



# HOUSE BILL No. 4842

September 22, 1999, Introduced by Reps. Minore, Quarles and Jamnick and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1975 PA 228, entitled  
"Single business tax act,"  
by amending section 9 (MCL 208.9), as amended by 1998 PA 539.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1       Sec. 9. (1) "Tax base" means business income, before appor-  
2       tionment or allocation as provided in chapter 3, even if zero or  
3       negative, subject to the adjustments in ~~subsections (2) to (9)~~  
4       THIS SECTION.

5       (2) Add gross interest income and dividends derived from  
6       obligations or securities of states other than Michigan, in the  
7       same amount that was excluded from federal taxable income, less  
8       the related portion of expenses not deducted in computing federal  
9       taxable income because of sections 265 and 291 of the internal  
10      revenue code.

1       (3) Add all taxes on or measured by net income and the tax  
2 imposed by this act to the extent the taxes were deducted in  
3 arriving at federal taxable income.

4       (4) Add the following, to the extent deducted in arriving at  
5 federal taxable income:

6       (a) A carryback or carryover of a net operating loss.

7       (b) A carryback or carryover of a capital loss.

8       (c) A deduction for depreciation, amortization, or immediate  
9 or accelerated write-off related to the cost of tangible assets.

10       (d) A dividend paid or accrued except a dividend that repre-  
11 sents a reduction of premiums to policyholders of insurance  
12 companies.

13       (e) A deduction or exclusion by a taxpayer due to a classi-  
14 fication as, or the payment of commissions or other fees to, a  
15 domestic international sales corporation or any like special  
16 classification the purpose of which is to reduce or postpone the  
17 federal income tax liability. This subdivision does not apply to  
18 the special provisions of sections 805, 809, and 815(c)(2)(A) of  
19 the internal revenue code.

20       (f) All interest including amounts paid, credited, or  
21 reserved by insurance companies as amounts necessary to fulfill  
22 the policy and other contract liability requirements of sections  
23 805 and 809 of the internal revenue code. Interest does not  
24 include payments or credits made to or on behalf of a taxpayer by  
25 a manufacturer, distributor, or supplier of inventory to defray  
26 any part of the taxpayer's floor plan interest, if these payments  
27 are used by the taxpayer to reduce interest expense in

1 determining federal taxable income. For purposes of this  
2 section, "floor plan interest" means interest paid that finances  
3 any part of the taxpayer's purchase of automobile inventory from  
4 a manufacturer, distributor, or supplier. However, amounts  
5 attributable to any invoiced items used to provide more favorable  
6 floor plan assistance to a taxpayer than to a person who is not a  
7 taxpayer is considered interest paid by a manufacturer, distribu-  
8 tor, or supplier.

9 (g) All royalties except for the following:

10 (i) On and after July 1, 1985, oil and gas royalties that  
11 are excluded in the depletion deduction calculation under the  
12 internal revenue code.

13 (ii) Cable television franchise fees described in section  
14 622 of part III of title VI of the communications act of 1934, 47  
15 U.S.C. 542.

16 (iii) Except as provided in subparagraph (iv), for the tax  
17 years 1986 and after 1986, a franchise fee as defined by section  
18 3 of the franchise investment law, 1974 PA 269, MCL 445.1503, in  
19 the following amounts:

20 (A) For the tax years 1986, 1987, and 1988, 20% of the fran-  
21 chise fee.

22 (B) For the tax years 1989 and 1990, 50% of the franchise  
23 fee.

24 (C) For the tax years 1991 and after 1991, 100% of the fran-  
25 chise fee.

26 (iv) For the tax years ending before 1991, this subdivision  
27 does not apply to a fee for services paid by a franchisee that,

1 with respect to a specific provision of a franchise agreement, a  
2 court of competent jurisdiction, before June 5, 1985, has deter-  
3 mined is not a royalty payment under this act.

4 (v) Film rental or royalty payments paid by a theater owner  
5 to a film distributor, a film producer, or a film distributor and  
6 producer.

7 (vi) Royalties, fees, charges, or other payments or consid-  
8 eration paid or incurred by radio or television broadcasters for  
9 program matter or signals.

10 (vii) Royalties, fees, charges, or other payments or consid-  
11 eration paid by a film distributor for copyrighted motion picture  
12 films, program matter, or signals to a film producer.

13 (viii) For tax years that begin after December 31, 1993,  
14 royalties paid by a licensee of application computer software,  
15 operating system software, or system software pursuant to a  
16 license agreement. As used in this subparagraph and  
17 subsection (7)(c)(vii):

18 (A) "Application computer software" means a set of state-  
19 ments or instructions that when incorporated in a machine usable  
20 medium is capable of causing a machine or device having informa-  
21 tion processing capabilities to indicate, perform, or achieve a  
22 particular business function, task, or result for the nontechni-  
23 cal end user. Application computer software includes any other  
24 computer software that does not qualify under  
25 sub-subparagraph ~~-(b)-or-(c)-~~ (B) OR (C).

