# SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 389

A bill to amend 1990 PA 250, entitled "DNA identification profiling system act," by amending sections 2 and 6 (MCL 28.172 and 28.176), section 2 as amended by 1996 PA 508 and section 6 as amended by 2000 PA 30, and by adding section 3a.

#### THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Department" means the department of state police.
- 3 (b) "DNA identification profile" means the results of the
- 4 DNA identification profiling of a sample.
- 5 (c) "DNA identification profiling" means a validated scien-
- 6 tific method of analyzing components of deoxyribonucleic acid
- 7 molecules in a sample to identify the pattern of the components
- 8 chemical structure that is unique to the individual BIOLOGICAL

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- 1 SPECIMEN TO DETERMINE A MATCH OR A NONMATCH BETWEEN A REFERENCE
- 2 SAMPLE AND AN EVIDENTIARY SAMPLE.
- 3 (D) "FELONY" MEANS A VIOLATION OF A PENAL LAW OF THIS STATE
- 4 FOR WHICH THE OFFENDER MAY BE PUNISHED BY IMPRISONMENT FOR MORE
- 5 THAN 1 YEAR OR AN OFFENSE EXPRESSLY DESIGNATED BY LAW TO BE A
- 6 FELONY.
- 7 (E) (d) "Sample" means a portion of an individual's blood,
- 8 saliva, or tissue collected from the individual.
- 9 SEC. 3A. AN INDIVIDUAL REQUIRED TO HAVE HIS OR HER BIOLOGI-
- 10 CAL SAMPLE COLLECTED UNDER SECTION 3 WHO REFUSES TO ALLOW OR
- 11 RESISTS THE COLLECTING OF HIS OR HER BIOLOGICAL SAMPLE IS GUILTY
- 12 OF A MISDEMEANOR. THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL BE ADVISED THAT HIS OR
- 13 HER REFUSAL IS A MISDEMEANOR.
- 14 Sec. 6. (1) The department shall permanently retain a DNA
- 15 identification profile of an individual obtained from a sample in
- 16 the manner prescribed by the department under this act if that
- 17 individual is convicted of or found responsible for a violation
- 18 of section 83, 91, 316, or 317, OR 321 of the Michigan penal
- 19 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.83, 750.91, 750.316, and 750.317,
- 20 AND 750.321, or a violation or attempted violation of section
- 21 349, 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan penal code,
- 22 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.349, 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e,
- 23 and 750.520g ... OR IS CONVICTED OF A FELONY OR ATTEMPTED FELONY
- 24 OR ANY OF THE FOLLOWING MISDEMEANORS:
- 25 (A) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 81 OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE,
- 26 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81, ASSAULT AND BATTERY, INCLUDING DOMESTIC
- 27 VIOLENCE.

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- 1 (B) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 81A OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE,
- 2 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81A, ASSAULT; INFLICTION OF SERIOUS INJURY,
- 3 INCLUDING AGGRAVATED DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.
- 4 (C) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 115 OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE,
- 5 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.115, BREAKING AND ENTERING OR ILLEGAL
- 6 ENTRY.
- 7 (D) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 136B(6) OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL
- 8 CODE, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136B, CHILD ABUSE IN THE FOURTH
- 9 DEGREE.
- 10 (E) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 145A OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE,
- 11 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145A, ENTICING A CHILD FOR IMMORAL
- 12 PURPOSES.
- 13 (F) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 335A OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE,
- 14 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.335A, INDECENT EXPOSURE.
- 15 (G) A VIOLATION OF SECTION 411H OF THE MICHIGAN PENAL CODE,
- 16 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.411H, STALKING.
- 17 (2) THE DNA PROFILES OF DNA SAMPLES RECEIVED UNDER THIS SEC-
- 18 TION SHALL ONLY BE DISCLOSED AS FOLLOWS:
- 19 (A) TO A CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT IDENTI-
- 20 FICATION PURPOSES.
- 21 (B) IN A JUDICIAL PROCEEDING AS AUTHORIZED OR REQUIRED BY A
- 22 COURT.
- 23 (C) TO A DEFENDANT IN A CRIMINAL CASE IF THE DNA PROFILE IS
- 24 USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH A CHARGE AGAINST THE DEFENDANT.
- 25 (D) FOR AN ACADEMIC, RESEARCH, STATISTICAL ANALYSIS, OR PRO-
- 26 TOCOL DEVELOPMENTAL PURPOSE ONLY IF PERSONAL IDENTIFICATIONS ARE
- 27 REMOVED.

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- 1 (3) A SAMPLE COLLECTED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE TAKEN
- 2 BEFORE THE CONVICTED PERSON IS SENTENCED BY THE COURT.
- 3 (4) Any other DNA identification profile obtained by the
- 4 department shall not be permanently retained by the department
- 5 but shall be retained only as long as it is needed for a criminal
- 6 investigation or criminal prosecution.
- 7 (5)  $\frac{(2)}{(2)}$  If the state police forensic laboratory determines
- 8 after analysis that a sample has been submitted by an individual
- 9 who has been eliminated as a suspect in a crime, the laboratory
- 10 shall dispose of the sample and the DNA identification profile
- 11 record in the following manner:
- 12 (a) The laboratory shall dispose of the sample in compliance
- 13 with section 13811 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368,
- **14** MCL 333.13811.
- 15 (b) The laboratory shall dispose of the sample and the DNA
- 16 identification profile record in the presence of a witness.
- 17 (6)  $\overline{(3)}$  After disposal in accordance with subsection  $\overline{(2)}$
- 18 (5), the laboratory shall make and keep a written record of the
- 19 disposal, signed by the individual who witnessed the disposal.
- 20 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect
- 21 October 1, 2001.
- 22 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take
- 23 effect unless all of the following bills of the 91st Legislature
- 24 are enacted into law:
- 25 (a) Senate Bill No. 390.
- 26 (b) Senate Bill No. 391.

Senate Bill No. 389 5 1 (c) Senate Bill No. 392.

2 (d) Senate Bill No. 393.

(e) Senate Bill No. 394. 3