HOUSE BILL No. 5722

February 21, 2002, Introduced by Rep. Patterson and referred to the Committee on House Oversight and Operations.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending sections 35, 41, 57a, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 70, 73,
73a, 73b, 75, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 95, 96, 97, 98, 98a, 99,
101, 102, 103, 105, 113, 121, 122, 127b, 130, 135, 138, 139, and
144 (MCL 211.35, 211.41, 211.57a, 211.58, 211.62, 211.63, 211.64,
211.66, 211.67, 211.70, 211.73, 211.73a, 211.73b, 211.75, 211.83,
211.85, 211.86, 211.87, 211.88, 211.90, 211.95, 211.96, 211.97,
211.98, 211.98a, 211.99, 211.101, 211.102, 211.103, 211.105,
211.113, 211.121, 211.122, 211.127b, 211.130, 211.135, 211.138,
211.139, and 211.144).

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 35. On or before the first day of September in each
- **2** year, the auditor general STATE TREASURER shall make and record
- 3 in his OR HER office a statement showing the taxes to be raised

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- 1 for state purposes that year, referring to the law on which each
- 2 tax is based, and the total amount of -such- THE taxes. The
- 3 state tax he OR SHE shall apportion among the several counties in
- 4 proportion to the valuation of the taxable property therein IN
- 5 EACH COUNTY as determined by the last preceding state board of
- 6 equalization, and shall before the October session of the board
- 7 of supervisors in each year make out and transmit to the clerk of
- 8 each county a statement of the amount of -such- THE taxes -so
- 9 apportioned to such THAT county. He THE STATE TREASURER
- 10 shall also, in a separate item of said THE statement, set forth
- 11 the amount of indebtedness of such THE county to the state
- 12 remaining unpaid at the time -such THE statement is made, as
- 13 shown by the statement of the account between the county and
- 14 the THIS state made by the auditor general STATE TREASURER on
- 15 the first day of July next previous to such AFTER THE
- 16 apportionment, which amount shall be apportioned by the board of
- 17 supervisors of the proper county at the same time as state taxes
- 18 contained in said THE apportionment of the auditor general
- 19 STATE TREASURER, and shall be levied in the same manner as and
- 20 become a portion of the county taxes for the same year, unless
- 21 the said indebtedness shall have been IS paid to the state
- 22 before October first. -: Provided, That such THE portion
- 23 thereof OF THE TAXES, if any, as THAT should be assessed to a
- 24 particular township, shall be apportioned to and assessed upon
- 25 such THE township, ward, or city.
- 26 Sec. 41. Before the supervisor or assessing officer -shall
- 27 deliver such DELIVERS THE roll to the township treasurer or city

1 collector, he OR SHE shall carefully foot the several columns of

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- 2 valuation and taxes, and make a detailed statement, thereof,
- 3 which he OR SHE shall give the clerk of his OR HER township or
- 4 city, and said THE clerk shall immediately charge the amount of
- 5 taxes to the township treasurer or city collector. The clerk of
- 6 each city and incorporated village shall report to the clerk of
- 7 their respective counties all taxes levied in their respective
- 8 cities or villages, and not included in the general tax levy, on
- 9 or before the first day of October in each year. The county
- 10 clerk shall, within 30 days after the close of the annual session
- 11 of the board of supervisors in October in each year, forward to
- 12 the auditor general STATE TREASURER, to be filed in his OR HER
- 13 office, a statement showing the aggregate valuation of all prop-
- 14 erty as assessed in each assessing precinct within the county
- 15 during the current year. He THE STATE TREASURER shall include
- 16 in -such THE statement a detail of all taxes to be raised in the
- 17 county for -such THAT year -; also AND the amount of taxes not
- 18 included in the general tax levy, reported to him OR HER by the
- 19 several city and village clerks as above provided IN THIS
- 20 SECTION.
- 21 Sec. 57a. (1) It shall be IS the duty of the auditor
- 22 general STATE TREASURER to prescribe uniform practices, forms,
- 23 and methods which THAT shall be used by the several county
- 24 treasurers of this state in carrying out the provisions of this
- 25 act. All proceedings under the authority of the provisions of
- 26 this act shall be conducted in conformity with the uniform
- 27 practices prescribed therefor by the auditor general STATE

- 1 TREASURER. On the neglect or failure on the part of any county
- 2 treasurer to abide by the uniform practices and use the uniform
- 3 forms prescribed, the auditor general STATE TREASURER may give
- 4 notice in writing to the county clerk and to the board of
- 5 county supervisors BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS, or in lieu of such
- 6 THE board OF COMMISSIONERS, the board of county auditors in coun-
- 7 ties having -such A COUNTY board OF AUDITORS, which notice shall
- 8 state the facts constituting the alleged neglect or failure. If
- 9 -such THE alleged neglect or failure is not corrected within 10
- 10 days after the giving of such THE notice, the auditor
- 11 general STATE TREASURER shall have complete power and authority,
- 12 by himself OR HERSELF or his OR HER deputy or authorized agents,
- 13 to enter the office of said THE county treasurer and complete
- 14 the work in -said THE office in conformity with -such THE uni-
- 15 form practices, the expenses thereof OF THAT WORK to be charged
- 16 back to the county, which expense shall be paid from the general
- 17 fund of the county.
- 18 (2) It shall be the duty of the auditor general THE STATE
- 19 TREASURER SHALL, within 30 days after the final adjournment of
- 20 the legislature in every year, to furnish the county treasurers
- 21 with instructions relative to changes made in the tax laws of
- 22 the THIS state with respect to the duties of the township trea-
- 23 surers and county treasurers in connection with the collection of
- 24 taxes. It shall be the duty of the THE several county treasur-
- 25 ers SHALL, within 7 days after the receipt of -such THOSE
- 26 instructions, -to- forward a copy -thereof- OF THE INSTRUCTIONS
- 27 to each township treasurer in his OR HER respective county.

- 1 Such THE instructions shall contain all changes made since the
- 2 filing of the previous instructions. In case of the furnishing
- 3 of the first instructions to county treasurers under the provi-
- 4 sions of this section, all changes of tax collection procedure as
- 5 well as instructions with respect to tax collection procedures
- 6 shall be furnished.
- 7 Sec. 58. After the return of lands for unpaid taxes, the
- 8 county treasurer is authorized to receive, under like provisions
- 9 as in section 53, of this act, the amounts of the several taxes
- 10 or any of them due, and the board of -supervisors COMMISSIONERS
- 11 in each county may authorize notice to be given to all delinquent
- 12 taxpayers so far as known. : Provided, That neither NEITHER
- 13 taxes nor special assessments -which THAT are delinquent may be
- 14 paid under protest to the county treasurer. The county treasurer
- 15 shall issue duplicate receipts for all -such THE taxes received
- 16 by him OR HER, which shall be accounted for by the county clerk,
- 17 or by the board of auditors in counties having -such boards A
- 18 BOARD OF AUDITORS, 1 of such THE duplicate receipts shall be
- 19 delivered to the person paying the taxes, and 1 filed in the
- 20 office of the county treasurer, which receipt shall be available
- 21 to the county clerk or board of county auditors in counties
- 22 having such boards A BOARD OF AUDITORS for abstracting and
- 23 accounting purposes. All receipts issued under the provisions of
- 24 this section shall be consecutively numbered by the printer and
- 25 by -such THE printer delivered to the county clerk who shall
- 26 account for same THE RECEIPTS. At the time the printer
- 27 delivers the -same RECEIPTS to the county clerk, -said THE

