HOUSE BILL No. 4200

February 9, 1999, Introduced by Reps. Hale, Bogardus, Prusi, Bovin, Minore, Mans and Mortimer and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled "The general property tax act,"

by amending sections 7cc and 7dd (MCL 211.7cc and 211.7dd), as amended by 1996 PA 476.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7cc. (1) A homestead is exempt from the tax levied by
- 2 a local school district for school operating purposes to the
- 3 extent provided under section 1211 of the revised school code,
- 4 Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1976, being section 380.1211
- 5 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, if an
- 6 owner of that homestead claims an exemption as provided in this
- 7 section. Notwithstanding the tax day provided in section 2, the
- 8 status of property as a homestead shall be determined on the date
- 9 an affidavit claiming an exemption is filed under subsection 10 (2).

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- 1 (2) An owner of property may claim an exemption under this
- 2 section by filing an affidavit on or before May 1 with the local
- 3 tax collecting unit in which the property is located. The affi-
- 4 davit shall state that the property is owned and occupied as a
- 5 homestead by that owner of the property on the date that the
- 6 affidavit is signed. IF AN OFFICIAL OF A LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL UNIT
- 7 IS REQUIRED TO RESIDE IN AN OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OWNED BY THE LOCAL
- 8 GOVERNMENTAL UNIT, THE OFFICIAL MAY CLAIM AS HIS OR HER HOMESTEAD
- 9 THE OFFICIAL'S PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN
- 10 SECTION 7DD. The affidavit shall be on a form prescribed by the
- 11 department of treasury. Beginning in 1995, 1 copy of the affida-
- 12 vit shall be retained by the owner, 1 copy shall be retained by
- 13 the local tax collecting unit until any appeal or audit period
- 14 under this act has expired, and 1 copy shall be forwarded to the
- 15 department of treasury pursuant to subsection (4), together with
- 16 all information submitted under subsection (22) for a cooperative
- 17 housing corporation. Beginning in 1995, the affidavit shall
- 18 require the owner claiming the exemption to indicate if that
- 19 owner has claimed another exemption on property in this state
- 20 that is not rescinded. If the affidavit requires an owner to
- 21 include a social security number, that owner's number is subject
- 22 to the disclosure restrictions in Act No. 122 of the Public Acts
- 23 of 1941, being sections 205.1 to 205.31 of the Michigan Compiled
- 24 Laws 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 TO 205.31.
- 25 (3) A husband and wife who are required to file or who do
- 26 file a joint Michigan income tax return are entitled to not more
- 27 than 1 homestead exemption.

- 1 (4) Upon receipt of an affidavit filed under subsection (2)
- 2 and unless the claim is denied under subsection (6), the assessor
- 3 shall exempt the property from the collection of the tax levied
- 4 by a local school district for school operating purposes to the
- 5 extent provided under section 1211 of Act No. 451 of the Public
- 6 Acts of 1976 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211,
- 7 as provided in subsection (1) until December 31 of the year in
- 8 which the property is transferred or is no longer a homestead as
- 9 defined in section 7dd. The local tax collecting unit shall for-
- 10 ward copies of affidavits to the department of treasury according
- 11 to a schedule prescribed by the department of treasury.
- 12 (5) Not more than 90 days after exempted property is no
- 13 longer used as a homestead by the owner claiming an exemption,
- 14 that owner shall rescind the claim of exemption by filing with
- 15 the local tax collecting unit a rescission form prescribed by the
- 16 department of treasury. Beginning October 1, 1994, an owner who
- 17 fails to file a rescission as required by this subsection is
- 18 subject to a penalty of \$5.00 per day for each separate failure
- 19 beginning after the 90 days have elapsed, up to a maximum of
- 20 \$200.00. This penalty shall be collected under Act No. 122 of
- 21 the Public Acts of 1941 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 TO 205.31, and
- 22 shall be deposited in the state school aid fund established in
- 23 section 11 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963. This
- 24 penalty may be waived by the department of treasury.
- 25 (6) If the assessor of the local tax collecting unit
- 26 believes that the property for which an exemption is claimed is
- 27 not the homestead of the owner claiming the exemption, effective

