# HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 1314

A bill to amend 2001 PA 34, entitled "Revised municipal finance act," by amending sections 317, 403, 611, and 701 (MCL 141.2317, 141.2403, 141.2611, and 141.2701).

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 317. (1) For the purpose of more effectively managing
- 2 its debt service, a municipality may enter into an interest rate
- 3 exchange or swap, hedge, or similar agreement or agreements in
- 4 connection with the issuance OR PROPOSED ISSUANCE of -municipal
- 5 securities DEBT or in connection with its then outstanding
- 6 municipal securities DEBT.
- 7 (2) In connection with entering into an interest rate
- 8 exchange or swap, hedge, or similar agreement, a municipality may
- 9 create a reserve fund for the payment of the exchange or swap,
- 10 hedge, or similar agreement.

- 2.
- 1 (3) An agreement entered into pursuant to this section shall
- 2 not be included within the total debt of a municipality for any
- 3 statutory or charter OR OTHER debt limitation purpose. and shall
- 4 be payable as a limited tax full faith and credit pledge from
- 5 general funds of the municipality or, subject to any existing
- 6 contracts, from any available money or revenue sources, including
- 7 revenues that shall be specified by the agreement, securing the
- 8 municipal security in connection with which the agreement is
- 9 entered into.
- 10 (4) IF AN INTEREST RATE EXCHANGE OR SWAP, HEDGE, OR SIMILAR
- 11 AGREEMENT DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION IS ENTERED INTO BY A MUNICI-
- 12 PALITY IN CONNECTION WITH DEBT THAT WAS NOT APPROVED BY THE
- 13 VOTERS OF THE MUNICIPALITY, OR IN CONNECTION WITH A REFUNDING OF
- 14 DEBT NOT ORIGINALLY APPROVED BY THE VOTERS OF THE MUNICIPALITY, 1
- 15 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:
- 16 (A) THE INTEREST UNDER THE AGREEMENT CONSTITUTES A LIMITED
- 17 TAX FULL FAITH AND CREDIT PLEDGE FROM GENERAL FUNDS OF THE
- 18 MUNICIPALITY.
- 19 (B) SUBJECT TO ANY EXISTING CONTRACTS, THE INTEREST UNDER
- 20 THE AGREEMENT SHALL BE PAYABLE FROM ANY AVAILABLE MONEY OR REVE-
- 21 NUE SOURCES, INCLUDING REVENUES THAT SHALL BE SPECIFIED BY THE
- 22 AGREEMENT, SECURING THE MUNICIPAL SECURITY IN CONNECTION WITH
- 23 WHICH THE AGREEMENT IS ENTERED INTO.
- 24 (5) IF AN INTEREST RATE EXCHANGE OR SWAP, HEDGE, OR SIMILAR
- 25 AGREEMENT DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION IS ENTERED INTO BY A MUNICI-
- 26 PALITY IN CONNECTION WITH DEBT THAT WAS APPROVED BY THE VOTERS OF
- 27 THE MUNICIPALITY, OR IN CONNECTION WITH A REFUNDING OF DEBT

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- 1 ORIGINALLY APPROVED BY THE VOTERS OF THE MUNICIPALITY, THE
- 2 MUNICIPALITY'S INTEREST PAYMENT OBLIGATION UNDER THE AGREEMENT
- 3 SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO BE ADDITIONAL INTEREST ON THE DEBT, SHALL

