SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5260

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled "Public health code,"

by amending sections 7333, 7401, 7403, 7407, 7521, 16204b, 16204c, and 16204d (MCL 333.7333, 333.7401, 333.7403, 333.7407, 333.7521, 333.16204b, 333.16204c, and 333.16204d), section 7333 as amended by 1993 PA 138, sections 7401 and 7403 as amended by 2000 PA 314, section 7407 as amended by 1993 PA 80, section 7521 as amended by 2000 PA 302, section 16204b as added by 1998 PA 422, and sections 16204c and 16204d as added by 1998 PA 423, and by adding section 7333a; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7333. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this
- 2 section, and section 17766b, a controlled substance included in

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- 1 section 17766a shall not be dispensed without the written
- 2 prescription of a practitioner licensed under section 7303 on an
- 3 official A prescription form. A PRACTITIONER SHALL NOT ISSUE
- 4 MORE THAN 1 PRESCRIPTION FOR A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE INCLUDED IN
- 5 SCHEDULE 2 ON A SINGLE PRESCRIPTION FORM.
- 6 (2) In an emergency situation, as defined by rule of the
- 7 administrator DESCRIBED IN R 338.3165 OF THE MICHIGAN ADMINIS-
- 8 TRATIVE CODE, a controlled substance included in schedule 2 or
- 9 an androgenic anabolic steroid may be dispensed upon THE oral
- 10 prescription of a practitioner. if, except as otherwise provided
- 11 in this section and section 17766b, the prescribing practitioner
- 12 promptly fills out an official prescription form and, until
- 13 January 1, 1995, forwards the first and second copies of the
- 14 official prescription form or, beginning January 1, 1995, for-
- 15 wards the official prescription form to the dispensing pharmacy
- 16 within 72 hours after the oral prescription is issued, in compli-
- 17 ance with section 7334(6). A prescription for an androgenic ana-
- 18 bolic steroid other than methyltestosterone, testosterone, or
- 19 fluoxymensterone, whether that methyltestosterone, testosterone,
- 20 or fluoxymensterone is prescribed alone or in combination with
- 21 any other drug for which an official prescription form is not
- 22 required, or for a controlled substance included in schedule 2
- 23 shall not be refilled. Except for a terminally ill patient whose
- 24 terminal illness the pharmacist documents pursuant to rules
- 25 promulgated by the administrator, a prescription for an androge-
- 26 nic anabolic steroid other than methyltestosterone, testosterone,
- 27 or fluoxymensterone, whether that methyltestosterone,

- 1 testosterone, or fluoxymensterone is prescribed alone or in
- 2 combination with any other drug for which an official prescrip-
- 3 tion form is not required, or for a controlled substance
- 4 included in schedule 2 shall not be filled more than -5 60 days
- 5 after the date on which the prescription was issued. A prescrip-
- 6 tion for a controlled substance included in schedule 2 for a ter-
- 7 minally ill patient whose terminal illness the pharmacist docu-
- 8 ments pursuant to rules promulgated by the administrator may be
- 9 partially filled in increments for not more than 60 days after
- 10 the date on which the prescription was issued.
- 11 (3) The following are not required to be on an official
- 12 prescription form:
- 13 (a) A controlled substance included in schedule 2 or an
- 14 androgenic anabolic steroid that is ordered for and administered
- 15 to a patient in a hospital licensed by the department of public
- 16 health or the department of mental health. An off-site pharmacy
- 17 receiving a prescriber's order pursuant to this subdivision shall
- 18 record the order as required by section 17708(3) and shall retain
- 19 that record as if it were an official prescription form.
- 20 (b) A controlled substance included in schedule 2 or an
- 21 androgenic anabolic steroid that is ordered for and administered
- 22 to a patient on the premises of a licensed health facility or
- 23 agency other than a hospital. An off-site pharmacy receiving a
- 24 prescriber's order pursuant to this subdivision shall record the
- 25 order as required by section 17708(3) and shall retain that
- 26 record as if it were an official prescription form.

- 1 (c) A controlled substance included in schedule 2 or an
- 2 androgenic anabolic steroid that is administered to a patient in
- 3 the private practice office of a licensed physician, dentist, or
- 4 podiatrist.
- 5 (d) A controlled substance included in schedule 2 or an
- 6 androgenic anabolic steroid that is administered to an animal by
- 7 a licensed veterinarian in a veterinarian's office, animal
- 8 clinic, animal hospital, zoo, or on the premises of the animal's
- 9 domicile, and a commercially prepared, premixed solution of
- 10 sodium pentobarbital administered to an animal for the purpose of
- 11 euthanasia.
- (e) A prescription issued by a practitioner residing adja-
- 13 cent to the land border between this state and an adjoining state
- 14 who is authorized under the laws of that state to practice a
- 15 health profession and whose practice may extend into this state,
- 16 but who does not maintain an office or designate a place to meet
- 17 patients or receive calls in this state.
- (f) A prescription for methyltestosterone, testosterone, or
- 19 fluoxymensterone, alone or in combination with any other drug for
- 20 which an official prescription form is not required.
- 21 (g) A controlled substance described in section
- **22** 7214(c)(*iv*).
- 23 (3) $\overline{(4)}$ Unless dispensed directly by a practitioner, other
- 24 than a pharmacist, to an ultimate user, a controlled substance
- 25 included in schedule 3 or 4 that is a prescription drug as deter-
- 26 mined under section 503(b) of the federal food, drug, and
- **27** cosmetic act, chapter 675, 52 Stat. 1040— 1051, 21 U.S.C. 353,