- 1 for taxes levied after 1994 the assessor may deny a new or
- 2 existing claim by notifying the owner and the department of trea-
- 3 sury in writing of the reason for the denial and advising the
- 4 owner that the denial may be appealed to the department of trea-
- 5 sury within 35 days after the date of the notice. The denial
- 6 shall be made on a form prescribed by the department of
- 7 treasury. If the assessor of the local tax collecting unit
- 8 believes that the property for which the exemption is claimed is
- 9 not the homestead of the owner claiming the exemption, for taxes
- 10 levied in 1994 the assessor may send a recommendation for denial
- 11 for any affidavit that is forwarded to the department of treasury
- 12 stating the reasons for the recommendation. If the assessor of
- 13 the local tax collecting unit believes that the property for
- 14 which the exemption is claimed is not the homestead of the owner
- 15 claiming the exemption and has not denied the claim, for taxes
- 16 levied after 1994 the assessor shall include a recommendation for
- 17 denial with any affidavit that is forwarded to the department of
- 18 treasury or, for an existing claim, shall send a recommendation
- 19 for denial to the department of treasury, stating the reasons for
- 20 the recommendation.
- 21 (7) The department of treasury shall determine if the prop-
- 22 erty is the homestead of the owner claiming the exemption. The
- 23 department of treasury may review the validity of exemptions for
- 24 the current calendar year and for the 3 immediately preceding
- 25 calendar years. If the department of treasury determines that
- 26 the property is not the homestead of the owner claiming the
- 27 exemption, the department shall send a notice of that

- 1 determination to the local tax collecting unit and to the owner
- 2 of the property claiming the exemption, indicating that the claim
- 3 for exemption is denied, stating the reason for the denial, and
- 4 advising the owner claiming the exemption of the right to appeal
- 5 the determination to the department of treasury and what those
- 6 rights of appeal are. The department of treasury may issue a
- 7 notice denying a claim if an owner fails to respond within 30
- 8 days of receipt of a request for information from that
- 9 department. An owner may appeal the denial of a claim of exemp-
- 10 tion to the department of treasury within 35 days of receipt of
- 11 the notice of denial. An appeal to the department of treasury
- 12 shall be conducted according to the provisions for an informal
- 13 conference in section 21 of Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of
- 14 1941, being section 205.21 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1941
- 15 PA 122, MCL 205.21. Within 10 days after acknowledging an appeal
- 16 of a denial of a claim of exemption, the department of treasury
- 17 shall notify the assessor and the treasurer for the county in
- 18 which the property is located that an appeal has been filed.
- 19 Upon receipt of a notice that the department of treasury has
- 20 denied a claim for exemption, the assessor shall remove the
- 21 exemption of the property and, if the tax roll is in the local
- 22 tax collecting unit's possession, amend the tax roll to reflect
- 23 the denial and the local treasurer shall issue a corrected tax
- 24 bill for previously unpaid taxes with interest and penalties com-
- 25 puted based on the interest and penalties that would have accrued
- 26 from the date the taxes were originally levied if there had not
- 27 been an exemption. If the tax roll is in the county treasurer's