1 printer shall notify the auditor general STATE TREASURER of 2 -such THE delivery, specifying the quantity and numbers of 3 such THE receipts. : Provided, That except EXCEPT when the final installment of the tax is paid, the county treasurer shall 4 not issue a receipt for a payment of less than \$1.00 and any tax 5 or installment then sought to be paid in an amount less than 6 \$1.00 shall not be discharged or considered paid unless the sum 7 of \$1.00 is paid, and the difference between the amount of the 8 tax paid and -said \$1.00 shall be -deemed CONSIDERED to be a 9 part payment of the cost of issuing such THE receipts and shall 10 be credited to the general fund of the county. -: Provided fur-11 ther, That in IN the case of payments by the same taxpayer as 12 13 many descriptions shall be included in 1 receipt as will be suf-14 ficient to make a payment of \$1.00. , as near as may be: Provided further, That when WHEN payment of the taxes on any 15 parcel or description of land or on any undivided share thereof 16 OF LAND is made to any county treasurer, -said THE treasurer 17 shall place or cause to be placed upon the face of the receipt or 18 19 redemption certificate, the following certificate: "I hereby certify that application was made to pay all taxes and special 20 21 assessments due and payable at this office on the description 22 shown in this receipt except for the years and items as follows: 23 (Signed) 24 Every -such receipt shall be deemed to include the foregoing certificate, and unless otherwise noted thereon ON THE 25 CERTIFICATE, shall be construed as an application to pay all 26 27 taxes and special assessments assessed against the property

described - therein ON THE CERTIFICATE and then due and payable 1 2 at the office of the treasurer issuing -such - THE receipt. 3 Future installments of special assessments and future install-4 ments of taxes payable under the provisions of Act No. 126 of the Public Acts of 1933, as amended, shall not be considered as 5 6 being then due and payable. 7 Sec. 62. It shall be the duty of the county clerk, on the filing of the said IF A PETITION IS FILED, THE COUNTY CLERK 8 SHALL PRESENT THE petition -, to at once present the same to the 9 circuit judge COURT of the county in which said THE delin-10 quent tax lands are PROPERTY IS situated, and it shall be the 11 duty of said circuit judge to make COURT SHALL ENTER an order 12 13 in the form herein AS prescribed , which order, when so made 14 and signed by the circuit judge, IN THIS SECTION. THE COUNTY 15 CLERK shall be countersigned by the county clerk as register in 16 chancery COUNTERSIGN THE ORDER, and recorded by him RECORD THE ORDER in the proper books of his OR HER office, and thereupon it 17 shall be the duty of said county clerk to immediately make a true 18 19 copy of said order, and transmit the same A TRUE COPY OF THE 20 ORDER to the -auditor general STATE TREASURER. -Said THE order 21 shall be substantially in the following form: 22 23 STATE OF MICHIGAN,) 24) ss. 25 County of) 26

chancery.

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1 In the matter of the petition of, auditor 2 general STATE TREASURER of the state of Michigan, for and in 3 behalf of said THIS state, for the sale of certain lands PROPERTY for taxes assessed thereon ON THAT PROPERTY: On read-4 ing and filing the petition of the -auditor general STATE 5 TREASURER of the state of Michigan -, praying for REQUESTING a 6 7 -decree JUDGMENT in favor of the state of Michigan -, against each parcel of land - therein described IN THE PETITION, for 8 the amounts - therein - specified IN THE PETITION THAT ARE, claimed 9 10 to be due for taxes, interest, and charges on each such parcel of -land PROPERTY, and that -such lands THE PROPERTY be sold 11 for the amounts so claimed by the state of Michigan. It is 12 13 ordered that said THE petition will be brought on for hearing 14 and decree at the term of this court, to be held at, in the county of, state of Michigan, 15 on the day of A.D. 18...., 20...., at 16 the opening of the court on that day, and that all persons inter-17 ested in such lands THAT PROPERTY or any part thereof, OF 18 THAT PROPERTY desiring to contest the lien claimed thereon ON 19 THAT PROPERTY by the state of Michigan -, for -such THE taxes, 20 interest, and charges CLAIMED, or any part thereof OF THE 21 22 TAXES, INTEREST, AND CHARGES CLAIMED, shall appear in -said THIS 23 court, and file with the clerk thereof, acting as register in 24 chancery, OF THIS COURT their objections thereto TO THE LIEN, on or before the first day of the term of this court, -above 25 mentioned, and that in default -thereof the -same LIEN will be 26 -taken as confessed and a decree will be taken GRANTED and 27

- 1 JUDGMENT entered as prayed for REQUESTED in said petition.
- 2 And it is further ordered that in pursuance of said decree THE
- 3 JUDGMENT the -lands PROPERTY described in -said THE petition
- 4 for which a decree JUDGMENT of sale shall be IS made, will be
- 5 sold for the -several taxed TAXES, interest, and charges
- 6 -thereon ON THE PROPERTY as determined by -such decree THE
- 7 JUDGMENT, on the first Tuesday in May thereafter, AFTER THE
- 8 JUDGMENT IS ENTERED, beginning at 10 o'clock a.m. , on said
- 9 day, or on the day or days subsequent thereto, as may be neces-
- 10 sary to complete the sale of said lands and of each and every
- 11 parcel thereof, THE SALE SHALL BE HELD at the office of the
- 12 county treasurer, or at such ANOTHER convenient place as shall
- 13 be selected by him THE COUNTY TREASURER at the county seat of
- 14 the county of, state of Michigan. ; and that
- 15 the THE sale then and there made will SHALL be a public sale,
- 16 and each parcel described in the decree JUDGMENT shall be sepa-
- 17 rately exposed for sale SOLD for the total taxes, interest, and
- 18 charges. -, and the THE sale shall be made to the person paying
- 19 the full amount charged against -such A parcel, and accepting a
- 20 conveyance of the smallest undivided fee simple interest.
- 21 therein; or, if IF no person will pay the taxes and charges and
- 22 take a conveyance of less than the entire thereof FEE SIMPLE
- 23 INTEREST, then the whole parcel shall be offered and sold. If
- 24 any parcel of land cannot be sold for taxes, interest, and
- 25 charges, such THE parcel shall be passed over for the time
- 26 being, and shall, on the succeeding day, or before the close of
- 27 the sale, be reoffered -, and if, on such second offer, or