- 1 or section 17708, shall not be dispensed without a written
- 2 PRESCRIPTION ON A PRESCRIPTION FORM or AN oral prescription of a

- 3 practitioner. The A prescription FOR A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE
- 4 INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE 3 OR 4 shall not be filled or refilled with-
- 5 out specific refill instructions noted by the prescriber. The
- 6 A prescription FOR A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE 3
- 7 OR 4 shall not be filled or refilled later than 6 months after
- 8 the date of the prescription or be refilled more than 5 times,
- 9 unless renewed by the practitioner PRESCRIBER in accordance
- 10 with rules promulgated by the administrator.
- 11 (4) $\overline{(5)}$ A controlled substance included in schedule 5
- 12 shall not be distributed or dispensed other than for a medical
- 13 purpose, or in any manner except in accordance with rules promul-
- 14 gated by the administrator.
- 15 (5) (6) If a written prescription is required under this
- 16 section, the written prescription shall contain the quantity of
- 17 the controlled substance or androgenic anabolic steroid pre-
- 18 scribed in both written and numerical terms. A written pre-
- 19 scription is in compliance with this subsection if, in addition
- 20 to containing the quantity of the controlled substance or andro-
- 21 genic anabolic steroid prescribed in written terms, it contains
- 22 preprinted numbers representative of the quantity of the con-
- 23 trolled substance or an androgenic anabolic steroid prescribed
- 24 next to which is a box or line the prescriber may check.
- 25 (6) $\overline{(7)}$ A prescribing practitioner shall not use a pre-
- **26** scription form for a purpose other than prescribing. -A
- 27 prescribing practitioner shall not postdate an official

1 prescription form. A prescribing practitioner shall not sign an

- 2 official prescription form on a day other than the day the pre-
- 3 scription is issued. A PRESCRIBING PRACTITIONER SHALL NOT POST-
- 4 DATE A PRESCRIPTION FORM THAT CONTAINS A PRESCRIPTION FOR A CON-
- 5 TROLLED SUBSTANCE. A PRESCRIBER MAY TRANSMIT A PRESCRIPTION BY
- 6 FACSIMILE OF A PRINTED PRESCRIPTION FORM AND BY ELECTRONIC TRANS-
- 7 MISSION OF A PRINTED PRESCRIPTION FORM, IF NOT PROHIBITED BY FED-
- 8 ERAL LAW. IF A PRESCRIPTION IS ELECTRONICALLY TRANSMITTED, IT
- 9 SHALL BE TRANSMITTED DIRECTLY TO THE PHARMACY, AND THE DATA SHALL
- 10 NOT BE ALTERED, MODIFIED, EXTRACTED, VIEWED, OR MANIPULATED IN
- 11 THE TRANSMISSION PROCESS.
- 12 (7) $\frac{(8)}{(8)}$ Notwithstanding subsections (1) to $\frac{(7)}{(4)}$, a
- 13 dog pound or animal shelter licensed or registered by the depart-
- 14 ment of agriculture pursuant to Act No. 287 of the Public Acts
- 15 of 1969, being sections 287.331 to 287.340 of the Michigan
- 16 Compiled Laws 1969 PA 287, MCL 287.331 TO 287.340, or a class B
- 17 dealer may acquire a limited permit only for the purpose of
- 18 buying, possessing, and administering a commercially prepared,
- 19 premixed solution of sodium pentobarbital to practice euthanasia
- 20 on injured, sick, homeless, or unwanted domestic pets and other
- 21 animals, if the dog pound or animal shelter or class B dealer
- 22 does all of the following:
- 23 (a) Applies to the administrator for a permit in accordance
- 24 with rules promulgated under this part. The application shall
- 25 contain the name of the individual in charge of the day to day
- 26 operations of the dog pound or animal shelter or class B dealer's
- 27 facilities and the name of the individual responsible for

- 1 designating employees who will be practicing euthanasia on
- 2 animals pursuant to this act.
- **3** (b) Complies with the rules promulgated by the administrator
- 4 for the storage, handling, and use of commercially prepared, pre-
- 5 mixed solution of sodium pentobarbital to practice euthanasia on
- 6 animals. A record of use shall be maintained and shall be avail-
- 7 able for inspection.
- 8 (c) Certifies that an employee of the dog pound or animal
- 9 shelter or class B dealer has received, and can document comple-
- 10 tion of, a minimum of 8 hours of training given by a licensed
- 11 veterinarian in the use of sodium pentobarbital to practice
- 12 euthanasia on animals pursuant to rules promulgated by the admin-
- 13 istrator, in consultation with the Michigan board of veterinary
- 14 medicine as these rules relate to this training, and that only an
- 15 individual described in this subdivision or an individual other-
- 16 wise permitted to use a controlled substance pursuant to this
- 17 article will administer the commercially prepared, premixed solu-
- 18 tion of sodium pentobarbital according to written procedures
- 19 established by the dog pound or animal shelter or class B
- 20 dealer.
- 21 (8) $\overline{(9)}$ The application described in subsection $\overline{(8)}$ (7)
- 22 shall include the names and addresses of all individuals employed
- 23 by the dog pound or animal shelter or class B dealer who have
- **24** been trained as described in subsection $\frac{(8)(c)}{(7)(0)}$ (7)(C) and the
- 25 name of the veterinarian who trained them. The list of names and
- 26 addresses shall be updated every 6 months.

