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SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 4358

(As passed the House, May 5, 1999)

A bill to amend 1998 PA 386, entitled "Estates and protected individuals code," by amending section 5509 (MCL 700.5509).

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 5509. (1) An individual designated as a patient advo-
- 2 cate has the following authority, rights, responsibilities, and
- 3 limitations:
- 4 (a) A patient advocate shall act in accordance with the
- 5 standards of care applicable to fiduciaries in exercising his or
- 6 her powers.
- 7 (b) A patient advocate shall take reasonable steps to follow
- 8 the desires, instructions, or guidelines given by the patient
- 9 while the patient was able to participate in care, custody, or
- 10 medical treatment decisions, whether given orally or as written
- 11 in the designation.

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- 1 (c) A patient advocate shall not exercise powers concerning
- 2 the patient's care, custody, and medical treatment that the
- 3 patient, if the patient were able to participate in the decision,
- 4 could not have exercised on his or her own behalf.
- 5 (d) This designation cannot be used to make a medical treat-
- 6 ment decision to withhold or withdraw treatment from a patient
- 7 who is pregnant that would result in the pregnant patient's
- 8 death.
- **9** (e) A patient advocate may make a decision to withhold or
- 10 withdraw treatment that would allow a patient to die only if the
- 11 patient has expressed in a clear and convincing manner that the
- 12 patient advocate is authorized to make such a decision, and that
- 13 the patient acknowledges that such a decision could or would
- 14 allow the patient's death.
- 15 (F) A PATIENT ADVOCATE MAY CHOOSE TO HAVE THE PATIENT PLACED
- 16 UNDER HOSPICE CARE.
- 17 (G) $\frac{f}{f}$ A patient advocate under this section shall not
- 18 delegate his or her powers to another individual without prior
- 19 authorization by the patient.
- 20 (2) A patient advocate designation is suspended when the
- 21 patient regains the ability to participate in medical treatment
- 22 decisions. The suspension is effective as long as the patient is
- 23 able to participate in medical treatment decisions. If the
- 24 patient subsequently is determined under section 5508 to be
- 25 unable to participate in medical treatment decisions, the patient
- 26 advocate's authority, rights, responsibilities, and limitations
- 27 are again effective.

HB 4358, As Passed Senate, May 25, 1999

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1 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect April **2** 1, 2000.