- 1 possession, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect the denial
- 2 and the county treasurer shall prepare and submit a supplemental
- 3 tax bill for any additional taxes, together with any interest and
- 4 penalties. For taxes levied in 1994 only, the county treasurer
- 5 shall waive any interest and penalties due if the owner pays the
- 6 supplemental tax bill not more than 30 days after the owner
- 7 receives the supplemental tax bill. Interest and penalties shall
- 8 not be assessed for any period before February 14, 1995.
- 9 However, if the property has been transferred to a bona fide pur-
- 10 chaser before additional taxes were billed to the seller as a
- 11 result of the denial of a claim for exemption, the taxes, inter-
- 12 est, and penalties shall not be billed to the bona fide purchas-
- 13 er, and the local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting
- 14 unit has possession of the tax roll or the county treasurer if
- 15 the county has possession of the tax roll shall notify the
- 16 department of treasury of the amount of tax due and interest
- 17 through the date of that notification. The department of trea-
- 18 sury shall then assess the owner who claimed the homestead prop-
- 19 erty tax exemption for the tax and interest plus penalty accruing
- 20 as a result of the denial of the claim for exemption, if any, as
- 21 for unpaid taxes provided under Act No. 122 of the Public Acts
- 22 of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 TO 205.31, and shall deposit any
- 23 tax, interest, or penalty collected into the state school aid
- **24** fund.
- 25 (8) An owner may appeal a final decision of the department
- 26 of treasury to the residential and small claims division of the
- 27 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision. An

- 1 assessor may appeal a final decision of the department of
- 2 treasury to the residential and small claims division of the
- 3 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision if the
- 4 assessor denied the exemption under subsection (6), or, for taxes
- 5 levied in 1994 only, the assessor forwarded a recommendation for
- 6 denial to the department of treasury under subsection (6). An
- 7 owner is not required to pay the amount of tax in dispute in
- 8 order to appeal a denial of a claim of exemption to the depart-
- 9 ment of treasury or to receive a final determination of the resi-
- 10 dential and small claims division of the Michigan tax tribunal.
- 11 However, interest and penalties except as provided in subsection
- 12 (7), if any, shall accrue and be computed based on the interest
- 13 and penalties that would have accrued from the date the taxes
- 14 were originally levied as if there had not been an exemption.
- 15 (9) An affidavit filed by an owner for a homestead rescinds
- 16 all previous exemptions filed by that owner for any other
- 17 homestead. The department of treasury shall notify the assessor
- 18 of the local tax collecting unit in which the property for which
- 19 a previous exemption was claimed is located that the previous
- 20 exemption is rescinded by the subsequent affidavit. Upon receipt
- 21 of notice that an exemption is rescinded, the assessor of the
- 22 local tax collecting unit shall remove the exemption effective
- 23 December 31 of the year in which the property is transferred or
- 24 is no longer a homestead as defined in section 7dd. The assessor
- 25 of the local tax collecting unit in which that property is
- 26 located shall notify the treasurer in possession of the tax roll
- 27 for a year for which the exemption is rescinded. If the tax roll

- 1 is in the local tax collecting unit's possession, the tax roll
- 2 shall be amended to reflect the rescission and the local trea-
- 3 surer shall prepare and issue a corrected tax bill for previously
- 4 unpaid taxes with interest and penalties computed based on the
- 5 interest and penalties that would have accrued from the date the
- 6 taxes were originally levied if there had not been an exemption
- 7 for that year. If the tax roll is in the county treasurer's pos-
- 8 session, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect the rescission
- 9 and the county treasurer shall prepare and submit a supplemental
- 10 tax bill for any additional taxes, together with any interest and
- 11 penalties. However, if the property has been transferred to a
- 12 bona fide purchaser, the taxes, interest, and penalties shall not
- 13 be billed to the bona fide purchaser, and the local tax collect-
- 14 ing unit if the local tax collecting unit has possession of the
- 15 tax roll or the county treasurer if the county has possession of
- 16 the tax roll shall notify the department of treasury of the
- 17 amount of tax due and interest through the date of that
- 18 notification. The department of treasury shall then assess the
- 19 owner who received the homestead property tax exemption when the
- 20 property was not a homestead as defined in section 7dd for the
- 21 tax and interest plus penalty accruing, if any, as for unpaid
- 22 taxes provided under Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of 1941
- 23 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 TO 205.31, shall deposit any tax, inter-
- 24 est, or penalty collected into the state school aid fund.
- 25 (10) An owner of property for which a claim of exemption is
- 26 rescinded may appeal that rescission with either the July or
- 27 December board of review in either the year for which the

