#### REPRINT

#### SUBSTITUTE FOR

# SENATE BILL NO. 824

(As passed the Senate April 30, 2002)

A bill to amend 1937 PA 94, entitled "Use tax act,"

by amending sections 3, 4, and 4q (MCL 205.93, 205.94, and 205.94q), section 3 as amended by 2002 PA 110, section 4 as amended by 2001 PA 39, and section 4q as added by 1999 PA 117, and by adding section 3b.

# THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 3. (1) There is levied upon and there shall be col-
- 2 lected from every person in this state a specific tax for the
- 3 privilege of using, storing, or consuming tangible personal prop-
- 4 erty in this state at a rate equal to 6% of the price of the
- 5 property or services specified in section 3a OR 3B. Penalties
- 6 and interest shall be added to the tax if applicable as provided
- 7 in this act. For the purpose of the proper administration of
- 8 this act and to prevent the evasion of the tax, it is presumed

- 1 that tangible personal property purchased is subject to the tax
- 2 if brought into the state within 90 days of the purchase date and
- 3 is considered as acquired for storage, use, or other consumption
- 4 in this state.
- 5 (2) The tax imposed by this section for the privilege of
- 6 using, storing, or consuming a vehicle, ORV, mobile home, air-
- 7 craft, snowmobile, or watercraft shall be collected before the
- 8 transfer of the vehicle, ORV, mobile home, aircraft, snowmobile,
- 9 or watercraft, except a transfer to a licensed dealer or retailer
- 10 for purposes of resale that arises by reason of a transaction
- 11 made by a person who does not transfer vehicles, ORVs, mobile
- 12 homes, aircraft, snowmobiles, or watercraft in the ordinary
- 13 course of his or her business done in this state. The tax on a
- 14 vehicle, ORV, snowmobile, and watercraft shall be collected by
- 15 the secretary of state before the transfer of the vehicle, ORV,
- 16 snowmobile, or watercraft registration. The tax on a mobile home
- 17 shall be collected by the department of consumer and industry
- 18 services, mobile home commission, or its agent before the trans-
- 19 fer of the certificate of title. The tax on an aircraft shall be
- 20 collected by the department of treasury. Notwithstanding any
- 21 limitation contained in section 2 and except as provided in this
- 22 subsection, the price tax base of any vehicle, ORV, mobile home,
- 23 aircraft, snowmobile, or watercraft subject to taxation under
- 24 this act shall be not less than its retail dollar value at the
- 25 time of acquisition as fixed pursuant to rules promulgated by the
- 26 department. The price tax base of a new or previously owned car
- 27 or truck held for resale by a dealer and that is not exempt under

- 1 section 4(1)(c) is the purchase price of the car or truck
- 2 multiplied by 2.5% plus \$30.00 per month beginning with the month
- 3 that the dealer uses the car or truck in a nonexempt manner.
- 4 (3) The following transfers or purchases are not subject to
- 5 use tax:
- 6 (a) A transaction or a portion of a transaction if the
- 7 transferee or purchaser is the spouse, mother, father, brother,
- 8 sister, child, stepparent, stepchild, stepbrother, stepsister,
- 9 grandparent, grandchild, legal ward, or a legally appointed
- 10 guardian with a certified letter of guardianship, of the
- 11 transferor.
- 12 (b) A transaction or a portion of a transaction if the
- 13 transfer is a gift to a beneficiary in the administration of an
- 14 estate.
- 15 (c) If a vehicle, ORV, mobile home, aircraft, snowmobile, or
- 16 watercraft that has once been subjected to the Michigan sales or
- 17 use tax is transferred in connection with the organization, reor-
- 18 ganization, dissolution, or partial liquidation of an incorpo-
- 19 rated or unincorporated business and the beneficial ownership is
- 20 not changed.
- 21 (d) If an insurance company licensed to conduct business in
- 22 this state acquires ownership of a late model distressed vehicle
- 23 as defined in section 12a of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949
- 24 PA 300, MCL 257.12a, through payment of damages in response to a
- 25 claim or when the person who owned the vehicle before the insur-
- 26 ance company reacquires ownership from the company as part of the
- 27 settlement of a claim.