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    during such sale, the same FOR SALE. IF THE PARCEL cannot be
    sold for the <del>amount aforesaid</del> TAXES, INTEREST, AND CHARGES, the
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    county treasurer shall bid off the -same PARCEL in the name of
    the state.
5
         Witness the Hon. ....., circuit judge, and the
    seal of said THE (circuit) court of ..... county, this
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7
    ..... day of ...... <del>A.D. 18....</del> 20....
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                                                       Circuit Judge.
    Countersigned,
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13
                                                            Register.
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         Sec. 63. (1) The -newspapers STATE TREASURER SHALL DESIG-
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    NATE A NEWSPAPER in which -such AN order and petition are to be
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    published shall be designated by the auditor general on or
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    before September 1 in each year. -, and not afterwards, unless
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    IF the publisher of the DESIGNATED newspaper so designated shall
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    fail FAILS to accept such THE designation within 15 days after
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    the same DESIGNATION is made , or shall refuse or neglect
    REFUSES OR NEGLECTS to publish and print -such THE order and
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    petition, or, <del>unless, from</del> FOR any other cause, <del>such</del> THE
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    publication - shall become BECOMES impracticable, -; in which
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- 1 case the auditor general STATE TREASURER shall designate some
- 2 other newspaper for that purpose before the time limited for
- 3 commencing publication.
- 4 (2) In counties -where IN WHICH 1 or more regularly estab-
- 5 lished newspapers have been printed, published, and circulated
- 6 more than 1 year prior to such BEFORE THE designation, 1 of
- 7 such THOSE newspapers shall be designated for the publication
- 8 herein required UNDER SUBSECTION (1).
- 9 (3) The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall also cause
- 10 to be carried in not to exceed MORE THAN 10 newspapers in each
- 11 county a notice advising the public of the tax sale advertising.
- 12 The newspapers shall be designated by the auditor general STATE
- 13 TREASURER, and the notice referred to shall be carried once in
- 14 each of the newspapers designated on a date selected by the
- 15 auditor general and STATE TREASURER. THE NOTICE shall contain
- 16 the name of the newspaper in the county which has been desig-
- 17 nated to print the order and petition and description of lands
- 18 PROPERTY advertised.
- 19 Sec. 64. (1) In case there is no paper IF A NEWSPAPER IS
- 20 NOT published in such A county IN WHICH DELINQUENT TAX PROPERTY
- 21 IS LOCATED, or if from any cause no paper can A NEWSPAPER
- 22 CANNOT be secured in any county to publish such AN order and
- 23 petition IN THAT COUNTY, the auditor general STATE TREASURER
- 24 shall cause such THE order and petition containing the list of
- 26 form for general distribution, and shall furnish PROVIDE the
- 27 county treasurer with such number of the same as may be

- 1 necessary ENOUGH COPIES to furnish PROVIDE each voter at the
- 2 last general election in said THE county with 1 copy. -, and
- 3 such
- 4 (2) THE county treasurer shall distribute the order and
- 5 petition in such A manner that copies thereof may SHALL become
- 6 public in every township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT in said
- 7 THE county, and shall post or cause to be posted 3 copies in 3
- 8 public places in each township, and LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT.
- 9 (3) THE COUNTY TREASURER shall file AN affidavit of the
- 10 posting and distribution of the same ORDER AND PETITION in the
- 11 usual form in the office of said THE county treasurer and of
- 12 the auditor general STATE TREASURER.
- Sec. 66. (1) The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall
- 14 cause a copy of the order and a copy of the petition to be pub-
- 15 lished once in each week for 3 consecutive weeks preceding
- 16 BEFORE the time fixed for the hearing thereof ON THE PETITION,
- 17 in some regularly established A newspaper PUBLISHED in the
- 18 county where such IN WHICH THE petition is filed -, to be
- 19 selected by the -auditor general STATE TREASURER.
- 20 (2) The order and petition shall both be published in the
- 21 same newspaper, the order immediately preceding the petition. \div
- 22 Provided, In such THE petition it shall be sufficient to
- 23 print against each parcel STATE the years for which delinquent
- 24 TAXES ARE DUE and the total AMOUNT of taxes, interest, and
- 25 charges due in said years FOR EACH PARCEL.
- 26 (3) The cost of such publication PUBLISHING THE ORDER AND
- 27 PETITION shall be paid by the THIS state.

- 1 (4) The proprietor of -such THE newspaper IN WHICH THE
- 2 ORDER AND PETITION ARE PUBLISHED shall furnish the proper county
- 3 treasurer $\overline{}$ WITH not $\overline{}$ to exceed 300 MORE THAN 400 copies of
- 4 such EACH publication, 10 such copies to each city and vil-
- 5 lage clerk and township supervisor LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT,
- 6 and 2 such copies to the auditor general, and the auditor
- 7 general STATE TREASURER.
- **8** (5) THE STATE TREASURER and county treasurer shall carefully
- 9 examine the notices published and see that DETERMINE IF they
- 10 are correct.
- 11 (6) The term 3 consecutive weeks means 3 publications IN 3
- 12 SUCCESSIVE WEEKS and the dates of the publications shall be spec-
- 13 ified by the auditor general STATE TREASURER. Any
- 14 (7) A person familiar with the facts may make an affidavit
- 15 as to the publication required.
- 16 (8) The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall not pay for
- 17 any such THE publication until UNLESS satisfied that it THE
- 18 PUBLICATION has been made according to law.
- 19 (9) The publication of the order and petition aforesaid
- 20 shall be IS equivalent to a personal service of notice OF THE
- 21 FILING OF THE PETITION on all persons who are interested in the
- 23 thereof, of all proceedings thereon ON THE PETITION, and on
- 24 the sale of the -lands PROPERTY under the -decree JUDGMENT, and
- 25 shall give GIVES the court jurisdiction to hear such THE
- 26 petition, determine all questions arising thereon ON THE
- 27 PETITION, and to decree ENTER a JUDGMENT ORDERING THE sale of

- 1 such lands THE PROPERTY for the payment of all taxes, interest,
- 2 and charges thereon ON THE PROPERTY.
- 3 (10) The circuit court in chancery shall have HAS juris-
- 4 diction to hear, try, and determine the matters alleged in such
- 5 THE petition, even though the amount involved therein be IN THE
- 6 PETITION IS less than \$100.00. It shall be the duty of the
- 7 (11) THE prosecuting attorney to SHALL prosecute all
- 8 such proceedings UNDER THIS SECTION on the part of the THIS
- 9 state. If he shall refuse, neglect or be unable to do so THE
- 10 PROSECUTING ATTORNEY DOES NOT PROSECUTE A PROCEEDING UNDER THIS
- 11 SECTION, the court shall appoint -some ANOTHER competent person
- 12 to take charge of and prosecute the -same PROCEEDING, who shall
- 13 be paid by the county. The COUNTY board of supervisors
- 14 COMMISSIONERS may employ -some A competent person to prosecute
- 15 such OR TO ASSIST IN THE PROSECUTION OF proceedings or assist
- 16 therein. Proof of UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 17 (12) AN AFFIDAVIT ATTESTING TO the publication of the order
- 18 and petition -herein required UNDER THIS SECTION shall be filed
- 19 in both the office of the county clerk and auditor general
- 20 STATE TREASURER before any final order is -made ENTERED. Proof
- 21 of the filing of -such- AN affidavit of publication in the office
- 22 of the auditor general STATE TREASURER may be made by affidavit
- 23 of the auditor general, STATE TREASURER or his OR HER deputy.
- 24 Any
- 25 (13) A person having any WITH AN interest in the lands
- 26 PROPERTY or any portion thereof OF THE PROPERTY included or
- 27 referred to in said THE petition desiring WHO DESIRES to