- 1 (9) $\overline{(10)}$ If a dog pound or animal shelter or class B
- 2 dealer issued a permit pursuant to subsection $\frac{(8)}{(9)}$ (7) does not
- 3 have in its employ an individual trained as described in subsec-
- 4 tion $\frac{(8)(c)}{(7)(c)}$, the dog pound or animal shelter or class B
- 5 dealer shall immediately notify the administrator and shall cease
- 6 to administer any commercially prepared, premixed solution of
- 7 sodium pentobarbital until the administrator is notified that 1
- 8 of the following has occurred:
- 9 (a) An individual trained as described in subsection
- 10 $\frac{(8)(c)}{(7)(C)}$ (7)(C) has been hired by the dog pound or animal shelter
- 11 or class B dealer.
- 12 (b) An employee of the dog pound or animal shelter or class
- 13 B dealer has been trained as described in subsection $\frac{(8)(c)}{(c)}$
- **14** (7)(C).
- 15 (10) $\frac{11}{11}$ A veterinarian, including a veterinarian who
- **16** trains individuals as described in subsection $\frac{(8)(c)}{(7)(C)}$, is
- 17 not civilly or criminally liable for the use of a commercially
- 18 prepared, premixed solution of sodium pentobarbital by a dog
- 19 pound or animal shelter or class B dealer unless the veterinarian
- 20 is employed by or under contract with the dog pound or animal
- 21 shelter or class B dealer and the terms of the veterinarian's
- 22 employment or the contract require the veterinarian to be respon-
- 23 sible for the use or administration of the commercially prepared,
- 24 premixed solution of sodium pentobarbital.
- 25 (11) -(12) A person shall not knowingly use or permit the
- 26 use of a commercially prepared, premixed solution of sodium
- 27 pentobarbital in violation of this section.

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- Sub. HB 5260 (H-3) as amended November 1, 2001
- 1 (12) $\overline{(13)}$ This section does not require that a
- 2 veterinarian be employed by or under contract with a dog pound or

- 3 animal shelter or class B dealer to obtain, possess, or adminis-
- 4 ter a commercially prepared, premixed solution of sodium pento-
- 5 barbital pursuant to this section.
- 6 (13) $\frac{(14)}{(14)}$ As used in this section, "class B dealer" means
- 7 a class B dealer licensed by the United States department of
- 8 agriculture pursuant to the animal welfare act, Public Law
- 9 89-544, 7 U.S.C. 2131 to 2147, 2149, and 2151 to 2159 and the
- 10 department of agriculture pursuant to Act No. 224 of the Public
- 11 Acts of 1969, being sections 287.381 to 287.395 of the Michigan
- 12 Compiled Laws 1969 PA 224, MCL 287.381 TO 287.395.
- 13 SEC. 7333A. (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH, BY RULE, AN
- 14 ELECTRONIC SYSTEM FOR MONITORING SCHEDULE 2, 3, 4, AND 5 CON-
- 15 TROLLED SUBSTANCES DISPENSED IN THIS STATE BY VETERINARIANS, AND
- 16 BY PHARMACISTS AND DISPENSING PRESCRIBERS LICENSED UNDER PART 177
- 17 OR DISPENSED TO AN ADDRESS IN THIS STATE BY A PHARMACY LICENSED
- 18 IN THIS STATE. THE RULES SHALL PROVIDE AN APPROPRIATE ELECTRONIC
- 19 FORMAT FOR THE REPORTING OF DATA INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO,
- 20 PATIENT IDENTIFIERS, THE NAME OF THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE DIS-
- 21 PENSED, DATE OF DISPENSING, QUANTITY DISPENSED, PRESCRIBER, AND
- 22 DISPENSER. [THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REQUIRE A VETERINARIAN,
- 23 PHARMACIST, OR PRESCRIBING DISPENSER TO UTILIZE THE ELECTRONIC DATA
- 24 TRANSMITTAL PROCESS DEVELOPED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S CONTRACTOR. A
- 25 VETERINARIAN, PHARMACIST, OR DISPENSING PRESCRIBER SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED TO PAY A NEW FEE DEDICATED TO THE OPERATION OF THE ELECTRONIC MONITORING SYSTEM AND SHALL NOT INCUR ANY ADDITIONAL COSTS FOR THE TRANSMISSION OF DATA TO THE DEPARTMENT.] THE
- 26 RULES PROMULGATED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL EXEMPT BOTH OF THE
- 27 FOLLOWING CIRCUMSTANCES FROM THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

