SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4744

A bill to amend 1937 PA 94, entitled "Use tax act,"

by amending sections 3, 4, and 4h (MCL 205.93, 205.94, and 205.94h), section 3 as amended by 1995 PA 67, section 4 as amended by 1998 PA 491, and section 4h as added by 1986 PA 13, and by adding sections 4o, 4p, 4q, 4r, 4s, 8, and 9a.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 3. (1) There is levied upon and there shall be col-
- 2 lected from every person in this state a specific tax for the
- 3 privilege of using, storing, or consuming tangible personal prop-
- 4 erty in this state at a rate equal to 6% of the price of the
- 5 property or services specified in section 3a. Penalties and
- 6 interest shall be added to the tax if applicable as provided in
- 7 this act. For the purpose of the proper administration of this
- 8 act and to prevent the evasion of the tax, it is presumed that

- 1 tangible personal property purchased is subject to the tax if
- 2 brought into the state within 90 days of the purchase date and is
- 3 considered as acquired for storage, use, or other consumption in
- 4 this state.
- 5 (2) The tax imposed by this section for the privilege of
- 6 using, storing, or consuming a vehicle, ORV, mobile home, air-
- 7 craft, snowmobile, or watercraft shall be collected before the
- 8 transfer of the vehicle, ORV, mobile home, aircraft, snowmobile,
- 9 or watercraft, except a transfer to a licensed dealer or retailer
- 10 for purposes of resale that arises by reason of a transaction
- 11 made by a person who does not transfer vehicles, ORV's, mobile
- 12 homes, aircraft, snowmobiles, or watercraft in the ordinary
- 13 course of his or her business done in this state. The tax on a
- 14 vehicle, ORV, snowmobile, and watercraft shall be collected by
- 15 the secretary of state before the transfer of the vehicle, ORV,
- 16 snowmobile, or watercraft registration. The tax on a mobile home
- 17 shall be collected by the department of commerce CONSUMER AND
- 18 INDUSTRY SERVICES, mobile home commission, or its agent before
- 19 the transfer of the certificate of title. The tax on an aircraft
- 20 shall be collected by the department of treasury.
- 21 Notwithstanding any limitation contained in section 2, the price
- 22 tax base of any vehicle, ORV, mobile home, aircraft, snowmobile,
- 23 or watercraft subject to taxation under this act shall be not
- 24 less than its retail dollar value at the time of acquisition as
- 25 fixed pursuant to rules promulgated by the department.
- 26 (3) The following transfers or purchases are not subject to
- 27 use tax:

- 1 (a) When A TRANSACTION OR A PORTION OF A TRANSACTION IF
- 2 the transferee or purchaser is the spouse, mother, father, broth-
- 3 er, sister, child, stepparent, stepchild, stepbrother, stepsis-
- 4 ter, grandparent, grandchild, legal ward, or a legally appointed
- 5 guardian with a certified letter of guardianship, of the
- 6 transferor.
- 7 (b) When A TRANSACTION OR A PORTION OF A TRANSACTION IF
- 8 the transfer is a gift to a beneficiary in the administration of
- 9 an estate.
- 10 (c) When IF a vehicle, ORV, mobile home, aircraft, snowmo-
- 11 bile, or watercraft that has once been subjected to the Michigan
- 12 sales or use tax is transferred in connection with the organiza-
- 13 tion, reorganization, dissolution, or partial liquidation of an
- 14 incorporated or unincorporated business and the beneficial owner-
- 15 ship is not changed.
- 16 (d) When IF an insurance company licensed to conduct busi-
- 17 ness in this state acquires ownership of a late model distressed
- 18 vehicle as defined in section 12a of the Michigan vehicle code,
- 19 Act No. 300 of the Public Acts of 1949, being section 257.12a of
- 20 the Michigan Compiled Laws 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.12A, through
- 21 payment of damages in response to a claim or when the person who
- 22 owned the vehicle before the insurance company reacquires owner-
- 23 ship from the company as part of the settlement of a claim.
- 24 (4) The department may utilize the services, information, or
- 25 records of any other department or agency of state government in
- 26 the performance of its duties under this act, and other
- 27 departments or agencies of state government are required to

4 1 furnish those services, information, or records upon the request

- 2 of the department.
- Sec. 4. (1) The tax levied UNDER THIS ACT does not apply to 3
- 4 the following, SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2):
- (a) Property sold in this state on which transaction a tax 5
- 6 is paid under the general sales tax act, 1933 PA 167, MCL 205.51
- 7 to 205.78, if the tax was due and paid on the retail sale to a
- 8 consumer.
- 9 (b) Property, the storage, use, or other consumption of
- 10 which this state is prohibited from taxing under the constitution
- 11 or laws of the United States, or under the constitution of this
- 12 state.
- (c) Property purchased for resale, demonstration purposes, 13
- 14 or lending or leasing to a public or parochial school offering a
- 15 course in automobile driving except that a vehicle purchased by
- 16 the school shall be certified for driving education and shall not
- 17 be reassigned for personal use by the school's administrative
- 18 personnel. For a dealer selling a new car or truck, exemption
- 19 for demonstration purposes shall be determined by the number of
- 20 new cars and trucks sold during the current calendar year or the
- 21 immediately preceding year without regard to specific make or
- 22 style according to the following schedule of 0 to 25, 2 units; 26
- 23 to 100, 7 units; 101 to 500, 20 units; 501 or more, 25 units; but
- 24 not to exceed 25 cars and trucks in 1 calendar year for demon-
- 25 stration purposes. Property purchased for resale includes promo-
- 26 tional merchandise transferred pursuant to a redemption offer to
- 27 a person located outside this state or any packaging material,

- 1 other than promotional merchandise, acquired for use in
- 2 fulfilling a redemption offer or rebate to a person located out-
- 3 side this state.
- 4 (d) Property that is brought into this state by a nonresi-
- 5 dent person for storage, use, or consumption while temporarily
- 6 within this state, except if the property is used in this state
- 7 in a nontransitory business activity for a period exceeding 15
- 8 days.
- 9 (e) Property the sale or use of which was already subjected
- 10 to a sales tax or use tax equal to, or in excess of, that imposed
- 11 by this act under the law of any other state or a local govern-
- 12 mental unit within a state if the tax was due and paid on the
- 13 retail sale to the consumer and the state or local governmental
- 14 unit within a state in which the tax was imposed accords like or
- 15 complete exemption on property the sale or use of which was sub-
- 16 jected to the sales or use tax of this state. If the sale or use
- 17 of property was already subjected to a tax under the law of any
- 18 other state or local governmental unit within a state in an
- 19 amount less than the tax imposed by this act, this act shall
- 20 apply, but at a rate measured by the difference between the rate
- 21 provided in this act and the rate by which the previous tax was
- 22 computed.
- (f) Property sold to a person engaged in a business enter-
- 24 prise and using and consuming the property in the tilling, plant-
- 25 ing, caring for, or harvesting of the things of the soil or in
- 26 the breeding, raising, or caring for livestock, poultry, or
- 27 horticultural products, including transfers of livestock,

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1 poultry, or horticultural products for further growth. At the

2 time of the transfer of that tangible personal property, the

3 transferee shall sign a statement, in a form approved by the

4 department, stating that the property is to be used or consumed

5 in connection with the production of horticultural or agricul-

6 tural products as a business enterprise. The statement shall be

7 accepted by the courts as prima facie evidence of the exemption.

8 This exemption includes agricultural land tile, which means fired

9 clay or perforated plastic tubing used as part of a subsurface

10 drainage system for land used in the production of agricultural

11 products as a business enterprise and includes a portable grain

12 bin, which means a structure that is used or is to be used to

13 shelter grain and that is designed to be disassembled without

14 significant damage to its component parts. This exemption does

15 not include transfers of food, fuel, clothing, or similar tangi-

16 ble personal property for personal living or human consumption.

