## **SENATE BILL No. 938**

January 25, 2000, Introduced by Senator GOUGEON and referred to the Committee on Families, Mental Health and Human Services.

A bill to amend 1939 PA 280, entitled
"The social welfare act,"
by amending sections 111a and 111b (MCL 400.111a and 400.111b),
section 111a as amended by 1986 PA 227 and section 111b as
amended by 1994 PA 74, and by adding section 111i.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 111a. (1) The director, after appropriate consultation
- 2 with affected providers and the medical care advisory council
- 3 established pursuant to federal regulations, may establish poli-
- 4 cies and procedures that he or she considers appropriate, relat-
- 5 ing to the conditions of participation and requirements for pro-
- 6 viders established by section 111b and to applicable federal law
- 7 and regulations, to assure that the implementation and
- 8 enforcement of state and federal laws are all of the following:

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- 1 (a) Reasonable, fair, effective, and efficient.
- 2 (b) In conformance with law.
- 3 (c) In conformance with the state plan for medical assist-
- 4 ance adopted pursuant to section 10 and approved by the United
- 5 States department of health and human services.
- 6 (2) The consultation required by this section shall be con-
- 7 ducted in accordance with guidelines adopted by the state depart-
- 8 ment pursuant to section 24 of the administrative procedures act
- 9 of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being section
- 10 24.224 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.224.
- 11 (3) The EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 1111, THE
- 12 director shall develop, after appropriate consultation with
- 13 affected providers in accordance with guidelines, forms and
- 14 instructions to be used in administering the program. Forms
- 15 developed by the director shall be, to the extent administra-
- 16 tively feasible, compatible with forms providers are required to
- 17 file with 1 or more other third party payers or with 1 or more
- 18 regulatory agencies and, to the extent administratively feasible,
- 19 shall be designed to facilitate use of a single form to satisfy
- 20 requirements imposed on providers by more than 1 payer, agency,
- 21 or other entity. The forms and instructions shall relate, at a
- 22 minimum, to standards of performance by providers, conditions of
- 23 participation, methods of review of claims, and administrative
- 24 requirements and procedures that the director considers reason-
- 25 able and proper to assure all of the following:
- (a) That claims against the program are timely,
- 27 substantiated, and not false, misleading, or deceptive.

- 1 (b) That reimbursement is made for only medically
- 2 appropriate services.
- 3 (c) That reimbursement is made for only covered services.
- 4 (d) That reimbursement is not made to those providers whose
- 5 services, supplies, or equipment cost the program in excess of
- 6 the reasonable value received.
- 7 (e) That the state is a prudent buyer.
- 8 (f) That access and availability of services to the medi-
- 9 cally indigent are reasonable.
- 10 (4) As used in subsection (3), "prudent buyer" means a pur-
- 11 chaser who does 1 or more of the following:
- 12 (a) Buys from only those providers of services, supplies, or
- 13 equipment to medically indigent individuals whose performance, in
- 14 terms of quality, quantity, cost, setting, and location is appro-
- 15 priate to the specific needs of those individuals, and who, in
- 16 the case of providers who receive payment on the basis of costs,
- 17 comply with the prudent buyer concept of titles XVIII and XIX.
- 18 (b) Pays for only those services, supplies, or equipment
- 19 that are needed or appropriate.
- 20 (c) Seeks to economize by minimizing cost.
- 21 (5) The director shall select providers to participate in
- 22 arrangements such as case management, in supervision of services
- 23 for recipients who misutilize or abuse the medical services pro-
- 24 gram, and in special projects for the delivery of medical serv-
- 25 ices to eligible recipients. Providers shall be selected based
- 26 upon criteria that may include a comparison of services and
- 27 related costs with those of the provider's peers and a review of