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- 1 (4) The department may utilize the services, information, or
- 2 records of any other department or agency of state government in
- 3 the performance of its duties under this act, and other depart-
- 4 ments or agencies of state government are required to furnish
- 5 those services, information, or records upon the request of the
- 6 department.
- 7 SEC. 3B. (1) THE USE OR CONSUMPTION OF MOBILE TELECOMMUNI-
- 8 CATIONS SERVICES IS SUBJECT TO THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT IN
- 9 THE SAME MANNER AS TANGIBLE PERSONAL PROPERTY REGARDLESS OF WHERE
- 10 THE MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES ORIGINATE, TERMINATE, OR
- 11 PASS THROUGH, SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 12 (A) MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES PROVIDED TO A CUSTOM-
- 13 ER, THE CHARGES FOR WHICH ARE BILLED BY OR FOR THE CUSTOMER'S
- 14 HOME SERVICE PROVIDER, ARE CONSIDERED TO BE PROVIDED BY THE
- 15 CUSTOMER'S HOME SERVICE PROVIDER IF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRI-
- 16 MARY USE FOR THE MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES IS IN THIS
- 17 STATE. IF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE FOR MOBILE TELE-
- 18 COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES IS OUTSIDE OF THIS STATE, THE MOBILE
- 19 TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE TAX LEVIED
- 20 UNDER THIS ACT.
- 21 (B) A HOME SERVICE PROVIDER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR OBTAINING AND
- 22 MAINTAINING A RECORD OF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE.
- 23 SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2), IN OBTAINING AND MAINTAINING A RECORD
- 24 OF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE, A HOME SERVICE PROVIDER
- 25 MAY DO ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 26 (i) RELY IN GOOD FAITH ON INFORMATION PROVIDED BY A CUSTOMER
- 27 AS TO THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE.

- 1 (ii) TREAT THE ADDRESS USED FOR A CUSTOMER UNDER A SERVICE
- 2 CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT IN EFFECT ON AUGUST 1, 2002 AS THAT
- 3 CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE FOR THE REMAINING TERM OF THE
- 4 SERVICE CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT, EXCLUDING ANY EXTENSION OR RENEWAL
- 5 OF THE SERVICE CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT.
- 6 (C) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 9 AND SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (5),
- 7 IF THE DEPARTMENT CHOOSES TO CREATE OR PROVIDE A DATABASE THAT
- 8 COMPLIES WITH THE PROVISIONS OF 4 U.S.C. 119, A HOME SERVICE PRO-
- 9 VIDER SHALL USE THAT DATABASE TO DETERMINE THE ASSIGNMENT OF THE
- 10 CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE TO THIS STATE. IF A DATABASE IS
- 11 NOT PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT, A HOME SERVICE PROVIDER MAY USE
- 12 AN ENHANCED ZIP CODE TO DETERMINE THE ASSIGNMENT OF THE
- 13 CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE TO THIS STATE. A HOME SERVICE
- 14 PROVIDER THAT USES A DATABASE PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT
- 15 LIABLE FOR ANY TAX THAT OTHERWISE WOULD BE DUE SOLELY AS A RESULT
- 16 OF AN ERROR OR OMISSION IN THAT DATABASE. A HOME SERVICE PRO-
- 17 VIDER THAT USES AN ENHANCED ZIP CODE IS NOT LIABLE FOR ANY TAX
- 18 THAT OTHERWISE WOULD BE DUE SOLELY AS A RESULT OF AN ASSIGNMENT
- 19 OF A STREET ADDRESS TO ANOTHER STATE IF THE HOME PROVIDER EXER-
- 20 CISED DUE DILIGENCE TO ENSURE THAT THE APPROPRIATE STREET
- 21 ADDRESSES ARE ASSIGNED TO THIS STATE.
- 22 (D) IF A CUSTOMER BELIEVES THAT THE AMOUNT OF THE TAX LEVIED
- 23 UNDER THIS ACT OR THAT THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER'S RECORD OF THE
- 24 CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE IS INCORRECT, THE CUSTOMER SHALL
- 25 NOTIFY THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER IN WRITING AND PROVIDE ALL OF
- 26 THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

- 1 (i) THE STREET ADDRESS OF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY
- 2 USE.
- 3 (ii) THE ACCOUNT NAME AND NUMBER FOR WHICH THE CUSTOMER
- 4 REQUESTS THE CORRECTION.
- 5 (iii) A DESCRIPTION OF THE ERROR ASSERTED BY THE CUSTOMER.
- 6 (iv) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THAT THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER
- 7 REASONABLY REQUIRES TO PROCESS THE REQUEST.
- 8 (E) NOT LATER THAN 60 DAYS AFTER THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER
- 9 RECEIVES A REQUEST UNDER SUBDIVISION (D) OR SUBSECTION (5)(B),
- 10 THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER SHALL REVIEW ITS RECORD OF THE
- 11 CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE AND THE CUSTOMER'S ENHANCED ZIP
- 12 CODE TO DETERMINE THE CORRECT AMOUNT OF THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS
- 13 ACT. IF THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER DETERMINES THAT THE TAX LEVIED
- 14 UNDER THIS ACT OR ITS RECORD OF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY
- 15 USE IS INCORRECT, THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER SHALL CORRECT THE
- 16 ERROR AND REFUND OR CREDIT ANY TAX ERRONEOUSLY COLLECTED FROM THE
- 17 CUSTOMER. A REFUND UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL NOT EXCEED A
- 18 PERIOD OF 4 YEARS. IF THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER DETERMINES THAT
- 19 THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT AND THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY
- 20 USE ARE CORRECT, THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE A WRIT-
- 21 TEN EXPLANATION OF THAT DETERMINATION TO THE CUSTOMER. THE PRO-
- 22 CEDURES PRESCRIBED IN THIS SUBDIVISION AND IN SUBDIVISION (D) ARE
- 23 THE FIRST COURSE OF REMEDY AVAILABLE TO A CUSTOMER REQUESTING A
- 24 CORRECTION OF THE PROVIDER'S RECORD OF PLACE OF PRIMARY USE OR A
- 25 REFUND OF TAXES ERRONEOUSLY COLLECTED BY THE HOME SERVICE
- 26 PROVIDER.

