SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 6008

A bill to amend 1971 PA 174, entitled "Office of child support act," by amending sections 1, 3, and 9 (MCL 400.231, 400.233, and 400.239), section 1 as amended and section 9 as added by 1999 PA 161 and section 3 as amended by 1998 PA 112, and by adding section 10.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Account" means any of the following:
- 3 (i) A demand deposit account.
- 4 (ii) A draft account.
- 5 (iii) A checking account.
- 6 (iv) A negotiable order of withdrawal account.
- (v) A share account.

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- 1 (vi) A savings account.
- 2 (vii) A time savings account.
- 3 (viii) A mutual fund account.
- 4 (ix) A securities brokerage account.
- 5 (x) A money market account.
- 6 (xi) A retail investment account.
- 7 (b) "Account" does not mean any of the following:
- 8 (i) A trust.
- 9 (ii) An annuity.
- 10 (iii) A qualified individual retirement account.
- 11 (iv) An account covered by the employee retirement income
- 12 security act of 1974, Public Law 93-406, 88 Stat. 829.
- (v) A pension or retirement plan.
- 14 (vi) An insurance policy.
- 15 (c) "Address" means the primary address shown on the records
- 16 of a financial institution used by the financial institution to
- 17 contact an account holder.
- (d) "Adult responsible for the child" means a parent, rela-
- 19 tive who has physically cared for the child, putative father, or
- 20 current or former guardian of a child, including an emancipated
- 21 or adult child.
- (e) "Current employment" means employment within 1 year
- 23 before a friend of the court request for information.
- 24 (f) "Department" means the family independence agency.
- 25 (g) "Financial asset" means stock, a bond, a money market
- 26 fund, a deposit, an account, or a similar instrument.

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- 1 (h) "Financial institution" means any of the following:
- 2 (i) A state or national bank.
- 3 (ii) A state or federally chartered savings and loan
- 4 association.
- 5 (iii) A state or federally chartered savings bank.
- 6 (iv) A state or federally chartered credit union.
- (v) An insurance company.
- 8 (vi) An entity that offers any of the following to a resi-
- 9 dent of this state:
- 10 (A) A mutual fund account.
- 11 (B) A securities brokerage account.
- 12 (C) A money market account.
- 13 (D) A retail investment account.
- 14 (vii) An entity regulated by the securities and exchange
- 15 commission that collects funds from the public.
- 16 (viii) An entity that is a member of the national associa-
- 17 tion of securities dealers and that collects funds from the
- 18 public.
- 19 (ix) An entity that collects funds from the public.
- (i) "Office" means the office of child support.
- 21 (J) "FRIEND OF THE COURT CASE" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN
- 22 SECTION 2 OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT ACT, 1982 PA 294,
- 23 MCL 552.502.
- 24 (K) (j) "Payer", "recipient of support", "source of
- 25 income", and "support" mean those terms as defined in section 2
- 26 of the support and parenting time enforcement act, 1982 PA 295,
- **27** MCL 552.602.

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- 1 (l) $\frac{(k)}{(k)}$ "State disbursement unit" or "SDU" means the
- 2 entity established in section 6 for centralized state receipt and
- 3 disbursement of support and fees.
- 4 (M) "TITLE IV-D" MEANS PART D OF TITLE IV OF THE SOCIAL
- 5 SECURITY ACT, CHAPTER 531, 49 STAT. 620, 42 U.S.C. 651 TO 657,
- 6 658a TO 660, AND 663 TO 669b.
- 7 Sec. 3. The office shall do all of the following:
- **8** (a) Serve as a state agency authorized to administer part D
- 9 of title IV of the social security act, chapter 531,
- 10 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 651 to 660 and 663 to 669b TITLE IV-D.
- 11 (b) Assist any A governmental agency or department in
- 12 locating an adult responsible for the child for any of the fol-
- 13 lowing purposes:
- 14 (i) To establish parentage.
- 15 (ii) To establish, set the amount of, modify, or enforce
- 16 support obligations.
- 17 (iii) To disburse support receipts.
- 18 (iv) To make or enforce child custody or parenting time
- 19 orders.
- 20 (c) Coordinate any activity on a state level in a search
- 21 for an adult responsible for the child.
- (d) Obtain information that directly relates to the identity
- 23 or location of an adult responsible for the child.
- 24 (e) Serve as the information agency as provided in the
- 25 revised uniform reciprocal enforcement of support act, 1952 PA 8,
- 26 MCL 780.151 to 780.183, and uniform interstate family support
- 27 act, 1996 PA 310, MCL 552.1101 to 552.1901.