- 1 previous participation warnings or sanctions undertaken against
- 2 the provider or the provider's employer, employees, related busi-
- 3 ness entities, or others who have a relationship to the provider,
- 4 by the medicaid, medicare, or other health-related programs. The
- 5 director may consult with the appropriate peer review advisory
- 6 committees as appointed by the department.
- **7** (6) The director shall give notice to each provider of a
- 8 change in a policy, procedure, form, or instruction established
- 9 or developed pursuant to this section which THAT affects the
- 10 provider. In the case of FOR a change which THAT affects 1
- 11 or more types of providers, a departmental bulletin or updating
- 12 insert to a departmental manual mailed 30 days before the effec-
- 13 tive date of the change shall constitute sufficient notice.
- 14 (7) The director may do all of the following:
- (a) Enroll in the program for medical assistance only a pro-
- 16 vider who has entered into an agreement of enrollment required by
- 17 section 111b(4), and enter into an agreement only with a provider
- 18 who satisfies the conditions of participation and requirements
- 19 for a provider established by <del>section 111b</del> SECTIONS 111B AND
- 20 111I and the administrative requirements established or developed
- 21 pursuant to subsections (1), (2), and (3) with the appropriate
- 22 consultation required by this section.
- 23 (b) Enforce the requirements established pursuant to this
- 24 act by applying the procedures of sections 111c to 111f. When,
- 25 IF in these procedures the director is required to consult with
- 26 professionals or experts prior to first utilizing these
- 27 individuals in the program, the director shall have given the

- 1 opportunity to review their professional credentials to the
- 2 appropriate medicaid peer review advisory committee.
- 3 (c) Develop, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 1111,
- 4 DEVELOP with the appropriate consultation required by this sec-
- 5 tion —, and require the form or format for claims, applications,
- 6 certifications, or certifications and recertifications of medical
- 7 necessity required by section 108, and develop specifications for
- 8 and require supporting documentation that is compatible with the
- 9 approved state medical assistance plan under title XIX.
- 10 (d) Recover payments to a provider in excess of the reim-
- 11 bursement to which the provider is entitled. The department
- 12 shall have a priority lien on any assets of a provider for any
- 13 overpayment, as a consequence of fraud or abuse, which THAT is
- 14 not reimbursed to the department.
- 15 (e) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this act, before
- 16 payment of claims, identify for examination for compliance with
- 17 the program of medical assistance, including but not limited to
- 18 medical necessity, the claims submitted by a particular provider
- 19 based upon a determination that the provider's claims for dis-
- 20 puted services exceed the average program dollar amount or volume
- 21 of the same type of services, submitted by the same type of pro-
- 22 vider, performed in the same setting, and submitted during the
- 23 same period. In order to carry out the authority conferred by
- 24 this subdivision, the director shall notify the provider in the
- 25 form of registered mail, receipted by the addressee, or by proof
- 26 of service to the provider, or representative of the provider, of
- 27 the state department's intent to impose specific conditions and

- 1 controls prior to authorizing payment for specific claims for
- 2 services. The notice shall contain all of the following:
- **3** (i) A list of the particular practice or practices disputed
- 4 by the state department and a factual description of the nature
- 5 of the dispute.
- (ii) A request for specific medical records and any other
- 7 relevant supporting information that fully discloses the basis
- 8 and extent to which the disputed practice or practices were
- 9 rendered.
- 10 (iii) A date certain for an informal conference between the
- 11 provider or representative of the provider and the state depart-
- 12 ment to resolve the differences surrounding the disputed practice
- 13 or practices.
- 14 (iv) A statement that unless the provider or representative
- 15 of the provider demonstrates at the informal conference that the
- 16 disputed practice or practices are medically necessary, or are in
- 17 compliance with other program coverages, specific conditions and
- 18 controls may be imposed on future payments for the disputed prac-
- 19 tice or practices, and claims may be rejected, beginning on the
- 20 sixteenth day after delivery of this notice.
- 21 (8) For any provider who is subject to a notice of intent to
- 22 impose specific conditions and controls prior to authorizing pay-
- 23 ment for specific claims for services, as specified in subsection
- 24 (7)(e), the state department shall afford that provider an oppor-
- 25 tunity for an informal conference before the sixteenth day after
- 26 delivery of the notice under subsection (7)(e). If the provider
- 27 fails to appear at the conference, or fails to demonstrate that