- 1 (2) IF THE DEPARTMENT MAKES A FINAL DETERMINATION THAT THE
- 2 HOME SERVICE PROVIDER'S RECORD OF A CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY
- 3 USE IS INCORRECT, THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER SHALL CHANGE ITS
- 4 RECORDS TO REFLECT THAT FINAL DETERMINATION. THE CORRECTED
- 5 RECORD OF A CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE SHALL BE USED TO CAL-
- 6 CULATE THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT PROSPECTIVELY, FROM THE DATE
- 7 OF THE DEPARTMENT'S FINAL DETERMINATION. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
- 8 NOT MAKE A FINAL DETERMINATION UNDER THIS SUBSECTION BEFORE THE
- 9 DEPARTMENT HAS NOTIFIED THE CUSTOMER THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS
- 10 FOUND THAT THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER'S RECORD OF THE CUSTOMER'S
- 11 PLACE OF PRIMARY USE IS INCORRECT AND THE CUSTOMER HAS BEEN
- 12 AFFORDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAL THAT FINDING. AN APPEAL TO THE
- 13 DEPARTMENT SHALL BE CONDUCTED ACCORDING TO THE PROVISION OF SEC-
- 14 TION 22 OF 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.22.
- 15 (3) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 8 AND SUBJECT TO SECTION 5, IF
- 16 THE DEPARTMENT MAKES A FINAL DETERMINATION UNDER SUBSECTION (2)
- 17 THAT A CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE IS INCORRECT, A HOME SERV-
- 18 ICE PROVIDER IS NOT LIABLE FOR ANY TAXES THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN
- 19 LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT IF THE CUSTOMER'S PLACE OF PRIMARY USE HAD
- 20 BEEN CORRECT.
- 21 (4) IF CHARGES FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES AND
- 22 OTHER BILLED SERVICES NOT SUBJECT TO THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS
- 23 ACT ARE AGGREGATED WITH AND NOT SEPARATELY STATED FROM CHARGES
- 24 FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES THAT ARE SUBJECT TO THE
- 25 TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT, THE NONTAXABLE MOBILE TELECOMMUNICA-
- 26 TIONS SERVICES AND OTHER BILLED SERVICES ARE SUBJECT TO THE TAX
- 27 LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT UNLESS THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER CAN

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- 1 REASONABLY IDENTIFY BILLINGS FOR SERVICES NOT SUBJECT TO THE TAX
- 2 LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT FROM ITS BOOKS AND RECORDS KEPT IN THE REG-
- 3 ULAR COURSE OF BUSINESS.
- 4 (5) IF CHARGES FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES AND
- 5 OTHER BILLED SERVICES NOT SUBJECT TO THE TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS
- 6 ACT ARE AGGREGATED WITH AND NOT SEPARATELY STATED FROM CHARGES
- 7 FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES THAT ARE SUBJECT TO THE
- 8 TAX LEVIED UNDER THIS ACT, A CUSTOMER MAY NOT RELY UPON THE
- 9 EXEMPT STATUS FOR THOSE MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES AND
- 10 OTHER BILLED SERVICES UNLESS 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING CONDI-
- 11 TIONS ARE SATISFIED:
- 12 (A) THE CUSTOMER'S HOME SERVICE PROVIDER SEPARATELY STATES
- 13 THE CHARGES FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES THAT ARE
- 14 EXEMPT AND OTHER EXEMPT BILLED SERVICES FROM TAXABLE MOBILE TELE-
- 15 COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES.
- 16 (B) THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER ELECTS, AFTER RECEIVING A
- 17 WRITTEN REQUEST FROM THE CUSTOMER IN THE FORM REQUIRED BY THE
- 18 HOME SERVICE PROVIDER, TO IDENTIFY THE EXEMPT MOBILE TELECOMMUNI-
- 19 CATIONS SERVICES AND OTHER EXEMPT BILLED SERVICES BY REFERENCE TO
- 20 THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER'S BOOKS AND RECORDS KEPT IN THE REGULAR
- 21 COURSE OF BUSINESS.
- 22 (6) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED AS OF THE DATE OF ENTRY OF A
- 23 FINAL JUDGMENT BY A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION THAT SUBSTAN-
- 24 TIALLY LIMITS OR IMPAIRS THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF SECTIONS 116
- 25 TO 126 OF TITLE 4 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE, 4 U.S.C. 116 TO 126,
- 26 AND THAT FINAL JUDGMENT IS NO LONGER SUBJECT TO APPEAL.