- 1 contest the validity of any tax shall file in writing his
- 2 WRITTEN objections thereto with the clerk of the county in
- 3 which -said lands are THE PROPERTY IS advertised for sale and
- 4 serve a copy thereof OF THE OBJECTIONS on the prosecuting
- 5 attorney of the county, and the auditor general THE STATE
- 6 TREASURER, and the county, city, village, township LOCAL TAX
- 7 COLLECTING UNIT, and school district IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS
- 8 LOCATED, the validity of the taxes of which are contested, and
- 9 SHALL file proof of such service on or before the day fixed in
- 10 said THE notice for the hearing of such THE petition. , and
- 11 A PERSON shall not be allowed to make any objections not
- 12 therein specified IN WRITTEN OBJECTIONS FILED UNDER THIS
- 13 SECTION. Hearing A HEARING upon such objections FILED UNDER
- 14 THIS SUBSECTION shall not be held until -such service -has been
- 15 IS made and due proof thereof OF SERVICE IS filed.
- 16 (14) If on the day fixed in such THE notice for the hear-
- 17 ing of such ON THE petition or on the day following that day,
- 18 it shall be made to appear to the court DETERMINES that any
- 19 person has been prevented from filing his objections to any tax
- 20 without any fault on his OR HER part, such further time THE
- 21 COURT may be granted GRANT ADDITIONAL TIME for that purpose,
- 22 as may seem proper, not exceeding TO EXCEED 5 days. The
- 23 court shall give precedence to the hearing of -such- A petition
- 24 over all other business, shall examine, consider, and determine
- 25 the matters therein stated IN THE PETITION and ANY objections
- 26 made -, in a summary manner without other pleadings, and -make

- 1 TO ENTER A final decree thereon as the right of the case may be
- 2 JUDGMENT ON THE PETITION.
- 3 (15) The taxes specified in the petition -shall be ARE pre-
- 4 sumed to be legal and a -decree- JUDGMENT FOR THOSE TAXES SHALL
- 5 be made therefor unless the contrary is proved THE TAXES ARE
- 6 SHOWN TO BE IMPROPER. Evidence shall be taken in open court.
- 7 All oral testimony shall, at the request of any person inter-
- 8 ested, be written down and filed. The court may make such
- 9 orders from time to time as may be ANY ORDER necessary to facil-
- 10 itate the proceedings. -, and THE COURT shall decide all ques-
- 11 tions as to the admissibility of evidence, and the decisions so
- 12 made shall be THAT DECISION IS final and not subject to review
- 13 or appeal.
- 14 (16) If the lands PROPERTY of 2 or more persons have HAS
- 15 been assessed together, the court may, if practicable, separate
- 16 the same ASSESSMENTS and apportion to each parcel its THE
- 17 just proportion of the taxes, interest, and charges. If any tax
- 18 shall be IS found illegal, such THAT part shall be set aside
- 19 and the remaining tax -shall be decreed IS valid. The total
- 20 amount of taxes, interest, and charges -, as fixed by the court
- 21 —, shall be entered by the register of the court opposite each
- 22 parcel of land PROPERTY in the column of said THE record
- 23 under the heading "amount decreed OF JUDGMENT against lands
- 24 PROPERTY." If the court shall make MAKES any order setting
- 25 aside the taxes on any parcel of -land PROPERTY, or any part
- 26 thereof OF THE TAXES, or any special order relating to any
- 27 particular parcel of land PROPERTY, or taxes thereon ON ANY

- 1 PARCEL OF PROPERTY, a brief entry of such THAT order shall be
- 2 made upon said records ENTERED opposite such land THAT
- 3 PROPERTY or tax. -, which THE SPECIAL ORDER shall be signed by
- 4 the judge of the court, either by his OR HER full name or ini-
- 5 tials, and -such THAT entry -shall have HAS the same effect as
- 6 if made and entered as a part of a final -decree JUDGMENT.
- 7 (17) At least 10 days prior to BEFORE the time fixed for
- 8 the sale of such lands THE PROPERTY, the court shall make
- 9 ENTER a final decree JUDGMENT in favor of the THIS state of
- 10 Michigan for the payment of such ALL VALID taxes, interest,
- 11 and charges, as shall be valid, and SHALL determine the total
- 12 amount thereof chargeable against each parcel of land
- 13 PROPERTY, and shall order and decree that unless such payment
- 14 be IS made, such several parcels of land THE PROPERTY, or
- 15 so AS much of each THE PROPERTY as may be IS necessary to
- 16 satisfy the amount fixed by such decree THE JUDGMENT, shall
- 17 severally be sold as the law directs. Such decree shall be A
- 18 JUDGMENT IS considered as a several decree in favor of the
- 19 THIS state of Michigan against each parcel of land PROPERTY
- 20 for each tax included therein IN THE JUDGMENT. The court may
- 21 decree -such costs against a person contesting any tax -as may
- 22 be THAT IS equitable, if the tax, or any part thereof which OF
- 23 THE TAX THAT remains unpaid, be adjudged IS DETERMINED TO BE
- 24 valid.
- 25 (18) In the absence from the file of A proper affidavit of
- 26 publication as required by this section, secondary evidence of
- 27 such THE publication and of the due filing of such THE

affidavit - shall be IS admissible -: Provided, That IF, 1 2 according to the calendar entry of the clerk of -such THE court, 3 an affidavit of publication was filed. The affidavit of such 4 publication filed in the office of the auditor general shall be 5 STATE TREASURER IS admissible as secondary evidence. Sec. 67. (1) Such A final decree JUDGMENT shall be 6 7 entered in the chancery record for recording decrees JUDGMENTS of such THE CIRCUIT court -, OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH 8 THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED. THE JUDGMENT SHALL have the usual cap-9 10 tion for decrees, JUDGMENTS and shall be substantially in the following form: 11 12 13 "State of Michigan, 14 The circuit court for the) In chancery county of) 15 16 At a session of said THIS court held at the court house in the of on the day 17 of A.D. 19.... 20.... 18 19 Present: Hon. Circuit Judge In the matter of the petition of, auditor 20 general STATE TREASURER of the state of Michigan, for and in 21 behalf of said THIS state, for the sale of certain lands 22 23 PROPERTY for taxes assessed thereon ON THAT PROPERTY: 24 The -said petition and the matters -therein stated IN THE PETITION, and the objections filed to certain THE taxes 25 -therein claimed IN THE PETITION (if any -such objections are 26

filed) came on to be heard, and proof of the due publication of

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- 1 the order of hearing, and of -said THE petition having been made
- 2 and filed, and after hearing all INTERESTED parties: interested
- 3 therein: It is ordered -, adjudged and decreed that the amount
- 4 of taxes, interest, collection fee, and charges set down in the
- 5 -column headed 'amount decreed against lands,' in the tax
- 6 record, of which said IS INCORPORATED AS PART OF THE
- 7 petition, forms a part, are valid, and decree is made
- 8 JUDGMENT IS ENTERED in favor of the state of Michigan therefor
- 9 against each parcel of said land PROPERTY for payment of the
- 10 amount set down in said column THE TAX RECORD opposite to
- 11 such THAT parcel. It is further ordered , adjudged and
- 12 decreed that unless said THAT amount be IS paid prior to
- 13 said sale, that said several parcels of land PROPERTY, or
- 14 such THAT interest therein as may be IN THE PROPERTY neces-
- 15 sary to satisfy the amount herein decreed JUDGMENT against the
- 16 same PROPERTY, shall be severally sold as the law directs, on
- 17 the..... day of May, A.D. $\frac{19}{19}$ 20...., beginning at 10
- 18 o'clock a.m. on said day, or on the day or days subsequent
- 19 thereto as may be necessary to complete the sale of said lands
- 20 and of each and every parcel thereof, at the office of the county
- 21 treasurer, or at such convenient place as shall be selected by
- 22 him at the county seat of the county of, state of
- 23 Michigan. It is further ordered -, adjudged and decreed that
- 24 title to each parcel of land PROPERTY ordered in this decree
- 25 JUDGMENT to be offered for sale, and which parcel of land is bid
- 26 in at such sale THAT IS BID OFF to the state, shall become
- 27 absolute in the state of Michigan on the expiration of the period