- 1 the disputed practice or practices are medically necessary or are
- 2 in compliance with program coverages, the state department begin-
- 3 ning on the sixteenth day following receipt of notice by the pro-
- 4 vider, is authorized to impose specific conditions and controls
- 5 prior to payment for the disputed practice or practices and may
- 6 reject claims for payments for such THE practice or practices.
- 7 The state department, within 5 days following the informal con-
- 8 ference, shall notify the provider of its decision regarding the
- 9 imposition of special conditions and controls prior to payment
- 10 for the disputed practice or practices. Upon the imposition of
- 11 specific conditions and controls prior to payment, the provider
- 12 upon request shall be entitled to an immediate hearing held in
- 13 conformity with chapter 4 and chapter 6 of the administrative
- 14 procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969,
- 15 being sections 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306 of the
- 16 Michigan Compiled Laws 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.271 TO 24.287 AND
- 17 24.301 TO 24.306, if any of the following occurs:
- 18 (a) The claim for services rendered is not paid within
- 19 30 days of the provider's compliance with the conditions
- 20 imposed.
- 21 (b) The claim is rejected.
- (c) The provider notifies the state department by registered
- 23 mail that the provider does not intend to comply with the spe-
- 24 cific conditions and controls imposed, and the claim for services
- 25 rendered is not paid within 30 days after delivery of this
- 26 notice.

- 1 (9) The hearing provided for under subsection (8) shall be
- 2 conducted in a prompt and expeditious manner. At the hearing,
- 3 the provider may contest the state department's decision to
- 4 impose specific conditions and controls prior to payment.
- 5 Subsequent hearings may be conducted at the provider's request
- 6 only if the claims have not been considered at a prior hearing
- 7 and reflect issues that also have not been considered at a prior
- 8 hearing, or if a claim for services rendered is not paid within
- 9 60 days after the provider's compliance with the conditions
- 10 imposed.
- 11 (10) The authority conferred in subsection (8) with respect
- 12 to the claims submitted by a particular provider does not pro-
- 13 hibit the state department from examining claims or portions of
- 14 claims before payment of the claims to determine their compliance
- 15 with the program of medical assistance, in compliance with law.
- 16 The director may take additional action pursuant to
- 17 subsection (8) during the pendency of an appeal taken pursuant to
- 18 subsection (8).
- 19 (11) If in the department's opinion, the provider shifts his
- 20 or her claims from the disputed services addressed under subsec-
- 21 tion (7)(e) to other claims which THAT fall under the purview
- 22 of subsection (7)(e), the director may impose the claims review
- 23 process of this section immediately upon delivery of the notice
- 24 of that imposition to the provider as provided in
- **25** subsection (7)(e).
- 26 (12) If in the department's opinion, claims similar to the
- 27 disputed services addressed under subsection (7)(e) are shifted

- 1 to another provider in the same corporation, partnership, clinic,
- 2 provider group, or to another provider in the employ of the same
- 3 employer or contractor, the director may impose the claims review
- 4 process of this section immediately upon delivery of notice of
- 5 that imposition to the new provider as provided in
- 6 subsection (7)(e). The department shall afford the new provider
- 7 an opportunity for an immediate informal conference within 7 days
- 8 pursuant to subsection (8) after the initiation of the claims
- 9 process.
- 10 (13) The director may request a provider to open books and
- 11 records in accordance with section 111b(7) and may photocopy, at
- 12 the state department's expense, the records of a medically indi-
- 13 gent individual. The records shall be confidential, and the
- 14 state department shall use the records only for purposes directly
- 15 and specifically related to the administration of the program.
- 16 The immunity from liability of a provider subject to the
- 17 director's authority under this subsection shall be IS governed
- **18** by section 111b(7).
- 19 (14) The director shall not pay for services, supplies, or
- 20 equipment furnished by a provider, or shall recover for payment
- 21 made, during a period in which the provider does not have on file
- 22 with the state department disclosure forms as required by section
- **23** 111b(19).
- 24 (15) The director shall make payments to, and collect over-
- 25 payments from, the provider, unless the provider and the
- 26 provider's employer satisfy the conditions prescribed in
- **27** section 111b(25), (26), and (27), in which case the director may

- 1 make payments directly to, and collect overpayments from, the
- 2 provider's employer.
- **3** (16) The director, with the appropriate consultation
- 4 required by this section, may develop specifications for and
- 5 require estimated cost and charge information to be submitted by
- 6 a provider under section 111b(13) and the form or format for sub-
- 7 mission of the information.
- 8 (17) If the director decides that a payment under the pro-
- 9 gram has been made to which a provider is not or may not be enti-
- 10 tled, or that the amount of a payment is or may be greater or
- 11 less than the amount to which the provider is entitled, the
- 12 director, except as otherwise provided in this subsection or
- 13 under other applicable law or regulation, shall promptly notify
- 14 the provider of this decision. The director shall withhold noti-
- 15 fication to the provider of the decision upon advice from the
- 16 department of attorney general or other state or federal enforce-
- 17 ment agency in a case where action by the department of attorney
- 18 general or other state or federal enforcement agency may be com-
- 19 promised by the notification. If the director notifies a pro-
- 20 vider of a decision that the provider has received an underpay-
- 21 ment, the state department shall reimburse the provider, either
- 22 directly or through an adjustment of payments, in the amount
- 23 found to be due.
- Sec. 111b. (1) As a condition of participation, a provider
- 25 shall meet all of the requirements specified in this section
- 26 except as provided in subsections (25), (26), and (27).

