

# SENATE BILL No. 1311

June 8, 2000, Introduced by Senators PETERS, DE BEAUSSAERT, A. SMITH and YOUNG  
and referred to the Committee on Natural Resources and Environmental Affairs.

A bill to amend 1994 PA 451, entitled  
"Natural resources and environmental protection act,"  
by amending sections 35301, 63701, 63702, 63704, 63708, 63709,  
and 63711 (MCL 324.35301, 324.63701, 324.63702, 324.63704,  
324.63708, 324.63709, and 324.63711), section 35301 as amended by  
1995 PA 262 and sections 63701, 63702, 63704, 63708, 63709, and  
63711 as added by 1995 PA 57.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Sec. 35301. As used in this part:

(a) "Contour change" includes any grading, filling, digging,  
or excavating that significantly alters the physical characteris-  
tic of a critical dune area, except that which is involved in  
sand dune mining as defined in part 637.

(b) "Crest" means the line at which the first lakeward  
facing slope of a critical dune ridge breaks to a slope of less

1 than 1-foot vertical rise in a 5-1/2-foot horizontal plane for a  
2 distance of at least 20 feet, if the areal extent where this  
3 break occurs is greater than 1/10 acre in size.

4 (c) "Critical dune area" means a geographic area designated  
5 in the "atlas of critical dune areas" dated February 1989, ~~that~~  
6 WHICH was prepared by the department, AS MODIFIED BY THE DOCUMENT  
7 ENTITLED "EVALUATION OF CRITICAL DUNE AREAS DESIGNATED UNDER  
8 PART 353 (SAND DUNE PROTECTION AND MANAGEMENT) OF THE NATURAL  
9 RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT 1994 PA 451: FINAL  
10 REPORT." CENTER FOR REMOTE SENSING, MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY.  
11 EAST LANSING, MICHIGAN. JUNE 1996.

12 (d) "Department" means the department of environmental  
13 quality.

14 (e) "Foredune" means 1 or more low linear dune ridges that  
15 are parallel and adjacent to the shoreline of a Great Lake and  
16 are rarely greater than 20 feet in height. The lakeward face of  
17 a foredune is often gently sloping and may be vegetated with dune  
18 grasses and low shrub vegetation or may have an exposed sand  
19 face.

20 (f) "Model zoning plan" means the model zoning plan provided  
21 for in sections 35312 to 35324.

22 (g) "Planning commission" means the body or entity within a  
23 local government that is responsible for zoning and land use  
24 planning for the local unit of government.

25 (h) "Restabilization" means restoration of the natural con-  
26 tours of a critical dune to the extent practicable, and the  
27 restoration of the protective vegetative cover of a critical dune

1 through the establishment of indigenous vegetation, and the  
2 placement of snow fencing or other temporary sand trapping mea-  
3 sures for the purpose of preventing erosion, drifting, and slump-  
4 ing of sand.

5 (i) "Special use project" means any of the following:

6 (i) A proposed use in a critical dune area for an industrial  
7 or commercial purpose regardless of the size of the site.

8 (ii) A multifamily use of more than 3 acres.

9 (iii) A multifamily use of 3 acres or less if the density of  
10 use is greater than 4 individual residences per acre.

11 (iv) A proposed use in a critical dune area, regardless of  
12 size of the use, that the planning commission, or the department  
13 if a local unit of government does not have an approved zoning  
14 ordinance, determines would damage or destroy features of archae-  
15 ological or historical significance.

16 (j) "Use" means a developmental, silvicultural, or recrea-  
17 tional activity done or caused to be done by a person that sig-  
18 nificantly alters the physical characteristic of a critical dune  
19 area or a contour change done or caused to be done by a person.  
20 Use does not include sand dune mining as defined in part 637.

21 (k) "Zoning ordinance" means an ordinance of a local unit of  
22 government that regulates the development of critical dune areas  
23 within the local unit of government pursuant to the requirements  
24 of this part.

25 Sec. 63701. As used in this part:

26 (a) "Active cell-unit" means a cell-unit set forth in the  
27 approved progressive cell-unit mining and reclamation plan

1 provided for in section 63706(1), in which vegetation and topsoil  
2 have been removed in preparation for sand dune mining or sand  
3 removal has been initiated after the date of issuance of the sand  
4 dune mining permit. Vegetation removal does not preclude the  
5 removal of marketable forest products from a cell-unit, if the  
6 removal maintains the ground cover and topsoil within the  
7 cell-unit in stable condition.

8 (b) "Administratively complete" means an application for a  
9 sand dune mining permit that is determined by the department to  
10 satisfy all of the conditions of this part and rules promulgated  
11 under this part.

12 (c) "Barrier dune" means the first landward sand dune forma-  
13 tion along the shoreline of a Great Lake or a sand dune formation  
14 designated by the department.