of redemption from -such THAT sale, and all taxes, special 1 2 assessments -, which THAT are charged against or are liens upon 3 -such parcel THAT PROPERTY, and other liens and encumbrances -, against -such parcel THAT PROPERTY of whatever kind or nature, 4 shall be -cancelled CANCELED as of -such THAT date, unless any 5 -said parcel of -land shall be - PROPERTY IS redeemed as provided 6 7 in section 74 of Act No. 206 of the Public Acts of 1893, as amended THE GENERAL PROPERTY TAX ACT, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.74, 8 or unless an appeal shall have been IS taken as provided in 9 said act THE GENERAL PROPERTY TAX ACT, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.1 10 TO 211.157. It is further adjudged and decreed ORDERED that 11 the several special orders made by this court, and entered on 12 13 said THE tax records, are made a part hereof OF THIS 14 JUDGMENT, with the same effect as if entered -herein IN THIS 15 JUDGMENT.

16	(Countersigned)	
17		Circuit Judge

18

19 Clerk of Courts."

20 (2) Unless sooner redeemed, upon the expiration of such

21 THE period of redemption provided for in section 74, of this

- 1 act, absolute title to the lands so sold and bid in to the
- 2 state shall vest in the state of Michigan PROPERTY BID OFF TO
- 3 THIS STATE VESTS IN THIS STATE as provided in -said decree THE
- 4 JUDGMENT.
- 5 (3) If costs are adjudged against any person contesting a
- 6 tax, the decree therefor JUDGMENT shall be in proper form
- 7 STATE THE COSTS and execution awarded. The -decree- JUDGMENT
- 8 shall be signed by the judge and countersigned by the clerk.
- 9 (4) Immediately after the entry of such decree THE
- 10 JUDGMENT, the county clerk shall make a certified copy thereof
- 11 OF THE JUDGMENT, and annex the -same- JUDGMENT to the tax
- 12 record. He THE COUNTY CLERK shall thereupon THEN deliver
- 13 such THE tax record to the county treasurer, in whose office
- 14 the same TAX RECORD shall remain. , except as needed in the
- 15 office of the county clerk.
- 16 (5) If from any cause the hearing on said THE petition
- 17 is not had HELD on the day fixed in the notice, therefor, the
- 18 same HEARING shall stand BE continued from day to day during
- 19 the term without the entry of any order of continuance, until
- 20 disposed of. , and if it shall for any reason be found
- 21 (6) IF IT IS DETERMINED TO BE impracticable to hear and
- 22 determine the objections to all of the taxes specified in such
- 23 THE petition within the time -herein fixed for that purpose,
- 24 then and in that case the court shall, within the time herein
- 25 named STATED IN THIS SECTION, make ENTER a final decree
- 26 JUDGMENT as to all taxes to which no objections have been filed,
- 27 and also those to which objections have been filed, which the

- 1 court has then heard and passed upon. Such decrees DETERMINED
- 2 TO BE VALID. THE JUDGMENT shall be signed and recorded as
- 3 -hereinbefore provided IN THIS SECTION. The court shall proceed
- 4 with the consideration of the remaining taxes embraced in such
- 5 SET FORTH IN THE petition, and objections thereto TO THOSE
- 6 TAXES, and as soon as practicable dispose of the -same REMAINING
- 7 TAXES by 1 or more decrees and in such JUDGMENTS IN A form as
- 8 the court may determine DETERMINES, which shall be entered in
- 9 the chancery record of decrees of such THE court. , and the
- 10 same THE JUDGMENT shall describe the lands PROPERTY and spec-
- 11 ify the total amount of taxes, interest, and charges on each
- 12 parcel thereof. The OF PROPERTY. AFTER THE JUDGMENT IS
- 13 ENTERED, THE county clerk shall immediately thereafter deliver
- 14 to the county treasurer a certified copy of such decree THE
- 15 JUDGMENT, to be kept and used as hereinbefore provided IN THIS
- 16 SECTION. Such A copy of decree THE JUDGMENT shall be annexed
- 17 to the tax record and shall thereby become a IS part thereof
- 18 OF THE TAX RECORD.
- 19 (7) If from any cause no decree shall be made on such A
- 20 DECREE IS NOT ENTERED ON A petition as to the taxes therein
- 21 named IN THE PETITION, or any part thereof OF THE TAXES NAMED
- 22 IN THE PETITION, the auditor general STATE TREASURER shall, as
- 23 soon as practicable, file a new petition for decree and sale,
- 24 and proceedings thereon ON THAT NEW PETITION shall be the
- 25 same CONDUCTED and a decree JUDGMENT ENTERED and sale made as
- 26 herein provided IN THIS SECTION.

- 1 (8) In case a decree is given IF JUDGMENT IS ENTERED in
- 2 favor of the validity of any disputed tax, and the person
- 3 contesting its THE validity OF THAT TAX desires to appeal to
- 4 the supreme court OF APPEALS, he shall be allowed to THAT
- 5 PERSON MAY do so on paying the amount of the decree JUDGMENT to
- 6 the county treasurer -, within 10 days after the date of such
- 7 decree, who THE JUDGMENT IS ENTERED. THE COUNTY TREASURER shall
- 8 retain the same AMOUNT OF THE JUDGMENT until the decision of
- 9 the supreme court OF APPEALS, and SHALL pay the same AMOUNT
- 10 OF THE JUDGMENT to the party interested, APPEALING THE JUDGMENT
- 11 if such THE tax APPEALED is held invalid. -; if IF THE TAX
- 12 APPEALED IS held valid, then such money THE AMOUNT OF THE
- 13 JUDGMENT shall be credited to the proper fund. By such payment
- 14 the land in question shall be discharged from the lien of the
- 15 tax. In case the decision is PAYMENT OF THE AMOUNT OF THE JUDG-
- 16 MENT DISCHARGES THE TAX LIEN ON THE PROPERTY. IF THE COURT RULES
- 17 against the validity of any tax, either the county treasurer or
- 18 the auditor general shall have a right to direct an STATE TREA-
- 19 SURER MAY appeal therefrom to the supreme court OF APPEALS on
- 20 behalf of the THIS state, but there shall be no sale for the
- 21 tax held invalid —, until —such— THE decision —has been
- 22 APPEALED IS reversed or modified by the supreme court.
- 23 (9) The proceedings where PROCEEDINGS IN WHICH the valid-
- 24 ity of any tax is in dispute shall, where IF no other provision
- 25 is made -herein IN THIS SECTION, follow the ordinary -chancery
- 26 practice OF THE COURT, and the court may allow amendments as in
- 27 ordinary cases.