- 1 exemption is rescinded or in the immediately succeeding year. If
- 2 an appeal of a rescission of a claim for exemption is received
- 3 not later than 5 days prior to the date of the December board of
- 4 review, the local tax collecting unit shall convene a December
- 5 board of review and consider the appeal pursuant to this section
- 6 and section 53b. An owner of property for which a claim of
- 7 exemption is rescinded may appeal the decision of the board of
- 8 review to the residential and small claims division of the
- 9 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision.
- 10 (11) If the homestead is part of a unit in a multiple-unit
- 11 dwelling or a dwelling unit in a multiple-purpose structure, an
- 12 owner shall claim an exemption for only that portion of the total
- 13 taxable value of the property used as the homestead of that owner
- 14 in a manner prescribed by the department of treasury. If a por-
- 15 tion of a parcel for which the owner claims an exemption is used
- 16 for a purpose other than as a homestead, the owner shall claim an
- 17 exemption for only that portion of the taxable value of the prop-
- 18 erty used as the homestead of that owner in a manner prescribed
- 19 by the department of treasury.
- 20 (12) When a county register of deeds records a transfer of
- 21 ownership of a property, he or she shall notify the local tax
- 22 collecting unit in which the property is located of the
- 23 transfer.
- 24 (13) The department of treasury shall make available the
- 25 affidavit forms and the forms to rescind an exemption, which may
- 26 be on the same form, to all city and township assessors, county
- 27 equalization officers, county registers of deeds, and closing

- 1 agents. A person who prepares a closing statement for the sale
- 2 of property shall provide affidavit and rescission forms to the
- 3 buyer and seller at the closing and, if requested by the buyer or
- 4 seller after execution by the buyer or seller, shall file the
- 5 forms with the local tax collecting unit in which the property is
- 6 located. If a closing statement preparer fails to provide home-
- 7 stead exemption affidavit and rescission forms to the buyer and
- 8 seller, or fails to file the affidavit and rescission forms with
- 9 the local tax collecting unit if requested by the buyer or
- 10 seller, the buyer may appeal to the department of treasury within
- 11 30 days of notice to the buyer that an exemption was not
- 12 recorded. If the department of treasury determines that the
- 13 buyer qualifies for the exemption, the department of treasury
- 14 shall notify the assessor of the local tax collecting unit that
- 15 the exemption is granted and the assessor of the local tax col-
- 16 lecting unit or, if the tax roll is in the possession of the
- 17 county treasurer, the county treasurer shall correct the tax roll
- 18 to reflect the exemption. This subsection does not create a
- 19 cause of action at law or in equity against a closing statement
- 20 preparer who fails to provide homestead exemption affidavit and
- 21 rescission forms to a buyer and seller or who fails to file the
- 22 affidavit and rescission forms with the local tax collecting unit
- 23 when requested to do so by the buyer or seller.
- 24 (14) An owner who owned and occupied a homestead on May 1
- 25 for which the exemption was not on the tax roll may file an
- 26 appeal with the July board of review in the year for which the
- 27 exemption was claimed or the immediately succeeding year or with