- 1 (2) A provider shall comply with all licensing and
- 2 registration laws of this state applicable to the provider's
- 3 practice or business. For a facility that is periodically
- 4 inspected by a licensing authority, maintenance of licensure
- 5 shall constitute CONSTITUTES compliance.
- 6 (3) A provider shall be certified, if the provider is of the
- 7 type for which certification is required by title XVIII or XIX.
- 8 (4) A provider shall enter into an agreement of enrollment
- 9 specified by the director.
- 10 (5) A provider who renders a reimbursable service described
- 11 in section 109 to a medically indigent individual shall provide
- 12 the individual with service of the same scope and quality as
- 13 would be provided to the general public.
- 14 (6) A provider shall maintain records necessary to document
- 15 fully the extent and cost of services, supplies, or equipment
- 16 provided to a medically indigent individual and to substantiate
- 17 each claim and, in accordance with professionally accepted stan-
- 18 dards, the medical necessity, appropriateness, and quality of
- 19 service rendered for which a claim is made.
- 20 (7) Upon request and at a reasonable time and place, a pro-
- 21 vider shall make available any record required to be maintained
- 22 by subsection (6) for examination and photocopying by authorized
- 23 agents of the director, the department of attorney general, or
- 24 federal authorities whose duties and functions are related to
- 25 state programs of medical assistance under title XIX. If a pro-
- 26 vider releases records in response to a request by the director
- 27 made pursuant to section 111a(13) or in compliance with this

- 1 subsection, that provider is not civilly liable in damages to a
- 2 patient or to another provider to whom, respectively, the records
- 3 relate solely, on account of the response or compliance.
- 4 (8) A provider shall retain each record required to be main-
- 5 tained by subsection (6) for a period of 6 years after the date
- 6 of service. A provider who no longer personally retains the
- 7 records due to death, retirement, change in ownership, or other
- 8 reason, shall insure that a suitable person retains the records
- 9 and provides access to the records as required in subsection
- **10** (7).
- 11 (9) A provider shall require, as a condition of any contract
- 12 with a person, sole proprietorship, clinic, group, partnership,
- 13 corporation, association, or other entity, for the purpose of
- 14 generating billings in the name of the provider or on behalf of
- 15 the provider to the state department, that the person, partner-
- 16 ship, corporation, or other entity, its representative, succes-
- 17 sor, or assignee, retain for not less than 6 years, copies of all
- 18 documents used in the generation of billings, including the cer-
- 19 tifications required by subsection (17), and, if applicable, com-
- 20 puter billing tapes when returned by the state department.
- 21 (10) A provider shall submit all claims for services
- 22 rendered under the program on a form or in a format and with the
- 23 supporting documentation specified and required by the director
- 24 under section 111a(7)(c) AND BY THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE
- 25 UNDER SECTION 111I. Submission of a claim or claims for services
- 26 rendered under the program does not establish in the provider a
- 27 right to receive payment from the program.

- 1 (11) A provider shall submit initial claims for services
- 2 rendered within 12 months after the date of service, or within a
- 3 shorter period that the director may establish OR THAT THE COM-
- 4 MISSIONER OF INSURANCE MAY ESTABLISH UNDER SECTION 1111. The
- 5 director shall not delegate the authority to establish a time
- 6 period for submission of claims under this subsection. The
- 7 EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 1111, THE director, with
- 8 the consultation required by section 111a, may prescribe the con-
- 9 ditions under which a provider may qualify for a waiver of the
- 10 time period established pursuant to this subsection with respect
- 11 to a particular submission of a claim. Liability shall not be
- 12 imposed upon NEITHER this state or NOR the medically indigent
- 13 individual IS LIABLE for payment of claims submitted after the
- 14 period established pursuant to this subsection.
- 15 (12) A provider shall not charge the state more for a serv-
- 16 ice rendered to a medically indigent individual than the
- 17 provider's customary charge to the general public or another
- 18 third party payer for the same or similar service.
- 19 (13) A provider shall submit information on estimated costs
- 20 and charges on a form or in a format and at times that the direc-
- 21 tor may specify and require pursuant to section 111a(16).
- 22 (14) Except for copayment authorized by the state department
- 23 and in conformance with applicable state and federal law, a pro-
- 24 vider shall accept payment from the state as payment in full by
- 25 the medically indigent individual for services received. A pro-
- 26 vider shall not seek payment from the medically indigent