- 1 (10) Notice shall be given of all appeals to the supreme
- 2 court OF APPEALS, and -such AN appeal shall be claimed, entered,
- 3 and bond for costs given, within 20 days after the making and
- 4 entering of the decree JUDGMENT IS ENTERED. Any party appealing
- 5 from such decree A JUDGMENT, except the auditor general STATE
- 6 TREASURER and any political subdivision of the THIS state,
- 7 shall file a bond for costs in the usual form, the amount
- 8 -thereof OF THE BOND and sureties -thereon ON THE BOND to be
- 9 approved by the court -which- THAT entered the -decree
- 10 JUDGMENT. The judge shall, at the request of either party and on
- 11 due notice, settle in proper form a case containing so AS much
- 12 of the record and proceedings as may be necessary to the due
- 13 understanding thereof OF THE JUDGMENT by the supreme court OF
- 14 APPEALS, and if AN appeal -shall be IS taken, -such THE case
- 15 shall be transmitted to such THE court OF APPEALS. An appeal
- 16 as to OF the tax on any parcel shall DOES not delay or affect
- 17 the proceedings for the sale of any -land PROPERTY on which
- 18 there has been IS no appeal.
- 19 (11) In case IF the court in its decree shall determine
- 20 JUDGMENT DETERMINES an assessment to be void because of an erro-
- 21 neous or indefinite description of the parcel of -land PROPERTY,
- 22 the court shall, in such decree THAT JUDGMENT, direct the
- 23 auditor general STATE TREASURER to reject such THAT tax and
- 24 cause the same THAT TAX to be reassessed on a correct descrip-
- 25 tion of the parcel of land. Such decree PROPERTY. THE
- 26 JUDGMENT shall also set forth the correct description of such
- 27 land THAT PROPERTY.

- 1 Sec. 70. (1) On the first Tuesday of May, beginning at
- 2 10 -o'clock a.m., the county treasurer shall commence the sale
- 3 of the lands PROPERTY mentioned in the decree JUDGMENT upon
- 4 which the amounts charged -shall HAVE not -have been paid. -,
- 5 and THE COUNTY TREASURER shall continue the -same SALE from day
- 6 to day, Sundays and other legal holidays excepted, until -so AS
- 7 much of each parcel -shall be IS sold as -shall be IS suffi-
- 8 cient to pay such THE amounts : Provided, That the CHARGED.
- 9 (2) THE county treasurer may deputize 1 or more persons in
- 10 his OR HER office to conduct such THE sale for him OR HER and
- 11 in his OR HER behalf. Such appointments AN APPOINTMENT shall
- 12 be filed by the county treasurer with the county clerk in the
- 13 court proceedings relating to the tax sale.
- 14 (3) Each parcel described in the decree JUDGMENT shall be
- 15 SOLD separately exposed to sale for the total taxes, interest,
- 16 and charges. , and the sale THE PROPERTY shall be made SOLD
- 17 to the person paying the full amount charged against -such THAT
- 18 parcel, and accepting a conveyance of the smallest undivided fee
- 19 simple interest therein IN THAT PARCEL. No greater interest in
- 20 any parcel shall be sold than is sufficient to pay the amount of
- 21 the tax, -on INTEREST, AND CHARGES FOR which the -same PROPERTY
- 22 is sold.
- 23 (4) If no person will pay the several taxes TAX, INTEREST,
- 24 and charges and take a conveyance of less than the entire
- 25 thereof FEE SIMPLE INTEREST IN A PARCEL, then the whole parcel
- 26 shall be offered and sold.

- 1 (5) The sale shall be HELD at the county seat, at the office
- 2 of or at such A convenient place as shall be selected by the
- 3 county treasurer. -, and shall be PROPERTY SOLD IS subject to
- 4 the taxes assessed subsequent to AFTER taxes included in the
- 5 decree- JUDGMENT and for the year for which the sale is made.
- 6 (6) The county treasurer may, in his OR HER discretion,
- 7 require immediate payment of any person to whom any parcel of
- 8 such land may be struck off, and in PROPERTY IS SOLD. IN all
- 9 cases where payment is not made in 24 hours after THE sale, the
- 10 THE COUNTY TREASURER shall declare the bid -cancelled CANCELED
- 11 and sell the land again. ; and any ANY person to whom any
- 12 parcel of land shall be so struck off neglecting for 24 hours
- 13 after the close of such sale WHO FAILS to pay to the county
- 14 treasurer the amount of -such HIS OR HER bid, shall forfeit to
- 15 the state 5 times the amount of such THAT bid, and costs of
- 16 suit therefor COLLECTION, which amount may be recovered in
- 17 the name of the people of the state of Michigan in an action of
- 18 debt, in any court of competent jurisdiction. -, and it be the
- 19 duty of the THE county treasurer and prosecuting attorney of the
- 20 county -to- SHALL prosecute for all -such- delinquencies and pen-
- 21 alties without unnecessary delay. Any subsequent bid of -such A
- 22 person made at the WHO FAILS TO PAY A PREVIOUS BID AT THAT sale
- 23 may be disregarded by the treasurer.
- 24 (7) If any A parcel of land PROPERTY cannot be sold for
- 25 taxes, interest, and charges, such THAT parcel shall be passed
- 26 over for the time being, and shall, on the succeeding day, or
- 27 AND SHALL BE REOFFERED before the close of the sale. -be

- 1 reoffered; and if, on such second offer, or during such sale, the
- 2 same IF THE PROPERTY cannot be sold for the amount aforesaid
- 3 TAXES, INTEREST, AND CHARGES, the county treasurer or his OR HER
- 4 deputy or deputies shall bid off the -same PROPERTY in the name
- 5 of the state for the state, county, and township, in proportion
- 6 to the taxes, interest, and charges due each. And in such case
- 7 the taxes assessed TAXES, INTEREST, AND CHARGES on the lands
- 8 so PROPERTY bid off to the state -, and the interest and charges
- 9 thereon, shall remain a lien upon said lands ON THAT PROPERTY,
- 10 and any person or persons may thereafter purchase such lands
- 11 of the state, THAT PROPERTY as provided in this act.
- 12 (8) The county treasurer shall enter or cause to be entered
- 13 in the proper columns of the tax record the interest in lands
- 14 PROPERTY sold, the name and post-office POST OFFICE address of
- 15 each purchaser opposite each parcel of land sold, and the word
- 16 "state" opposite each parcel bid off in the name of the state.
- 17 Certificates shall be given to each purchaser of the -lands
- 18 PROPERTY and THE interest bid off by him OR HER, showing the
- 19 year's tax for which he OR SHE has purchased, and also the
- 20 amount thereof OF THAT TAX, and of all charges paid by him OR
- 21 HER at the time of -such purchase. -, stating THE CERTIFICATE
- 22 SHALL STATE that he OR SHE will be entitled to a deed after the
- 23 period of redemption provided for in section 74 has expired, and
- 24 that if the sale is not confirmed the money will be returned.
- 25 (9) As soon as possible after the conclusion of any sale,
- 26 and within 25 days after the day named in the notice for the
- 27 commencement thereof OF THE SALE, the county treasurer shall