- 1 the December board of review in the year for which the exemption
- 2 was claimed or the immediately succeeding year. If an appeal of
- 3 a claim for exemption that was not on the tax roll is received
- 4 not later than 5 days prior to the date of the December board of
- 5 review, the local tax collecting unit shall convene a December
- 6 board of review and consider the appeal pursuant to this section
- 7 and section 53b.
- 8 (15) In 1994 only, an owner who owns and occupies a home-
- 9 stead after May 1 and before October 3 for which an affidavit was
- 10 not filed in 1994 may file an affidavit as provided in subsection
- 11 (2) not later than October 3, 1994. Upon receipt, the assessor
- 12 shall exempt the property from 50% of the number of mills levied
- 13 in 1994 under section 1211 of Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of
- 14 1976 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, from
- 15 which homesteads are exempt, not to exceed 50% of the total
- 16 number of mills from which homesteads are exempt in 1994, on the
- 17 December tax roll. If there is not a December levy of the tax
- 18 under section 1211 of Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1976
- 19 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, the owner may
- 20 appear in person or by mail before the December board of review
- 21 and obtain a rebate as provided in section 53b of 50% of the
- 22 number of mills levied in 1994 under section 1211 of Act No. 451
- 23 of the Public Acts of 1976 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451,
- 24 MCL 380.1211, from which homesteads are exempt, not to exceed 50%
- 25 of the total number of mills from which homesteads are exempt in
- 26 1994. If an affidavit is not filed as provided in this
- 27 subsection, the owner may appear in person or by mail before the

- 1 July or December board of review in 1994 or the July or December
- 2 board of review in 1995 and obtain a rebate of 50% of the number
- 3 of mills levied in 1994 under section 1211 of Act No. 451 of the
- 4 Public Acts of 1976 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451,
- 5 MCL 380.1211, from which homesteads are exempt, not to exceed 50%
- 6 of the total number of mills from which homesteads are exempt in
- 7 1994. This subsection does not apply unless the 1994 assessment
- 8 of the property is based on the valuation of a homestead or a
- 9 portion of a structure that has become a homestead. An affidavit
- 10 filed under this subsection is subject to all the provisions of
- 11 this section.
- 12 (16) An owner who owns and occupies a homestead for which
- 13 the exemption was on the tax roll in 1995 and each year after
- 14 1995 and for which an exemption was not on the tax roll in 1994
- 15 may appeal to the department of treasury before December 31, 1997
- 16 to have an exemption placed on the 1994 tax roll if all of the
- 17 following conditions are satisfied:
- 18 (a) The owner owned and occupied that homestead on May 1,
- 19 1994 or the owner owned and occupied that homestead after May 1,
- 20 1994 but before October 3, 1994.
- 21 (b) If a claim of exemption was denied in 1994, the owner
- 22 did not timely appeal that denial as provided in this section.
- (c) The owner has owned and occupied that homestead since
- **24** 1994.
- 25 (17) If the department of treasury grants a claim of exemp-
- 26 tion for 1994 under subsection (16), the county treasurer with
- 27 possession of the tax roll being adjusted shall amend the 1994

- 1 tax roll to reflect the exemption and shall issue a corrected tax
- 2 bill as follows:
- 3 (a) If the owner owned and occupied that homestead on May 1,
- 4 1994, that homestead is exempt from the tax levied in 1994 for
- 5 school operating purposes to the extent provided under
- 6 section 1211 of Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1976 THE
- 7 REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, pursuant to
- 8 subsection (1).
- **9** (b) If the owner owned and occupied that homestead after May
- 10 1, 1994 but before October 3, 1994, that homestead is exempt from
- 11 50% of the number of mills levied in 1994 under section 1211 of
- 12 Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1976 pursuant to
- 13 subsection (14) THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451,
- **14** MCL 380.1211.
- 15 (18) If the department of treasury denies a claim of exemp-
- 16 tion for 1994 under subsection (16), an owner may appeal that
- 17 denial to the residential and small claims division of the
- 18 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that denial.
- 19 (19) If the assessor or treasurer of the local tax collect-
- 20 ing unit believes that the department of treasury erroneously
- 21 denied a claim for exemption, the assessor or treasurer may
- 22 submit written information supporting the owner's claim for
- 23 exemption to the department of treasury within 35 days of the
- 24 owner's receipt of the notice denying the claim for exemption.
- 25 If, after reviewing the information provided, the department of
- 26 treasury determines that the claim for exemption was erroneously