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- 1 (f) Develop guidelines for coordinating activities of any
- 2 A governmental department, board, commission, bureau, agency, or
- 3 council, or any A public or private agency, in providing infor-
- 4 mation necessary for the location of an adult responsible for the
- 5 child.
- 6 (g) Develop, administer, and coordinate with the state and
- 7 federal departments of treasury a procedure for offsetting the
- 8 state tax refunds and federal income tax refunds of a parent who
- 9 is obligated to support a child and who owes past due support.
- 10 The procedure shall include a guideline that the office submit to
- 11 the state department of treasury, not later than November 15 of
- 12 each year, all requests for the offset of state tax refunds
- 13 claimed on returns filed or to be filed for that tax year.
- 14 (h) Develop and implement a statewide information system to
- 15 facilitate the establishment and enforcement of child support
- 16 obligations.
- 17 (i) Publicize through regular and frequent, nonsexist public
- 18 service announcements the availability of support establishment
- 19 and enforcement services.
- 20 (j) Develop and implement in cooperation with financial
- 21 institutions a data matching and lien and levy system to identify
- 22 assets of and to facilitate the collection of support from the
- 23 assets of individuals who have an account at a financial institu-
- 24 tion and who are obligated to pay support as provided in this
- **25** act.

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- 1 (K) PROVIDE DISCOVERY AND SUPPORT FOR SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT
- 2 ACTIVITIES AS PROVIDED IN THE SUPPORT AND PARENTING TIME
- 3 ENFORCEMENT ACT, 1982 PA 295, MCL 552.601 TO 552.650.
- 4 (1) HAVE IN EFFECT SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE UNAUTHORIZED USE
- 5 OR DISCLOSURE OF CASE RECORD INFORMATION THAT ARE DESIGNED TO
- 6 PROTECT THE PRIVACY RIGHTS OF THE PARTIES AS SPECIFIED IN
- 7 SECTIONS 454 AND 454a OF TITLE IV-D, 42 U.S.C. 654 AND 654a, AND
- 8 THAT ARE CONSISTENT WITH THE USE AND DISCLOSURE STANDARDS PRO-
- 9 VIDED UNDER SECTION 64 OF THE SOCIAL WELFARE ACT, 1939 PA 280,
- **10** MCL 400.64.
- 11 (M) AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 10 FOR FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES,
- 12 CENTRALIZE ADMINISTRATIVE ENFORCEMENT REMEDIES AND DEVELOP AND
- 13 IMPLEMENT A CENTRALIZED ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM TO FACILITATE THE
- 14 COLLECTION OF SUPPORT.
- 15 Sec. 9. The department, the SDU, and each office of the
- 16 friend of the court shall cooperate in the transition to the cen-
- 17 tralized receipt and disbursement of support and fees. An office
- 18 of the friend of the court shall continue to receive and disburse
- 19 support and fees through the transition, based on the schedule
- 20 developed as required by section $\frac{6}{100}$ 7, and modifications to that
- 21 schedule as the department considers necessary.
- 22 SEC. 10. (1) [BASED ON CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY THE OFFICE AND THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE,] THE OFFICE MAY CENTRALIZE ADMINISTRATIVE
- 23 ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURES FOR SERVICES PROVIDED UNDER TITLE IV-D.
- 24 THE OFFICE MAY [ALSO] CENTRALIZE ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES FOR FRIEND OF
- 25 THE COURT CASES BASED ON CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY THE OFFICE AND
- 26 THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED
- 27 TO, FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES IN WHICH ARREARAGES ARE EQUAL TO OR