- 1 (7) FOR AN AIR-GROUND RADIOTELEPHONE SERVICE, THE TAX UNDER
- 2 THIS ACT IS IMPOSED AT THE LOCATION OF THE ORIGINATION OF THE
- 3 AIR-GROUND RADIOTELEPHONE SERVICE IN THIS STATE AS IDENTIFIED BY
- 4 THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER OR INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE HOME
- 5 SERVICE PROVIDER FROM ITS SERVICING CARRIER.
- **6** (8) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 7 (A) "AIR-GROUND RADIOTELEPHONE SERVICE" MEANS THAT TERM AS
- 8 DEFINED IN 47 C.F.R. PART 22.
- 9 (B) "COMMERCIAL MOBILE RADIO SERVICE" MEANS THAT TERM AS
- **10** DEFINED IN 47 C.F.R. 20.3.
- 11 (C) "CHARGE", "CHARGES", OR "CHARGE FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNI-
- 12 CATIONS SERVICES" MEANS ANY CHARGE FOR, OR ASSOCIATED WITH, THE
- 13 PROVISION OF COMMERCIAL MOBILE RADIO SERVICE, OR ANY CHARGE FOR,
- 14 OR ASSOCIATED WITH, A SERVICE PROVIDED AS AN ADJUNCT TO A COMMER-
- 15 CIAL MOBILE RADIO SERVICE, THAT IS BILLED TO A CUSTOMER BY OR FOR
- 16 THE CUSTOMER'S HOME SERVICE PROVIDER REGARDLESS OF WHETHER INDI-
- 17 VIDUAL TRANSMISSIONS ORIGINATE OR TERMINATE WITHIN THE LICENSED
- 18 SERVICE AREA OF THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER.
- 19 (D) "CUSTOMER" MEANS 1 OF THE FOLLOWING, BUT DOES NOT
- 20 INCLUDE A RESELLER OR A SERVING CARRIER:
- 21 (i) THE PERSON WHO CONTRACTS WITH THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER
- 22 FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES.
- 23 (ii) IF THE END USER OF MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES
- 24 IS NOT THE CONTRACTING PARTY, THEN THE END USER OF THE MOBILE
- 25 TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE. THIS SUBPARAGRAPH APPLIES ONLY FOR
- 26 THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING THE PLACE OF PRIMARY USE.

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- 1 (E) "ENHANCED ZIP CODE" MEANS A UNITED STATES POSTAL ZIP
- 2 CODE OF 9 OR MORE DIGITS.
- 3 (F) "HOME SERVICE PROVIDER" MEANS THE FACILITIES-BASED CAR-
- 4 RIER OR RESELLER THAT ENTERS INTO A CONTRACT WITH A CUSTOMER FOR
- 5 MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES.
- 6 (G) "LICENSED SERVICE AREA" MEANS THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA IN
- 7 WHICH A HOME SERVICE PROVIDER IS AUTHORIZED BY LAW OR CONTRACT TO
- 8 PROVIDE COMMERCIAL MOBILE RADIO SERVICES TO ITS CUSTOMERS.
- 9 (H) "MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES" MEANS COMMERCIAL
- 10 MOBILE RADIO SERVICES THAT ORIGINATE AND TERMINATE IN THE SAME
- 11 STATE OR ORIGINATE IN 1 STATE AND TERMINATE IN ANOTHER STATE.
- 12 MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES DO NOT INCLUDE PREPAID MOBILE
- 13 TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES OR AIR-GROUND RADIOTELEPHONE
- 14 SERVICE.
- 15 (I) "PLACE OF PRIMARY USE" MEANS THE RESIDENTIAL STREET
- 16 ADDRESS OR THE PRIMARY BUSINESS STREET ADDRESS WITHIN THE
- 17 LICENSED SERVICE AREA OF THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER AT WHICH A
- 18 CUSTOMER PRIMARILY USES MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES.
- 19 (J) "PREPAID MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE" MEANS THE
- 20 ADVANCE PURCHASE OF EXCLUSIVE MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES,
- 21 WHICH ENABLES THE ORIGINATION OF CALLS USING AN ACCESS NUMBER OR
- 22 AUTHORIZATION CODE, WHETHER MANUALLY OR ELECTRONICALLY DIALED, IF
- 23 THE REMAINING UNITS OF SERVICE ARE KNOWN BY THE PROVIDER OF THE
- 24 SERVICE ON A CONTINUOUS BASIS.
- 25 (K) "RESELLER" MEANS A TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES PROVIDER
- 26 WHO PURCHASES TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES FROM ANOTHER
- 27 TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES PROVIDER AND THEN RESELLS THE