- ${f 1}$ make and file with the clerk of the court a report of ${f -such}$ THE
- 2 sale, therein referring to the tax record for the particulars.
- 3 thereof: Provided, however, That the court may upon UPON peti-
- 4 tion by the county treasurer, THE COURT MAY extend the time
- 5 within which said THE report shall be IS required to be
- 6 filed, not to exceed 50 days from the date of the commencement of
- 7 the sale.
- 8 (10) All sales shall stand confirmed, subject to the right
- 9 of redemption provided for in section 74, unless objections
- 10 thereto TO THE SALE are filed within 8 days after the time
- 11 limited for filing -such THE report DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (9),
- 12 without the entry of an order or further notice. The practice
- 13 with reference to PROCEDURES FOR setting aside such A sale
- 14 shall be ARE the same, so far as applicable, as in a sale in
- 15 equity on the foreclosure of mortgages. -: Provided, No sale
- 16 shall be set aside for inadequacy of price, except upon payment
- 17 of the amount bid, $\frac{\text{upon such sale}}{\text{sale}}$ with interest and costs. \div
- 18 Provided further, That no NO sale shall be set aside after con-
- 19 firmation, except in cases where UNLESS the taxes were paid -,
- 20 or the property was exempt from taxation . In such cases AND,
- 21 IN THAT CASE, the owner of such lands THE PROPERTY may move the
- 22 court at any time within 1 year after he shall have OR SHE HAS
- 23 notice of such THE sale to set the same SALE aside. , and
- 24 the court may so order upon such terms as may be just.
- 25 (11) As soon as practicable after sales are confirmed and
- 26 within 30 days from the date of confirmation, the county
- 27 treasurer shall make full report of the -same SALE to the

- 1 auditor general STATE TREASURER, in such A form as the
- 2 auditor general shall prescribe PRESCRIBED BY THE STATE
- 3 TREASURER, giving a description of the property sold, the amounts
- 4 for which the -same PROPERTY was sold, and the names and
- 5 addresses of the purchasers. -, and thereupon the auditor
- 6 general THE STATE TREASURER shall, after the period of redemp-
- 7 tion provided in section 74 has expired, execute deeds to the
- 8 purchasers in such form as shall be determined A FORM
- 9 PRESCRIBED by him OR HER.
- 10 (12) All lands PROPERTY bid off in the name of the state
- 11 shall continue liable to be taxed in the same manner as if they
- 12 were IT WAS not the property of the state. , except as herein-
- 13 after provided.
- 14 (13) If from any cause the lands, or any parcel thereof
- 15 decreed for sale by the auditor general, shall PROPERTY INCLUDED
- 16 IN THE JUDGMENT IS not be sold as advertised, it shall be the
- 17 duty of the auditor general to STATE TREASURER SHALL cause A
- 18 sale to be made at -such SOME other time as he OR SHE may fix
- 19 for that purpose. -, of which notice NOTICE OF THAT SALE shall
- 20 be published at least 4 weeks prior to such day, and such THE
- 21 SALE. THE notice shall contain a description of the -lands
- 22 PROPERTY and the amount claimed thereon OF TAXES, INTEREST, AND
- 23 CHARGES, as -hereinbefore provided in the -first instance
- 24 JUDGMENT. The sale and all OTHER proceedings thereon shall be
- 25 the same as if made on the first day fixed therefor OF THE INI-
- 26 TIAL SALE. The -several county -treasurers TREASURER shall
- 27 receive on such sale only such funds as shall be THAT AMOUNT

- 1 receivable at the state treasury. -, and all moneys ALL MONEY
- 2 received at any tax sales that belong to the state shall be paid
- 3 into the state treasury. —, and the THE expenses of advertising
- 4 and sale exclusive of the county's share shall be paid
- 5 therefrom FROM THE STATE TREASURY on the warrant of the
- 6 -auditor general STATE TREASURER, and the remainder shall be
- 7 placed to the credit of CREDITED TO the general fund.
- 8 Sec. 73. (1) No sale of any lands PROPERTY or deed made
- 9 ISSUED by the auditor general STATE TREASURER under the provi-
- 10 sions of this act shall be set aside or annulled by any court of
- 11 this state after the purchaser —, OR his OR HER heirs or assigns
- 12 have been in actual and undisputed possession of such lands so
- 13 THE PROPERTY sold or conveyed for a period of 5 years from the
- 14 date of -such THE purchase or deed. Whenever any
- 15 (2) IF A sale made under this act is set aside by any court
- 16 in a less time than 5 years FROM THE DATE OF THE SALE OR
- 17 DEED, the court shall determine and decree the value of
- 18 improvements made by the purchaser, if he OR SHE has been in pos-
- 19 session OF THE PROPERTY, and give ENTER A judgment therefor
- 20 IN THAT AMOUNT IN FAVOR OF THE PURCHASER, and issue execution to
- 21 collect the same of THAT AMOUNT FROM the claimant before
- 22 putting him OR HER in possession.
- 23 (3) If a sale made under this act is set aside by any court
- 24 or is canceled by the -auditor general STATE TREASURER as pro-
- 25 vided in this act, the auditor general STATE TREASURER shall
- 26 refund to the purchaser the amount paid at the time of the sale,
- 27 with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent 6% per annum

- 1 from the time of the purchase to the time when said THE sale
- 2 was set aside or canceled. , out of the general fund of the
- 3 state: Provided, That no
- 4 (4) NO refund of purchase money and interest shall be made
- 5 after a period of MORE THAN 5 years from the date of expiration
- 6 of the redemption period in the case of a tax certificate, or
- 7 after MORE THAN 5 years from the date the purchaser -, OR his
- 8 OR HER heirs or assigns, was entitled to a tax deed, in case IF
- 10 STATE TREASURER shall charge back to the county all taxes, and
- 11 the interest, and charges thereon for all years for which it
- 12 has been held that the taxes were ARE invalid or the descrip-
- 13 tion erroneous. , but for FOR all years for which no invalidity
- 14 has been found he THE STATE TREASURER shall proceed to enforce
- 15 the collection of the taxes for all years refunded as herein
- 16 provided IN THIS ACT, as in the case of taxes for which sale has
- 17 not been made.
- 18 Sec. 73a. (1) The right to recover possession of land, or
- 19 PROPERTY to a refunding REFUND of the amount paid, or to secure
- 20 a tax deed, by a person claiming through or under a deed executed
- 21 by the auditor general STATE TREASURER or by an officer autho-
- 22 rized to issue tax deeds under a former tax law of the territory
- 23 of the state of Michigan or by virtue of a certificate of pur-
- 24 chase issued under this act or by a former tax law, shall be IS
- 25 forever barred by the actual, open, and continuous possession of
- 26 a person claiming that -land PROPERTY adversely to the tax deed
- 27 or certificate of purchase, for the period of 5 years after

- 1 the purchaser of the tax title —, OR his OR HER heirs or assigns
- 2 , is ARE entitled to a deed thereof, or by a failure of the
- 3 tax title purchaser —, OR his OR HER heirs or assigns —, to
- 4 make a bona fide attempt to give notice required by UNDER this
- 5 act, or by a former tax law, for a reconveyance of the premises
- 6 PROPERTY within the above specified period of 5 years.
- 7 (2) In case of a failure to give the required notice for
- 8 reconveyance within the period of 5 years from the date the pur-
- 9 chaser OR his OR HER heirs or assigns shall— become entitled
- 10 to a tax deed to be issued by the auditor general STATE
- 11 TREASURER, the person or persons, claiming title under THE tax
- 12 deed or certificate of purchase shall be forever IS barred from
- 13 asserting that title or claiming a lien on the land by reason of
- 14 a tax purchase \rightarrow and the purchaser \rightarrow OR his OR HER heirs or
- 15 assigns shall not thereafter be ARE NOT entitled to a
- 16 refunding REFUND of the amount paid as a condition of the pur-
- 17 chase of the tax title by reason of any defect, irregularity,
- 18 invalidity, or any cause whatever affecting the taxes or the sale
- 19 of the lands PROPERTY for a tax lien.
- 20 (3) The failure of a tax title purchaser $\overline{}$ OR his OR HER
- 21 heirs or assigns —, to present a certificate of purchase or due
- 22 proof of loss thereof to the auditor general STATE TREASURER
- 23 or his OR HER deputy, as prescribed in section 72, or to the
- 24 officer empowered by a former law to issue tax deeds, within the
- 25 above specified period of 5 years shall forever bar a FROM THE
- 26 PURCHASE OF THE TAX TITLE, BARS THE tax title purchaser -, OR
- 27 his OR HER heirs or assigns from securing a tax deed.