15 (d) "Beneficiation" means to process sand for any of the  
16 following purposes, but does not include the drying process:

17 (i) Regulating the grain size of the desired product.

18 (ii) Removing unwanted constituents.

19 (iii) Improving the quality and purity of the desired  
20 product.

21 (e) "Cell-unit" means a subunit of the total sand dune  
22 mining project as determined in size and location by the  
23 operator. A cell-unit shall not exceed 10 acres in size for sand  
24 dune mining operations that commence operation after March 31,  
25 1977 or for the expansion of sand dune mining operations that  
26 existed before March 31, 1977. A cell-unit shall not exceed 30  
27 acres in size for operations that existed before March 31, 1977.

1 (f) "Conformance bond" means a surety bond that is executed  
2 by a surety company authorized to do business in this state,  
3 cash, certificates of deposit, letters of credit, or other secur-  
4 ities that are filed by an operator to ensure compliance with  
5 this part, rules promulgated under this part, or conditions of a  
6 sand dune mining permit.

7 (g) "Environmental elements" means the biological, physical,  
8 and chemical characteristics of the environment, including but  
9 not limited to the following:

10 (i) Watersheds.

11 (ii) Water bodies.

12 (iii) Forests.

13 (iv) Existing areas maintained for public recreation.

14 (v) Shorelands.

15 (vi) Habitat areas.

16 (h) "Great Lakes" means any of the Great Lakes that have a  
17 shoreline within this state.

18 (i) "Interim cell-unit status" means a cell-unit as set  
19 forth in an approved progressive cell-unit mining and reclamation  
20 plan provided for in section 63706(1), in which all sand dune  
21 mining and reclamation within the cell-unit has been completed,  
22 but the vegetation has not sustained itself through 1 full grow-  
23 ing season. A cell-unit placed in interim cell-unit status is  
24 required to retain the conformance bond provided in section 63712  
25 until reclassification by the department as provided in section  
26 63712(5). Each sand dune mining activity shall be limited to no

1 more than 3 cell-units in interim cell-unit status at any 1  
2 time.

3 (j) "Operator" means an owner or lessee of mineral rights or  
4 any other person engaged in or preparing to engage in sand dune  
5 mining activities with respect to mineral rights within a sand  
6 dune area.

7 (k) "Sand dune area" means that area designated by the  
8 department that includes those geomorphic features composed pri-  
9 marily of sand, whether windblown or of other origin and that  
10 lies within 2 miles of the ordinary high-water mark on a Great  
11 Lake as defined in section 32502, and includes critical dune  
12 areas as defined in part 353.

13 (l) "Sand dune mining" means the removal of sand from sand  
14 dune areas for commercial or industrial purposes, or both. ~~The~~  
15 ~~removal of sand from sand dune areas in volumes of less than~~  
16 ~~3,000 tons is not sand dune mining if the removal is a 1-time~~  
17 ~~occurrence and the reason the sand is removed is not for the~~  
18 ~~direct use for an industrial or commercial purpose.~~ However, the  
19 removal of any volume of sand that is not sand dune mining within  
20 a critical dune area as defined in part 353 is subject to the  
21 critical dune protection provisions of part 353. The department  
22 may authorize in writing the removal of ~~more than 3,000 tons of~~  
23 sand without a sand dune mining permit issued pursuant to section  
24 63704 for a purpose related to protecting an occupied dwelling or  
25 other structure from property damage related to the migration of  
26 sand or the instability of sand. This removal may be for more

1 than 1 occurrence, but a written authorization from the  
2 department is required for each removal.

3 (m) "Water table" means the surface in an unconfined aquifer  
4 at which the pressure is atmospheric. The water table is found  
5 at the level at which water stands in wells that penetrate the  
6 aquifer.

7 Sec. 63702. ~~(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of~~  
8 ~~this part, the department shall not issue a sand dune mining~~  
9 ~~permit within a critical dune area as defined in part 353. after~~  
10 ~~July 5, 1989, except under either of the following~~  
11 ~~circumstances:~~

12 ~~(a) The operator seeks to renew or amend a sand dune mining~~  
13 ~~permit that was issued prior to July 5, 1989, subject to the cri-~~  
14 ~~teria and standards applicable to a renewal or amendatory~~  
15 ~~application.~~

16 ~~(b) The operator holds a sand dune mining permit issued pur-~~  
17 ~~suant to section 63704 and is seeking to amend the mining permit~~  
18 ~~to include land that is adjacent to property the operator is per-~~  
19 ~~mitted to mine, and prior to July 5, 1989 the operator owned the~~  
20 ~~land or owned rights to mine dune sand in the land for which the~~  
21 ~~operator seeks an amended permit.~~