- 11
- 1 TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES, USES THE TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES
- 2 AS A COMPONENT PART OF A MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE, OR
- 3 INTEGRATES THE TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES INTO A MOBILE TELECOM-
- 4 MUNICATIONS SERVICE. RESELLER DOES NOT INCLUDE A SERVING
- 5 CARRIER.
- 6 (1) "SERVING CARRIER" MEANS A FACILITIES-BASED TELECOMMUNI-
- 7 CATIONS SERVICES PROVIDER THAT CONTRACTS WITH A HOME SERVICE PRO-
- 8 VIDER FOR MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES TO A CUSTOMER OUT-
- 9 SIDE OF THE HOME SERVICE PROVIDER'S OR RESELLER'S LICENSED SERV-
- 10 ICE AREA.
- 11 Sec. 4. (1) The tax levied under this act does not apply to
- 12 the following, subject to subsection (2):
- 13 (a) Property sold in this state on which transaction a tax
- 14 is paid under the general sales tax act, 1933 PA 167, MCL 205.51
- 15 to 205.78, if the tax was due and paid on the retail sale to a
- 16 consumer.
- 17 (b) Property, the storage, use, or other consumption of
- 18 which this state is prohibited from taxing under the constitution
- 19 or laws of the United States, or under the constitution of this
- 20 state.
- 21 (c) Property purchased for resale, demonstration purposes,
- 22 or lending or leasing to a public or parochial school offering a
- 23 course in automobile driving except that a vehicle purchased by
- 24 the school shall be certified for driving education and shall not
- 25 be reassigned for personal use by the school's administrative
- 26 personnel. For a dealer selling a new car or truck, exemption
- 27 for demonstration purposes shall be determined by the number of

- 1 new cars and trucks sold during the current calendar year or the
- 2 immediately preceding year without regard to specific make or
- 3 style according to the following schedule of 0 to 25, 2 units; 26
- 4 to 100, 7 units; 101 to 500, 20 units; 501 or more, 25 units; but
- 5 not to exceed 25 cars and trucks in 1 calendar year for demon-
- 6 stration purposes. Property purchased for resale includes promo-
- 7 tional merchandise transferred pursuant to a redemption offer to
- 8 a person located outside this state or any packaging material,
- 9 other than promotional merchandise, acquired for use in fulfill-
- 10 ing a redemption offer or rebate to a person located outside this
- 11 state.
- (d) Property that is brought into this state by a nonresi-
- 13 dent person for storage, use, or consumption while temporarily
- 14 within this state, except if the property is used in this state
- 15 in a nontransitory business activity for a period exceeding 15
- **16** days.
- 17 (e) Property the sale or use of which was already subjected
- 18 to a sales tax or use tax equal to, or in excess of, that imposed
- 19 by this act under the law of any other state or a local govern-
- 20 mental unit within a state if the tax was due and paid on the
- 21 retail sale to the consumer and the state or local governmental
- 22 unit within a state in which the tax was imposed accords like or
- 23 complete exemption on property the sale or use of which was sub-
- 24 jected to the sales or use tax of this state. If the sale or use
- 25 of property was already subjected to a tax under the law of any
- 26 other state or local governmental unit within a state in an
- 27 amount less than the tax imposed by this act, this act shall

- 1 apply, but at a rate measured by the difference between the rate
- 2 provided in this act and the rate by which the previous tax was
- 3 computed.
- 4 (f) Property sold to a person engaged in a business enter-
- 5 prise and using and consuming the property in the tilling, plant-
- 6 ing, caring for, or harvesting of the things of the soil or in
- 7 the breeding, raising, or caring for livestock, poultry, or
- 8 horticultural products, including transfers of livestock, poul-
- 9 try, or horticultural products for further growth. At the time
- 10 of the transfer of that tangible personal property, the trans-
- 11 feree shall sign a statement, in a form approved by the depart-
- 12 ment, stating that the property is to be used or consumed in con-
- 13 nection with the production of horticultural or agricultural pro-
- 14 ducts as a business enterprise. The statement shall be accepted
- 15 by the courts as prima facie evidence of the exemption. This
- 16 exemption includes agricultural land tile, which means fired clay
- 17 or perforated plastic tubing used as part of a subsurface drain-
- 18 age system for land used in the production of agricultural pro-
- 19 ducts as a business enterprise and includes a portable grain bin,
- 20 which means a structure that is used or is to be used to shelter
- 21 grain and that is designed to be disassembled without significant
- 22 damage to its component parts. This exemption does not include
- 23 transfers of food, fuel, clothing, or similar tangible personal
- 24 property for personal living or human consumption. This exemp-
- 25 tion does not include tangible personal property permanently
- 26 affixed and becoming a structural part of real estate.