17 This exemption does not include tangible personal property per-

18 manently affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate.

(g) Property sold to the following:

20 (i) An industrial processor for use or consumption in indus-

21 trial processing. Property used or consumed in industrial pro-

22 cessing does not include tangible personal property permanently

23 affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate; office

24 furniture, office supplies, and administrative office equipment;

25 or vehicles licensed and titled for use on public highways other

26 than a specially designed vehicle, together with parts, used to

27 mix and agitate materials added at a plant or jobsite in the

1 concrete manufacturing process. Industrial processing does not

- 2 include receipt and storage of raw materials purchased or
- 3 extracted by the user or consumer, or the preparation of food and
- 4 beverages by a retailer for retail sale. As used in this subdi-
- 5 vision, "industrial processor" means a person who transforms,
- 6 alters, or modifies tangible personal property by changing the
- 7 form, composition, or character of the property for ultimate sale
- 8 at retail or sale to another industrial processor to be further
- 9 processed for ultimate sale at retail. Sales to a person per-
- 10 forming a service who does not act as an industrial processor
- 11 while performing the service may not be excluded under this sub-
- 12 division, except as provided in subparagraph (ii).
- (ii) A person, whether or not the person is an industrial
- 14 processor, when the property is a computer used in operating
- 15 industrial processing equipment; equipment used in a computer
- 16 assisted manufacturing system; equipment used in a computer
- 17 assisted design or engineering system integral to an industrial
- 18 process; or a subunit or electronic assembly comprising a compo-
- 19 nent in a computer integrated industrial processing system; or
- 20 computer equipment used in connection with the computer assisted
- 21 production, storage, and transmission of data if the equipment
- 22 would have been exempt had the data transfer been made using
- 23 tapes, disks, CD-ROMS, or similar media by a company whose busi-
- 24 ness includes publishing doctoral dissertations and information
- 25 archiving, and that sells the majority of the company's products
- 26 to nonprofit organizations exempt under subdivision (aa).

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(G) - (h) Property or services sold to the United States, an
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- 2 unincorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States, an
- 3 incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States
- 4 wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly
- 5 owned by the United States, the American red cross and its chap-
- 6 ters or branches, this state, a department or institution of this
- 7 state, or a political subdivision of this state.
- 8 (H) (i) Property or services sold to a school, hospital,
- 9 or home for the care and maintenance of children or aged persons,
- 10 operated by an entity of government, a regularly organized
- 11 church, religious, or fraternal organization, a veterans' organi-
- 12 zation, or a corporation incorporated under the laws of this
- 13 state, if not operated for profit, and if the income or benefit
- 14 from the operation does not inure, in whole or in part, to an
- 15 individual or private shareholder, directly or indirectly, and if
- 16 the activities of the entity or agency are carried on exclusively
- 17 for the benefit of the public at large and are not limited to the
- 18 advantage, interests, and benefits of its members or a restricted
- 19 group. The tax levied does not apply to property or services
- 20 sold to a parent cooperative preschool. As used in this subdivi-
- 21 sion, "parent cooperative preschool" means a nonprofit, nondis-
- 22 criminatory educational institution, maintained as a community
- 23 service and administered by parents of children currently
- 24 enrolled in the preschool that provides an educational and devel-
- 25 opmental program for children younger than compulsory school age,
- 26 that provides an educational program for parents, including
- 27 active participation with children in preschool activities, that

- 1 is directed by qualified preschool personnel, and that is
- 2 licensed by the department of consumer and industry services pur-

- 3 suant to 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to 722.128.
- 4 (I) (j) Property or services sold to a regularly organized
- 5 church or house of religious worship except the following:
- 6 (i) Sales in which the property is used in activities that
- 7 are mainly commercial enterprises.
- 8 (ii) Sales of vehicles licensed for use on the public high-
- 9 ways other than a passenger van or bus with a manufacturer's
- 10 rated seating capacity of 10 or more that is used primarily for
- 11 the transportation of persons for religious purposes.
- 12 (J) $\frac{(k)}{(k)}$ A vessel designed for commercial use of registered
- 13 tonnage of 500 tons or more, if produced upon special order of
- 14 the purchaser, and bunker and galley fuel, provisions, supplies,
- 15 maintenance, and repairs for the exclusive use of a vessel of 500
- 16 tons or more engaged in interstate commerce.
- 17 (1) Property purchased by a person engaged in the business
- 18 of constructing, altering, repairing, or improving real estate
- 19 for others to the extent the property is affixed to and made a
- 20 structural part of the real estate of a nonprofit hospital or a
- 21 nonprofit housing entity qualified as exempt pursuant to section
- 22 15a of the state housing development authority act of 1966, 1966
- 23 PA 346, MCL 125.1415a. A nonprofit hospital or nonprofit housing
- 24 includes only the property of a nonprofit hospital or the homes
- 25 or dwelling places constructed by a nonprofit housing entity, the
- 26 income or property of which does not directly or indirectly inure
- 27 to the benefit of an individual, private stockholder, or other

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- 1 private person. For taxes assessed after December 31, 1990 and
- 2 before January 1, 1996, as used in this subdivision, "hospital"
- 3 includes, but is not limited to, an entity that meets all of the
- 4 following qualifications:
- 5 (i) Is a separately organized entity, or a group of entities
- 6 sufficiently related to be considered a single employer for pur-
- 7 poses of section 414 of the internal revenue code of 1986, the
- 8 primary purpose of which is to provide medical, obstetrical, psy-
- 9 chiatric, or surgical care or nursing. Nursing includes care
- 10 provided by skilled nurses in a long-term care facility.
- 11 (ii) Prior to January 1, 1996, initiated an appeal of taxes
- 12 assessed under this act on tangible personal property used to
- 13 construct a facility after December 31, 1990 and before January
- 14 1, 1996, the primary purpose of which is to provide medical,
- 15 obstetrical, psychiatric, or surgical care or nursing. Nursing
- 16 includes a long-term care facility.
- 17 (K) $\frac{\text{(m)}}{\text{(m)}}$ Property purchased for use in this state where
- 18 actual personal possession is obtained outside this state, the
- 19 purchase price or actual value of which does not exceed \$10.00
- 20 during 1 calendar month.
- 21 (1) $\frac{(n)}{(n)}$ A newspaper or periodical classified under federal
- 22 postal laws and regulations effective September 1, 1985 as
- 23 second-class mail matter or as a controlled circulation publica-
- 24 tion or qualified to accept legal notices for publication in this
- 25 state, as defined by law, or any other newspaper or periodical of
- 26 general circulation, established at least 2 years, and published
- 27 at least once a week, and a copyrighted motion picture film.

