## SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5272

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled "The Michigan penal code,"

by amending sections 81 and 81a (MCL 750.81 and 750.81a), section 81 as amended by 2000 PA 462 and section 81a as amended by 1999 PA 270.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 81. (1) A person who assaults or assaults and batters
- 2 an individual, if no other punishment is prescribed by law, is
- 3 quilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 4 than 90 days or a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.
- 5 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3) or (4), an individ-
- 6 ual who assaults or assaults and batters his or her spouse or
- 7 former spouse, an individual WITH WHOM HE OR SHE HAS OR HAS HAD A
- 8 DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN INDIVIDUAL with whom he or she has had a
- 9 child in common, or a resident or former resident of his or her

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- 1 household, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment
- 2 for not more than 93 days or a fine of not more than \$500.00, or
  3 both.
- 4 (3) An individual who assaults or assaults and batters his
- 5 or her spouse or former spouse, an individual WITH WHOM HE OR SHE
- 6 HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN INDIVIDUAL with whom he
- 7 or she has had a child in common, or a resident or former resi-
- 8 dent of his or her household, in violation of subsection (2), and
- 9 who has previously been convicted of assaulting or assaulting and
- 10 battering his or her spouse or former spouse, an individual WITH
- 11 WHOM HE OR SHE HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN
- 12 INDIVIDUAL with whom he or she has had a child in common, or a
- 13 resident or former resident of his or her household, in violation
- 14 of this section or a local ordinance substantially corresponding
- 15 to this section, or in violation of section 81a, 82, 83, 84, or
- 16 86, may be punished by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a
- 17 fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- 18 (4) An individual who assaults or assaults and batters his
- 19 or her spouse or former spouse, an individual WITH WHOM HE OR SHE
- 20 HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN INDIVIDUAL with whom he
- 21 or she has had a child in common, or a resident or former resi-
- 22 dent of his or her household, in violation of subsection (2), and
- 23 who has 2 or more previous convictions for assaulting or assault-
- 24 ing and battering his or her spouse or former spouse, an individ-
- 25 ual WITH WHOM HE OR SHE HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN
- 26 INDIVIDUAL with whom he or she has had a child in common, or a
- 27 resident or former resident of his or her household, in violation

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- 1 of this section or a local ordinance substantially corresponding
- 2 to this section, or in violation of section 81a, 82, 83, 84, or
- 3 86, is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 4 than 2 years or a fine of not more than \$2,500.00, or both.
- 5 (5) This section does not apply to an individual using nec-
- 6 essary reasonable physical force in compliance with section 1312
- 7 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1312.
- **8** (6) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "DATING RELATIONSHIP" MEANS
- 9 FREQUENT, INTIMATE ASSOCIATIONS PRIMARILY CHARACTERIZED BY THE
- 10 EXPECTATION OF AFFECTIONAL INVOLVEMENT. THIS TERM DOES NOT
- 11 INCLUDE A CASUAL RELATIONSHIP OR AN ORDINARY FRATERNIZATION
- 12 BETWEEN 2 INDIVIDUALS IN A BUSINESS OR SOCIAL CONTEXT.
- 13 Sec. 81a. (1) A person who assaults an individual without a
- 14 weapon and inflicts serious or aggravated injury upon that indi-
- 15 vidual without intending to commit murder or to inflict great
- 16 bodily harm less than murder is guilty of a misdemeanor punish-
- 17 able by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not
- 18 more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- 19 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), an individual who
- 20 assaults his or her spouse or former spouse, an individual WITH
- 21 WHOM HE OR SHE HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN
- 22 INDIVIDUAL with whom he or she has had a child in common, or a
- 23 resident or former resident of the same household without a
- 24 weapon and inflicts serious or aggravated injury upon that indi-
- 25 vidual without intending to commit murder or to inflict great
- 26 bodily harm less than murder is guilty of a misdemeanor

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- 1 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of
- 2 not more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- 3 (3) An individual who assaults his or her spouse or former
- 4 spouse, an individual WITH WHOM HE OR SHE HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING
- 5 RELATIONSHIP, AN INDIVIDUAL with whom he or she has had a child
- 6 in common, or a resident or former resident of the same house-
- 7 hold, in violation of subsection (2), and who has 1 or more pre-
- 8 vious convictions for assaulting or assaulting and battering his
- 9 or her spouse or former spouse, an individual WITH WHOM HE OR SHE
- 10 HAS OR HAS HAD A DATING RELATIONSHIP, AN INDIVIDUAL with whom he
- 11 or she has had a child in common, or a resident or former resi-
- 12 dent of the same household, in violation of this section or
- 13 section 81, 82, 83, 84, or 86 or a local ordinance substantially
- 14 corresponding to section 81, is guilty of a felony punishable by
- 15 imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than
- **16** \$2,500.00, or both.
- (4) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "DATING RELATIONSHIP" MEANS 17
- 18 FREQUENT, INTIMATE ASSOCIATIONS PRIMARILY CHARACTERIZED BY THE
- 19 EXPECTATION OF AFFECTIONAL INVOLVEMENT. THIS TERM DOES NOT
- 20 INCLUDE A CASUAL RELATIONSHIP OR AN ORDINARY FRATERNIZATION
- 21 BETWEEN 2 INDIVIDUALS IN A BUSINESS OR SOCIAL CONTEXT.
- 22 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect April
- **23** 1, 2002.