- 4 CONSTITUTE AN UNLIMITED TAX FULL FAITH AND CREDIT PLEDGE OF THE
- 5 MUNICIPALITY, AND THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL LEVY ALL OF THE
- 6 FOLLOWING:
- 7 (A) THE FULL AMOUNT OF TAXES REQUIRED, OR IN THE CASE OF A
- 8 VARIABLE RATE OBLIGATION THE AMOUNT REASONABLY ESTIMATED TO BE
- 9 REQUIRED, FOR THE PAYMENT OF PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST ON THE MUNIC-
- 10 IPAL SECURITIES WITHOUT LIMITATION AS TO RATE OR AMOUNT AND IN
- 11 ADDITION TO OTHER TAXES THAT THE MUNICIPALITY MAY BE AUTHORIZED
- 12 TO LEVY.
- 13 (B) THE FULL AMOUNT OF TAXES REQUIRED, OR IN THE CASE OF A
- 14 VARIABLE RATE OBLIGATION THE AMOUNT REASONABLY ESTIMATED TO BE
- 15 REQUIRED, FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE MUNICIPALITY'S NET INTEREST
- 16 OBLIGATION UNDER AN INTEREST RATE EXCHANGE OR SWAP, HEDGE, OR
- 17 SIMILAR AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 18 (C) THE AMOUNTS LEVIED UNDER SUBDIVISIONS (A) AND (B) SHALL
- 19 BE REDUCED BY ANY SURPLUS FUNDS ON HAND IN THE DEBT RETIREMENT
- 20 FUND IN EXCESS OF A REASONABLE RESERVE AS DETERMINED BY THE
- 21 MUNICIPALITY'S CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER.
- 22 (6) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "NET INTEREST OBLIGATION"
- 23 MEANS THE AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE BY A MUNICIPALITY IN A GIVEN
- 24 YEAR UNDER AN AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO UNDER THIS SECTION MINUS ANY
- 25 INTEREST PAYMENT RECEIVED BY A MUNICIPALITY FROM THE OTHER PARTY
- 26 TO THE AGREEMENT IN THE SAME PERIOD UNDER THE AGREEMENT, BUT NOT
- 27 LESS THAN ZERO. TERMINATION PAYMENTS SHALL CONSTITUTE INTEREST

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- 1 TO THE EXTENT THAT THE TREATMENT DOES NOT CAUSE THE INTEREST RATE
- 2 ON THE DEBT TO EXCEED THE LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY THIS ACT.
- 3 (7) A MUNICIPALITY SHALL NOT ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT UNDER
- 4 THIS SECTION UNLESS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS ARE MET:
- 5 (A) THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE MUNICIPALITY HAS, BY RESOLU-
- 6 TION OR ORDINANCE, EXPRESSLY APPROVED THE AGREEMENT AND ACKNOWL-
- 7 EDGED THE POTENTIAL RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH THE AGREEMENT.
- 8 (B) THE COUNTERPARTY TO THE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN ASSIGNED A
- 9 RATING OF "A" OR BETTER, OR OTHER RATING AS THE DEPARTMENT MAY
- 10 DETERMINE, BY A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED RATING AGENCY AT THE TIME
- 11 THE AGREEMENT IS ENTERED INTO.
- 12 (C) THE LENGTH OF THE AGREEMENT DOES NOT EXTEND BEYOND THE
- 13 FINAL MATURITY DATE OF THE DEBT ISSUED IN CONNECTION WITH THE
- **14** AGREEMENT.
- 15 (D) THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL NOT HAVE WAIVED ITS RIGHT TO A
- 16 JURY TRIAL.
- 17 (E) THE MUNICIPALITY HAS CREATED A DEBT MANAGEMENT PLAN.
- 18 (F) THE MUNICIPALITY HAS CREATED A SWAP MANAGEMENT PLAN.
- 19 (8) AN AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE
- 20 DESCRIBED IN THE MUNICIPALITY'S ANNUAL AUDIT REPORT FILED UNDER
- **21** SECTION 303(1).
- 22 (9) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 23 (A) "DEBT MANAGEMENT PLAN" MEANS A WRITTEN DEBT MANAGEMENT
- 24 PLAN OF THE MUNICIPALITY THAT INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO,
- 25 THE FOLLOWING:
- 26 (i) TOTAL AMOUNT OF DEBT OF THE MUNICIPALITY.