- 1 individual, the family, or representative of the individual for
- 2 either of the following:
- 3 (a) Authorized services provided and reimbursed under the
- 4 program.
- 5 (b) Services determined to be medically unnecessary in
- 6 accordance with professionally accepted standards.
- 7 (15) A provider may seek payment from a medically indigent
- 8 individual for services not covered nor reimbursed by the program
- 9 if the individual elected to receive the services with the knowl-
- 10 edge that the services would not be covered nor reimbursed under
- 11 the program.
- 12 (16) A provider promptly shall notify the director of a pay-
- 13 ment received by the provider to which the provider is not enti-
- 14 tled or which THAT exceeds the amount to which the provider is
- 15 entitled. If the provider makes or should have made notification
- 16 under this subsection or receives notification of overpayment
- 17 under section 111a(17), the provider shall repay, return,
- 18 restore, or reimburse, either directly or through adjustment of
- 19 payments, the overpayment in the manner required by the
- 20 director. Failure to repay, return, restore, or reimburse the
- 21 overpayment or a consistent pattern of failure to notify the
- 22 director shall constitute a conversion of the money by the
- 23 provider.
- 24 (17) As a condition of payment for services rendered to a
- 25 medically indigent individual, a provider shall certify that a
- 26 claim for payment is true, accurate, prepared with the knowledge
- 27 and consent of the provider, and does not contain untrue,

- 1 misleading, or deceptive information. A provider shall be IS
- 2 responsible for the ongoing supervision of an agent, officer, or
- 3 employee who prepares or submits the provider's claims. A
- 4 provider's certification required under this subsection shall be
- 5 prima facie evidence that the provider knows that the claim or
- 6 claims are true, accurate, prepared with his or her knowledge and
- 7 consent, do not contain misleading or deceptive information, and
- 8 are filed in compliance with the policies, procedures, and
- 9 instructions, and on the forms established or developed pursuant
- 10 to this act. Certification shall be made in the following
- 11 manner:
- 12 (a) For an invoice or other prescribed form submitted
- 13 directly to the state department by the provider in claim for
- 14 payment for the provision of services, by an indelible mark made
- 15 by hand, mechanical or electronic device, stamp, or other means
- 16 by the provider, or an agent, officer, or employee of the
- 17 provider.
- 18 (b) For an invoice or other form submitted in claim for pay-
- 19 ment for the provision of services submitted indirectly by the
- 20 provider to the state department through a person, sole proprie-
- 21 torship, clinic, group, partnership, corporation, association, or
- 22 other entity that generates and files claims on a provider's
- 23 behalf, by the indelible written name of the provider on a certi-
- 24 fication form developed by the director for submission to the
- 25 state department with each group of invoices or forms in claim
- 26 for payment. The certification form shall indicate the name of

- 1 the person, if other than the provider, who signed the provider's
- 2 name.
- 3 (c) For a warrant issued in payment of a claim submitted by
- 4 a provider, by the handwritten indelible signature of the payee,
- 5 if the payee is a natural person; by the handwritten indelible
- 6 signature of an officer, if the payee is a corporation; or by
- 7 handwritten indelible signature of a partner, if the payee is a
- 8 partnership.
- 9 (18) A provider shall comply with all requirements estab-
- **10** lished under section 111a(1), (2), and (3).
- 11 (19) A provider shall file with the state department, on
- 12 disclosure forms provided by the director, a complete and truth-
- 13 ful statement of all of the following:
- 14 (a) The identity of each individual having, directly or
- 15 indirectly, an ownership or beneficial interest in a partnership,
- 16 corporation, organization, or other legal entity, except a com-
- 17 pany registered pursuant to the securities exchange act of 1934,
- 18 chapter 404, 48 Stat. 881, through which the provider engages in
- 19 practice or does business related to claims or charges against
- 20 the program. This subdivision does not apply to a health facil-
- 21 ity or agency that is required to comply with and has complied
- 22 with the disclosure requirements of section 20142(3) of the
- 23 public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978,
- 24 being section 333.20142 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1978
- 25 PA 368, MCL 333.20142. With respect to a company registered pur-
- 26 suant to the securities exchange act of 1934, CHAPTER 404, 48
- 27 STAT. 881, a provider shall disclose the identity of each