- 1 (A) THE ADMINISTRATION OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE DIRECTLY TO 2 A PATIENT.
- 3 (B) THE DISPENSING FROM A HEALTH FACILITY OR AGENCY LICENSED
- 4 UNDER ARTICLE 17 OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE BY A DISPENSING PRE-
- 5 SCRIBER IN A QUANTITY ADEQUATE TO TREAT A PATIENT FOR NOT MORE
- 6 THAN 48 HOURS.
- 7 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROVIDE DATA TO ALL OF THE
- 8 FOLLOWING:
- 9 (A) A DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE OF A BOARD RESPONSIBLE FOR
- 10 THE LICENSURE, REGULATION, OR DISCIPLINE OF PRACTITIONERS, PHAR-
- 11 MACISTS, OR OTHER PERSON WHO IS AUTHORIZED TO PRESCRIBE, ADMINIS-
- 12 TER, OR DISPENSE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND WHO IS INVOLVED IN A
- 13 BONA FIDE SPECIFIC INVESTIGATION INVOLVING A DESIGNATED PERSON.
- 14 (B) A STATE, FEDERAL, OR MUNICIPAL OFFICER WHOSE DUTY IS TO
- 15 ENFORCE THE LAWS OF THIS STATE OR THE UNITED STATES RELATING TO
- 16 DRUGS AND WHO IS ENGAGED IN A BONA FIDE SPECIFIC INVESTIGATION
- 17 INVOLVING A DESIGNATED PERSON.
- 18 (C) A STATE-OPERATED MEDICAID PROGRAM.
- 19 (D) A PROPERLY CONVENED GRAND JURY PURSUANT TO A SUBPOENA
- 20 PROPERLY ISSUED FOR THE RECORDS.
- 21 (E) A PRACTITIONER OR PHARMACIST WHO REQUESTS INFORMATION
- 22 AND CERTIFIES THAT THE REQUESTED INFORMATION IS FOR THE PURPOSE
- 23 OF PROVIDING MEDICAL OR PHARMACEUTICAL TREATMENT TO A BONA FIDE
- 24 CURRENT PATIENT.
- 25 (F) A PERSON WHO RECEIVES DATA OR ANY REPORT CONTAINING ANY
- 26 PATIENT IDENTIFIERS OF THE SYSTEM FROM THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT

- 1 PROVIDE IT TO ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY EXCEPT BY ORDER OF A
- 2 COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION.
- 3 (3) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, REPORT-
- 4 ING UNDER SUBSECTION (1) IS MANDATORY FOR A VETERINARIAN, PHARMA-
- 5 CIST, AND DISPENSING PRESCRIBER. HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT MAY
- 6 ISSUE A WRITTEN WAIVER OF THE ELECTRONIC REPORTING REQUIREMENT TO
- 7 A VETERINARIAN, PHARMACIST, OR DISPENSING PRESCRIBER WHO ESTAB-
- 8 LISHES GROUNDS THAT HE OR SHE IS UNABLE TO USE THE ELECTRONIC
- 9 MONITORING SYSTEM. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT
- 10 FOR THE WAIVER TO REPORT THE REQUIRED INFORMATION IN A MANNER
- 11 APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
- 12 (4) IN ADDITION TO THE INFORMATION REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED
- 13 ANNUALLY UNDER SECTION 7112(3), THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
- 14 ADVISORY COMMISSION SHALL INCLUDE IN THE REPORT INFORMATION ON
- 15 THE IMPLEMENTATION AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE ELECTRONIC MONITORING
- 16 SYSTEM.
 - [(5) THE DEPARTMENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES ADVISORY COMMISSION, THE MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY, THE MICHIGAN BOARD OF MEDICINE, THE MICHIGAN BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE AND SURGERY, AND APPROPRIATE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS, SHALL EXAMINE THE NEED FOR AND MAY PROMULGATE RULES FOR THE PRODUCTION OF A PRESCRIPTION FORM ON PAPER THAT MINIMIZES THE POTENTIAL FOR FORGERY. THE RULES SHALL NOT INCLUDE ANY REQUIREMENT THAT SEQUENTIAL NUMBERS, BAR CODES, OR SYMBOLS BE AFFIXED, PRINTED, OR WRITTEN ON A PRESCRIPTION FORM OR THAT THE PRESCRIPTION FORM BE A STATE PRODUCED PRESCRIPTION FORM. IN EXAMINING THE NEED FOR RULES FOR THE PRODUCTION OF A PRESCRIPTION FORM ON PAPER THAT MINIMIZES THE POTENTIAL FOR FORGERY, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONSIDER AND IDENTIFY THE FOLLOWING:
 - (A) COST, BENEFITS, AND BARRIERS.
 - (B) OVERALL COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS.
 (C) COMPATIBILITY WITH THE ELECTRONIC MONITORING SYSTEM REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.
 - (6) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REPORT ITS FINDINGS UNDER SUBSECTION (5) TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE STANDING COMMITTEES HAVING JURISDICTION OVER HEALTH POLICY ISSUES AT LEAST 120 DAYS BEFORE THE TIME THE ELECTRONIC MONITORING SYSTEM REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION BECOMES OPERATIONAL.]
- [(7)] THE DEPARTMENT, ALL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS, ALL OFFI-18 CERS OF THE COURT, AND ALL REGULATORY AGENCIES AND OFFICERS, IN 19 USING THE DATA FOR INVESTIGATIVE OR PROSECUTION PURPOSES, SHALL 20 CONSIDER THE NATURE OF THE PRESCRIBER'S AND DISPENSER'S PRACTICE
- 21 AND THE CONDITION FOR WHICH THE PATIENT IS BEING TREATED.
- [(8)] THE DATA AND ANY REPORT CONTAINING ANY PATIENT IDENTIFI-23 ERS OBTAINED THEREFROM IS NOT A PUBLIC RECORD, AND IS NOT SUBJECT 24 TO THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 TO
- - [(9) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, OF CONSUMER AND INDUSTRY SERVICES.] "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT
- Sec. 7401. (1) Except as authorized by this article, a

