REPRINT

SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 753

(As passed the Senate November 8, 2001)

A bill to amend 1927 PA 175, entitled "The code of criminal procedure," by amending section 15b of chapter IV (MCL 764.15b), as amended by 1999 PA 269.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 CHAPTER IV
- 2 Sec. 15b. (1) A peace officer, without a warrant, may
- 3 arrest and take into custody an individual when the peace officer
- 4 has or receives positive information that another peace officer
- 5 has reasonable cause to believe all of the following apply:
- 6 (a) A personal protection order has been issued under
- 7 section 2950 or 2950a of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961
- 8 PA 236, MCL 600.2950 and 600.2950a, OR IS A VALID FOREIGN
- 9 PROTECTION ORDER.

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- 1 (b) The individual named in the personal protection order is
- 2 violating or has violated the order. An individual is violating
- 3 or has violated the order if that individual commits 1 or more of
- 4 the following acts the order specifically restrains or enjoins
- 5 the individual from committing:
- 6 (i) Assaulting, attacking, beating, molesting, or wounding a
- 7 named individual.
- 8 (ii) Removing minor children from an individual having legal
- 9 custody of the children, except as otherwise authorized by a cus-
- 10 tody or parenting time order issued by a court of competent
- 11 jurisdiction.
- 12 (iii) Entering onto premises.
- 13 (iv) Engaging in conduct prohibited under section 411h or
- 14 411i of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.411h and
- **15** 750.411i.
- 16 (v) Threatening to kill or physically injure a named
- 17 individual.
- 18 (vi) Purchasing or possessing a firearm.
- 19 (vii) Interfering with petitioner's efforts to remove
- 20 petitioner's children or personal property from premises that are
- 21 solely owned or leased by the individual to be restrained or
- 22 enjoined.
- 23 (viii) Interfering with petitioner at petitioner's place of
- 24 employment or education or engaging in conduct that impairs
- 25 petitioner's employment or educational relationship or
- 26 environment.

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 $\mathbf{1}$ (ix) Any other act or conduct specified by the court in the

- 2 personal protection order.
- 3 (c) The IF THE PERSONAL PROTECTION ORDER WAS ISSUED UNDER
- 4 SECTION 2950 OR 2950A, THE personal protection order states on
- 5 its face that a violation of its terms subjects the individual to
- 6 immediate arrest and either of the following:
- 7 (i) If the individual restrained or enjoined is 17 years of
- 8 age or older, to criminal contempt of court and, if found guilty
- 9 of criminal contempt, to imprisonment for not more than 93 days
- 10 and to a fine of not more than \$500.00.
- 11 (ii) If the individual restrained or enjoined is less than
- 12 17 years of age, to the dispositional alternatives listed in sec-
- 13 tion 18 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288,
- **14** MCL 712A.18.
- 15 (2) An individual arrested under this section shall be
- 16 brought before the family division of the circuit court having
- 17 jurisdiction in the cause within 24 hours after arrest to answer
- 18 to a charge of contempt for violating the personal protection
- 19 order, at which time the court shall do each of the following:
- 20 (a) Set a time certain for a hearing on the alleged viola-
- 21 tion of the personal protection order. The hearing shall be held
- 22 within 72 hours after arrest, unless extended by the court on the
- 23 motion of the arrested individual or the prosecuting attorney.
- 24 (b) Set a reasonable bond pending a hearing of the alleged
- 25 violation of the personal protection order.
- 26 (c) Notify the prosecuting attorney of the criminal contempt
- 27 proceeding.

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- 1 (d) Notify the party who procured the personal protection
- 2 order and his or her attorney of record, if any, and direct the
- 3 party to appear at the hearing and give evidence on the charge of
- 4 contempt.
- 5 (3) In circuits in which the circuit court judge may not be
- 6 present or available within 24 hours after arrest, an individual
- 7 arrested under this section shall be taken before the district
- 8 court within 24 hours after arrest, at which time the district
- 9 court shall set bond and order the defendant to appear before the
- 10 family division of circuit court in the county for a hearing on
- 11 the charge. If the district court will not be open within 24
- 12 hours after arrest, a judge or district court magistrate shall
- 13 set bond and order the defendant to appear before the circuit
- 14 court in the county for a hearing on the charge.
- 15 (4) If a criminal contempt proceeding for violation of a
- 16 personal protection order is not initiated by an arrest under
- 17 this section but is initiated as a result of a show cause order
- 18 or other process or proceedings, the court shall do all of the
- 19 following:
- 20 (a) Notify the party who procured the personal protection
- 21 order and his or her attorney of record, if any, and direct the
- 22 party to appear at the hearing and give evidence on the contempt
- 23 charge.
- 24 (b) Notify the prosecuting attorney of the criminal contempt
- 25 proceeding.
- 26 (5) The family division of circuit court in each county of
- 27 this state has jurisdiction to conduct contempt proceedings based