- 1 Tangible personal property used or consumed in producing a
- 2 copyrighted motion picture film, a newspaper published more than

- 3 14 times per year, or a periodical published more than 14 times
- 4 per year, and not becoming a component part of that film, newspa-
- 5 per, or periodical is subject to the tax. After December 31,
- 6 1993, tangible personal property used or consumed in producing a
- 7 newspaper published 14 times or less per year or a periodical
- 8 published 14 times or less per year and that portion or percen-
- 9 tage of tangible personal property used or consumed in producing
- 10 -and AN advertising supplement that becomes a component part of
- 11 a newspaper or periodical is exempt from the tax under this
- 12 subdivision. A claim for a refund for taxes paid before January
- 13 1, 1999 under this subdivision shall be made before June 30,
- 14 1999. For purposes of this subdivision, tangible personal prop-
- 15 erty that becomes a component part of a newspaper or periodical
- 16 and consequently not subject to tax, includes an advertising sup-
- 17 plement inserted into and circulated with a newspaper or periodi-
- 18 cal that is otherwise exempt from tax under this subdivision, if
- 19 the advertising supplement is delivered directly to the newspaper
- 20 or periodical by a person other than the advertiser, or the
- 21 advertising supplement is printed by the newspaper or
- 22 periodical.
- 23 (N) (o) Property purchased by persons licensed to operate
- 24 a commercial radio or television station if the property is used
- 25 in the origination or integration of the various sources of pro-
- 26 gram material for commercial radio or television transmission.
- 27 This subdivision does not include a vehicle licensed and titled

1 for use on public highways or property used in the transmitting

- 2 to or receiving from an artificial satellite.
- 3 (N) $\frac{(p)}{(p)}$ A person who is a resident of this state who pur-
- 4 chases an automobile in another state while in the military serv-
- 5 ice of the United States and who pays a sales tax in the state
- 6 where the automobile is purchased.
- 7 (0) $\frac{(q)}{(q)}$ A vehicle for which a special registration is
- 8 secured in accordance with section 226(12) of the Michigan vehi-
- 9 cle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.226.
- 10 (P) $\frac{(r)}{(r)}$ A hearing aid, contact lenses if prescribed for a
- 11 specific disease that precludes the use of eyeglasses, or any
- 12 other apparatus, device, or equipment used to replace or substi-
- 13 tute for any part of the human body, or used to assist the dis-
- 14 abled person to lead a reasonably normal life when the tangible
- 15 personal property is purchased on a written prescription or order
- 16 issued by a health professional as defined by section 4 of former
- 17 1974 PA 264, or section 21005 of the public health code, 1978 PA
- 18 368, MCL 333.21005, or eyeglasses prescribed or dispensed to cor-
- 19 rect the person's vision by an ophthalmologist, optometrist, or
- 20 optician.
- 21 (Q) $\overline{(s)}$ Water when delivered through water mains or in
- 22 bulk tanks in quantities of not less than 500 gallons.
- 23 (t) The purchase of machinery and equipment for use or con-
- 24 sumption in the rendition of any combination of services, the use
- 25 or consumption of which is taxable under section 3a(a) or (c)
- 26 except that this exemption is limited to the tangible personal
- 27 property located on the premises of the subscriber and to central

- 1 office equipment or wireless equipment, directly used or consumed
- 2 in transmitting, receiving, or switching or the monitoring of
- 3 switching of a 2-way interactive communication. As used in this
- 4 subdivision, central office equipment or wireless equipment does
- 5 not include distribution equipment including cable or wire
- 6 facilities.
- 7 (R) $\frac{(u)}{(u)}$ A vehicle not for resale used by a nonprofit cor-
- 8 poration organized exclusively to provide a community with ambu-
- 9 lance or fire department services.
- 10 (S) $\frac{(v)}{(v)}$ Tangible personal property purchased and installed
- 11 as a component part of a water pollution control facility for
- 12 which a tax exemption certificate is issued pursuant to part 37
- 13 of the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994
- 14 PA 451, MCL 324.3701 to 324.3708, or an air pollution control
- 15 facility for which a tax exemption certificate is issued pursuant
- 16 to part 59 of the natural resources and environmental protection
- 17 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.5901 to 324.5908.
- 18 (T) $\frac{(w)}{(w)}$ Tangible real or personal property donated by a
- 19 manufacturer, wholesaler, or retailer to an organization or
- 20 entity exempt pursuant to subdivision (H) OR (i) or (j) or sec-
- 21 tion 4a(a) or (b) of the general sales tax act, 1933 PA 167,
- 22 MCL 205.54a.
- 23 (U) $\frac{(x)}{(x)}$ The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air
- 24 carrier of an aircraft purchased after December 31, 1992 for use
- 25 solely in the transport of air cargo that has a maximum certifi-
- 26 cated takeoff weight of at least 12,500 pounds. For purposes of
- 27 this subdivision, the term "domestic air carrier" is limited to

1 entities engaged in the commercial transport for hire of cargo or

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2 entities engaged in the commercial transport of passengers as a

- 3 business activity.
- 4 (V) $\frac{(y)}{(y)}$ The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air
- 5 carrier of an aircraft purchased after June 30, 1994 that is used
- 6 solely in the regularly scheduled transport of passengers. For
- 7 purposes of this subdivision, the term "domestic air carrier" is
- 8 limited to entities engaged in the commercial transport for hire
- 9 of cargo or entities engaged in the commercial transport of pas-
- 10 sengers as a business activity.
- 11 (W) $\frac{(z)}{(z)}$ The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air
- 12 carrier of an aircraft, other than an aircraft described under
- 13 subdivision -(y) (V), purchased after December 31, 1994, that
- 14 has a maximum certificated takeoff weight of at least 12,500
- 15 pounds and that is designed to have a maximum passenger seating
- 16 configuration of more than 30 seats and used solely in the trans-
- 17 port of passengers. For purposes of this subdivision, the term
- 18 "domestic air carrier" is limited to entities engaged in the com-
- 19 mercial transport for hire of cargo or entities engaged in the
- 20 commercial transport of passengers as a business activity.
- 21 (X) (aa) Property or services sold to an organization not
- 22 operated for profit and exempt from federal income tax under sec-
- 23 tion 501(c)(3) or 501(c)(4) of the internal revenue code of 1986,
- 24 26 U.S.C. 501; or to a health, welfare, educational, cultural
- 25 arts, charitable, or benevolent organization not operated for
- 26 profit that has been issued before June 13, 1994 an exemption
- 27 ruling letter to purchase items exempt from tax signed by the

- 1 administrator of the sales, use, and withholding taxes division
- 2 of the department. The department shall reissue an exemption
- 3 letter after June 13, 1994 to each of those organizations that
- 4 had an exemption letter that shall remain in effect unless the
- 5 organization fails to meet the requirements that originally enti-
- 6 tled it to this exemption. The exemption does not apply to sales
- 7 of tangible personal property and sales of vehicles licensed for
- 8 use on public highways, that are not used primarily to carry out
- 9 the purposes of the organization as stated in the bylaws or arti-
- 10 cles of incorporation of the exempt organization.
- 11 (Y) $\overline{(bb)}$ The use or consumption of services described in
- 12 section 3a(a) or (c) by means of a prepaid telephone calling
- 13 card, a prepaid authorization number for telephone use, or a
- 14 charge for internet access.
- 15 (Z) $\frac{\text{(cc)}}{\text{ The purchase, lease, use, or consumption of the}}$
- 16 following by an industrial laundry after December 31, 1997:
- 17 (i) Textiles and disposable products including, but not
- 18 limited to, soap, paper, chemicals, tissues, deodorizers and dis-
- 19 pensers, and all related items such as packaging, supplies, hang-
- 20 ers, name tags, and identification tags.
- 21 (ii) Equipment, whether owned or leased, used to repair and
- 22 dispense textiles including, but not limited to, roll towel cabi-
- 23 nets, slings, hardware, lockers, mop handles and frames, and
- 24 carts.
- 25 (iii) Machinery, equipment, parts, lubricants, and repair
- 26 services used to clean, process, and package textiles and related
- 27 items, whether owned or leased.

