

SENATE BILL NO. 1072

April 22, 1998, Introduced by Senators BERRYMAN, CHERRY, MILLER,
BYRUM and KOIVISTO and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending section 27 (MCL 211.27), as amended by 1994 PA 415.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 27. (1) As used in this act, "TRUE cash value" means
2 the usual selling price at the place where the property to which
3 the term is applied is at the time of assessment, being the price
4 that could be obtained for the property at private sale, and not
5 at auction sale except as otherwise provided in this section, or
6 at forced sale. The usual selling price may include sales at
7 public auction held by a nongovernmental agency or person ~~when~~
8 IF those sales have become a common method of acquisition in the
9 jurisdiction for the class of property being valued. The usual
10 selling price does not include sales at public auction ~~where~~ IF
11 the sale is part of a liquidation of the seller's assets in a

1 bankruptcy proceeding or ~~where~~ IF the seller is unable to use
2 common marketing techniques to obtain the usual selling price for
3 the property. A sale or other disposition by the state or an
4 agency or political subdivision of the state of land acquired for
5 delinquent taxes or an appraisal made in connection with the sale
6 or other disposition or the value attributed to the property of
7 regulated public utilities by a governmental regulatory agency
8 for rate-making purposes ~~shall~~ IS not ~~be considered~~ control-
9 ling evidence of true cash value for assessment purposes. In
10 determining the TRUE CASH value, the assessor shall also consider
11 the advantages and disadvantages of location; quality of soil;
12 zoning; existing use; present economic income of structures,
13 including farm structures; present economic income of land if the
14 land is being farmed or otherwise put to income producing use;
15 quantity and value of standing timber; water power and privi-
16 leges; and mines, minerals, quarries, or other valuable deposits
17 known to be available in the land and their value.

18 (2) The assessor shall not consider the increase in true
19 cash value that is a result of expenditures for normal repairs,
20 replacement, and maintenance in determining the true cash value
21 of property for assessment purposes until the property is sold.
22 For the purpose of implementing this subsection, the assessor
23 shall not increase the construction quality classification or
24 reduce the effective age for depreciation purposes, except if the
25 appraisal of the property was erroneous before nonconsideration
26 of the normal repair, replacement, or maintenance, and shall not
27 assign an economic condition factor to the property that differs

1 from the economic condition factor assigned to similar properties
2 as defined by appraisal procedures applied in the jurisdiction.

3 The increase in value attributable to the items included in sub-
4 divisions (a) to (o) that is known to the assessor and excluded
5 from true cash value shall be indicated on the assessment roll.
6 This subsection applies only to residential property. The fol-
7 lowing repairs ~~shall be~~ ARE considered normal maintenance if
8 they are not part of a structural addition or completion:

9 (a) Outside painting.

10 (b) Repairing or replacing siding, roof, porches, steps,
11 sidewalks, ~~and~~ OR drives.

12 (c) Repainting, repairing, or replacing existing masonry.

13 (d) ~~Replacement of~~ REPLACING awnings.

14 (e) Adding or replacing gutters and downspouts.

15 (f) Replacing storm windows or doors.

16 (g) ~~Insulation~~ INSULATING or weatherstripping.

17 (h) Complete rewiring.

18 (i) Replacing plumbing and light fixtures.

19 (j) ~~New furnace replacing~~ REPLACING a furnace WITH A NEW
20 FURNACE of the same type or replacing AN oil or gas burner.

21 (k) ~~Plaster repairs~~ REPAIRING PLASTER, inside painting, or
22 other redecorating.

23 (l) New ceiling, wall, or floor surfacing.

24 (m) Removing partitions to enlarge rooms.

25 (n) Replacing AN automatic hot water heater.

26 (o) Replacing dated interior woodwork.

1 (3) A city or township assessor, a county equalization
2 department, or the state tax commission before utilizing real
3 estate sales data on real property purchases, including purchases
4 by land contract, ~~for the purpose of determining~~ TO DETERMINE
5 assessments or in making sales ratio studies ~~for the purpose of~~
6 ~~assessing or equalizing~~ TO ASSESS PROPERTY OR EQUALIZE assess-
7 ments shall exclude from the sales data the following amounts
8 allowed by subdivisions (a), (b), and (c) to the extent that the
9 amounts are included in the real property purchase price and are
10 so identified in the real estate sales data or certified to the
11 assessor as provided in subdivision (d):

12 (a) Amounts paid for obtaining financing of the purchase
13 price of the property or the last conveyance of the property.

14 (b) Amounts attributable to personal property that were
15 included in the purchase price of the property in the last con-
16 veyance of the property.

17 (c) Amounts paid for surveying the property pursuant to the
18 last conveyance of the property. The legislature may require
19 local units of government, including school districts, to submit
20 reports of revenue lost under subdivisions (a) and (b) and this
21 subdivision so that the state may reimburse those units for that
22 lost revenue.

23 (d) The purchaser of real property, including a purchaser by
24 land contract, may file with the assessor of the city or township
25 in which the property is located 2 copies of the purchase agree-
26 ment or of an affidavit that ~~shall identify~~ IDENTIFIES the
27 amount, if any, for each item listed in subdivisions (a) to (c).

1 One copy shall be forwarded by the assessor to the county
2 equalization department. The affidavit shall be prescribed by
3 the state tax commission.

4 (4) As used in subsection (1), "present economic income"
5 means for leased or rented property the ordinary, general, and
6 usual economic return realized from the lease or rental of prop-
7 erty negotiated under current, contemporary conditions between
8 parties equally knowledgeable and familiar with real estate
9 values. The actual income generated by the lease or rental of
10 property is not the controlling indicator of its TRUE cash value
11 in all cases. This subsection does not apply to property subject
12 to a lease entered into before January 1, 1984 for which the
13 terms of the lease governing the rental rate or tax liability
14 have not been renegotiated after December 31, 1983. This subsec-
15 tion does not apply to a nonprofit housing cooperative subject to
16 regulatory agreements between the state or federal government
17 entered into before January 1, 1984. As used in this subsection,
18 "nonprofit cooperative housing corporation" means a nonprofit
19 cooperative housing corporation that is engaged in providing
20 housing services to its stockholders and members and that does
21 not pay dividends or interest upon stock or membership investment
22 but that does distribute all earnings to its stockholders or
23 members.

24 (5) Beginning December 31, 1994, the purchase price paid in
25 a transfer of property is not the presumptive true cash value of
26 the property transferred. In determining the true cash value of
27 transferred property, an assessing officer shall assess that

1 property using the same valuation method used to value all other
2 property of that same classification in the assessing
3 jurisdiction. As used in this subsection, "purchase price" means
4 the total consideration agreed to in an arms-length transaction
5 and not at a forced sale paid by the purchaser of the property,
6 stated in dollars, whether or not paid in dollars.

7 (6) BEGINNING DECEMBER 31, 1998, IN DETERMINING THE TAXABLE
8 VALUE OF REAL PROPERTY THAT IS A RESIDENTIAL HOUSING DEVELOPMENT,
9 AN ASSESSOR SHALL CONSIDER IMPROVEMENTS TO THAT REAL PROPERTY,
10 EVEN IF DIVIDED INTO LOTS, ONLY ON THOSE PORTIONS OF THE REAL
11 PROPERTY THAT ARE CONVEYED TO AN OWNER THAT USES THE PROPERTY FOR
12 HIS OR HER OWN RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES.