child.~~ The  
9 case service plan shall include, but not be limited to, the  
10 following:

11 (a) The type of home or institution in which the child is to  
12 be placed and the reasons for the selected placement.

13 (b) Efforts to be made by the child's parent to enable the  
14 child to return to his or her home.

15 (c) Efforts to be made by the agency to return the child to  
16 his or her home.

17 (d) Schedule of services to be provided to the parent,  
18 child, and if the child is to be placed in foster care, the  
19 foster parent, to facilitate the child's return to his or her  
20 home or to facilitate the CHILD'S permanent placement. ~~of the~~  
21 ~~child.~~

22 (e) Except as OTHERWISE provided in THIS subdivision, ~~(f),~~  
23 unless parenting time, even if supervised, would be harmful to  
24 the child as determined by the court under section 13a of this  
25 chapter or otherwise, a schedule for regular and frequent parent-  
26 ing time between the child and his or her parent which shall not  
27 be less than once every 7 days. ~~(f)~~ At the time of the initial

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1 termination hearing held to consider termination of parental  
2 rights, parenting time is automatically suspended unless the  
3 parent establishes and the court determines that the exercise of  
4 parenting time will not harm the child. If the court adjourns or  
5 continues the termination hearing beyond the original scheduled  
6 date for any reason, the court shall suspend parenting time in  
7 the interim, unless the court determines that the exercise of  
8 parenting time will not harm the child.

9 (4) ~~The~~ BEFORE THE COURT ENTERS AN ORDER OF DISPOSITION,  
10 THE court shall consider the case service plan; ~~any~~ any written  
11 or oral information OFFERED concerning the child from the child's  
12 parent, guardian, custodian, foster parent, child caring institu-  
13 tion, relative with whom the child is placed, ~~or the child's~~  
14 LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM, ATTORNEY, OR guardian ad litem; and any  
15 other evidence OFFERED, including the appropriateness of parent-  
16 ing time, ~~offered bearing on~~ WHICH INFORMATION OR EVIDENCE  
17 BEARS ON THE disposition. ~~before the court enters an order of~~  
18 ~~disposition.~~ The order of disposition shall state whether rea-  
19 sonable efforts have been made to prevent the child's removal  
20 from his or her home or to rectify the conditions that caused the  
21 child's removal from his or her home. The court may order com-  
22 pliance with all or any part of the case service plan as the  
23 court considers necessary.

24 (5) If a child continues in placement outside of the child's  
25 home, the case service plan shall be updated and revised at  
26 90-day intervals as required by the rules promulgated under 1973  
27 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to 722.128. The agency shall consult with

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1 the foster parents when it updates and revises the case service  
2 plan, and shall attach a statement summarizing the information  
3 received from the foster parents to the updated and revised case  
4 service plan. Updated and revised case service plans shall be  
5 available to the court and all the parties to the proceeding.  
6 Within 10 days after receipt of a written request, the agency  
7 shall provide the person who is providing the foster care with  
8 the information itemized in section 13a(13) of this chapter.

9 (6) TO ENSURE THAT THE CASE SERVICE PLAN ADDRESSES THE  
10 CHILD'S MEDICAL NEEDS IN RELATION TO ABUSE AND NEGLECT, THE  
11 FAMILY INDEPENDENCE AGENCY SHALL REVIEW A CHILD'S CASE WITH THE  
12 CHILD'S ATTENDING PHYSICIAN OF RECORD DURING A HOSPITALIZATION OR  
13 WITH THE CHILD'S PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN, BUT ONLY IF A PHYSICIAN  
14 HAS DIAGNOSED THE CHILD'S ABUSE OR NEGLECT AS INVOLVING 1 OR MORE  
15 OF THE FOLLOWING:

16 (A) FAILURE TO THRIVE.

17 (B) MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY.

18 (C) SHAKEN BABY SYNDROME.

19 (D) A BONE FRACTURE THAT IS DIAGNOSED AS BEING THE RESULT OF  
20 ABUSE OR NEGLECT.

21 (E) DRUG EXPOSURE.

22 (7) IF A CHILD IS PLACED OUTSIDE OF HIS OR HER HOME AND THE  
23 FAMILY INDEPENDENCE AGENCY IS REQUIRED TO REVIEW THE CHILD'S CASE  
24 WITH A PHYSICIAN UNDER SUBSECTION (6), THEN IN A JUDICIAL PRO-  
25 CEEDING TO DETERMINE IF THE CHILD IS TO BE RETURNED TO HIS OR HER  
26 HOME THE COURT MUST ALLOW THE CHILD'S ATTENDING PHYSICIAN OF  
27 RECORD DURING A HOSPITALIZATION OR THE CHILD'S PRIMARY CARE

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1 PHYSICIAN TO TESTIFY REGARDING THE CASE SERVICE PLAN. THE COURT  
2 SHALL NOTIFY EACH PHYSICIAN OF THE HEARING'S TIME AND PLACE.

3       Sec. 19. (1) Subject to section 20 of this chapter, if a  
4 child remains under the jurisdiction of the court, a cause may be  
5 terminated or an order may be amended or supplemented, within the  
6 authority granted to the court in section 18 of this chapter, at  
7 any time as the court considers necessary and proper. An amended  
8 or supplemented order shall be referred to as a "supplemental  
9 order of disposition". If the family independence agency becomes  
10 aware of additional abuse or neglect of a child who is under the  
11 jurisdiction of the court and that abuse or neglect is substanti-  
12 ated as provided in the child protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL  
13 722.621 to 722.638, the department shall file a supplemental  
14 petition with the court.