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- $\mathbf{1}$ (*iv*) Utilities such as electric, gas, water, or oil.
- 2 (v) Production washroom equipment and mending and packaging
- 3 supplies and equipment.
- 4 (vi) Material handling equipment including, but not limited
- 5 to, conveyors, racks, and elevators and related control
- 6 equipment.
- 7 (vii) Wastewater pretreatment equipment and supplies and
- 8 related maintenance and repair services.
- 9 (2) THE PROPERTY OR SERVICES UNDER SUBSECTION (1) ARE EXEMPT
- 10 ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT THE PROPERTY OR SERVICES ARE USED FOR THE
- 11 EXEMPT PURPOSES IF ONE IS STATED IN SUBSECTION (1). THE EXEMP-
- 12 TION IS LIMITED TO THE PERCENTAGE OF EXEMPT USE TO TOTAL USE
- 13 DETERMINED BY A REASONABLE FORMULA OR METHOD APPROVED BY THE
- **14** DEPARTMENT.
- 15 Sec. 4h. The tax levied shall UNDER THIS ACT DOES not
- 16 apply to tangible real or personal property for use TO THE
- 17 EXTENT THE TANGIBLE REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY IS USED in a quali-
- 18 fied business activity of the purchaser. As used in this sec-
- 19 tion, "qualified business activity" means that term as defined in
- 20 the enterprise zone act, 1985 PA 224, MCL 125.2101 TO 125.2123.
- 21 SEC. 40. (1) THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT DOES NOT APPLY
- 22 TO PROPERTY SOLD TO THE FOLLOWING AFTER MARCH 30, 1999, SUBJECT
- 23 TO SUBSECTION (2):
- 24 (A) AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR FOR USE OR CONSUMPTION IN INDUS-
- 25 TRIAL PROCESSING.
- 26 (B) A PERSON, WHETHER OR NOT THE PERSON IS AN INDUSTRIAL
- 27 PROCESSOR, IF THE TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY IS INTENDED FOR

- 1 ULTIMATE USE IN AND IS USED IN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING BY AN
- 2 INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR.
- 3 (C) A PERSON, WHETHER OR NOT THE PERSON IS AN INDUSTRIAL

- 4 PROCESSOR, IF THE TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY IS USED BY THAT
- 5 PERSON TO PERFORM AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING ACTIVITY FOR OR ON
- 6 BEHALF OF AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR.
- 7 (D) A PERSON, WHETHER OR NOT THE PERSON IS AN INDUSTRIAL
- 8 PROCESSOR, IF THE TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY IS 1 OF THE
- 9 FOLLOWING:
- 10 (i) A COMPUTER USED IN OPERATING INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING
- 11 EQUIPMENT.
- 12 (ii) EQUIPMENT USED IN A COMPUTER ASSISTED MANUFACTURING
- 13 SYSTEM.
- 14 (iii) EQUIPMENT USED IN A COMPUTER ASSISTED DESIGN OR ENGI-
- 15 NEERING SYSTEM INTEGRAL TO AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESS.
- 16 (iv) A SUBUNIT OR ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLY COMPRISING A COMPONENT
- 17 IN A COMPUTER INTEGRATED INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING SYSTEM.
- 18 (v) COMPUTER EQUIPMENT USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMPUTER
- 19 ASSISTED PRODUCTION, STORAGE, AND TRANSMISSION OF DATA IF THE
- 20 EQUIPMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN EXEMPT HAD THE DATA TRANSFER BEEN MADE
- 21 USING TAPES, DISKS, CD-ROMS, OR SIMILAR MEDIA BY A COMPANY WHOSE
- 22 BUSINESS INCLUDES PUBLISHING DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS AND INFORMA-
- 23 TION ARCHIVING, AND THAT SELLS THE MAJORITY OF THE COMPANY'S PRO-
- 24 DUCTS TO NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS EXEMPT UNDER SECTION 4(1)(X).
- 25 (vi) EQUIPMENT USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF COMPUTER SOFTWARE
- 26 THAT IS OFFERED FOR GENERAL SALE TO THE PUBLIC OR SOFTWARE
- 27 MODIFIED OR ADAPTED TO THE USER'S NEEDS OR EQUIPMENT BY THE

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- 1 SELLER, ONLY IF THE SOFTWARE IS AVAILABLE FOR SALE FROM A SELLER
- 2 OF SOFTWARE ON AN AS-IS BASIS OR AS AN END PRODUCT WITHOUT MODI-
- 3 FICATION OR ADAPTION.
- 4 (2) THE PROPERTY UNDER SUBSECTION (1) IS EXEMPT ONLY TO THE
- 5 EXTENT THAT THE PROPERTY IS USED FOR THE EXEMPT PURPOSE STATED IN
- 6 THIS SECTION. THE EXEMPTION IS LIMITED TO THE PERCENTAGE OF
- 7 EXEMPT USE TO TOTAL USE DETERMINED BY A REASONABLE FORMULA OR
- 8 METHOD APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 9 (3) INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING
- 10 ACTIVITIES:
- 11 (A) PRODUCTION OR ASSEMBLY.
- 12 (B) RESEARCH OR EXPERIMENTAL ACTIVITIES.
- 13 (C) ENGINEERING RELATED TO INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING.
- 14 (D) INSPECTION, QUALITY CONTROL, OR TESTING TO DETERMINE
- 15 WHETHER PARTICULAR UNITS OF MATERIALS OR PRODUCTS OR PROCESSES
- 16 CONFORM TO SPECIFIED PARAMETERS AT ANY TIME BEFORE MATERIALS OR
- 17 PRODUCTS FIRST COME TO REST IN FINISHED GOODS INVENTORY STORAGE.
- 18 (E) PLANNING, SCHEDULING, SUPERVISION, OR CONTROL OF PRODUC-
- 19 TION OR OTHER EXEMPT ACTIVITIES.
- 20 (F) DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OR MAINTENANCE OF PRODUCTION OR
- 21 OTHER EXEMPT MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND TOOLING.
- (G) REMANUFACTURING.
- 23 (H) PROCESSING OF PRODUCTION SCRAP AND WASTE UP TO THE POINT
- 24 IT IS STORED FOR REMOVAL FROM THE PLANT OF ORIGIN.
- 25 (I) RECYCLING OF USED MATERIALS FOR ULTIMATE SALE AT RETAIL
- 26 OR REUSE.

- 1 (J) PRODUCTION MATERIAL HANDLING.
- 2 (K) STORAGE OF IN-PROCESS MATERIALS.
- 3 (4) PROPERTY THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING
- 4 EXEMPTION INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:
- 5 (A) PROPERTY THAT BECOMES AN INGREDIENT OR COMPONENT PART OF
- 6 THE FINISHED PRODUCT TO BE SOLD ULTIMATELY AT RETAIL.
- 7 (B) MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, TOOLS, DIES, PATTERNS, FOUNDATIONS
- 8 FOR MACHINERY OR EQUIPMENT, OR OTHER PROCESSING EQUIPMENT USED IN
- 9 AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING ACTIVITY AND IN THEIR REPAIR AND
- **10** MAINTENANCE.
- 11 (C) PROPERTY THAT IS CONSUMED OR DESTROYED OR THAT LOSES ITS
- 12 IDENTITY IN AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING ACTIVITY.
- 13 (D) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY, NOT PERMANENTLY AFFIXED AND
- 14 NOT BECOMING A STRUCTURAL PART OF REAL ESTATE, THAT BECOMES A
- 15 PART OF, OR IS USED AND CONSUMED IN INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE
- 16 OF, SYSTEMS USED FOR AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING ACTIVITY.
- 17 (E) FUEL OR ENERGY USED OR CONSUMED FOR AN INDUSTRIAL PRO-
- 18 CESSING ACTIVITY.
- 19 (F) MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, OR MATERIALS USED WITHIN A PLANT
- 20 SITE OR BETWEEN PLANT SITES OPERATED BY THE SAME PERSON FOR MOVE-
- 21 MENT OF TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY IN THE PROCESS OF PRODUCTION.
- 22 (G) OFFICE EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT,
- 23 USED FOR AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING ACTIVITY.
- 24 (5) PROPERTY THAT IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESS-
- 25 ING EXEMPTION INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:
- 26 (A) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY PERMANENTLY AFFIXED AND
- 27 BECOMING A STRUCTURAL PART OF REAL ESTATE INCLUDING BUILDING