- 1 (g) Property or services sold to the United States, an
- 2 unincorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States, an
- 3 incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States
- 4 wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly
- 5 owned by the United States, the American red cross and its chap-
- 6 ters or branches, this state, a department or institution of this
- 7 state, or a political subdivision of this state.
- 8 (h) Property or services sold to a school, hospital, or home
- 9 for the care and maintenance of children or aged persons, oper-
- 10 ated by an entity of government, a regularly organized church,
- 11 religious, or fraternal organization, a veterans' organization,
- 12 or a corporation incorporated under the laws of this state, if
- 13 not operated for profit, and if the income or benefit from the
- 14 operation does not inure, in whole or in part, to an individual
- 15 or private shareholder, directly or indirectly, and if the activ-
- 16 ities of the entity or agency are carried on exclusively for the
- 17 benefit of the public at large and are not limited to the advan-
- 18 tage, interests, and benefits of its members or a restricted
- 19 group. The tax levied does not apply to property or services
- 20 sold to a parent cooperative preschool. As used in this subdivi-
- 21 sion, "parent cooperative preschool" means a nonprofit, nondis-
- 22 criminatory educational institution, maintained as a community
- 23 service and administered by parents of children currently
- 24 enrolled in the preschool that provides an educational and devel-
- 25 opmental program for children younger than compulsory school age,
- 26 that provides an educational program for parents, including
- 27 active participation with children in preschool activities, that

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- 1 is directed by qualified preschool personnel, and that is
- 2 licensed by the department of consumer and industry services pur-
- 3 suant to 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to 722.128.
- 4 (i) Property or services sold to a regularly organized
- 5 church or house of religious worship except the following:
- 6 (i) Sales in which the property is used in activities that
- 7 are mainly commercial enterprises.
- 8 (ii) Sales of vehicles licensed for use on the public high-
- 9 ways other than a passenger van or bus with a manufacturer's
- 10 rated seating capacity of 10 or more that is used primarily for
- 11 the transportation of persons for religious purposes.
- 12 (j) A vessel designed for commercial use of registered ton-
- 13 nage of 500 tons or more, if produced upon special order of the
- 14 purchaser, and bunker and galley fuel, provisions, supplies,
- 15 maintenance, and repairs for the exclusive use of a vessel of 500
- 16 tons or more engaged in interstate commerce.
- 17 (k) Property purchased for use in this state where actual
- 18 personal possession is obtained outside this state, the purchase
- 19 price or actual value of which does not exceed \$10.00 during 1
- 20 calendar month.
- 21 (l) A newspaper or periodical classified under federal
- 22 postal laws and regulations effective September 1, 1985 as
- 23 second-class mail matter or as a controlled circulation publica-
- 24 tion or qualified to accept legal notices for publication in this
- 25 state, as defined by law, or any other newspaper or periodical of
- 26 general circulation, established at least 2 years, and published
- 27 at least once a week, and a copyrighted motion picture film.

- 1 Tangible personal property used or consumed in producing a
- 2 copyrighted motion picture film, a newspaper published more than
- 3 14 times per year, or a periodical published more than 14 times
- 4 per year, and not becoming a component part of that film, newspa-
- 5 per, or periodical is subject to the tax. After December 31,
- 6 1993, tangible personal property used or consumed in producing a
- 7 newspaper published 14 times or less per year or a periodical
- 8 published 14 times or less per year and that portion or percen-
- 9 tage of tangible personal property used or consumed in producing
- 10 an advertising supplement that becomes a component part of a
- 11 newspaper or periodical is exempt from the tax under this
- 12 subdivision. A claim for a refund for taxes paid before January
- 13 1, 1999 under this subdivision shall be made before June 30,
- 14 1999. For purposes of this subdivision, tangible personal prop-
- 15 erty that becomes a component part of a newspaper or periodical
- 16 and consequently not subject to tax, includes an advertising sup-
- 17 plement inserted into and circulated with a newspaper or periodi-
- 18 cal that is otherwise exempt from tax under this subdivision, if
- 19 the advertising supplement is delivered directly to the newspaper
- 20 or periodical by a person other than the advertiser, or the
- 21 advertising supplement is printed by the newspaper or
- 22 periodical.
- 23 (m) Property purchased by persons licensed to operate a com-
- 24 mercial radio or television station if the property is used in
- 25 the origination or integration of the various sources of program
- 26 material for commercial radio or television transmission. This
- 27 subdivision does not include a vehicle licensed and titled for