- 1 denied, the department of treasury shall grant the exemption and
- 2 the tax roll shall be amended to reflect the exemption.
- 3 (20) If granting the exemption under this section results in
- 4 an overpayment of the tax, a rebate, including any interest paid,
- 5 shall be made to the taxpayer by the local tax collecting unit if
- 6 the local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or
- 7 by the county treasurer if the county has possession of the tax
- 8 roll within 30 days of the date the exemption is granted. The
- 9 rebate shall be without interest.
- 10 (21) If an exemption under this section is erroneously
- 11 granted, an owner may request in writing that the department of
- 12 treasury withdraw the exemption. If an owner requests that an
- 13 exemption be withdrawn, the department of treasury shall issue an
- 14 order notifying the local assessor that the exemption issued
- 15 under this section has been denied based on the owner's request.
- 16 If an exemption is withdrawn, the property that had been subject
- 17 to that exemption shall be immediately placed on the tax roll by
- 18 the local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit
- 19 has possession of the tax roll or by the county treasurer if the
- 20 county has possession of the tax roll as though the exemption had
- 21 not been granted. A corrected tax bill shall be issued for the
- 22 tax year being adjusted by the local tax collecting unit if the
- 23 local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or by
- 24 the county treasurer if the county has possession of the tax
- 25 roll. If an owner requests that an exemption under this section
- 26 be withdrawn before that owner is contacted in writing by either
- 27 the local assessor or the department of treasury regarding that

- 1 owner's eligibility for the exemption and that owner pays the
- 2 corrected tax bill issued under this subsection within 30 days
- 3 after the corrected tax bill is issued, that owner is not liable
- 4 for any penalty or interest on the additional tax. An owner who
- 5 pays a corrected tax bill issued under this subsection more than
- 6 30 days after the corrected tax bill is issued is liable for the
- 7 penalties and interest that would have accrued if the exemption
- 8 had not been granted from the date the taxes were originally
- 9 levied.
- 10 (22) For tax years beginning on and after January 1, 1994, a
- 11 cooperative housing corporation is entitled to a full or partial
- 12 exemption under this section for the tax year in which the coop-
- 13 erative housing corporation files all of the following with the
- 14 local tax collecting unit in which the cooperative housing corpo-
- 15 ration is located if filed on or before May 1 of the tax year, or
- 16 for the tax year following the year in which all of the following
- 17 are filed if filed after May 1 of the tax year:
- 18 (a) An affidavit form.
- 19 (b) A statement of the total number of units owned by the
- 20 cooperative housing corporation and occupied as the principal
- 21 residence of a tenant stockholder as of the date of the filing
- 22 under this subsection.
- 23 (c) A list that includes the name, address, and social
- 24 security number of each tenant stockholder of the cooperative
- 25 housing corporation occupying a unit in the cooperative housing
- 26 corporation as his or her principal residence as of the date of
- 27 the filing under this subsection.

- 1 (d) A statement of the total number of units of the
- 2 cooperative housing corporation on which an exemption under this
- 3 section was claimed and that were transferred in the tax year
- 4 immediately preceding the tax year in which the filing under this
- 5 section was made.
- 6 Sec. 7dd. As used in sections 7cc and 7ee:
- 7 (a) "Homestead" means that portion of a dwelling or unit in
- 8 a multiple-unit dwelling that is subject to ad valorem taxes and
- 9 is owned and occupied as a principal residence by an owner of the
- 10 dwelling or unit. Homestead also includes all of an owner's
- 11 unoccupied property classified as residential that is adjoining
- 12 or contiguous to the dwelling subject to ad valorem taxes and
- 13 that is owned and occupied as a principal residence by the
- 14 owner. Contiguity is not broken by a road, a right-of-way, or
- 15 property purchased or taken under condemnation proceedings by a
- 16 public utility for power transmission lines if the 2 parcels sep-
- 17 arated by the purchased or condemned property were a single
- 18 parcel prior to the sale or condemnation. Homestead also
- 19 includes any portion of a principal residence of an owner that is
- 20 rented or leased to another person as a residence as long as that
- 21 portion of the principal residence that is rented or leased is
- 22 less than 50% of the total square footage of living space in that
- 23 principal residence. Homestead also includes a life care facil-
- 24 ity registered under the living care disclosure act, Act No. 440
- 25 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 554.801 to 554.844 of
- 26 the Michigan Compiled Laws 1976 PA 440, MCL 554.801 TO 554.844.
- 27 Homestead also includes property owned by a cooperative housing