- 1 individual having, directly or indirectly, separately or in
- 2 combination, a 5% or greater ownership or beneficial interest.
- 3 (b) The identity of each partnership, corporation, organiza-
- 4 tion, legal entity, or other affiliate whose practice or business
- 5 is related to a claim or charge against the program in which the
- 6 provider has, directly or indirectly, an ownership or beneficial
- 7 interest, trust agreement, or a general or perfected security
- 8 interest. This subdivision does not apply to a health facility
- 9 or agency that is required to comply with and has complied with
- 10 the disclosure requirements of section 20142(4) of the public
- 11 health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being sec-
- 12 tion 333.20142 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1978 PA 368,
- **13** MCL 333.20142.
- 14 (c) If applicable to the provider, a copy of a disclosure
- 15 form identifying ownership and controlling interests submitted to
- 16 the United States department of health and human services in ful-
- 17 fillment of a condition of participation in programs established
- 18 pursuant to title V, XVIII, XIX, and XX. To the extent that
- 19 information disclosed on this form duplicates information
- 20 required to be filed under subdivision (a) or (b), filing a copy
- 21 of the form shall satisfy the requirements under those
- 22 subdivisions.
- 23 (20) If requested by the director, a provider shall supply
- 24 complete and truthful information as to his or her professional
- 25 qualifications and training, and his or her licensure in each
- 26 jurisdiction in which the provider is licensed or authorized to
- 27 practice.

- 1 (21) In the interest of review and control of utilization of
- 2 services, a provider shall identify each attending, referring, or
- 3 prescribing physician, dentist, or other practitioner by means of
- 4 a program identification number on each claim or adjustment of a
- 5 claim submitted to the state department.
- 6 (22) It is the obligation of a provider to assure that serv-
- 7 ices, supplies, or equipment provided to, ordered, or prescribed
- 8 on behalf of a medically indigent individual by that provider
- 9 will meet professionally accepted standards for the medical
- 10 necessity, appropriateness, and quality of health care.
- 11 (23) If any service, supply, or equipment provided directly
- 12 by a provider, or any service, supply, or equipment prescribed or
- 13 ordered by a provider and delivered by someone other than that
- 14 provider, is determined not to be medically necessary, not appro-
- 15 priate, or not otherwise in accordance with medical assistance
- 16 program coverages, the provider who directly provided, ordered,
- 17 or prescribed the service, supply, or equipment shall be respon-
- 18 sible for direct and complete repayment of any program payment
- 19 made to the provider or to any other person for that service,
- 20 supply, or equipment. Services, supplies, or equipment provided
- 21 by a consulting provider based upon his or her independent evalu-
- 22 ation or assessment of the recipient's needs is the responsibil-
- 23 ity of the consulting provider. This subsection does not apply
- 24 to the repayment by a provider who has ordered a nursing home or
- 25 hospital admission of the service billed by and reimbursed to a
- 26 nursing home or hospital. This section also does not apply to a
- 27 nursing home or hospital unless the nursing home or hospital

- 1 acted on its own initiative in providing the service, supply, or
- 2 equipment as opposed to following the order or prescription of
- 3 another.
- 4 (24) A provider shall satisfy or make acceptable arrangement
- 5 to satisfy all previous adjudicated program liabilities including
- 6 those adjudicated pursuant to section 111c or established by
- 7 agreement between the department and the provider, and restitu-
- 8 tion ordered by a court. As used in this subsection, provider
- 9 includes, but is not limited to, the provider, the provider's
- 10 corporation, partnership, business associates, employees, clinic,
- 11 laboratory, provider group, or successors and assignees. For a
- 12 nursing home or hospital, "business associates", as used in this
- 13 subsection, means those persons whose identity is required to be
- 14 disclosed pursuant to section 20142(3) of the public health code,
- 15 Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being section 333.20142
- 16 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20142.
- 17 (25) A provider who is a physician, dentist, or other indi-
- 18 vidual practitioner shall file with the state department a com-
- 19 plete and factual disclosure of the identity of each employer or
- 20 contractor to whom the provider is required to submit, in whole
- 21 or in part, payment for services provided to a medically indigent
- 22 individual as a condition of the provider's agreement of employ-
- 23 ment or other agreement. A provider who has properly disclosed
- 24 the required information by filing a form or forms has 30 busi-
- 25 ness days in which to report changes in the list of identified
- 26 individuals and entities. The disclosure required by this

