SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 5734

A bill to amend 1980 PA 119, entitled
"Motor carrier fuel tax act,"
by amending sections 1, 2, and 4 (MCL 207.211, 207.212, and
207.214), sections 1 and 4 as amended by 2000 PA 406 and section
2 as amended by 1996 PA 584.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Axle" means any 2 or more load-carrying wheels mounted
- 3 in a single transverse vertical plane.
- 4 (b) "Commissioner" means the state commissioner of revenue.
- 5 (c) "Department" means the revenue division of the depart-
- 6 ment of treasury.
- 7 (d) "Motor carrier" means: -a

- 1 (i) A person who operates or causes to be operated a
- 2 qualified commercial motor vehicle on a public road or highway in
- 3 this state AND AT LEAST 1 OTHER STATE OR CANADIAN PROVINCE.
- 4 (ii) A PERSON WHO OPERATES OR CAUSES TO BE OPERATED A QUALI-
- 5 FIED COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE ON A PUBLIC ROAD OR HIGHWAY IN THIS
- 6 STATE AND WHO IS LICENSED UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL FUEL TAX
- **7** AGREEMENT.
- 8 (e) "Motor fuel" means diesel fuel as defined by the motor
- 9 fuel tax act.
- 10 (f) "Nonprofit private, parochial, denominational, or public
- 11 school, college, or university" means an elementary, secondary,
- 12 or postsecondary educational facility.
- 13 (g) "Person" means a natural person, partnership, firm,
- 14 association, joint stock company, limited liability company,
- 15 limited liability partnership, syndicate, or corporation, and any
- 16 receiver, trustee, conservator, or officer, other than a unit of
- 17 government, having jurisdiction and control of property by virtue
- 18 of law or by appointment of a court.
- 19 (h) "Public roads or highways" means a road, street, or
- 20 place maintained by this state or a political subdivision of this
- 21 state and generally open to use by the public as a matter of
- 22 right for the purpose of vehicular travel, notwithstanding that
- 23 they may be temporarily closed or travel restricted for the pur-
- 24 pose of construction, maintenance, repair, or reconstruction.
- 25 (i) "Qualified commercial motor vehicle", SUBJECT TO SUBDI-
- 26 VISION (J), means a motor vehicle used, designed, or maintained

- 1 for transportation of persons or property and 1 of the
- 2 following:
- 3 (i) Having 3 or more axles regardless of weight.
- 4 (ii) Having 2 axles and a gross vehicle weight or registered
- 5 gross vehicle weight exceeding 26,000 pounds or 12,000
- 6 kilograms.
- 7 (iii) Is used in a combination of vehicles, if the weight of
- 8 that combination exceeds 26,000 pounds or 12,000 kilograms gross
- 9 vehicle or registered gross vehicle weight.
- 10 (j) "Qualified commercial motor vehicle" shall not include a
- 11 recreational vehicle, or A ROAD TRACTOR, TRUCK, OR TRUCK TRAC-
- 12 TOR USED EXCLUSIVELY IN THIS STATE, a road tractor, truck, or
- 13 truck tractor owned by a farmer and used in connection with the
- 14 farmer's farming operation and not used for hire, or a school
- 15 bus, a bus defined and certificated under the motor bus transpor-
- 16 tation act, 1982 PA 432, MCL 474.101 to 474.141, or a bus oper-
- 17 ated by a public transit agency operating under any of the
- 18 following:
- 19 (i) A county, city, township, or village as provided by law,
- 20 or other authority incorporated under 1963 PA 55, MCL 124.351 to
- 21 124.359. Each authority and governmental agency incorporated
- 22 under 1963 PA 55, MCL 124.351 to 124.359, has the exclusive
- 23 jurisdiction to determine its own contemplated routes, hours of
- 24 service, estimated transit vehicle miles, costs of public trans-
- 25 portation services, and projected capital improvements or
- 26 projects within its service area.

