

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 5415**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled  
"The revised school code,"  
by amending section 1356 (MCL 380.1356), as amended by 1993  
PA 312.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 1356. (1) Notwithstanding section 1351, a school dis-  
2 trict that has an operating or projected operating deficit in  
3 excess of \$100.00 per membership pupil may borrow and issue its  
4 negotiable interest bearing notes or bonds for the purpose of  
5 funding the deficit in accordance with this section. This  
6 authority is in addition to and not in derogation of any power  
7 granted to a school district by any other provision of this act.  
8 However, except for the purpose of funding an operating or  
9 projected operating deficit resulting from a state tax tribunal  
10 order or a court order, a school district shall not initiate the

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1 procedures to borrow money or issue notes or bonds under this  
2 section after January 1, 1994.

3 (2) Before a board of a school district issues notes or  
4 bonds under this section, the board shall provide by resolution  
5 for the submission of the following certified and substantiated  
6 information to the ~~municipal finance commission or its successor~~  
7 ~~agency for school districts~~ DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY:

8 (a) There exists or will exist an operating deficit in the  
9 school district in excess of \$100.00 per membership pupil.

10 (b) During or before the fiscal year in which the applica-  
11 tion is made, the school district has made every available effort  
12 to offset the deficit, including submission of a question to the  
13 school electors of the district to increase the rate of ad  
14 valorem property taxes levied in the school district.

15 (c) The school district has a plan approved by the school  
16 board that outlines actions to be taken to balance future expen-  
17 ditures with anticipated revenues.

18 ~~(d) The maximum interest rate as described in~~  
19 ~~subsection (6).~~

20 (3) The existence of the operating or projected operating  
21 deficit and the amount of the operating or projected operating  
22 deficit shall be determined by the department of treasury, using  
23 normal school accounting practices. If a financial audit is  
24 required to arrive at a conclusive determination as to the amount  
25 of the deficit, the state treasurer shall charge all necessary  
26 expenses for the audit, including per diem and travel expenses,  
27 to the school district, and the school district shall make

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1 payment to the state treasurer for these expenses. The  
2 determination by the department of treasury is final and conclu-  
3 sive as to the existence of an operating or projected operating  
4 deficit, the amount of the deficit, and the amount of the deficit  
5 per membership pupil.

6 (4) The notes or bonds may be issued in 1 or more series by  
7 resolution adopted by the school board, which resolution in each  
8 case shall make reference to the determination of the department  
9 of treasury. The amount of a note or bond issued shall not  
10 exceed the amount of the operating deficit as shown by the  
11 determination. ~~The school district shall levy sufficient taxes~~  
12 ~~annually, in addition to all other taxes, without limitation as~~  
13 ~~to rate or amount in order to meet payments of principal and~~  
14 ~~interest on the notes or bonds coming due before the next collec-~~  
15 ~~tion of taxes.~~

16 (5) The school district shall pledge as secondary security  
17 for the notes or bonds future state school aid payments, if any,  
18 and other funds of the district legally available as security.

19 (6) The notes or bonds shall mature serially with annual  
20 maturities not more than 10 years from their date. ~~and shall~~  
21 ~~bear interest, payable annually or semiannually, at a rate or~~  
22 ~~rates not exceeding a rate determined by the school board in the~~  
23 ~~school district's borrowing resolution. The first principal~~  
24 ~~installment on the notes or bonds shall be due not more than 18~~  
25 ~~months from the date of the notes or bonds, and a principal~~  
26 ~~installment on the notes shall not be less than 1/3 of the~~  
27 ~~principal amount of a subsequent principal installment. The~~

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~~1 notes or bonds may be made subject to redemption before maturity  
2 with or without premium in a manner and at times provided in the  
3 resolution authorizing the issuance of the notes or bonds.~~

4       (7) Notes or bonds issued under this section are valid and  
5 binding general obligations of the school district, it being the  
6 intent and purpose that the notes or bonds and the interest on  
7 the notes or bonds be promptly paid when due from the first money  
8 available to the district not pledged for other indebtedness and  
9 except to the extent that the use is restricted by the state con-  
10 stitution of 1963 or the laws of the United States.