- 1 UTILITY SYSTEMS SUCH AS HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, VENTILATING,
- 2 PLUMBING, LIGHTING, AND ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION, TO THE POINT OF

- 3 THE LAST TRANSFORMER, SWITCH, VALVE, OR OTHER DEVICE AT WHICH
- 4 POINT USABLE POWER, WATER, GAS, STEAM, OR AIR IS DIVERTED FROM
- 5 DISTRIBUTION CIRCUITS FOR USE IN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING.
- 6 (B) OFFICE EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT
- 7 USED FOR NONINDUSTRIAL PROCESSING PURPOSES.
- 8 (C) OFFICE FURNITURE OR OFFICE SUPPLIES.
- 9 (D) AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR'S OWN PRODUCT OR FINISHED GOOD
- 10 THAT IT USES OR CONSUMES FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN INDUSTRIAL
- 11 PROCESSING.
- 12 (E) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED FOR RECEIVING AND STOR-
- 13 AGE OF MATERIALS, SUPPLIES, PARTS, OR COMPONENTS PURCHASED BY THE
- 14 USER OR CONSUMER.
- 15 (F) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED FOR RECEIVING OR STORAGE
- 16 OF NATURAL RESOURCES EXTRACTED BY THE USER OR CONSUMER.
- 17 (G) VEHICLES, INCLUDING SPECIAL BODIES OR ATTACHMENTS,
- 18 REQUIRED TO DISPLAY A VEHICLE PERMIT OR LICENSE PLATE TO OPERATE
- 19 ON PUBLIC HIGHWAYS, EXCEPT FOR A VEHICLE BEARING A MANUFACTURER'S
- 20 PLATE OR A SPECIALLY DESIGNED VEHICLE, TOGETHER WITH PARTS, USED
- 21 TO MIX AND AGITATE MATERIALS AT A PLANT OR JOB SITE IN THE CON-
- 22 CRETE MANUFACTURING PROCESS.
- 23 (H) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED FOR THE PREPARATION OF
- 24 FOOD OR BEVERAGES BY A RETAILER FOR ULTIMATE SALE AT RETAIL
- 25 THROUGH ITS OWN LOCATIONS.

- (I) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED OR CONSUMED FOR THE
- 2 PRESERVATION OR MAINTENANCE OF A FINISHED GOOD ONCE IT FIRST

- 3 COMES TO REST IN FINISHED GOODS INVENTORY STORAGE.
- 4 (J) RETURNABLE SHIPPING CONTAINERS OR MATERIALS, EXCEPT AS
- **5** PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4)(F).
- 6 (K) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF
- 7 COMPUTER SOFTWARE ORIGINALLY DESIGNED FOR THE EXCLUSIVE USE AND
- 8 SPECIAL NEEDS OF THE PURCHASER.
- 9 (6) INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING DOES NOT INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING
- 10 ACTIVITIES:
- 11 (A) PURCHASING, RECEIVING, OR STORAGE OF RAW MATERIALS.
- 12 (B) SALES, DISTRIBUTION, WAREHOUSING, SHIPPING, OR ADVERTIS-
- 13 ING ACTIVITIES.
- 14 (C) ADMINISTRATIVE, ACCOUNTING, OR PERSONNEL SERVICES.
- 15 (D) DESIGN, ENGINEERING, CONSTRUCTION, OR MAINTENANCE OF
- 16 REAL PROPERTY AND NONPROCESSING EQUIPMENT.
- 17 (E) PLANT SECURITY, FIRE PREVENTION, OR MEDICAL OR HOSPITAL
- 18 SERVICES.
- 19 (7) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 20 (A) "INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING" MEANS THE ACTIVITY OF CONVERTING
- 21 OR CONDITIONING TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY BY CHANGING THE FORM,
- 22 COMPOSITION, QUALITY, COMBINATION, OR CHARACTER OF THE PROPERTY
- 23 FOR ULTIMATE SALE AT RETAIL OR FOR USE IN THE MANUFACTURING OF A
- 24 PRODUCT TO BE ULTIMATELY SOLD AT RETAIL. INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING
- 25 BEGINS WHEN TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY BEGINS MOVEMENT FROM RAW
- 26 MATERIALS STORAGE TO BEGIN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING AND ENDS WHEN

- 1 FINISHED GOODS FIRST COME TO REST IN FINISHED GOODS INVENTORY
- 2 STORAGE.
- 3 (B) "INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR" MEANS A PERSON WHO PERFORMS THE
- 4 ACTIVITY OF CONVERTING OR CONDITIONING TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY
- 5 FOR ULTIMATE SALE AT RETAIL OR USE IN THE MANUFACTURING OF A PRO-
- 6 DUCT TO BE ULTIMATELY SOLD AT RETAIL.
- 7 (C) "PRODUCT", AS USED IN SUBDIVISION (E), INCLUDES BUT IS
- 8 NOT LIMITED TO A PROTOTYPE, PILOT MODEL, PROCESS, FORMULA, INVEN-
- 9 TION, TECHNIQUE, PATENT, OR SIMILAR PROPERTY, WHETHER INTENDED TO
- 10 BE USED IN A TRADE OR BUSINESS OR TO BE SOLD, TRANSFERRED,
- 11 LEASED, OR LICENSED.
- 12 (D) "REMANUFACTURING" MEANS THE ACTIVITY OF OVERHAULING,
- 13 RETROFITTING, FABRICATING, OR REPAIRING A PRODUCT OR ITS COMPO-
- 14 NENT PARTS FOR ULTIMATE SALE AT RETAIL.
- 15 (E) "RESEARCH OR EXPERIMENTAL ACTIVITY" MEANS ACTIVITY INCI-
- 16 DENT TO THE DEVELOPMENT, DISCOVERY, OR MODIFICATION OF A PRODUCT
- 17 OR A PRODUCT RELATED PROCESS. RESEARCH OR EXPERIMENTAL ACTIVITY
- 18 ALSO INCLUDES ACTIVITY NECESSARY FOR A PRODUCT TO SATISFY A GOV-
- 19 ERNMENT STANDARD OR TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT APPROVAL. RESEARCH OR
- 20 EXPERIMENTAL ACTIVITY DOES NOT INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:
- 21 (i) ORDINARY TESTING OR INSPECTION OF MATERIALS OR PRODUCTS
- 22 FOR QUALITY CONTROL PURPOSES.
- 23 (ii) EFFICIENCY SURVEYS.
- 24 (iii) MANAGEMENT SURVEYS.
- 25 (iv) MARKET OR CONSUMER SURVEYS.
- (v) ADVERTISING OR PROMOTIONS.