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27 person shall not manufacture, create, deliver, or possess with ${\tt H03384'01*(H-3)}$

- 1 intent to manufacture, create, or deliver a controlled substance,
- 2 a prescription form, an official prescription form, or a coun-
- 3 terfeit prescription form. A practitioner licensed by the admin-
- 4 istrator under this article shall not dispense, prescribe, or
- 5 administer a controlled substance for other than legitimate and
- 6 professionally recognized therapeutic or scientific purposes or
- 7 outside the scope of practice of the practitioner, licensee, or
- 8 applicant.
- 9 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 10 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 11 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
- **12** 7214(a)(*iv*) and:
- 13 (i) Which is in an amount of 650 grams or more of any mix-
- 14 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable
- 15 by imprisonment for life or any term of years but not less than
- **16** 20 years.
- 17 (ii) Which is in an amount of 225 grams or more, but less
- 18 than 650 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 19 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 20
- 20 years nor more than 30 years.
- 21 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
- 22 than 225 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 23 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 10
- 24 years nor more than 20 years.
- 25 (iv) Which is in an amount less than 50 grams, of any mix-
- 26 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony and shall be
- 27 imprisoned for not less than 1 year nor more than 20 years, and

- 1 may be fined not more than \$25,000.00, or placed on probation for
 2 life.
- 3 (b) Either of the following:
- 4 (i) A substance described in section 7214(c)(ii) is guilty
- 5 of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 20 years
- 6 or a fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.
- 7 (ii) Any other controlled substance classified in schedule
- 8 1, 2, or 3, except marihuana is guilty of a felony punishable by
- 9 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
- **10** \$10,000.00, or both.
- 11 (c) A substance classified in schedule 4 is guilty of a
- 12 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a
- 13 fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 14 (d) Marihuana or a mixture containing marihuana is guilty of
- 15 a felony punishable as follows:
- 16 (i) If the amount is 45 kilograms or more, or 200 plants or
- 17 more, by imprisonment for not more than 15 years or a fine of not
- 18 more than \$10,000,000.00, or both.
- 19 (ii) If the amount is 5 kilograms or more but less than 45
- 20 kilograms, or 20 plants or more but fewer than 200 plants, by
- 21 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
- 22 \$500,000.00, or both.
- 23 (iii) If the amount is less than 5 kilograms or fewer than
- 24 20 plants, by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of
- 25 not more than \$20,000.00, or both.

- 1 (e) A substance classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a
- 2 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a
- 3 fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 4 (f) An official prescription form or a counterfeit official
- 5 prescription form is guilty of a felony punishable by imprison-
- 6 ment for not more than 20 years or a fine of not more than
- 7 \$25,000.00, or both.
- **8** (F) (g) A prescription form or a counterfeit prescription
- 9 form other than an official prescription form or a counterfeit
- 10 official prescription form is guilty of a felony punishable by
- 11 imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than
- 12 \$5,000.00, or both.
- 13 (3) A term of imprisonment imposed under subsection (2)(a)
- 14 or section 7403(2)(a)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) shall be imposed
- 15 to run consecutively with any term of imprisonment imposed for
- 16 the commission of another felony. An individual subject to a
- 17 mandatory term of imprisonment under subsection (2)(a) or section
- **18** 7403(2)(a)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) is not eligible for proba-
- 19 tion, suspension of that sentence, or parole during that manda-
- 20 tory term, except to the extent that those provisions permit pro-
- 21 bation for life, and shall not receive a reduction in that manda-
- 22 tory term of imprisonment by disciplinary credits or any other
- 23 type of sentence credit reduction.
- 24 (4) The court may depart from the minimum term of imprison-
- 25 ment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if
- 26 the court finds on the record that there are substantial and
- 27 compelling reasons to do so. In addition, if any of the

1 following apply, the court may depart from the minimum term of

- 2 imprisonment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or
- 3 (iv) if the individual has not previously been convicted of a
- 4 felony or an assaultive crime and has not been convicted of
- 5 another felony or assaultive crime arising from the same transac-
- 6 tion as the violation of this section:
- 7 (a) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
- 8 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
- 9 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
- 10 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.
- 11 (b) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
- 12 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- **13** MCL 712A.18.
- 14 (5) As used in this section:
- 15 (a) "Assaultive crime" means a violation of sections 81 to
- 16 90 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81 to
- **17** 750.90.
- 18 (b) "Plant" means a marihuana plant that has produced coty-
- 19 ledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that has produced
- 20 cotyledons.
- 21 Sec. 7403. (1) A person shall not knowingly or intention-
- 22 ally possess a controlled substance, a controlled substance anal-
- 23 ogue, or an official prescription form or a prescription form
- 24 unless the controlled substance, controlled substance analogue,
- 25 official prescription form, or prescription form was obtained
- 26 directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a
- 27 practitioner while acting in the course of the practitioner's

- 1 professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this
 2 article.
- 3 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 4 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 5 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
- **6** 7214(a)(*iv*), and:
- 7 (i) Which is in an amount of 650 grams or more of any mix-
- 8 ture containing that substance is guilty of a felony and shall be
- 9 imprisoned for life except as otherwise provided in this
- 10 subparagraph. A person convicted of violating this subparagraph
- 11 may be punished as provided by law by imposing a sentence of
- 12 imprisonment for any term of years but not less than 25 years if
- 13 any of the following apply:
- 14 (A) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
- 15 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
- 16 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
- 17 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.
- 18 (B) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
- 19 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- 20 MCL 712A.18.
- 21 (ii) Which is in an amount of 225 grams or more, but less
- 22 than 650 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 23 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 20
- 24 years nor more than 30 years.
- 25 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less
- 26 than 225 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is

