SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5164

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled "Michigan vehicle code," by amending section 319 (MCL 257.319), as amended by 1999 PA 267.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 319. (1) The secretary of state shall immediately sus-
- 2 pend a person's license as provided in this section upon receiv-
- 3 ing a record of the person's conviction for a crime described in
- 4 this section, whether the conviction is under a law of this
- 5 state, a local ordinance substantially corresponding to a law of
- 6 this state, or a law of another state substantially corresponding
- 7 to a law of this state.
- 8 (2) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's
- 9 license for 1 year for any of the following crimes:

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- 1 (a) Fraudulently altering or forging documents pertaining to 2 motor vehicles in violation of section 257.
- 3 (b) A violation of section 413 of the Michigan penal code,
- 4 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.413.
- 5 (c) A violation of section 1 of 1931 PA 214, MCL 752.191.
- 6 (d) Failing to stop and disclose identity at the scene of an
- 7 accident resulting in death or serious injury in violation of
- 8 section 617.
- 9 (e) A felony in which a motor vehicle was used. As used in
- 10 this section, "felony in which a motor vehicle was used" means a
- 11 felony during the commission of which the person convicted oper-
- 12 ated a motor vehicle and while operating the vehicle presented
- 13 real or potential harm to persons or property and 1 or more of
- 14 the following circumstances existed:
- 15 (i) The vehicle was used as an instrument of the felony.
- 16 (ii) The vehicle was used to transport a victim of the
- 17 felony.
- 18 (iii) The vehicle was used to flee the scene of the felony.
- 19 (iv) The vehicle was necessary for the commission of the
- 20 felony.
- 21 (f) A violation of section 602a(2) or (3) of this act or
- 22 section 479a(2) or (3) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,
- 23 MCL 750.479a.
- 24 (3) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's
- 25 license for 90 days for any of the following crimes:
- 26 (a) Failing to stop and disclose identity at the scene of an
- 27 accident resulting in injury in violation of section 617a.

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- 1 (b) Reckless driving in violation of section 626.
- 2 (c) Malicious destruction resulting from the operation of a
- 3 vehicle under section 382(1)(b), (c), or (d) of the Michigan
- 4 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.382.
- 5 (d) A violation described in section 367c of the Michigan
- 6 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.367c.
- 7 (D) $\frac{\text{(e)}}{\text{(e)}}$ A violation of section 703(2) of the Michigan
- 8 liquor control code of 1998, 1998 PA 58, MCL 436.1703.
- **9** (4) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's
- 10 license for 30 days for malicious destruction resulting from the
- 11 operation of a vehicle under section 382(1)(a) of the Michigan
- 12 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.382.
- 13 (5) For perjury or making a false certification to the sec-
- 14 retary of state under any law requiring the registration of a
- 15 motor vehicle or regulating the operation of a vehicle on a high-
- 16 way, the secretary shall suspend the person's license as
- 17 follows:
- (a) If the person has no prior conviction for an offense
- 19 described in this subsection within 7 years, for 90 days.
- 20 (b) If the person has 1 or more prior convictions for an
- 21 offense described in this subsection within 7 years, for 1 year.
- 22 (6) For a violation of section 414 of the Michigan penal
- 23 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.414, the secretary of state shall sus-
- 24 pend the person's license as follows:
- 25 (a) If the person has no prior conviction for that offense
- 26 within 7 years, for 90 days.

1 (b) If the person has 1 or more prior convictions for that 2 offense within 7 years, for 1 year.

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- **3** (7) For a violation of section 624a or 624b of this act or
- 4 section 703(1) of the Michigan liquor control code of 1998, 1998
- 5 PA 58, MCL 436.1703, the secretary of state shall suspend the
- 6 person's license as follows:
- 7 (a) If the person has 1 prior conviction for an offense
- 8 described in this subsection or section 33b(1) of former 1933 (Ex
- 9 Sess) PA 8, for 90 days. The secretary of state may issue the
- 10 person a restricted license after the first 30 days of
- 11 suspension.
- 12 (b) If the person has 2 or more prior convictions for an
- 13 offense described in this subsection or section 33b(1) of former
- 14 1933 (Ex Sess) PA 8, for 1 year. The secretary of state may
- 15 issue the person a restricted license after the first 60 days of
- 16 suspension.
- 17 (8) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's
- 18 license for a violation of section 625 or 625m as follows:
- 19 (a) For 180 days for a violation of section 625(1) if the
- 20 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of
- 21 state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a
- 22 specified portion of the suspension, except that the secretary of
- 23 state shall not issue a restricted license during the first 30
- 24 days of suspension.
- 25 (b) For 90 days for a violation of section 625(3) if the
- 26 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. However, if the
- 27 person is convicted of a violation of section 625(3), for