- 1 (vi) RESEARCH IN CONNECTION WITH LITERACY, HISTORICAL, OR
- 2 SIMILAR PROJECTS.
- 3 SEC. 4P. (1) THE TAX UNDER THIS ACT DOES NOT APPLY TO PROP-

23

- 4 ERTY SOLD TO AN EXTRACTIVE OPERATOR FOR USE OR CONSUMPTION IN
- **5** EXTRACTIVE OPERATIONS.
- 6 (2) THE PROPERTY UNDER SUBSECTION (1) IS EXEMPT ONLY TO THE
- 7 EXTENT THAT THE PROPERTY IS USED FOR THE EXEMPT PURPOSES STATED
- 8 IN THIS SECTION. THE EXEMPTION IS LIMITED TO THE PERCENTAGE OF
- 9 EXEMPT USE TO TOTAL USE DETERMINED BY A REASONABLE FORMULA OR
- 10 METHOD APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 11 (3) EXTRACTIVE OPERATIONS INCLUDE THE ACTUAL PRODUCTION OF
- 12 OIL, GAS, BRINE, OR OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES. PROPERTY ELIGIBLE
- 13 FOR THE EXEMPTION INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:
- 14 (A) CASING PIPE OR DRIVE PIPE.
- **15** (B) TUBING.
- 16 (C) WELL-PUMPING EQUIPMENT.
- 17 (D) CHEMICALS.
- 18 (E) EXPLOSIVES OR ACIDS USED IN FRACTURING, ACIDIZING, OR
- 19 SHOOTING WELLS.
- 20 (F) CHRISTMAS TREES, DERRICKS, OR OTHER WELLHEAD EQUIPMENT.
- 21 (G) TREATMENT TANKS.
- 22 (H) PIPING, VALVES, OR PUMPS USED BEFORE MOVEMENT OR TRANS-
- 23 PORTATION OF THE NATURAL RESOURCE FROM THE PRODUCTION AREA.
- 24 (I) CHEMICALS OR ACIDS USED IN THE TREATMENT OF CRUDE OIL,
- 25 GAS, BRINE, OR OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES.
- 26 (J) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED OR CONSUMED IN
- 27 DEPOSITING TAILINGS FROM HARD ROCK MINING PROCESSING.

- (K) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY USED OR CONSUMED IN
 EXTRACTING THE LITHOLOGIC UNITS NECESSARY TO PROCESS IRON ORE.
- 3 (4) THE EXTRACTIVE OPERATION EXEMPTION DOES NOT INCLUDE THE

24

- 4 FOLLOWING:
- 5 (A) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY CONSUMED OR USED IN THE CON-
- 6 STRUCTION, ALTERATION, IMPROVEMENT, OR REPAIR OF BUILDINGS, STOR-
- 7 AGE TANKS, AND STORAGE AND HOUSING FACILITIES.
- 8 (B) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY CONSUMED OR USED IN TRANS-
- 9 PORTING THE PRODUCT FROM THE PLACE OF EXTRACTION, EXCEPT FOR TAN-
- 10 GIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY CONSUMED OR USED IN TRANSPORTING
- 11 EXTRACTED MATERIALS FROM THE EXTRACTION SITE TO THE PLACE WHERE
- 12 THE EXTRACTED MATERIALS FIRST COME TO REST IN FINISHED GOODS
- 13 INVENTORY STORAGE.
- 14 (C) TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY THAT IS A PRODUCT THE EXTRAC-
- 15 TIVE OPERATOR PRODUCES AND THAT IS CONSUMED OR USED BY THE
- 16 EXTRACTIVE OPERATOR FOR A PURPOSE OTHER THAN THE MANUFACTURING OR
- 17 PRODUCING OF A PRODUCT FOR ULTIMATE SALE. THE EXTRACTOR SHALL
- 18 ACCOUNT FOR AND REMIT THE TAX TO THE STATE BASED UPON THE
- 19 PRODUCT'S FAIR MARKET VALUE.
- 20 (D) EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, AND SUPPLIES USED IN EXPLORING,
- 21 PROSPECTING, OR DRILLING FOR OIL, GAS, BRINE, OR OTHER NATURAL
- 22 RESOURCES.
- 23 (E) EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, AND SUPPLIES USED IN THE STORING,
- 24 WITHDRAWING, OR DISTRIBUTION OF OIL, GAS, OR BRINE FROM A STORAGE
- 25 FACILITY.

- 1 (F) VEHICLES, INCLUDING SPECIAL BODIES OR ATTACHMENTS,
- 2 REQUIRED TO DISPLAY A VEHICLE PERMIT OR LICENSE PLATE TO OPERATE
- 3 ON PUBLIC HIGHWAYS.
- 4 (5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 5 (A) "EXTRACTIVE OPERATIONS" MEANS THE ACTIVITY OF TAKING OR
- 6 EXTRACTING FOR RESALE ORE, OIL, GAS, COAL, TIMBER, STONE, GRAVEL,
- 7 CLAY, MINERALS, OR OTHER NATURAL RESOURCE MATERIAL. AN EXTRAC-
- 8 TIVE OPERATION BEGINS WHEN CONTACT IS MADE WITH THE ACTUAL TYPE
- 9 OF NATURAL RAW PRODUCT BEING RECOVERED. EXTRACTIVE OPERATION
- 10 INCLUDES ALL NECESSARY PROCESSING OPERATIONS BEFORE SHIPMENT FROM
- 11 THE PLACE OF EXTRACTION. EXTRACTIVE OPERATIONS INCLUDES ALL NEC-
- 12 ESSARY PROCESSING OPERATIONS AND MOVEMENT OF THE NATURAL RESOURCE
- 13 MATERIAL UNTIL THE POINT AT WHICH THE NATURAL RAW PRODUCT BEING
- 14 RECOVERED FIRST COMES TO REST IN FINISHED GOODS INVENTORY STORAGE
- 15 AT THE EXTRACTION SITE.
- 16 (B) AN EXTRACTIVE OPERATOR IS A PERSON WHO, EITHER DIRECTLY
- 17 OR BY CONTRACT, PERFORMS EXTRACTIVE OPERATIONS.
- 18 SEC. 4Q. (1) THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT DOES NOT APPLY
- 19 TO THE PURCHASE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT FOR USE OR CONSUMPTION
- 20 IN THE RENDITION OF ANY COMBINATION OF SERVICES, THE USE OR CON-
- 21 SUMPTION OF WHICH IS TAXABLE UNDER SECTION 3A(A) OR (C) EXCEPT
- 22 THAT THIS EXEMPTION IS LIMITED TO THE TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY
- 23 LOCATED ON THE PREMISES OF THE SUBSCRIBER AND TO CENTRAL OFFICE
- 24 EQUIPMENT OR WIRELESS EQUIPMENT, DIRECTLY USED OR CONSUMED IN
- 25 TRANSMITTING, RECEIVING, OR SWITCHING, OR IN THE MONITORING OF
- 26 SWITCHING OF A 2-WAY INTERACTIVE COMMUNICATION. AS USED IN THIS
- 27 SUBSECTION, CENTRAL OFFICE EQUIPMENT OR WIRELESS EQUIPMENT DOES

- 1 NOT INCLUDE DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT INCLUDING CABLE OR WIRE
- 2 FACILITIES.
- 3 (2) BEGINNING APRIL 1, 1999, THE PROPERTY UNDER SUBSECTION