- 1 guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 10
- 2 years nor more than 20 years.
- (iv) Which is in an amount of 25 grams or more, but less
- 4 than 50 grams of any mixture containing that substance is guilty
- 5 of a felony and shall be imprisoned for not less than 1 year and
- 6 not more than 4 years, and may be fined not more than \$25,000.00
- 7 or placed on probation for life.
- 8 (v) Which is in an amount less than 25 grams of any mixture
- 9 containing that substance is quilty of a felony punishable by
- 10 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
- 11 \$25,000.00, or both.
- 12 (b) Either of the following:
- 13 (i) A substance described in section 7214(c)(ii) is quilty
- 14 of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 10 years
- 15 or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or both.
- 16 (ii) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3,
- 17 or 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is pre-
- **18** scribed in subdivision (a), (b)(i), (c), or (d), or a controlled
- 19 substance analogue is guilty of a felony punishable by imprison-
- 20 ment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than
- **21** \$2,000.00, or both.
- (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline, dimethyl-
- 23 tryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, or a controlled substance clas-
- 24 sified in schedule 5 —, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 25 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- **26** \$2,000.00, or both.

- 1 (d) Marihuana is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 2 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- **3** \$2,000.00, or both.
- 4 (e) An official prescription form, is guilty of a felony
- 5 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of
- 6 not more than \$2,000.00, or both.
- 7 (E) (E) (f) A prescription form other than an official pre-
- 8 scription form, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by impris-
- 9 onment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- 10 \$1,000.00, or both.
- 11 (3) The court may depart from the minimum term of imprison-
- 12 ment authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if
- 13 the court finds on the record that there are substantial and com-
- 14 pelling reasons to do so. In addition, if any of the following
- 15 apply, the court may depart from the minimum term of imprisonment
- 16 authorized under subsection (2)(a)(ii), (iii), or (iv) if the
- 17 individual has not previously been convicted of a felony or an
- 18 assaultive crime and has not been convicted of another felony or
- 19 assaultive crime arising from the same transaction as the viola-
- 20 tion of this section:
- 21 (a) The person is within the jurisdiction of the circuit
- 22 court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961,
- 23 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, or section 4 of chapter XIIA of the
- 24 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.4.
- 25 (b) The person is being sentenced under section 18(1)(n) of
- 26 chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- 27 MCL 712A.18.

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- 1 (4) As used in subsection (3), "assaultive crime" means a
- 2 violation of sections 81 to 90 of the Michigan penal code, 1931

- **3** PA 328, MCL 750.81 to 750.90.
- 4 Sec. 7407. (1) A person shall not knowingly or
- 5 intentionally:
- 6 (a) Distribute as a licensee a controlled substance classi-
- 7 fied in schedule 1 or 2, except pursuant to an order form as
- 8 required by section 7331.
- **9** (b) Use in the course of the manufacture or distribution of
- 10 a controlled substance a license number which THAT is ficti-
- 11 tious, revoked, suspended, or issued to another person.
- 12 (c) Acquire or obtain possession of a controlled substance
- 13 by misrepresentation, fraud, forgery, deception, or subterfuge.
- 14 (d) Furnish false or fraudulent material information in, or
- 15 omit any material information from, an application, report,
- 16 official prescription form, or other document required to be
- 17 kept or filed under this article, or any record required to be
- 18 kept by this article.
- 19 (e) Make, distribute, or possess a punch, die, plate, stone,
- 20 or other thing designed to print, imprint, or reproduce the
- 21 trademark, trade name, or other identifying mark, imprint, or
- 22 device of another or any likeness of any of the foregoing upon a
- 23 drug or container or labeling thereof so as to render the drug a
- 24 counterfeit substance.
- 25 (f) Knowingly and intentionally give, permit, or obtain
- 26 access to information submitted to the department of commerce

- 1 under section 7334, except as otherwise authorized by this
- 2 article.
- (F) $\overline{(g)}$ Possess counterfeit prescription forms, except as

- 4 an agent of government while engaged in the enforcement of this
- 5 part.
- 6 (2) A person shall not refuse or knowingly fail to make,
- 7 keep, or furnish any record, notification, order form, statement,
- 8 invoice, or other information required under this article.
- 9 (3) A person who violates this section is guilty of a
- 10 felony, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years, or
- 11 a fine of not more than \$30,000.00, or both.
- 12 Sec. 7521. (1) The following property is subject to
- 13 forfeiture:
- 14 (a) A prescription form, official prescription form, con-
- 15 trolled substance, an imitation controlled substance, a con-
- 16 trolled substance analogue, an androgenic anabolic steroid, a
- 17 counterfeit androgenic anabolic steroid, or other drug that has
- 18 been manufactured, distributed, dispensed, used, possessed, or
- 19 acquired in violation of this article or section 17766a.
- 20 (b) A raw material, product, or equipment of any kind that
- 21 is used, or intended for use, in manufacturing, compounding, pro-
- 22 cessing, delivering, importing, or exporting a controlled sub-
- 23 stance, a controlled substance analogue, an androgenic anabolic
- 24 steroid, a counterfeit androgenic anabolic steroid, or other
- 25 drug in violation of this article or section 17766a; or a raw
- 26 material, product, or equipment of any kind that is intended for
- 27 use in manufacturing, compounding, processing, delivering,