- 1 subsection may serve as the provider's authorization for the
- 2 department to make direct payments to the employer.
- 3 (26) As a condition of receiving payment for services
- 4 rendered to a medically indigent individual, a provider may
- 5 enter, as an employee, into agreements of employment of the type
- 6 described in subsection (25) only with an employer who has
- 7 entered into an agreement as described in subsection (27).
- 8 (27) An employer described in subsection (25) shall enter
- 9 into an agreement on a form prescribed by the department, in
- 10 which, as a condition of directly receiving payment for services
- 11 provided by its employee provider to a medically indigent indi-
- 12 vidual, the employer agrees to all of the following:
- 13 (a) To require as a condition of employment that the
- 14 employee provider submit, in whole or in part, payments received
- 15 for services provided to medically indigent individuals.
- 16 (b) To advise the department within 30 days after any
- 17 changes in the employment relationship.
- 18 (c) To comply with the conditions of participation estab-
- 19 lished by this subsection and subsections (6) to (19), and (21).
- 20 (d) To agree to be jointly and severally responsible with
- 21 the employee provider for any overpayments resulting from the
- 22 department's direct payment under this section.
- 23 (e) To agree that disputed claims relative to overpayments
- 24 shall be adjudicated in administrative proceedings convened pur-
- 25 suant to section 111c.
- 26 (28) If a provider who is a nursing home intends to withdraw
- 27 from participation in the title XIX program, the provider shall

- 1 notify the department in writing. However, the provider shall
- 2 continue to participate in the title XIX program for each patient
- 3 who was admitted to the nursing home before the date notice is
- 4 given under this subsection and who is or may become eligible to
- 5 receive medical assistance under this act.
- 6 SEC. 1111. (1) THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE SHALL ESTAB-
- 7 LISH A REASONABLE TIMELY CLAIMS PAYMENT PROCEDURE TO BE USED BY
- 8 HEALTH PROFESSIONALS AND FACILITIES IN BILLING FOR, AND QUALIFIED
- 9 HEALTH PLANS IN PAYING CLAIMS FOR, MEDICAID SERVICES RENDERED.
- 10 THE COMMISSIONER SHALL CONSULT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY
- 11 HEALTH, HEALTH PROFESSIONALS AND FACILITIES, AND QUALIFIED HEALTH
- 12 PLANS IN ESTABLISHING THIS TIMELY PAYMENT PROCEDURE.
- 13 (2) THE TIMELY CLAIMS PAYMENT PROCEDURE ESTABLISHED BY THE
- 14 COMMISSIONER UNDER SUBSECTION (1) SHALL PROVIDE FOR ALL OF THE
- 15 FOLLOWING:
- 16 (A) THAT A "CLEAN CLAIM" MEANS A CLAIM THAT DOES AT A MINI-
- 17 MUM ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 18 (i) INCLUDES NECESSARY HEALTH PROFESSIONAL, HEALTH FACILITY,
- 19 AND PATIENT DATA.
- 20 (ii) IS FOR COVERED SERVICES.
- 21 (iii) IS CERTIFIED PURSUANT TO SECTION 111B(17) AND HAS THE
- 22 IDENTIFYING INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 111B(21).
- 23 (iv) IF NECESSARY, SUBSTANTIATES THE MEDICAL NECESSITY AND
- 24 APPROPRIATENESS OF THE CARE OR SERVICE PROVIDED.
- 25 (v) IF AUTHORIZATION IS REQUIRED FOR CERTAIN PATIENT CARE OR
- 26 SERVICES, INCLUDES THE DATE, TIME, TYPE OF CARE OR SERVICES