26 (B) "Operating system software" means a set of statements or  
27 instructions that when incorporated into a machine or device

1 having information processing capabilities is an interface  
2 between the computer hardware and the application computer soft-  
3 ware or system software.

4 (C) "System software" means a set of statements or instruc-  
5 tions that interacts with operating system software that is  
6 developed, licensed, and intended for the exclusive use of data  
7 processing professionals to build, test, manage, or maintain  
8 application computer software for which a license agreement is  
9 signed by the licensor and licensee at the time of the transfer  
10 of the software and that is not transferred to the licensee as  
11 part of or in conjunction with a sale or lease of computer  
12 hardware.

13 (h) A deduction for rent attributable to a lease back that  
14 continues in effect under the former provisions of section  
15 168(f)(8) of the internal revenue code of 1954 as that section  
16 provided immediately before the tax reform act of 1986, Public  
17 Law 99-514, became effective or to a lease back of property to  
18 which the amendments made by the tax reform act of 1986 do not  
19 apply as provided in section 204 of the tax reform act of 1986.

20 (5) Add compensation.

21 (6) Add a capital gain related to business activity of indi-  
22 viduals to the extent excluded in arriving at federal taxable  
23 income.

24 (7) Deduct the following, to the extent included in arriving  
25 at federal taxable income:

1 (a) A dividend received or considered received, including  
2 the foreign dividend gross-up provided for in the internal  
3 revenue code.

4 (b) All interest except amounts paid, credited, or reserved  
5 by an insurance company as amounts necessary to fulfill the  
6 policy and other contract liability requirements of sections 805  
7 and 809 of the internal revenue code.

8 (c) All royalties except for the following:

9 (i) On and after July 1, 1985, oil and gas royalties that  
10 are included in the depletion deduction calculation under the  
11 internal revenue code.

12 (ii) Except as provided in subparagraph (iii), for the 1986  
13 tax year and after the 1986 tax year, a franchise fee as defined  
14 in section 3 of the franchise investment law, 1974 PA 269,  
15 MCL 445.1503, in the following amounts:

16 (A) For the tax years 1986, 1987, and 1988, 20% of the fran-  
17 chise fee.

18 (B) For the tax years 1989 and 1990, 50% of the franchise  
19 fee.

20 (C) For the tax years 1991 and after 1991, 100% of the fran-  
21 chise fee.

22 (iii) For the tax years ending before 1991, this subdivision  
23 does not apply to a fee for services paid by a franchisee that,  
24 with respect to a specific provision of a franchise agreement, a  
25 court of competent jurisdiction, before June 5, 1985, has deter-  
26 mined is not a royalty payment under this act.

1 (iv) Film rental or royalty payments paid by a theater owner  
2 to a film distributor, a film producer, or a film distributor and  
3 producer.

4 (v) Royalties, fees, charges, or other payments or consider-  
5 ation paid or incurred by radio or television broadcasters for  
6 program matter or signals.

7 (vi) Royalties, fees, charges, or other payments or consid-  
8 eration paid by a film distributor for copyrighted motion picture  
9 films, program matter, or signals to a film producer.

10 (vii) For tax years that begin after December 31, 1997, roy-  
11 alties received by a licensor, distributor, developer, marketer,  
12 or copyright holder of application computer software or operating  
13 system software pursuant to a license agreement. System software  
14 is not included within the exception under this subparagraph.

15 (d) Rent attributable to a lease back that continues in  
16 effect under the former provisions of section 168(f)(8) of the  
17 internal revenue code of 1954 as that section provided immedi-  
18 ately before the tax reform act of 1986, Public Law 99-514,  
19 became effective or to a lease back of property to which the  
20 amendments made by the tax reform act of 1986 do not apply as  
21 provided in section 204 of the tax reform act of 1986.

22 (8) Deduct a capital loss not deducted in arriving at fed-  
23 eral taxable income in the year the loss occurred.

24 (9) To the extent included in federal taxable income, add  
25 the loss or subtract the gain from the tax base that is attribut-  
26 able to another entity whose business activities are taxable

1 under this act or would be taxable under this act if the business  
2 activities were in this state.

3 (10) FOR TAX YEARS THAT BEGIN AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1998, A  
4 TAXPAYER WITH GROSS RECEIPTS AS FOLLOWS MAY DEDUCT THE SPECIFIED  
5 AMOUNTS:

6 (A) DEDUCT \$350,000.00 WITH GROSS RECEIPTS OF \$750,000.00 OR  
7 LESS.

8 (B) DEDUCT \$200,000.00 WITH GROSS RECEIPTS OF MORE THAN  
9 \$750,000.00 BUT LESS THAN \$1,000,000.00.

10 (C) DEDUCT \$150,000.00 WITH GROSS RECEIPTS OF \$1,000,000.00  
11 OR MORE BUT LESS THAN \$1,350,000.00.