- 1 importing, or exporting an imitation controlled substance in
- 2 violation of section 7341.
- 3 (c) Property that is used, or intended for use, as a con-
- 4 tainer for property described in subdivision (a) or (b).
- 5 (d) Except as provided in subparagraphs (i) to (iv), a con-
- 6 veyance, including an aircraft, vehicle, or vessel used or
- 7 intended for use, to transport, or in any manner to facilitate
- 8 the transportation, for the purpose of sale or receipt of prop-
- 9 erty described in subdivision (a) or (b):
- 10 (i) A conveyance used by a person as a common carrier in the
- 11 transaction of business as a common carrier is not subject to
- 12 forfeiture unless it appears that the owner or other person in
- 13 charge of the conveyance is a consenting party or privy to a vio-
- 14 lation of this article.
- 15 (ii) A conveyance is not subject to forfeiture by reason of
- 16 any act or omission established by the owner of that conveyance
- 17 to have been committed or omitted without the owner's knowledge
- 18 or consent.
- 19 (iii) A conveyance is not subject to forfeiture for a viola-
- 20 tion of section 7403(2)(c) or (d), section 7404, or
- **21** section 7341(4).
- 22 (iv) A forfeiture of a conveyance encumbered by a bona fide
- 23 security interest is subject to the interest of the secured party
- 24 who neither had knowledge of nor consented to the act or
- 25 omission.

- 1 (e) Books, records, and research products and materials,
- 2 including formulas, microfilm, tapes, and data used, or intended

- 3 for use, in violation of this article or section 17766a.
- 4 (f) Any thing of value that is furnished or intended to be
- 5 furnished in exchange for a controlled substance, an imitation
- 6 controlled substance, an androgenic anabolic steroid, a coun-
- 7 terfeit androgenic anabolic steroid, or other drug in violation
- 8 of this article or section 17766a that is traceable to an
- 9 exchange for a controlled substance, an imitation controlled sub-
- 10 stance, an androgenic anabolic steroid, a counterfeit androge-
- 11 nic anabolic steroid, or other drug in violation of this article
- 12 or section 17766a, or that is used or intended to be used to
- 13 facilitate any violation of this article or section 17766a
- 14 including, but not limited to, money, negotiable instruments, or
- 15 securities. To the extent of the interest of an owner, a thing
- 16 of value is not subject to forfeiture under this subdivision by
- 17 reason of any act or omission that is established by the owner of
- 18 the item to have been committed or omitted without the owner's
- 19 knowledge or consent. Any money that is found in close proximity
- 20 to any property that is subject to forfeiture under subdivision
- 21 (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) is presumed to be subject to forfei-
- 22 ture under this subdivision. This presumption may be rebutted by
- 23 clear and convincing evidence.
- 24 (g) Any other drug paraphernalia not described in subdivi-
- 25 sion (b) or (c).
- 26 (2) As used in this section:

- 1 (a) "Androgenic anabolic steroid" means that term as
- 2 defined in section 17766a.
- 3 (A) (B) "Counterfeit androgenic anabolic steroid" means

- 4 that term as defined in section 17766a.
- (B) (C) "Imitation controlled substance" means that term
- 6 as defined in section 7341.
- 7 Sec. 16204b. $\frac{(1)}{(1)}$ The legislature finds that the treatment
- 8 of <u>intractable</u> pain is an appropriate issue for the legislature
- 9 to consider, and that the citizens of this state would be well
- 10 served by the enactment of legislation that accomplishes all of
- 11 the following:
- 12 (a) Provides more and better information to health care con-
- 13 sumers regarding the medical treatment of intractable pain,
- 14 health care coverage and benefits for the treatment of
- 15 intractable pain, and the education of health professionals in
- 16 pain and symptom management.
- 17 (b) Provides for the appointment of an advisory body to
- 18 study and make recommendations on model core curricula on pain
- 19 and symptom management for the institutions in this state provid-
- 20 ing health care education, continuing education for health pro-
- 21 fessionals on pain and symptom management, and the integration of
- 22 pain and symptom management into the customary practice of health
- **23** care.
- 24 (c) Educates health professionals about the official pre-
- 25 scription form program and the disciplinary process for state
- 26 licensees and registrants, including, but not limited to, how the

- 1 department of consumer and industry services processes
- 2 allegations of wrongdoing against licensees and registrants.
- 3 (2) As used in this section:
- 4 (a) "Intractable pain" means that term as defined in section
- **5** 16204a.
- 6 (b) "Official prescription form" means that term as defined
- 7 in section 7107.
- 8 Sec. 16204c. (1) The legislature finds that the use of con-
- 9 trolled substances is appropriate in the medical treatment of
- 10 certain forms of intractable pain, and that efforts to control
- 11 diversion or improper administration of controlled substances
- 12 should not interfere with the legitimate, medically recognized
- 13 use of those controlled substances to relieve pain and
- 14 suffering.
- 15 (2) The legislature finds all of the following: (a) That
- 16 THAT some patients in this state with intractable pain are
- 17 unable to obtain from their health care providers sufficient pain
- 18 relief through the prescription of controlled substances, espe-
- 19 cially controlled substances included in schedule 2 under
- 20 section 7214. , due to the circumstances described in subdivi-
- 21 sion (b).
- 22 (b) The regulatory scheme of official prescription forms
- 23 created in sections 7333 and 7334 is perceived in some cases to
- 24 discourage the appropriate use of opioids in the treatment of
- 25 patients described in subdivision (a).
- 26 (3) Based on the findings described in subsections (1) and
- 27 (2), the legislature states that the official prescription form