House Bill No. 5734

4

- 1 (ii) An authority incorporated under the metropolitan
- 2 transportation authorities act of 1967, 1967 PA 204, MCL 124.401
- 3 to 124.426, or that operates a transportation service pursuant to
- 4 an interlocal agreement under the urban cooperation act of 1967,
- 5 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512.
- 6 (iii) A contract entered into pursuant to 1967 (Ex Sess) PA
- 7 8, MCL 124.531 to 124.536, or 1951 PA 35, MCL 124.1 to 124.13.
- 8 (iv) An authority incorporated under the public transporta-
- 9 tion authority act, 1986 PA 196, MCL 124.451 to 124.479, or a
- 10 nonprofit corporation organized under the nonprofit corporation
- 11 act, 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2101 to 450.3192, that provides trans-
- 12 portation services.
- 13 (v) An authority financing public improvements to transpor-
- 14 tation systems under the revenue bond act of 1933, 1933 PA 94,
- 15 MCL 141.101 to 141.140.
- 16 (k) Qualified commercial motor vehicle includes a vehicle
- 17 operated on a public road or highway owned by a farmer and used
- 18 in connection with the farmer's farming operation if the vehicle
- 19 bears out of state registration plates of a state that does not
- 20 give similar treatment to vehicles from this state.
- 21 Sec. 2. (1) A motor carrier licensed under this act shall
- 22 pay a road tax calculated on the amount of motor fuel consumed in
- 23 qualified commercial motor vehicles on the public roads or high-
- 24 ways within this state. The tax shall be at the rate of $\frac{21}{15}$
- 25 cents per gallon on motor fuel consumed on the public roads or
- 26 highways within this state. In addition, qualified commercial
- 27 motor vehicles licensed under this act that travel in interstate

- 1 commerce will be subject to the definition of taxable motor fuels
- 2 and rates as defined by the respective international fuel tax
- 3 agreement member jurisdictions. A return shall be filed, and the
- 4 tax due paid, quarterly to the department on or before the last
- 5 day of January, April, July, and October of each year on a form
- 6 prescribed and furnished by the department. Each quarterly
- 7 return and tax payment shall cover the liability for the annual
- 8 quarter ending on the last day of the preceding month.
- 9 (2) The amount of motor fuel consumed in the operation of a
- 10 motor carrier on public roads or highways within this state shall
- 11 be determined by dividing the miles traveled within Michigan by
- 12 the average miles per gallon of motor fuel. The average miles
- 13 per gallon of motor fuel shall be determined by dividing the
- 14 miles traveled within and outside of Michigan by the total amount
- 15 of motor fuel consumed within and outside of Michigan.
- 16 (3) In the absence of records showing the average number of
- 17 miles operated per gallon of motor fuel, it shall be presumed
- 18 that 1 gallon of motor fuel is consumed for every 4 miles
- 19 traveled.
- 20 (4) The quarterly tax return shall be accompanied by a
- 21 remittance covering any tax due.
- 22 (5) The commissioner, when he or she considers it necessary
- 23 to ensure payment of the tax or to provide a more efficient
- 24 administration of the tax, may require the filing of returns and
- 25 payment of the tax for other than quarterly periods.
- Sec. 4. (1) A person filing a return pursuant to section 2
- 27 who purchased motor fuel in this state upon which a tax was

- 1 imposed and not refunded pursuant to the motor fuel tax act,
- 2 shall be entitled to a credit against the tax imposed by this act
- 3 equal to the tax paid when purchasing the motor fuel pursuant to
- 4 the motor fuel tax act. The excess of a credit allowed by this
- 5 subsection over tax liabilities imposed by this act shall be
- 6 refunded to the taxpayer.
- 7 (2) In order to secure credit under subsection (1) for motor
- 8 fuel purchased in this state the motor carrier shall secure a
- 9 receipt showing the seller's name, the number of gallons of motor
- 10 fuel, the type of motor fuel, the address of the seller, the
- 11 license number or unit number of the commercial motor vehicle,
- 12 and the date of sale.
- 13 (3) A motor carrier may credit against the tax imposed by
- 14 this act on each quarterly return filed under this subsection an
- 15 amount equal to 6 cents per gallon of the sales tax paid on
- 16 diesel fuel purchased in this state during the preceding calendar
- 17 quarter.
- 18 (3) -(4) A refund, when approved by the department, shall
- 19 be payable from the revenue received under this act.
- 20 (4) $\overline{(5)}$ A person, or an agent, employee, or representative
- 21 of the person, who makes a false statement in any return under
- 22 this act or who submits or provides an invoice or invoices in
- 23 support thereof OF THE FALSE STATEMENT upon which alterations
- 24 or changes exist in the date, name of seller or purchaser, number
- 25 of gallons, identity of the qualified commercial motor vehicle
- 26 into which fuel was delivered or the amount of tax that was paid,
- 27 or who knowingly presents any return or invoice containing a

- false statement, or who collects or causes to be paid a refund
- without being entitled thereto TO THE REFUND, forfeits the full 2
- 3 amount of the claim and is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by
- 4 a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more
- 5 than 1 year, or both.
- 6 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take
- 7 effect unless all of the following bills of the 91st Legislature
- 8 are enacted into law:
- 9 (a) House Bill No. 5735.
- (b) House Bill No. 5736. 10