22 ~~(2) As used in this section, "adjacent" means land that is~~  
23 ~~contiguous with the land for which the operator holds a sand dune~~  
24 ~~mining permit issued pursuant to section 63704, provided no land~~  
25 ~~or space, including a highway or road right-of-way, exists~~  
26 ~~between the property on which sand dune mining is authorized and~~  
27 ~~the adjacent land.~~

1       Sec. 63704. (1) ~~After July 1, 1977~~ UNTIL DECEMBER 31,  
2 2005, a person ~~or operator~~ shall not engage in sand dune mining  
3 within Great Lakes sand dune areas without first obtaining a  
4 permit for that purpose from the department. ON AND AFTER  
5 JANUARY 1, 2006, A PERSON SHALL NOT ENGAGE IN SAND DUNE MINING  
6 WITHIN GREAT LAKES SAND DUNE AREAS.

7       (2) Prior to receiving a permit from the department, a  
8 person ~~or operator~~ shall submit all of the following:

9       (a) A permit application on a form provided by the  
10 department.

11       (b) An environmental impact statement of the proposed mining  
12 activity as prescribed by section 63705.

13       (c) A progressive cell-unit mining and reclamation plan for  
14 the proposed mining activity as prescribed by section 63706.

15       (d) A 15-year mining plan as prescribed by section 63707.

16       Sec. 63708. (1) ~~A~~ EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (6), A  
17 sand dune mining permit issued by the department is valid for not  
18 more than 5 years. A sand dune mining permit shall be renewed if  
19 the sand dune mining activities have been carried out in compli-  
20 ance with this part, the rules promulgated under this part, and  
21 the conditions of the sand dune mining permit issued by the  
22 department.

23       (2) The sand dune mining permit shall state any conditions,  
24 limitations, or other restrictions determined by the department,  
25 including any setback from the ordinary high-water mark of a  
26 Great Lake for the protection of the barrier dune.



1       (3) In granting a sand dune mining permit, if the department  
2 allows for the removal of all or a portion of the barrier dune  
3 pursuant to this part, it shall submit to the commission written  
4 reasons for permitting the removal.

5       (4) The department shall approve or deny a sand dune mining  
6 permit application in writing within 120 days after the applica-  
7 tion is received and is determined by the department to be admin-  
8 istratively complete. If a sand dune mining permit is denied,  
9 the reasons shall be stated in a written report.

10       (5) The department shall provide a list of all pending sand  
11 dune mining applications upon a request from a person. The list  
12 shall give the name and address of each applicant, the legal  
13 description of the lands included in the project, and a summary  
14 statement of the purpose of the application.

15       (6) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS PART, A SAND  
16 DUNE MINING PERMIT EXPIRES IF SAND DUNE MINING HAS NOT OCCURRED  
17 DURING A 1-YEAR PERIOD. UPON EXPIRATION OF A SAND DUNE MINING  
18 PERMIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE LANDOWNER OR OPERATOR SHALL  
19 BEGIN RECLAMATION ACTIVITIES AS PROVIDED IN THIS PART.

20       Sec. 63709. The department shall deny a sand dune mining  
21 permit if, upon review of the environmental impact statement, it  
22 determines ~~that~~ ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

23       (A) THAT the proposed sand dune mining activity is likely to  
24 pollute, impair, or destroy the air, water, or other natural  
25 resources or the public trust in those resources, as provided by  
26 part 17.

1 (B) THAT THE PROPOSED SAND DUNE MINING ACTIVITY IS NOT  
2 COMPATIBLE WITH ADJACENT EXISTING LAND USES.

3 (C) THAT THE PROPOSED SAND DUNE MINING ACTIVITY WILL  
4 ADVERSELY AFFECT ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

5 (i) FLORA, FAUNA, OR WILDLIFE HABITATS.

6 (ii) GROUNDWATER SUPPLY, LEVEL, QUALITY, AND FLOW WITHIN  
7 1,000 FEET OF THE PROPOSED SAND DUNE MINING ACTIVITY.

8 (iii) ADJACENT SURFACE RESOURCES.

9 (iv) AIR QUALITY WITHIN 1,000 FEET OF THE PROPOSED SAND DUNE  
10 MINING ACTIVITY.

11 (D) THAT THE PROPOSED SAND DUNE MINING ACTIVITY WILL BE  
12 LOCATED WITHIN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

13 (i) ONE THOUSAND FEET OF A RESIDENCE.

14 (ii) TWO THOUSAND FEET OF A SCHOOL.