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- 1 program enacted in sections 7333 and 7334 was created to prevent
- 2 the abuse and diversion of controlled substances included in
- 3 schedule 2 under section 7214 and not to prevent or inhibit the
- 4 legitimate, medically recognized use of those controlled sub-
- 5 stances to treat patients with cases of intractable pain, espe-
- 6 cially long-term treatment. It is the intent of the legislature
- 7 to permit and facilitate adequate treatment for intractable
- 8 pain by licensed health professionals, including, but not limited
- 9 to, the prescription or dispensing of controlled substances
- 10 included in schedule 2 under section 7214, when medically
- 11 appropriate, AND TO ENABLE REGULATORY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGEN-
- 12 CIES TO PREVENT THE ABUSE AND DIVERSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
- 13 BY CREATING AN ELECTRONIC MONITORING SYSTEM.
- 14 (4) As used in this section, : (a) "Controlled"
- 15 "CONTROLLED substance" means that term as defined in section
- **16** 7104.
- 17 (b) "Intractable pain" means that term as defined in sec-
- 18 tion 16204a.
- 19 (c) "Official prescription form" means that term as defined
- 20 in section 7107.
- 21 Sec. 16204d. (1) The department of consumer and industry
- 22 services, in consultation with the department of community
- 23 health, shall develop, publish, and distribute an informational
- 24 booklet on intractable pain. The department of consumer and
- 25 industry services shall include at least all of the following in
- 26 the informational booklet:

- 3 (A) (B) Pain management educational curricula and continu-
- 4 ing educational requirements of institutions providing health
- 5 care education recommended by the advisory committee on pain and
- 6 symptom management under section 16204a.
- 7 (B) (C) Other information considered relevant or useful by
- 8 the department of consumer and industry services.
- 9 (2) The department of consumer and industry services, in
- 10 conjunction with the controlled substances advisory commission
- 11 created in article 7, shall develop and conduct an educational
- 12 program for health professionals who are licensed under part 73
- 13 to prescribe or dispense, or both, controlled substances. The
- 14 department of consumer and industry services shall include, at a
- 15 minimum, all of the following in the educational program:
- 16 (a) Information on the history and purpose of the official
- 17 prescription form program created in sections 7333 and 7334.
- (b) Information on how the department of consumer and indus-
- 19 try services collects, processes, and compiles official prescrip-
- 20 tion form information.
- 21 (A) $\overline{\text{(c)}}$ Information on how the department of consumer and
- 22 industry services processes allegations of wrongdoing against
- 23 licensees under this article and article 17, including, but not
- 24 limited to, how the permanent historical record is maintained for
- 25 each licensee, how and why a review of the permanent historical
- 26 record is done, and how the decision is made to issue a formal
- 27 complaint against a licensee.

- 1 (B) $\frac{-(d)}{}$ Information on the disciplinary process, including
- 2 a licensee's rights and duties if an allegation of wrongdoing is
- 3 filed against the licensee or if some other circumstance occurs
- 4 that causes or requires the department of consumer and industry
- 5 services to review a licensee's individual historical record.
- 6 (C) (e) Other information considered relevant or useful by
- 7 the department of consumer and industry services, or the con-
- 8 trolled substances advisory commission, especially information
- 9 that would address the findings and statements of intent con-
- 10 tained in section 16204c.
- 11 Enacting section 1. Sections 7334 and 17766b of the public
- 12 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7334 and 333.17766b, are
- 13 repealed effective upon promulgation of the rules required under
- 14 section 7333a and receipt by the secretary of state of written
- 15 notice from the director of the department of consumer and indus-
- 16 try services that the electronic monitoring system required by
- 17 section 7333a is operational. The notice to the secretary of
- 18 state shall include a statement that the department of consumer
- 19 and industry services is able to receive data from at least 80%
- 20 of those required to report under section 7333a and is able to
- 21 respond to requests for data from persons authorized to make such
- 22 requests and to review and utilize the data.
- 23 Enacting section 2. Sections 7333, 7401, 7403, 7407, and
- 24 7521 of the public health code, MCL 333.7333, 333.7401, 333.7403,
- 25 333.7407, and 333.7521, as amended by this amendatory act, take
- 26 effect upon the promulgation of the rules required under section
- 27 7333a and receipt by the secretary of state of written notice

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- 1 from the director of the department of consumer and industry
- 2 services that the electronic monitoring system required by sec-
- 3 tion 7333a is operational. The notice to the secretary of state
- 4 shall include a statement that the department of consumer and
- 5 industry services is able to receive data from at least 80% of
- 6 those required to report under section 7333a and is able to
- 7 respond to requests for data from persons authorized to make such
- 8 requests and to review and utilize the data.
- Enacting section 3. This amendatory act does not take
- 10 effect unless House Bill No. 5262 of the 91st Legislature is
- 11 enacted into law.