11       (8) ~~Unless an exception from prior approval is available  
12 pursuant to subsection (11), before a school district issues  
13 notes or bonds under this section, the school district shall make  
14 sworn application to the municipal finance commission or its suc-  
15 cessor agency for school districts on forms to be furnished by  
16 the municipal finance commission or its successor agency for  
17 school districts for permission to do so and shall attach to the  
18 application the determination of the department of treasury and a  
19 certified copy of the resolution authorizing the notes or bonds.  
20 Unless an exception from prior approval is available pursuant to  
21 subsection (11), notes or bonds shall not be issued under this  
22 section until the district has first secured approval for the  
23 issuance from the municipal finance commission or its successor  
24 agency for school districts. In determining whether a proposed  
25 issue of notes or bonds shall be approved, the municipal finance  
26 commission or its successor agency for school districts shall  
27 take into consideration whether the notes or bonds conform to~~

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~~1 this section and whether the amounts pledged for the payment of  
2 the notes or bonds will be sufficient to pay the principal and  
3 interest as the notes or bonds become due. If prior approval is  
4 required, the municipal finance commission or its successor  
5 agency for school districts may require the district to reduce  
6 the amount of the note or bond issue or to alter the schedule of  
7 repayment. Chapter II of the municipal finance act, Act No. 202  
8 of the Public Acts of 1943, as amended, being sections 132.1 to  
9 132.3 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, governs with respect to the  
10 notes or bonds authorized by this section.~~ BONDS AND NOTES

ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION ARE SUBJECT TO THE REVISED MUNICIPAL  
FINANCE ACT, 2001 PA 34, MCL 141.2101 TO 141.2821.

13       (9) ~~The notes or bonds shall be sold at not less than par  
14 and at public sale after notice by publication at least 7 days  
15 before the sale in a publication printed in the English language  
16 and circulated in this state that carries as part of its regular  
17 service notices of sale of municipal bonds and is approved by the  
18 department of treasury as a publication complying with the fore-  
19 going qualifications, or at private sale as authorized by the  
20 department of treasury.~~ The proceeds of the sale of notes autho-  
21 rized under this section, after payment of the costs of issuance  
22 of the notes or bonds and interest on the notes or bonds for a  
23 period not to exceed 9 months, shall be used solely for the pur-  
24 pose of paying necessary operating expenses of the school dis-  
25 trict, including the payment of principal of and interest on  
26 notes or bonds of the school district issued for operating  
27 purposes under this or any other act.

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1       (10) A board of a school district that borrows pursuant to  
2 subsections (1) to (9) shall submit its budget for review and  
3 approval to the department of education. The department of edu-  
4 cation shall take necessary steps, subject to the school  
5 district's contracts and statutory obligations, to assure that  
6 the expenditures of a school district that receives money under  
7 this part shall not exceed revenues on an annual basis and that  
8 the school district maintains a balanced budget.

9       ~~-(11) The requirement of subsection (8) for obtaining the~~  
10 ~~prior approval of the municipal finance commission or its succes-~~  
11 ~~sor agency before issuing bonds or notes under this section is~~  
12 ~~subject to sections 10 and 11 of chapter III of Act No. 202 of~~  
13 ~~the Public Acts of 1943, being sections 133.10 and 133.11 of the~~  
14 ~~Michigan Compiled Laws, and the department of treasury has the~~  
15 ~~same authority as provided by section 11 of chapter III of Act~~  
16 ~~No. 202 of the Public Acts of 1943 to issue an order providing or~~  
17 ~~denying an exception from the prior approval required by subsec-~~  
18 ~~tion (8) for bonds or notes authorized by this section.~~