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- 1 upon a violation of a personal protection order described in this
- 2 section issued by the circuit court in any county of this state
- 3 OR UPON A VIOLATION OF A VALID FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER. The
- 4 court of arraignment shall notify the circuit court that issued
- 5 the personal protection order OR FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER that
- 6 the issuing court may request that the defendant be returned to
- 7 that court for violating the personal protection order OR FOREIGN
- 8 PROTECTION ORDER. If the court that issued the personal protec-
- 9 tion order OR FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER requests that the
- 10 defendant be returned to that court to stand trial, the county of
- 11 the requesting court shall bear the cost of transporting the
- 12 defendant to that county.
- 13 (6) The family division of circuit court has jurisdiction to
- 14 conduct contempt proceedings based upon a violation of a personal
- 15 protection order issued pursuant to section 2(h) of chapter XIIA
- 16 of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, by the
- 17 family division of circuit court in any county of this state OR A
- 18 VALID FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER ISSUED AGAINST A RESPONDENT WHO IS
- 19 LESS THAN 18 YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF
- 20 THE FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER IN THIS STATE. The family division
- 21 of circuit court that conducts the preliminary inquiry shall
- 22 notify the family division of circuit court that issued the
- 23 personal protection order OR FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER that the
- 24 issuing court may request that the respondent be returned to that
- 25 county for violating the personal protection order OR FOREIGN
- 26 PROTECTION ORDER. If the family division of circuit court that
- 27 issued the personal protection order OR FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER

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- $\mathbf{1}$ requests that the respondent be returned to that court to stand
- 2 trial, the county of the requesting court shall bear the cost of
- 3 transporting the respondent to that county.
- 4 (7) The prosecuting attorney shall prosecute a criminal con-
- 5 tempt proceeding initiated by the court under subsection (2) or
- 6 initiated by a show cause order under subsection (4), unless the
- 7 party who procured the personal protection order retains his or
- 8 her own attorney for the criminal contempt proceeding or the
- 9 prosecuting attorney determines that the personal protection
- 10 order was not violated or that it would not be in the interest of
- 11 justice to prosecute the criminal contempt violation. If the
- 12 prosecuting attorney prosecutes the criminal contempt proceeding,
- 13 the court shall grant an adjournment for not less than 14 days or
- 14 a lesser period requested if the prosecuting attorney moves for
- 15 adjournment. If the prosecuting attorney prosecutes the criminal
- 16 contempt proceeding, the court may dismiss the proceeding upon
- 17 motion of the prosecuting attorney for good cause shown.
- 18 (8) A court shall not rescind a personal protection order,
- 19 dismiss a contempt proceeding based on a personal protection
- 20 order, or impose any other sanction for a failure to comply with
- 21 a time limit prescribed in this section.
- 22 (9) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 23 (A) "FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN
- 24 SECTION 2950H OF THE REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961 PA 236,
- 25 MCL 600.2950H.
- 26 (B) "PERSONAL PROTECTION ORDER" MEANS A PERSONAL PROTECTION
- 27 ORDER ISSUED UNDER SECTION 2950 OR 2950A OF THE REVISED

Sub. SB 753 (S-1) as amended December 5, 2001

- 1 JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950 AND 600.2950A,
- 2 AND, UNLESS THE CONTEXT INDICATES OTHERWISE, INCLUDES A VALID
- 3 FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER.
- (C) "VALID FOREIGN PROTECTION ORDER" MEANS A FOREIGN PROTEC-
- 5 TION ORDER THAT SATISFIES THE CONDITIONS FOR VALIDITY PROVIDED IN
- 6 SECTION 29501 OF THE REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961 PA 236,
- 7 MCL 600.2950I.
- Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect
- 9 April 1, 2002.
- Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take
- 11 effect unless all of the following bills of the 91st Legislature
- 12 are enacted into law:
- 13 [(a) Senate Bill No. 729.
- 14 (b) Senate Bill No. 754.
- (c) Senate Bill No. 757. 15
- 16 (d) Senate Bill No. 758.
- 17 (e) House Bill No. 5275.
- (f) House Bill No. 5299. 18
- (q) House Bill No. 5300. 19
- (h) House Bill No. 5303. 20
 - (i) House Bill No. 5304.]