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- 1 (ii) TOTAL AMOUNT OF VARIABLE RATE DEBT OF THE
- 2 MUNICIPALITY.
- 3 (iii) ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECT OF RISING INTEREST RATES ON
- 4 VARIABLE RATE HOLDINGS OF THE MUNICIPALITY.
- 5 (iv) ANALYSIS OF RISK IN MAINTAINING VARIABLE RISK
- 6 HOLDINGS.
- 7 (B) "SWAP MANAGEMENT PLAN" MEANS A WRITTEN MANAGEMENT PLAN
- 8 THAT INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 9 (i) ANALYSIS OF THE BENEFITS AND COSTS OF ENTERING INTO SWAP
- **10** AGREEMENTS.
- 11 (ii) ANALYSIS OF THE RISK ASSOCIATED WITH ENTERING INTO SWAP
- **12** AGREEMENTS.
- 13 (iii) ANALYSIS OF EARLY TERMINATION, INVOLUNTARY TERMINA-
- 14 TION, DEFAULT, AND COST CONSIDERATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH SWAP
- **15** AGREEMENTS.
- 16 (iv) SYSTEM IN PLACE TO MONITOR THE STATUS OF ALL OUTSTAND-
- 17 ING SWAP AGREEMENTS.
- 18 Sec. 403. (1) If a municipality issues a municipal security
- 19 in anticipation of the collection of the taxes for the next suc-
- 20 ceeding fiscal year, the resolution authorizing a municipal
- 21 security shall contain an irrevocable provision for the levying
- 22 of a tax in the next succeeding fiscal year for the purpose for
- 23 which the municipal security is to be made and the repayment of
- 24 the municipal security from the receipt of taxes.
- 25 (2) A municipality may issue the short-term municipal secur-
- 26 ity described in subsection (1) to pay for operating

- 1 expenditures. As used in this section, "operating expenditures"
- 2 means 1 or more of the following:
- 3 (a) Necessary operating expenditures of the municipality
- 4 that could not reasonably have been foreseen and adequately pro-
- 5 vided for in the tax levy for the then current fiscal year.
- 6 (b) Payment of an expenditure in the then current fiscal
- 7 year that cannot be funded because of a delay in or failure of
- 8 receipt of budgeted revenue.
- 9 (c) Payment of budgeted expenditures in the then current
- 10 fiscal year that precede budgeted revenues.
- 11 (3) The amount of the municipal securities issued under this
- 12 section to pay operating expenditures shall not exceed 50% of the
- 13 operating tax levy for the current fiscal year, or if the operat-
- 14 ing tax levy for the next succeeding fiscal year is determined,
- 15 then 50% of the levy for the next succeeding fiscal year. The
- 16 authorizing resolution shall provide that from the first collec-
- 17 tions of the operating taxes for the next succeeding fiscal year,
- 18 there shall be set aside in a special fund to be used for the
- 19 payment of principal and interest on the tax anticipation munici-
- 20 pal security, a portion of each dollar that is not less than 125%
- 21 of the percentage that the principal amount of the municipal
- 22 security bears to the amount of the operating taxes until the
- 23 amount set aside is sufficient for the payment. If a municipal-
- 24 ity collects its taxes in installments and issues a municipal
- 25 security in anticipation of more than 1 installment, the require-
- 26 ments of the preceding sentence shall apply to each installment
- 27 of taxes. The collection of the taxes to be set aside shall not

- 1 be used for any other purpose. If the municipality determines
- 2 that issuing municipal securities for this purpose will result in
- 3 a deficiency in the funds available to pay the necessary operat-
- 4 ing expenditures of the next succeeding fiscal year, the munici-
- 5 pality shall levy additional taxes in the future from within con-
- 6 stitutional, charter, and statutory limits to prevent a continua-
- 7 tion of the deficiency from year to year.
- **8** (4) A municipality may issue a short-term municipal security
- 9 described in subsection (1) to pay for 1 or more capital improve-
- 10 ments that can be legally and properly provided for in the budget
- 11 of the municipality for the fiscal year in which the municipality
- 12 issues the short-term municipal security. The principal amount
- 13 of the municipal security issued for this purpose shall not
- 14 exceed the sum set forth in the authorizing resolution to be
- 15 levied for the improvement. The authorizing resolution shall
- 16 provide that from the first collection of taxes for the next suc-
- 17 ceeding fiscal year, there shall be set aside in a special fund
- 18 to be used for the payment of principal and interest on the
- 19 short-term municipal security that percentage of the collection
- 20 that the tax levied for capital outlay bears to the total levy,
- 21 and until the amount set aside is sufficient for the payment,
- 22 collection of the taxes to be set aside shall not be used for any
- 23 other purpose.
- 24 (5) A MUNICIPALITY MAY ISSUE THE SHORT-TERM MUNICIPAL SECUR-
- 25 ITY DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1) TO PAY DEBT SERVICE CHARGES OR
- 26 OBLIGATIONS ON MUNICIPAL SECURITIES OR AGREEMENTS DESCRIBED IN
- **27** SECTION 317(5).