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- 1 operating a vehicle when, due to the consumption of a controlled
- 2 substance or a combination of intoxicating liquor and a con-
- 3 trolled substance, the person's ability to operate the vehicle
- 4 was visibly impaired, the secretary of state shall suspend the
- 5 person's license under this subdivision for 180 days. The secre-
- 6 tary of state may issue the person a restricted license during
- 7 all or a specified portion of the suspension.
- 8 (c) For 30 days for a violation of section 625(6) if the
- 9 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of
- 10 state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a
- 11 specified portion of the suspension.
- 12 (d) For 90 days for a violation of section 625(6) if the
- 13 person has 1 or more prior convictions for that offense within 7
- 14 years.
- 15 (e) For 180 days for a violation of section 625(7) if the
- 16 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of
- 17 state may issue the person a restricted license after the first
- 18 90 days of suspension.
- 19 (f) For 90 days for a violation of section 625m if the
- 20 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of
- 21 state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a
- 22 specified portion of the suspension.
- 23 (9) FOR A VIOLATION OF SECTION 367C OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL
- 24 CODE, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.367C, THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL
- 25 SUSPEND THE PERSON'S LICENSE AS FOLLOWS:
- 26 (A) IF THE PERSON HAS NO PRIOR CONVICTION FOR AN OFFENSE
- 27 DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION WITHIN 7 YEARS, FOR 6 MONTHS.

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- 1 (B) IF THE PERSON HAS 1 OR MORE CONVICTIONS FOR AN OFFENSE
- 2 DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION WITHIN 7 YEARS, FOR 1 YEAR.
- 3 (10) $\overline{(9)}$ For a violation of section 315(4), the secretary
- 4 of state may suspend the person's license for 6 months and shall
- 5 revoke the person's license for a second or subsequent conviction
- 6 as required under section 315(5).
- 7 (11) $\frac{(10)}{(10)}$ Except as provided in subsection $\frac{(12)}{(13)}$, a
- 8 suspension under this section shall be imposed notwithstanding a
- 9 court order.
- 10 (12) $\overline{(11)}$ If the secretary of state receives records of
- 11 more than 1 conviction of a person resulting from the same inci-
- 12 dent, a suspension shall be imposed only for the violation to
- 13 which the longest period of suspension applies under this
- 14 section.
- 15 (13) $\overline{(12)}$ The secretary of state may waive a suspension of
- 16 a person's license imposed under this act if the person submits
- 17 proof that a court in another state revoked, suspended, or
- 18 restricted his or her license for a period equal to or greater
- 19 than the period of a suspension prescribed under this act for the
- 20 violation and that the revocation, suspension, or restriction was
- 21 served for the violation, or may grant a restricted license.
- 22 (14) $\overline{(13)}$ The secretary of state shall not issue a
- 23 restricted license to a person whose license is suspended under
- 24 this section unless a restricted license is authorized under this
- 25 section and the person is otherwise eligible for a license.
- 26 (15) $\overline{(14)}$ The secretary of state shall not issue a
- 27 restricted license to a person under subsection (8) that would

- 1 permit the person to operate a commercial motor vehicle that
- 2 hauls hazardous material.
- 3 (16) $\frac{15}{15}$ A restricted license issued under this section

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- 4 shall permit the person to whom it is issued to drive under 1 or
- 5 more of the following circumstances:
- 6 (a) In the course of the person's employment or occupation.
- 7 (b) To and from any combination of the following:
- **8** (i) The person's residence.
- 9 (ii) The person's work location.
- 10 (iii) An alcohol or drug education or treatment program as
- 11 ordered by the court.
- (iv) The court probation department.
- 13 (v) A court-ordered community service program.
- (vi) An educational institution at which the person is
- 15 enrolled as a student.
- 16 (vii) A place of regularly occurring medical treatment for a
- 17 serious condition for the person or a member of the person's
- 18 household or immediate family.
- 19 (17) $\overline{(16)}$ While driving with a restricted license, the
- 20 person shall carry proof of his or her destination and the hours
- 21 of any employment, class, or other reason for traveling and shall
- 22 display that proof upon a peace officer's request.
- 23 (18) $\frac{(17)}{(17)}$ Subject to subsection $\frac{(19)}{(20)}$, as used in
- 24 subsection (8), "prior conviction" means a conviction for any of
- 25 the following, whether under a law of this state, a local ordi-
- 26 nance substantially corresponding to a law of this state, or a

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- ${f 1}$ law of another state substantially corresponding to a law of this
- 2 state:
- 3 (a) Except as provided in subsection $\frac{(18)}{(19)}$ (19), a viola-
- 4 tion or attempted violation of section 625(1), (3), (4), (5),
- **5** (6), or (7), section 625m, former section 625(1) or (2), or
- 6 former section 625b.
- 7 (b) Negligent homicide, manslaughter, or murder resulting
- 8 from the operation of a vehicle or an attempt to commit any of
- 9 those crimes.
- 10 (19) (18) Except for purposes of the suspensions described
- 11 in subsection (8)(c) and (d), only 1 violation or attempted vio-
- 12 lation of section 625(6), a local ordinance substantially corre-
- 13 sponding to section 625(6), or a law of another state substan-
- 14 tially corresponding to section 625(6) may be used as a prior
- 15 conviction.
- 16 (20) $\overline{(19)}$ If 2 or more convictions described in subsection
- 17 $\overline{(17)}$ (18) are convictions for violations arising out of the
- 18 same transaction, only 1 conviction shall be used to determine
- 19 whether the person has a prior conviction.