15 (iii) FIVE HUNDRED FEET OF A COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

16 Sec. 63711. (1) ~~For purposes of surveillance, monitoring,~~  
17 ~~administration, and enforcement of this part, an operator is~~  
18 ~~assessed a fee of not more than 10 cents~~ THE DEPARTMENT SHALL  
19 ASSESS EACH OPERATOR AN ADMINISTRATIVE FEE OF \$5.00 per ton of  
20 sand mined from a sand dune area for the calendar year reported  
21 as described in subsection (2). ~~Funds collected by the assess=~~  
22 ~~ment of the fee shall not exceed the actual costs to the depart=~~  
23 ~~ment of implementing the sections of this part that pertain to~~  
24 ~~sand dune mining. Any fees collected under this subsection that~~  
25 ~~are unexpended at the end of a fiscal year shall be credited to a~~  
26 ~~separate fund of the department, carried over to the succeeding~~  
27 ~~fiscal year, and deducted from the amount appropriated for that~~

1 ~~year for surveillance, monitoring, administration, and~~  
2 ~~enforcement of this part for purposes of computing the fee to be~~  
3 ~~assessed for that year.~~ ADMINISTRATIVE FEES COLLECTED UNDER THIS  
4 SECTION SHALL BE FORWARDED TO THE STATE TREASURER FOR DEPOSIT  
5 INTO THE SAND DUNE PROTECTION FUND CREATED IN SUBSECTION (8).

6 (2) An operator shall file an annual report on or before  
7 January 31 of each year. The report shall show the areas mined  
8 and describe the progress of restoration and reclamation activi-  
9 ties of the operator for the preceding calendar year. The report  
10 shall contain both of the following:

11 (a) The number of tons of sand mined from a sand dune area.

12 (b) ~~Location~~ THE LOCATION of the sand dune area.

13 (3) The ADMINISTRATIVE fee ~~described in~~ ASSESSED UNDER  
14 subsection (1) ~~shall be~~ IS due not more than 30 days after the  
15 department sends written notice to the operator of the amount  
16 due.

17 (4) The ~~surveillance~~ ADMINISTRATIVE fee and annual report  
18 required by this section is confidential and shall not be avail-  
19 able for public inspection without the written consent of the  
20 person filing the fee and report, except in accordance with judi-  
21 cial order.

22 (5) Failure to submit an annual report in compliance with  
23 THIS SECTION AND ANY rules promulgated by the department consti-  
24 tutes grounds for revocation of a permit.

25 (6) A penalty equal to 10% of the amount due, or \$1,000.00,  
26 whichever is greater, shall be assessed against the operator for  
27 ~~a~~ AN ADMINISTRATIVE fee that is not paid when due. An unpaid

1 ADMINISTRATIVE fee and penalty ~~shall~~ constitute a debt and  
2 become the basis of a judgment against the operator. Penalties  
3 ~~paid pursuant to~~ RECOVERED UNDER this section shall be ~~used~~  
4 ~~for the implementation, administration, and enforcement of this~~  
5 ~~part~~ FORWARDED TO THE STATE TREASURER FOR DEPOSIT INTO THE SAND  
6 DUNE PROTECTION FUND CREATED IN SUBSECTION (8).

7 (7) Records upon which the annual report is based shall be  
8 preserved for 3 years and are subject to audit by the  
9 department.

10 (8) THE SAND DUNE PROTECTION FUND IS CREATED WITHIN THE  
11 STATE TREASURY. THE STATE TREASURER MAY RECEIVE MONEY OR OTHER  
12 ASSETS FROM ANY SOURCE FOR DEPOSIT INTO THE SAND DUNE PROTECTION  
13 FUND. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL DIRECT THE INVESTMENT OF THE  
14 SAND DUNE PROTECTION FUND. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT TO  
15 THE SAND DUNE PROTECTION FUND INTEREST AND EARNINGS FROM SAND  
16 DUNE PROTECTION FUND INVESTMENTS. MONEY IN THE SAND DUNE PROTEC-  
17 TION FUND AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR SHALL REMAIN IN THE  
18 SAND DUNE PROTECTION FUND AND SHALL NOT LAPSE TO THE GENERAL  
19 FUND. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL EXPEND MONEY FROM THE SAND DUNE PRO-  
20 TECTION FUND, UPON APPROPRIATION, ONLY FOR 1 OR MORE OF THE FOL-  
21 LOWING PURPOSES:

22 (A) NOT LESS THAN 20% FOR MORE SURVEILLANCE, MONITORING,  
23 ADMINISTRATION, AND ENFORCEMENT OF THIS PART.

24 (B) NOT LESS THAN 80% FOR ACQUISITION OF LAND CONTAINING  
25 CRITICAL DUNE AREAS. LAND ACQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL  
26 BE HELD IN PUBLIC OWNERSHIP FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CRITICAL  
27 DUNE AREAS.

1       (9) ~~—(8)—~~ The department shall annually prepare and submit  
2 to the house of representatives and senate standing committees  
3 with jurisdiction over subject areas related to natural resources  
4 and the environment a report on the sand mining surveillance  
5 activities undertaken by the department for the immediately pre-  
6 ceding year and the cost of those activities.