15       (2) Except as otherwise provided in ~~subsections (3), (6),~~  
16 ~~(7), (9), (10), and (11)~~ THIS SECTION, if a child is placed in  
17 foster care, the cause shall be reheard not more than 182 days  
18 after entry of the order of disposition. The showing shall be  
19 recorded stenographically at a hearing held by the judge or  
20 referee. If the child remains in foster care in the temporary  
21 custody of the court following the hearing, the cause shall be  
22 further reheard not more than 182 days after the hearing. In  
23 conducting the review hearing, the court shall review the per-  
24 formance of the child, the child's parent, guardian, or custodi-  
25 an, the juvenile worker, and other persons providing assistance  
26 to the child and his or her family.

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1           (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (4), if, in a  
2 proceeding under section 2(b) of this chapter, a child is placed  
3 and remains in foster care, a review hearing shall be held not  
4 more than 91 days after entry of the order of disposition and  
5 every 91 days after that so long as the child is subject to the  
6 jurisdiction, control, or supervision of the court, or of the  
7 Michigan children's institute or other agency. Upon motion by  
8 any party or in the court's discretion, a review hearing may be  
9 accelerated to review any element of the case service plan pre-  
10 pared pursuant to section 18f of this chapter.

11           (4) If a child is in a permanent foster family agreement or  
12 if a child is placed with a relative and the placement is  
13 intended to be permanent, the court shall hold a review hearing  
14 not more than 182 days after a permanency planning hearing held  
15 pursuant to section 19a of this chapter and every 182 days after  
16 that so long as the child is subject to the jurisdiction, con-  
17 trol, or supervision of the court, or of the Michigan children's  
18 institute or other agency. Upon the motion of any party or at  
19 the court's discretion, a review hearing may be accelerated to  
20 review any element of the case service plan prepared pursuant to  
21 section 18f of this chapter.

22           (5) Written notice of a review hearing under subsection (2),  
23 (3), or (4) shall be served upon all of the following:

24           (a) The agency. The agency shall advise the child of the  
25 hearing if the child is 11 years of age or older.

26           (b) The foster parent or custodian of the child.

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1 (c) If the parental rights to the child have not been  
2 terminated, the child's parents.

3 (d) If the child has a guardian, the guardian for the  
4 child.

5 (e) If the child has a guardian ad litem, the guardian ad  
6 litem for the child.

7 (f) If tribal affiliation has been determined, the elected  
8 leader of the Indian tribe.

9 (g) The attorney for the child, the attorneys for each  
10 party, and the prosecuting attorney if the prosecuting attorney  
11 has appeared in the case.

12 (h) If the child is 11 years of age or older, the child.

13 (i) Other persons as the court may direct.

14 (6) At a review hearing under subsection (2), (3), or (4),  
15 the court shall review on the record all of the following:

16 (a) Compliance with the case service plan with respect to  
17 services provided or offered to the child and the child's parent,  
18 guardian, or custodian and whether the parent, guardian, or cus-  
19 todian has complied with and benefited from those services.

20 (b) Compliance with the case service plan with respect to  
21 parenting time with the child. If parenting time did not occur  
22 or was infrequent, the court shall determine why parenting time  
23 did not occur or was infrequent.

24 (c) The extent to which the parent complied with each provi-  
25 sion of the case service plan, prior court orders, and an agree-  
26 ment between the parent and the agency.

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1 (d) Likely harm to the child if the child continues to be  
2 separated from the child's parent, guardian, or custodian.

3 (e) Likely harm to the child if the child is returned to the  
4 child's parent, guardian, or custodian.

5 (7) After review of the case service plan, the court shall  
6 determine the extent of progress made toward alleviating or miti-  
7 gating the conditions that caused the child to be placed in  
8 foster care or that caused the child to remain in foster care.  
9 The court may modify any part of the case service plan including,  
10 but not limited to, the following:

11 (a) Prescribing additional services that are necessary to  
12 rectify the conditions that caused the child to be placed in  
13 foster care or to remain in foster care.

14 (b) Prescribing additional actions to be taken by the  
15 parent, guardian, or custodian to rectify the conditions that  
16 caused the child to be placed in foster care or to remain in  
17 foster care.

18 (8) At a review hearing under subsection (2), (3), or (4),  
19 the court shall determine the continuing necessity and appropri-  
20 ateness of the child's placement and shall order the return of  
21 the child to the custody of the parent, continue the disposi-  
22 tional order, modify the dispositional order, or enter a new dis-  
23 positional order.

24 (9) If in a proceeding under section 2(b) of this chapter a  
25 child is placed in foster care, the court shall determine at the  
26 dispositional hearing and each review hearing whether the cause  
27 should be reviewed before the next review hearing required by

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1 subsection (2), (3), or (4). In making this determination, the  
2 court shall consider ~~, but not be limited to,~~ AT LEAST all of  
3 the following:

4 (a) The parent's ability and motivation to make necessary  
5 changes to provide a suitable environment for the child.

6 (b) Whether there is a reasonable likelihood that the child  
7 may be returned to his or her home prior to the next review hear-  
8 ing required by subsection (2), (3), or (4).

9 (10) Unless waived, if not less than 7 days' notice is given  
10 to all parties prior to the return of a child to the child's  
11 home, and no party requests a hearing within the 7 days, the  
12 court may issue an order without a hearing permitting the agency  
13 to return the child to the child's home.

14 (11) An agency report filed with the court shall be accessi-  
15 ble to all parties to the action and shall be offered into  
16 evidence. The court shall consider any written or oral informa-  
17 tion concerning the child from the child's parent, guardian, cus-  
18 todian, foster parent, child caring institution, relative with  
19 whom a child is placed, ATTORNEY, LAWYER-GUARDIAN AD LITEM, or  
20 guardian ad litem, in addition to any other evidence, including  
21 the appropriateness of parenting time, offered at the hearing.

22 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect March  
23 1, 1999.