- 4 (1) IS EXEMPT ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT THE PROPERTY IS USED FOR
- 5 THE EXEMPT PURPOSES STATED IN THIS SECTION. THE EXEMPTION IS
- 6 LIMITED TO THE PERCENTAGE OF EXEMPT USE TO TOTAL USE DETERMINED
- 7 BY A REASONABLE FORMULA OR METHOD APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 8 SEC. 4R. (1) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2), THE TAX LEVIED
- 9 UNDER THIS ACT DOES NOT APPLY TO PROPERTY SOLD TO THE FOLLOWING
- 10 AFTER MARCH 30, 1995 BUT BEFORE MARCH 31, 1999:
- 11 (A) AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR FOR USE OR CONSUMPTION IN INDUS-
- 12 TRIAL PROCESSING. PROPERTY USED OR CONSUMED IN INDUSTRIAL PRO-
- 13 CESSING DOES NOT INCLUDE TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY PERMANENTLY
- 14 AFFIXED AND BECOMING A STRUCTURAL PART OF REAL ESTATE; OFFICE
- 15 FURNITURE, OFFICE SUPPLIES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE EQUIPMENT;
- 16 OR VEHICLES LICENSED AND TITLED FOR USE ON PUBLIC HIGHWAYS OTHER
- 17 THAN A SPECIALLY DESIGNED VEHICLE, TOGETHER WITH PARTS, USED TO
- 18 MIX AND AGITATE MATERIALS ADDED AT A PLANT OR JOBSITE IN THE CON-
- 19 CRETE MANUFACTURING PROCESS. INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING DOES NOT
- 20 INCLUDE RECEIPT AND STORAGE OF RAW MATERIALS PURCHASED OR
- 21 EXTRACTED BY THE USER OR CONSUMER, OR THE PREPARATION OF FOOD AND
- 22 BEVERAGES BY A RETAILER FOR RETAIL SALE. AS USED IN THIS SUBDI-
- 23 VISION, "INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR" MEANS A PERSON WHO TRANSFORMS,
- 24 ALTERS, OR MODIFIES TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY BY CHANGING THE
- 25 FORM, COMPOSITION, OR CHARACTER OF THE PROPERTY FOR ULTIMATE SALE
- 26 AT RETAIL OR SALE TO ANOTHER INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR TO BE FURTHER
- 27 PROCESSED FOR ULTIMATE SALE AT RETAIL. SALES TO A PERSON

- 1 PERFORMING A SERVICE WHO DOES NOT ACT AS AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSOR
- 2 WHILE PERFORMING THE SERVICE MAY NOT BE EXCLUDED UNDER THIS SUB-
- 3 DIVISION, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION (B).
- 4 (B) A PERSON, WHETHER OR NOT THE PERSON IS AN INDUSTRIAL
- 5 PROCESSOR, WHEN THE PROPERTY IS A COMPUTER USED IN OPERATING
- 6 INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING EQUIPMENT; EQUIPMENT USED IN A COMPUTER
- 7 ASSISTED MANUFACTURING SYSTEM; EQUIPMENT USED IN A COMPUTER
- 8 ASSISTED DESIGN OR ENGINEERING SYSTEM INTEGRAL TO AN INDUSTRIAL
- 9 PROCESS; OR A SUBUNIT OR ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLY COMPRISING A COMPO-
- 10 NENT IN A COMPUTER INTEGRATED INDUSTRIAL PROCESSING SYSTEM; OR
- 11 COMPUTER EQUIPMENT USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMPUTER ASSISTED
- 12 PRODUCTION, STORAGE, AND TRANSMISSION OF DATA IF THE EQUIPMENT
- 13 WOULD HAVE BEEN EXEMPT HAD THE DATA TRANSFER BEEN MADE USING
- 14 TAPES, DISKS, CD-ROMS, OR SIMILAR MEDIA BY A COMPANY WHOSE BUSI-
- 15 NESS INCLUDES PUBLISHING DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS AND INFORMATION
- 16 ARCHIVING, AND THAT SELLS THE MAJORITY OF THE COMPANY'S PRODUCTS
- 17 TO NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS EXEMPT UNDER SECTION 4(1)(X).
- 18 (2) THE PROPERTY UNDER SUBSECTION (1) IS EXEMPT ONLY TO THE
- 19 EXTENT THAT THE PROPERTY IS USED FOR THE EXEMPT PURPOSES STATED
- 20 IN THIS SECTION. THE EXEMPTION IS LIMITED TO THE PERCENTAGE OF
- 21 EXEMPT USE TO TOTAL USE DETERMINED BY A REASONABLE FORMULA OR
- 22 METHOD APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 23 SEC. 4S. (1) THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT DOES NOT APPLY
- 24 TO PROPERTY PURCHASED BY A PERSON ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF CON-
- 25 STRUCTING, ALTERING, REPAIRING, OR IMPROVING REAL ESTATE FOR
- 26 OTHERS TO THE EXTENT THAT THE PROPERTY IS AFFIXED TO AND MADE A
- 27 STRUCTURAL PART OF A NONPROFIT HOSPITAL OR A NONPROFIT HOUSING

- 1 ENTITY QUALIFIED AS EXEMPT UNDER SECTION 15A OF THE STATE HOUSING
- 2 DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY ACT OF 1966, 1966 PA 346, MCL 125.1415A.
- 3 (2) AN EXEMPTION SHALL NOT BE GRANTED UNDER THIS SECTION FOR
- 4 ANY PORTION OF PROPERTY OTHERWISE QUALIFYING FOR EXEMPTION UNDER
- 5 THIS SECTION IF INCOME OR A BENEFIT INURES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY
- 6 TO AN INDIVIDUAL, PRIVATE STOCKHOLDER, OR OTHER PRIVATE PERSON
- 7 FROM THE INDEPENDENT AND NONESSENTIAL OPERATION OF THAT PORTION
- 8 OF PROPERTY.
- 9 (3) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, FOR TAXES LEVIED AFTER
- 10 DECEMBER 31, 1990 THAT ARE NOT PRECLUDED BY THE LIMITATIONS UNDER
- 11 SECTION 24(4) OR (5) OR 27A(2) OF 1941 PA 122 IN EFFECT ON THE
- 12 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SENTENCE:
- 13 (A) "NONPROFIT HOSPITAL" MEANS 1 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 14 (i) THAT PORTION OF A BUILDING THAT IS OWNED OR OPERATED BY
- 15 1 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 16 (A) AN ENTITY LICENSED AS A HOSPITAL UNDER PART 215 OF THE
- 17 PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.21501 TO 333.21568.
- 18 (B) A GOVERNMENTAL UNIT IN WHICH MEDICAL ATTENTION IS
- **19** PROVIDED.
- 20 (C) AN ENTITY EXEMPT UNDER SECTION 501(c)(2) OR (3) OF THE
- 21 INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986 IN WHICH MEDICAL ATTENTION IS
- 22 PROVIDED.
- 23 (ii) THAT PORTION OF REAL PROPERTY NECESSARY AND RELATED TO
- 24 A BUILDING DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (i) IN WHICH MEDICAL ATTEN-
- 25 TION IS PROVIDED.
- 26 (B) "NONPROFIT HOSPITAL" DOES NOT INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:

- 29
- 1 (i) A FREESTANDING BUILDING OR OTHER REAL PROPERTY OF A
- 2 NURSING HOME OR SKILLED NURSING FACILITY LICENSED UNDER PART 217
- 3 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.21701 TO
- 4 333.21799E.
- 5 (ii) A HOSPICE LICENSED UNDER PART 214 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH
- 6 CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.21401 TO 333.21421.
- 7 (iii) A HOME FOR THE AGED LICENSED UNDER PART 213 OF THE
- 8 PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.21301 TO 333.21333.
- 9 (C) "MEDICAL ATTENTION" MEANS THAT LEVEL OF MEDICAL CARE IN
- 10 WHICH A PHYSICIAN PROVIDES ACTIVE TREATMENT OF MEDICAL, SURGICAL,
- 11 OBSTETRICAL, PSYCHIATRIC, CHRONIC, OR REHABILITATIVE CONDITIONS
- 12 THAT REQUIRE THE OBSERVATION, DIAGNOSIS, AND DAILY TREATMENT BY A
- 13 PHYSICIAN.
- 14 SEC. 8. (1) THE COMMISSIONER, IN HIS OR HER DISCRETION, MAY
- 15 AUTHORIZE A PERSON TO ASSUME THE OBLIGATION OF SELF-ACCRUING AND
- 16 REMITTING USE TAX DUE ON PURCHASES OR LEASES DIRECTLY TO THE
- 17 DEPARTMENT UNDER A DIRECT PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION, IF THE FOLLOWING
- 18 CONDITIONS ARE MET:
- 19 (A) THE AUTHORIZATION IS TO BE USED FOR THE PURCHASE OR
- 20 LEASE OF TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY OR SERVICES.
- 21 (B) THE AUTHORIZATION IS NECESSARY BECAUSE IT IS EITHER
- 22 IMPRACTICAL AT THE TIME OF ACQUISITION TO DETERMINE THE MANNER IN
- 23 WHICH THE TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY OR SERVICES WILL BE USED OR
- 24 IT WILL FACILITATE IMPROVED COMPLIANCE WITH THE TAX LAWS OF THIS
- **25** STATE.
- 26 (C) THE PERSON REQUESTING AUTHORIZATION FOR DIRECT PAYMENT
- 27 MAINTAINS ACCURATE AND COMPLETE RECORDS OF ALL PURCHASES OR

- 1 LEASES AND USES OF TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY OR SERVICES
- 2 PURCHASED PURSUANT TO THE DIRECT PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION IN A FORM
- 3 ACCEPTABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT.
- 4 (2) THE COMMISSIONER HAS THE AUTHORITY TO IDENTIFY ITEMS
- 5 THAT ARE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR A DIRECT PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION.
- 6 SEC. 9A. (1) BEGINNING MARCH 30, 1995, IN COMPUTING THE
- 7 AMOUNT OF TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT FOR ANY MONTH, A SELLER MAY
- 8 DEDUCT THE AMOUNT OF BAD DEBTS FROM HIS OR HER GROSS SALES,
- 9 RENTALS, OR SERVICES USED FOR THE COMPUTATION OF THE TAX. THE
- 10 AMOUNT OF GROSS SALES, RENTALS, OR SERVICES DEDUCTED MUST BE
- 11 CHARGED OFF AS UNCOLLECTIBLE ON THE BOOKS OF THE SELLER. IF THE
- 12 BUSINESS CONSISTS OF TAXABLE AND NONTAXABLE TRANSACTIONS, THE
- 13 DEDUCTION EQUALS THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE BAD DEBT IF THE BAD DEBT
- 14 IS DOCUMENTED AS A TAXABLE TRANSACTION IN THE SELLER'S RECORDS.
- 15 IF DOCUMENTATION IS NOT AVAILABLE, THE MAXIMUM DEDUCTION FROM
- 16 GROSS SALES, RENTALS, OR SERVICES FOR ANY BAD DEBTS EQUALS THE
- 17 AMOUNT OF THE BAD DEBT MULTIPLIED BY THE QUOTIENT RESULTING FROM
- 18 DIVIDING THE SALES, RENTALS, OR SERVICES TAXED UNDER THIS ACT
- 19 DURING THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR BY ALL SALES, RENTALS, OR
- 20 SERVICES DURING THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR, WHETHER OR NOT TAXED
- 21 UNDER THIS ACT. IF A CONSUMER OR OTHER PERSON PAYS ALL OR PART
- 22 OF A BAD DEBT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH A SELLER CLAIMED A DEDUCTION
- 23 UNDER THIS SECTION, THE SELLER IS LIABLE FOR THE AMOUNT OF TAXES
- 24 DEDUCTED IN CONNECTION WITH THAT PORTION OF THE DEBT FOR WHICH
- 25 PAYMENT IS RECEIVED AND SHALL REMIT THESE TAXES IN HIS OR HER
- 26 NEXT PAYMENT TO THE DEPARTMENT.

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- 1 (2) ANY CLAIM FOR A BAD DEBT DEDUCTION UNDER THIS SECTION
- 2 SHALL BE SUPPORTED BY THAT EVIDENCE REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 3 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW ANY CHANGE IN THE RATE OF TAXATION
- 4 APPLICABLE TO ANY TAXABLE SALES, RENTALS, OR SERVICES BY A SELLER
- 5 CLAIMING A DEDUCTION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION AND SHALL ENSURE
- 6 THAT THE DEDUCTION ON ANY BAD DEBT DOES NOT RESULT IN THE SELLER
- 7 CLAIMING THE DEDUCTION RECOVERING ANY MORE OR LESS THAN THE TAXES
- 8 IMPOSED ON THE SALE, RENTAL, OR SERVICE THAT CONSTITUTES THE BAD
- 9 DEBT.
- 10 (3) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "BAD DEBT" MEANS ANY PORTION OF
- 11 A DEBT RESULTING FROM A SELLER'S COLLECTION OF THE USE TAX ON THE
- 12 PURCHASE OF TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY OR SERVICES THAT IS NOT
- 13 OTHERWISE DEDUCTIBLE OR EXCLUDABLE, THAT HAS BECOME WORTHLESS OR
- 14 UNCOLLECTIBLE IN THE TIME PERIOD BETWEEN THE DATE WHEN TAXES
- 15 ACCRUE TO THE STATE FOR THE SELLER'S PRECEDING USE TAX RETURN AND
- 16 THE DATE WHEN TAXES ACCRUE TO THE STATE FOR THE PRESENT RETURN,
- 17 AND THAT IS ELIGIBLE TO BE CLAIMED, OR COULD BE ELIGIBLE TO BE
- 18 CLAIMED IF THE SELLER KEPT ACCOUNTS ON AN ACCRUAL BASIS, AS A
- 19 DEDUCTION PURSUANT TO SECTION 166 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE.
- 20 A BAD DEBT DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 21 (A) INTEREST OR USE TAX ON THE PURCHASE PRICE.
- 22 (B) UNCOLLECTIBLE AMOUNTS ON PROPERTY THAT REMAINS IN THE
- 23 POSSESSION OF THE SELLER UNTIL THE FULL PURCHASE PRICE IS PAID.
- 24 (C) EXPENSES INCURRED IN ATTEMPTING TO COLLECT ANY ACCOUNT
- 25 RECEIVABLE OR ANY PORTION OF THE DEBT RECOVERED.
- 26 (D) ANY ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE THAT HAVE BEEN SOLD TO A THIRD
- 27 PARTY FOR COLLECTION.

- Sub. H.B. 4744 (H-4) as amended June 2, 1999 32
 - (E) REPOSSESSED PROPERTY.
- 2 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act clarifies that,
- 3 with the exception of telecommunications equipment taxed under
- 4 section 3a of the use tax act, 1937 PA 94, MCL 205.93a, the tax
- 5 levied does not apply to the price of property or services except
- 6 to the extent that the property or services are stored, used, or
- 7 consumed for exempt purposes. For telecommunications equipment
- 8 taxed under section 3a of the use tax act, 1937 PA 94, MCL
- 9 205.93a, this amendatory act clarifies that for periods before
- 10 April 1, 1999, the tax shall not be apportioned and for periods
- 11 beginning April 1, 1999, the tax shall be apportioned. This
- 12 amendatory act clarifies that existing law as originally intended
- 13 provides for a prorated exemption. This amendatory act takes
- 14 effect for all periods beginning March 31, 1995 and all tax years
- 15 that are open under the statute of limitations provided in sec-
- 16 tion 27a of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.27a.
- Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take 17
- 18 effect unless all of the following bills of the 90th Legislature
- 19 are enacted into law:
- (a) House Bill No. [4745]. 20
- (b) Senate Bill No. 544. 21