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 - 1 GREATER THAN THE AMOUNT OF SUPPORT PAYABLE FOR 12 MONTHS [OR EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN SUPPORT PAYABLE FOR 6 MONTHS IF THE RECIPIENT OF SUPPORT REQUESTS THAT ACTION]. EACH
 - 2 OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT SHALL PROVIDE THE OFFICE WITH
 - 3 INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR THE OFFICE TO IDENTIFY CASES ELIGIBLE
 - 4 FOR CENTRALIZED ENFORCEMENT, AS WELL AS CASE INFORMATION NECES-
 - 5 SARY FOR THE OFFICE TO PURSUE ENFORCEMENT REMEDIES.
 - 6 (2) THE OFFICE'S CENTRALIZED ENFORCEMENT MAY INCLUDE, BUT IS
- 7 NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 8 (A) AN ENFORCEMENT REMEDY AVAILABLE UNDER THE SUPPORT AND
- 9 PARENTING TIME ENFORCEMENT ACT, 1982 PA 295, MCL 552.601 TO
- **10** 552.650.
- (B) CONTRACTING WITH A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE COLLECTION AGENCY.

 [EXCEPT UPON THE REQUEST OF A PARTY TO A FRIEND OF THE COURT CASE, AN ADDITIONAL FEE SHALL NOT BE CHARGED TO THE CUSTODIAL PARENT FOR COLLECTION SERVICES BY ANY PUBLIC OR PRIVATE COLLECTION AGENCY CONTRACTING UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION.]
- 12 (C) CONTRACTING WITH A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE LOCATOR SERVICE.
- 13 (D) PUBLISHING A DELINQUENT PAYER'S NAME.
- 14 (E) A LOCAL OR REGIONAL AGREEMENT WITH A LAW ENFORCEMENT
- 15 AGENCY OR PROSECUTOR.
 - [(3) THE OFFICE SHALL NOTIFY THE CUSTODIAL PARENT IN EACH FRIEND OF THE COURT CASE THAT THE OFFICE SELECTS FOR CENTRALIZED ENFORCEMENT THAT THE PARENT'S CASE HAS BEEN SELECTED.
- 16 [(4)] THE OFFICE SHALL DEVELOP A SYSTEM TO TRACK EACH FRIEND
- 17 OF THE COURT CASE SELECTED FOR CENTRALIZED ENFORCEMENT SO THAT
- 18 THE OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT FROM WHICH THE CASE IS
- 19 SELECTED CAN BE IDENTIFIED. THE OFFICE SHALL PROCESS COLLECTIONS
- 20 RESULTING FROM CENTRALIZED ENFORCEMENT THROUGH THE SDU AND, FOR
- 21 THE PURPOSE OF CHILD SUPPORT INCENTIVE CALCULATIONS, SHALL CREDIT
- 22 THOSE COLLECTIONS TO THE OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT IDEN-
- 23 TIFIED WITH THE CASE.
- 24 [(5)] THIS SECTION DOES NOT LIMIT THE OFFICE'S ABILITY TO
- 25 ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS FOR CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT WITH AN
- 26 OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT, LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY,

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- PROSECUTOR, GOVERNMENT UNIT, OR PRIVATE ENTITY AS THAT ABILITY
- EXISTED ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION.
 - [(6) THE OFFICE SHALL SUBMIT AN ANNUAL REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE REGARDING FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES ASSIGNED TO A PRIVATE COLLECTION AGENCY FOR SUPPORT COLLECTION UNDER A CONTRACT WITH THE OFFICE. REPORT SHALL INCLUDE AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING FOR EACH PRIVATE COLLECTION AGENCY THAT WAS ASSIGNED FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES FOR SUPPORT COLLECTION:
 - (A) TOTAL NUMBER OF FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES ASSIGNED.
 - (B) TOTAL NUMBER OF THOSE FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES IN WHICH A SUPPORT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED.
 - (C) TOTAL SUPPORT COLLECTED FOR THOSE FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES.
 - (D) TOTAL SUPPORT DUE FOR THOSE FRIEND OF THE COURT CASES.
- 3 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect June
- **4** 1, 2003.