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#### SUBSTITUTE FOR

### SENATE BILL NO. 927

(As passed the Senate May 9, 2002)

A bill to amend 1965 PA 213, entitled

"An act to provide for setting aside the conviction in certain criminal cases; to provide for the effect of such action; to provide for the retention of certain nonpublic records and their use; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain public agencies and officers; and to prescribe penalties,"

by amending section 1 (MCL 780.621), as amended by 1996 PA 573.

### THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), a person
- 2 who is convicted of not more than 1 offense may file an applica-
- 3 tion with the convicting court for the entry of an order setting
- 4 aside the conviction.
- 5 (2) A person shall not apply to have set aside, and a judge
- 6 shall not set aside, a conviction for a felony for which the max-
- 7 imum punishment is life imprisonment or an attempt to commit a
- 8 felony for which the maximum punishment is life imprisonment, a
- 9 conviction for a violation or attempted violation of section

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- 1 520c, 520d, or 520g of the Michigan penal code, Act No. 328 of
- 2 the Public Acts of 1931, being sections 750.520c, 750.520d, and
- 3 750.520g of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 4 750.520C, 750.520D, AND 750.520G, or a conviction for a traffic
- 5 offense.
- **6** (3) An application shall not be filed until the expiration
- 7 of AT LEAST 5 years following imposition of the sentence for the
- 8 conviction that the applicant seeks to set aside or 5 years fol-
- 9 lowing completion of any term of imprisonment for that convic-
- 10 tion, whichever occurs later.
- 11 (4) The application is invalid unless it contains the fol-
- 12 lowing information and is signed under oath by the person whose
- 13 conviction is to be set aside:
- 14 (a) The full name and current address of the applicant.
- 15 (b) A certified record of the conviction that is to be set
- 16 aside.
- 17 (c) A statement that the applicant has not been convicted of
- 18 an offense other than the one sought to be set aside as a result
- 19 of this application.
- 20 (d) A statement as to whether the applicant has previously
- 21 filed an application to set aside this or any other conviction
- 22 and, if so, the disposition of the application.
- 23 (e) A statement as to whether the applicant has any other
- 24 criminal charge pending against him or her in any court in the
- 25 United States or in any other country.
- 26 (f) A consent to the use of the nonpublic record created
- 27 under section 3 to the extent authorized by section 3.

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1 (5) The applicant shall submit a copy of the application and

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- 2 2 complete sets of fingerprints to the department of state
- 3 police. The department of state police shall compare those fin-
- 4 gerprints with the records of the department, including the non-
- 5 public record created under section 3, and shall forward a com-
- 6 plete set of fingerprints to the federal bureau of investigation
- 7 for a comparison with the records available to that agency. The
- 8 department of state police shall report to the court in which the
- 9 application is filed the information contained in the
- 10 department's records with respect to any pending charges against
- 11 the applicant, any record of conviction of the applicant, and the
- 12 setting aside of any conviction of the applicant and shall report
- 13 to the court any similar information obtained from the federal
- 14 bureau of investigation. The court shall not act upon the appli-
- 15 cation until the department of state police reports the informa-
- 16 tion required by this subsection to the court.
- 17 (6) The copy of the application submitted to the department
- 18 of state police under subsection (5) shall be accompanied by a
- 19 fee of  $\frac{$25.00}{}$  \$50.00 payable to the state of Michigan which
- 20 shall be used by the department of state police to defray the
- 21 expenses incurred in processing the application.
- 22 (7) A copy of the application shall be served upon the
- 23 attorney general and upon the office of the prosecuting attorney
- 24 who prosecuted the crime, and an opportunity shall be given to
- 25 the attorney general and to the prosecuting attorney to contest
- 26 the application. If the conviction was for an assaultive crime
- 27 or a serious misdemeanor, the prosecuting attorney shall notify

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- 1 the victim of the assaultive crime or serious misdemeanor of the
- 2 application pursuant to section 22a or 77a of the crime victim's
- 3 rights act, Act No. 87 of the Public Acts of 1985, being sec-
- 4 tions 780.772a and 780.827a of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1985
- 5 PA 87, MCL 780.772A AND 780.827A. The notice shall be by
- 6 first-class mail to the victim's last known address. The victim
- 7 has the right to appear at any proceeding under this act concern-
- 8 ing that conviction and to make a written or oral statement.
- **9** (8) Upon the hearing of the application the court may
- 10 require the filing of affidavits and the taking of proofs as it
- 11 considers proper.
- 12 (9) If the court determines that the circumstances and
- 13 behavior of the applicant from the date of the applicant's con-
- 14 viction to the filing of the application warrant setting aside
- 15 the conviction and that setting aside the conviction is consis-
- 16 tent with the public welfare, the court may enter an order set-
- 17 ting aside the conviction. The setting aside of a conviction
- 18 under this act is a privilege and conditional and is not a
- 19 right.
- 20 (10) As used in this section:
- 21 (a) "Assaultive crime" means that term as defined in section
- 22 9a of chapter X of the code of criminal procedure, Act No. 175
- 23 of the Public Acts of 1927, being section 770.9a of the Michigan
- 24 Compiled Laws 1927 PA 175, MCL 770.9A.
- 25 (b) "Serious misdemeanor" means that term as defined in sec-
- 26 tion 61 of the crime victim's rights act, Act No. 87 of the

Sub. SB 927 (S-1) as amended June 4, 2002

- 1 Public Acts of 1985, being section 780.811 of the Michigan
- 2 Compiled Laws 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.811.
- (c) "Victim" means that term as defined in section 2 of  $\frac{1}{2}$ 3
- 4 No. 87 of the Public Acts of 1985, being section 780.752 of the
- 5 Michigan Compiled Laws THE CRIME VICTIM'S RIGHTS ACT, 1985 PA
- 87, MCL 780.752.
- 7 [Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect
- 8 October 1, 2002.
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