- 1 AUTHORIZED, AND THE NAME OF THE PERSON AUTHORIZING THAT CARE OR
- 2 SERVICE.
- 3 (B) A UNIVERSAL SYSTEM OF CODING TO BE USED FOR ALL MEDICAID
- 4 CLAIMS SUBMITTED TO QUALIFIED HEALTH PLANS.
- 5 (C) THAT A CLAIM MUST BE TRANSMITTED ELECTRONICALLY OR AS
- 6 OTHERWISE SPECIFIED BY THE COMMISSIONER.
- 7 (D) THE NUMBER OF DAYS AFTER A SERVICE WAS PROVIDED WITHIN
- 8 WHICH A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITY MUST BILL A QUALIFIED
- 9 HEALTH PLAN FOR THE CLAIM.
- 10 (E) THAT A CLEAN CLAIM MUST BE PAID WITHIN 60 DAYS.
- 11 (F) THAT A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN MUST STATE IN WRITING ANY
- 12 DEFECT IN THE CLAIM WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE CLAIM.
- 13 (G) THAT A HEALTH PROFESSIONAL AND A HEALTH FACILITY HAVE 30
- 14 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF A NOTICE THAT A CLAIM IS DEFECTIVE WITHIN
- 15 WHICH TO CORRECT THE DEFECT.
- 16 (H) THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITHIN WHICH THE QUALIFIED HEALTH
- 17 PLAN MUST NOTIFY THE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL OR FACILITY AND COMMIS-
- 18 SIONER OF THE DEFECT IF A CLAIM IS RETURNED FROM A HEALTH PROFES-
- 19 SIONAL OR FACILITY UNDER SUBDIVISION (G) AND THE CLAIM REMAINS
- 20 DEFECTIVE FOR THE ORIGINAL REASON OR A NEW REASON.
- 21 (I) A DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCESS TO BE ARBITRATED BY THE
- 22 COMMISSIONER OR HIS OR HER DESIGNEE TO RESOLVE CLAIM DISPUTES
- 23 AFTER THE COMMISSIONER RECEIVES NOTICE UNDER SUBDIVISION (H).
- 24 (J) PENALTIES TO BE APPLIED TO HEALTH PROFESSIONALS, HEALTH
- 25 FACILITIES, AND QUALIFIED HEALTH PLANS FOR CHRONIC PATTERNS OF
- 26 CONDUCT THAT RESULT IN UNREASONABLE DELAYS IN PAYING CLAIMS.

- 1 (K) A SYSTEM FOR NOTIFYING THE LICENSING ENTITY IF A PENALTY
- 2 IS INCURRED UNDER SUBDIVISION (J).
- 3 (3) BY NOT LATER THAN OCTOBER 1, 2000, THE DEPARTMENT OF
- 4 COMMUNITY HEALTH SHALL NOT ENTER INTO OR RENEW A CONTRACT WITH A
- 5 QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN UNLESS THE QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN AGREES TO
- 6 FOLLOW THE TIMELY CLAIMS PAYMENT PROCEDURE ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS
- 7 SECTION AND REQUIRES HEALTH PROFESSIONALS AND FACILITIES UNDER
- 8 CONTRACT WITH THE QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN TO FOLLOW THE TIMELY
- 9 CLAIMS PAYMENT PROCEDURE ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 10 (4) THE COMMISSIONER AND THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
- 11 SHALL REPORT TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPROPRI-
- 12 ATIONS SUBCOMMITTEES ON COMMUNITY HEALTH BY APRIL 1, 2001 AND
- 13 ANNUALLY THEREAFTER AS TO WHETHER A PATTERN OF ABUSE OF THE
- 14 TIMELY CLAIMS PAYMENT PROCEDURE ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SECTION
- 15 EXISTS. THE COMMISSIONER AND THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
- 16 SHALL ALSO SURVEY AND REPORT WHETHER A TIMELY CLAIMS PAYMENT PRO-
- 17 CEDURE IS NEEDED FOR THE PAYMENT OF HEALTH CARE CLAIMS OTHER THAN
- 18 MEDICAID CLAIMS.
- 19 (5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 20 (A) "MEDICAID" MEANS THE PROGRAM OF MEDICAL ASSISTANCE
- 21 ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION 105.
- 22 (B) "QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN" MEANS, AT A MINIMUM, AN ORGANI-
- 23 ZATION THAT MEETS THE CRITERIA FOR DELIVERING THE COMPREHENSIVE
- 24 PACKAGE OF SERVICES UNDER THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH'S
- 25 COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH PLAN.

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