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- 1 use on public highways or property used in the transmitting to or
- 2 receiving from an artificial satellite.
- 3 (n) A person who is a resident of this state who purchases
- 4 an automobile in another state while in the military service of
- 5 the United States and who pays a sales tax in the state where the
- 6 automobile is purchased.
- 7 (o) A vehicle for which a special registration is secured in
- 8 accordance with section 226(12) of the Michigan vehicle code,
- 9 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.226.
- 10 (p) A hearing aid, contact lenses if prescribed for a spe-
- 11 cific disease that precludes the use of eyeglasses, or any other
- 12 apparatus, device, or equipment used to replace or substitute for
- 13 any part of the human body, or used to assist the disabled person
- 14 to lead a reasonably normal life when the tangible personal prop-
- 15 erty is purchased on a written prescription or order issued by a
- 16 health professional as defined by section 4 of former 1974
- 17 PA 264, or section 3501 of the insurance code of 1956, 1956
- 18 PA 218, MCL 500.3501, or eyeglasses prescribed or dispensed to
- 19 correct the person's vision by an ophthalmologist, optometrist,
- 20 or optician.
- 21 (q) Water when delivered through water mains or in bulk
- 22 tanks in quantities of not less than 500 gallons.
- 23 (r) A vehicle not for resale used by a nonprofit corporation
- 24 organized exclusively to provide a community with ambulance or
- 25 fire department services.
- 26 (s) Tangible personal property purchased and installed as a
- 27 component part of a water pollution control facility for which a

- 1 tax exemption certificate is issued pursuant to part 37 of the
- 2 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,
- 3 MCL 324.3701 to 324.3708, or an air pollution control facility
- 4 for which a tax exemption certificate is issued pursuant to part
- 5 59 of the natural resources and environmental protection act,
- 6 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.5901 to 324.5908.
- 7 (t) Tangible real or personal property donated by a manufac-
- 8 turer, wholesaler, or retailer to an organization or entity
- 9 exempt pursuant to subdivision (h) or (i) or section 4a(a) or (b)
- 10 of the general sales tax act, 1933 PA 167, MCL 205.54a.
- 11 (u) The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air car-
- 12 rier of an aircraft purchased after December 31, 1992 but before
- 13 October 1, 1996 for use solely in the transport of air cargo that
- 14 has a maximum certificated takeoff weight of at least 12,500
- 15 pounds. For purposes of this subdivision, the term "domestic air
- 16 carrier" is limited to entities engaged in the commercial trans-
- 17 port for hire of cargo or entities engaged in the commercial
- 18 transport of passengers as a business activity.
- 19 (v) The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air car-
- 20 rier of an aircraft purchased after June 30, 1994 but before
- 21 October 1, 1996 that is used solely in the regularly scheduled
- 22 transport of passengers. For purposes of this subdivision, the
- 23 term "domestic air carrier" is limited to entities engaged in the
- 24 commercial transport for hire of cargo or entities engaged in the
- 25 commercial transport of passengers as a business activity.
- 26 (w) The storage, use, or consumption by a domestic air
- 27 carrier of an aircraft, other than an aircraft described under

- 1 subdivision (v), purchased after December 31, 1994 but before
- 2 October 1, 1996, that has a maximum certificated takeoff weight
- 3 of at least 12,500 pounds and that is designed to have a maximum
- 4 passenger seating configuration of more than 30 seats and used
- 5 solely in the transport of passengers. For purposes of this sub-
- 6 division, the term "domestic air carrier" is limited to entities
- 7 engaged in the commercial transport for hire of cargo or entities
- 8 engaged in the commercial transport of passengers as a business
- 9 activity.
- 10 (x) The storage, use, or consumption of an aircraft by a
- 11 domestic air carrier after September 30, 1996 for use solely in
- 12 the transport of air cargo, passengers, or a combination of air
- 13 cargo and passengers, that has a maximum certificated takeoff
- 14 weight of at least 6,000 pounds. For purposes of this subdivi-
- 15 sion, the term "domestic air carrier" is limited to a person
- 16 engaged primarily in the commercial transport for hire of air
- 17 cargo, passengers, or a combination of air cargo and passengers
- 18 as a business activity. The state treasurer shall estimate on
- 19 January 1 each year the revenue lost by this act from the school
- 20 aid fund and deposit that amount into the school aid fund from
- 21 the general fund.
- 22 (y) The storage, use, or consumption of an aircraft by a
- 23 person who purchases the aircraft for subsequent lease to a
- 24 domestic air carrier operating under a certificate issued by the
- 25 federal aviation administration under 14 C.F.R. PART 121, for use
- 26 solely in the regularly scheduled transport of passengers.