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- 1 Sec. 611. (1) Except as provided in section 515 or
- 2 subsection (2), a municipality shall not refund all or any part
- 3 of its outstanding securities by issuing a refunding security
- 4 unless the net present value of the principal and interest to be
- 5 paid on the refunding security, including the cost of issuance,
- 6 AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT AN AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO PURSUANT TO
- 7 SECTION 317, is less than the net present value of the principal
- 8 and interest to be paid on the outstanding security being
- 9 refunded as calculated using a method approved by the
- 10 department. However, when a municipality is issuing refunding
- 11 securities for outstanding variable interest rate securities, as
- 12 determined by the department the net present value calculation
- 13 shall use the appropriate current fixed interest rate and the
- 14 fixed interest rate that would have been available for the out-
- 15 standing variable interest rate securities when originally issued
- 16 if the outstanding variable interest rate securities had been
- 17 issued as fixed interest rate securities or shall use another
- 18 procedure determined by the department.
- 19 (2) A municipality may, under procedures established by the
- 20 department, obtain an exception from the requirements of
- 21 subsection (1) if the department determines a reasonable basis
- 22 for that exception exists. As used in this subsection, reason-
- 23 able basis means 1 or more of the following:
- (a) The refunding is required by a state or federal agency.
- 25 (b) The refunding is necessary to reduce or eliminate
- 26 requirements of ordinances or covenants applicable to the
- 27 existing outstanding security.

- 1 (c) The refunding is necessary to avoid a potential default
- 2 on an outstanding security.
- 3 (d) The refunding of a short-term municipal security issued
- 4 under section 413.
- 5 Sec. 701. (1) Subject to subsection (3), if a municipality
- 6 has municipal securities outstanding, or with the approval of its
- 7 electors has authorized the issuance of municipal securities to
- 8 be paid from collections of its next tax levy, an officer or
- 9 official body charged with a duty in connection with the determi-
- 10 nation of the amount of the next taxes to be raised or with the
- 11 levying of the next taxes, shall include all of the following in
- 12 the amount of taxes levied each year:
- 13 (a) An amount such that the estimated collections will be
- 14 sufficient to promptly pay, when due, the interest on all munici-
- 15 pal securities and the portion of the principal falling due
- 16 whether by maturity or by mandatory redemption before the time of
- 17 the following year's tax collection.
- 18 (b) An amount, if there are outstanding mandatory redemption
- 19 refunding securities, sufficient to provide the sum required to
- 20 be deposited, by the ordinance or resolution authorizing the
- 21 issue, into the sinking fund for that purpose before the time of
- 22 the following year's tax collection.
- 23 (c) An amount, if there are outstanding mandatory redemption
- 24 municipal securities other than refunding securities not required
- 25 to be redeemed in annual amounts before the maturity of the out-
- 26 standing mandatory redemption municipal securities, that if
- 27 deposited annually into a sinking fund will, with the existing