- 1 corporation and occupied as a principal residence by tenant
- 2 stockholders.
- 3 (b) "Owner" means any of the following:
- 4 (i) A person who owns property or who is purchasing property
- 5 under a land contract.
- 6 (ii) A person who is a partial owner of property.
- 7 (iii) A person who owns property as a result of being a ben-
- 8 eficiary of a will or trust or as a result of intestate
- 9 succession.
- 10 (iv) A person who owns or is purchasing a dwelling on leased
- **11** land.
- 12 (v) A person holding a life lease in property previously
- 13 sold or transferred to another.
- 14 (vi) A grantor who has placed the property in a revocable
- 15 trust or a qualified personal residence trust.
- 16 (vii) A cooperative housing corporation.
- 17 (viii) A facility registered under Act No. 440 of the
- 18 Public Acts of 1976 THE LIVING CARE DISCLOSURE ACT, 1976 PA 440,
- 19 MCL 554.801 TO 554.844.
- (c) "Person", for purposes of defining owner as used in
- 21 section 7cc, means an individual and for purposes of defining
- 22 owner as used in section 7ee means an individual, partnership,
- 23 corporation, limited liability company, association, or other
- 24 legal entity.
- 25 (d) "Principal residence" means the 1 place where a person
- 26 has his or her true, fixed, and permanent home to which, whenever
- 27 absent, he or she intends to return and that shall continue as a

- 1 principal residence until another principal residence is
- 2 established. PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE DOES NOT INCLUDE RESIDENTIAL
- 3 PROPERTY OWNED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL UNIT THAT IS PROVIDED AS
- 4 AN OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR AN OFFICIAL OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL
- 5 UNIT. IF AN OFFICIAL OF A LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL UNIT IS REQUIRED TO
- 6 RESIDE IN AN OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OWNED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL
- 7 UNIT, THE OFFICIAL'S PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE IS THE 1 PLACE WHERE HE
- 8 OR SHE INTENDS TO RETURN AFTER HIS OR HER OBLIGATION TO RESIDE IN
- 9 THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE TERMINATES.
- 10 (e) "Qualified agricultural property" means unoccupied prop-
- 11 erty and related buildings classified as agricultural, or other
- 12 unoccupied property and related buildings located on that prop-
- 13 erty devoted primarily to agricultural use as defined in section
- 14 36101 of part 361 (farmland and open space preservation) of the
- 15 natural resources and environmental protection act, Act No. 451
- 16 of the Public Acts of 1994, being section 324.36101 of the
- 17 Michigan Compiled Laws 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.36101. Related
- 18 buildings include a residence occupied by a person employed in or
- 19 actively involved in the agricultural use and who has not claimed
- 20 a homestead exemption on other property. Property used for com-
- 21 mercial storage, commercial processing, commercial distribution,
- 22 commercial marketing, or commercial shipping operations or other
- 23 commercial or industrial purposes is not qualified agricultural
- 24 property. A parcel of property is devoted primarily to agricul-
- 25 tural use only if more than 50% of the parcel's acreage is
- 26 devoted to agricultural use. An owner shall not receive an
- 27 exemption for that portion of the total state equalized valuation

- 1 of the property that is used for a commercial or industrial
- 2 purpose or that is a residence that is not a related building.

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