- 1 (z) Property or services sold to an organization not
- 2 operated for profit and exempt from federal income tax under
- 3 section 501(c)(3) or 501(c)(4) of the internal revenue code of
- 4 1986, 26 U.S.C. 501; or to a health, welfare, educational, cul-
- 5 tural arts, charitable, or benevolent organization not operated
- 6 for profit that has been issued before June 13, 1994 an exemption
- 7 ruling letter to purchase items exempt from tax signed by the
- 8 administrator of the sales, use, and withholding taxes division
- 9 of the department. The department shall reissue an exemption
- 10 letter after June 13, 1994 to each of those organizations that
- 11 had an exemption letter that shall remain in effect unless the
- 12 organization fails to meet the requirements that originally enti-
- 13 tled it to this exemption. The exemption does not apply to sales
- 14 of tangible personal property and sales of vehicles licensed for
- 15 use on public highways, that are not used primarily to carry out
- 16 the purposes of the organization as stated in the bylaws or arti-
- 17 cles of incorporation of the exempt organization.
- 18 (aa) The use or consumption of services described in
- 19 section 3a(a) or (c) OR 3B by means of a prepaid telephone call-
- 20 ing card, a prepaid authorization number for telephone use, or a
- 21 charge for internet access.
- 22 (bb) The purchase, lease, use, or consumption of the follow-
- 23 ing by an industrial laundry after December 31, 1997:
- 24 (i) Textiles and disposable products including, but not
- 25 limited to, soap, paper, chemicals, tissues, deodorizers and dis-
- 26 pensers, and all related items such as packaging, supplies,
- 27 hangers, name tags, and identification tags.

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- 1 (ii) Equipment, whether owned or leased, used to repair and
- 2 dispense textiles including, but not limited to, roll towel cabi-
- 3 nets, slings, hardware, lockers, mop handles and frames, and
- 4 carts.
- 5 (iii) Machinery, equipment, parts, lubricants, and repair
- 6 services used to clean, process, and package textiles and related
- 7 items, whether owned or leased.
- **8** (*iv*) Utilities such as electric, gas, water, or oil.
- $\mathbf{9}$  (v) Production washroom equipment and mending and packaging
- 10 supplies and equipment.
- 11 (vi) Material handling equipment including, but not limited
- 12 to, conveyors, racks, and elevators and related control
- 13 equipment.
- 14 (vii) Wastewater pretreatment equipment and supplies and
- 15 related maintenance and repair services.
- 16 (2) The property or services under subsection (1) are exempt
- 17 only to the extent that the property or services are used for the
- 18 exempt purposes if one is stated in subsection (1). The exemp-
- 19 tion is limited to the percentage of exempt use to total use
- 20 determined by a reasonable formula or method approved by the
- 21 department.
- 22 Sec. 4q. (1) The tax levied under this act does not apply
- 23 to the purchase of machinery and equipment for use or consumption
- 24 in the rendition of any combination of services, the use or con-
- 25 sumption of which is taxable under section 3a(a) or (c) OR 3B
- 26 except that this exemption is limited to the tangible personal
- 27 property located on the premises of the subscriber and to central

- office equipment or wireless equipment, directly used or consumed 1
- 2 in transmitting, receiving, or switching, or in the monitoring of
- switching of a 2-way interactive communication. As used in this 3
- 4 subsection, central office equipment or wireless equipment does
- 5 not include distribution equipment including cable or wire
- facilities. 6
- 7 (2) Beginning April 1, 1999, the property under subsection
- 8 (1) is exempt only to the extent that the property is used for
- 9 the exempt purposes stated in this section. There is an irrebut-
- table presumption that 90% of total use is for exempt purposes. 10
- 11 This presumption is in effect until April 1, 2006, at which time
- 12 the presumption shall be reviewed and redetermined by the depart-
- ment of treasury using nonexempt and exempt user information for 13
- the previous 12-month period. That redetermined irrebuttable 14
- 15 presumption shall be in effect for the following 7 years.
- irrebuttable presumption shall be reviewed and redetermined every 16
- 7 years after April 1, 2006 and applied to the following 7 17
- 18 years.
- 19 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take
- effect unless all of the following bills of the 91st Legislature 20
- are enacted into law: 21
- (a) Senate Bill No. 477. 22
- (b) Senate Bill No. \_\_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. \_\_\_\_ (request 23
- 24 no. 06065'01 \*).