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- 1 sinking fund pertaining to the municipal securities and the
- 2 increment of the municipal securities, be sufficient to pay the
- 3 municipal securities at maturity.
- 4 (D) AN AMOUNT NECESSARY TO PAY DEBT SERVICE CHARGES OR OBLI-
- 5 GATIONS ON MUNICIPAL SECURITIES OR AGREEMENTS DESCRIBED IN SEC-
- 6 TION 317(5) FALLING DUE IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR,
- 7 TO THE EXTENT THAT THE TAX LEVY IN THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR WAS
- 8 INADEQUATE TO PAY, WHEN DUE, THE DEBT SERVICE CHARGES OR OBLIGA-
- 9 TIONS ON MUNICIPAL SECURITIES OR AGREEMENTS DESCRIBED IN SECTION
- 10 317(5). THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL DO 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING
- 11 WITH THE PROCEEDS OF THE TAX LEVY:
- 12 (i) DEPOSIT IN THE DEBT RETIREMENT FUND ESTABLISHED FOR THE
- 13 MUNICIPAL SECURITIES AND USED TO PAY DEBT SERVICE CHARGES OR
- 14 OBLIGATIONS ON MUNICIPAL SECURITIES OR AGREEMENTS DESCRIBED IN
- **15** SECTION 317(5).
- 16 (ii) USE TO PAY DEBT SERVICE ON SHORT-TERM MUNICIPAL SECURI-
- 17 TIES ISSUED UNDER SECTION 403(5).
- 18 (iii) USE TO REIMBURSE THE MUNICIPALITY FOR ANY ADVANCES OF
- 19 FUNDS USED FOR THE PURPOSES DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (i) OR
- **20** (*ii*).
- 21 (2) Subsection (1) does not limit the amount required to be
- 22 levied in a year for the purposes prescribed in that subsection,
- 23 by the terms of an ordinance or resolution authorizing the issu-
- 24 ance of the municipal securities.
- 25 (3) If the municipal securities were authorized or issued
- 26 before December 23, 1978, or were approved by the electors of a
- 27 municipality, the municipality shall levy the full amount of

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1 taxes required by this section for the payment of the municipal

- 2 securities without limitation as to rate or amount and in addi-
- 3 tion to other taxes that the municipality may be authorized to
- 4 levy. If the municipal securities were authorized or issued by a
- 5 municipality after December 22, 1978, and were not approved by
- 6 the electors of the municipality, the municipality shall set
- 7 aside each year from the levy and collection of ad valorem taxes
- 8 as required by this section as a first budget obligation for the
- 9 payment of the municipal securities. However, the ad valorem
- 10 taxes shall be subject to applicable charter, statutory, or con-
- 11 stitutional rate limitations.
- 12 (4) If there is surplus money on hand for the payment of
- 13 principal or interest at the time of making an annual tax levy,
- 14 and provision has not been made in the authorizing resolution for
- 15 the disposition of that money, the annual levy for principal or
- 16 interest shall be adjusted to reflect available funds.
- 17 (5) Money remaining in a debt retirement fund from the levy
- 18 of a tax or an account within a debt retirement fund from the
- 19 levy of a tax after the retirement of all municipal securities
- 20 payable from that fund shall be used in the following order of
- 21 priority:
- 22 (a) To pay other outstanding unlimited tax full faith and
- 23 credit municipal securities.
- 24 (b) To pay other outstanding limited tax full faith and
- 25 credit municipal securities.
- 26 (c) To be deposited in the general fund of the
- 27 municipality.

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1 (6) As taxes are collected, there shall be set aside that

- 2 portion of the collections that is allocable to the payment of
- 3 the principal and interest on the municipal securities. The por-
- 4 tion set aside shall be divided pro rata among the various sink-
- 5 ing funds and debt retirement funds in accordance with the amount
- 6 levied for that purpose. Tax collections paid into a debt
- 7 retirement fund, if the fund is for the payment of more than 1
- 8 issue of municipal securities, shall be allocated on the books
- 9 and records of the municipality between the various issues in
- 10 accordance with the amounts levied for that purpose.
- 11 (7) An officer who willfully fails to perform duties
- 12 required by this section is personally liable to the municipality
- 13 or to a holder of a municipal security for loss or damage arising
- 14 from his or her failure.
- 15 (8) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "TAX LEVY" INCLUDES SPECIAL
- **16** ASSESSMENTS.