- 1 (4) In the case of failure to present a certificate of
- 2 purchase to the auditor general STATE TREASURER or his OR HER
- 3 deputy or to an officer empowered by a former tax law to issue
- 4 tax deeds, a person owning an interest in the -lands so PROPERTY
- 5 sold for taxes, upon the payment of 50 cents to the auditor
- 6 general STATE TREASURER or his OR HER deputy, shall be entitled
- 7 to a certificate of cancellation under the hand and seal of the
- 8 auditor general STATE TREASURER or his OR HER deputy, setting
- 9 forth a description of the certificate of purchase and that,
- 10 according to the records of the auditor general STATE
- 11 TREASURER, a tax deed has not been issued for a certificate of
- 12 purchase, and that the time for presentation of the certificate
- 13 of purchase or due proof of loss thereof OF THE CERTIFICATE has
- 14 expired, and neither the certificate of purchase nor due proof of
- 15 loss thereof OF THE CERTIFICATE was presented within the time
- 16 so limited REQUIRED. The certificate of cancellation may be
- 17 received and recorded in the office of the register of deeds of
- 18 the county in which the lands affected are PROPERTY IS
- 19 situated. -, and when WHEN recorded, -shall be THE CERTIFICATE
- 20 prima facie evidence of the facts -so certified -, and -shall
- 21 have HAS the same effect as evidence and notice of title as the
- 22 recording of deeds and other conveyances. -, and the THE regis-
- 23 ter of deeds -shall be IS entitled, for the recording of the
- 24 certificate of cancellation, to the same fees as for recording of
- 25 deeds.
- 26 (5) If within the period of 5 years the tax title purchaser
- 27 —, OR his OR HER heirs or assigns —, has—HAVE made a bona fide

- 1 attempt to give the REQUIRED notice or notices required by law
- 2 for the reconveyance of the premises, neither the legality or
- 3 sufficiency of the sale or notice, nor the bona fides of the pur-
- 4 chaser in this attempt to give the statutory notice, shall be
- 5 questioned, raised, or adjudicated except in or by a suit in
- 6 equity. ; and when in any case at law it shall appear that any
- 7 such question is a material issue in the case, it shall on motion
- 8 of either party be forthwith transferred to the equity side of
- 9 the court, and there tried and determined in accordance with rec-
- 10 ognized equitable principles, including provisions for reimburse-
- 11 ment for the value of improvements made and taxes paid or other
- 12 expenses incurred.
- 13 (6) A person who has himself been properly served with
- 14 notice and WHO HAS failed to redeem from a sale in accordance
- 15 with this act, within the period herein specified, shall IS
- 16 not thereafter be entitled to question or deny in any manner
- 17 the sufficiency of notice upon the ground that some other person
- 18 or persons entitled to notice was not also served.
- 19 (7) Nothing in this section contained shall be deemed or
- 20 construed, by implication or otherwise, to revive or give effect
- 21 to a tax deed or certificate of purchase heretofore or
- 22 hereafter barred or voided by operations of law or otherwise.
- 23 Sec. 73b. (1) A purchaser's certificate of tax sale of
- 24 lands issued under this ACT or any prior act, including any law
- 25 of the territory of Michigan —, prior to September 28, 1907,
- 26 which, or due proof of loss of which, -shall HAS not -have- been
- 27 presented to the auditor general STATE TREASURER or his OR HER

- 1 deputy, as prescribed in section 72, within 90 days after the
- 2 effective date of this section, -shall be forever IS barred and
- 3 shall cease to be a cloud upon the title to the -lands PROPERTY
- 4 affected. thereby.
- 5 (2) An action based upon a tax deed executed by an officer
- 6 of the state of Michigan before September 28, 1942 shall not
- 7 be maintained in any court to recover -land PROPERTY in this
- 8 state or to establish, maintain, or recover an interest therein
- 9 IN PROPERTY against a person in possession who, or whose prede-
- 10 cessors in interest, shall have paid or caused to be paid the
- 11 taxes regularly assessed against the -land PROPERTY for at least
- 12 5 consecutive years next preceding the date when the action is
- 13 brought and who claims the land CLAIM THE PROPERTY under a con-
- 14 nected chain of title from the person who was the last grantee in
- 15 the regular chain of title of the -land PROPERTY at the time the
- 16 tax deed was executed. -, unless the action shall be brought
- 17 within 1 year from and after the effective date of this act.
- 18 (3) In the case of unoccupied, unimproved, and unenclosed
- 19 lands PROPERTY a person shall be deemed CONSIDERED to be in
- 20 possession of the -land PROPERTY for the purposes of -the pre-
- 21 ceding paragraph when SUBSECTION (2) IF that person or his OR
- 22 HER predecessors in interest paid or caused to be paid all taxes
- 23 regularly assessed against the -land PROPERTY for a period of at
- 24 least 5 consecutive years next preceding BEFORE the date when
- 25 action is brought against him OR HER.
- 26 (4) Nothing in this section contained shall be deemed or
- 27 construed, by implication or otherwise, to revive or give any

- 1 effect to any such certificate or deed heretofore or
- 2 hereafter barred or voided by operation of law or otherwise.
- 3 Sec. 75. Whenever any IF A court of competent jurisdic-
- 4 tion shall annul any ANNULS A certificate executed by the county
- 5 treasurer aforesaid or any deed issued by the auditor general
- 6 STATE TREASURER, the clerk of -such THE court, on the payment by
- 7 any party interested of \$1.00, shall deliver to such THAT
- 8 person a certified copy of such THE judgment or order. —
- 9 which THE certified copy of such THE judgment or order shall
- 10 be a proper subject of record MAY BE RECORDED in the office of
- 11 the register of deeds of the county in which the -land is situat-
- 12 ed, and on PROPERTY IS LOCATED. ON recording the same
- 13 CERTIFICATE, the register OF DEEDS shall enter in the margin of
- 14 the record of the tax deed affected a brief statement of -such
- 15 THE judgment or order, and shall also send notice of such THE
- 16 judgment or order to the office of the auditor general STATE
- **17** TREASURER.
- 18 Sec. 83. (1) In case of the loss of such IF A certificate
- 19 of sale FOR DELINQUENT TAXES IS LOST, the purchaser, or his OR
- 20 HER legal representative, or HIS OR HER assigns -, may file
- 21 -his A VERIFIED affidavit -, duly verified, of such OF THE loss
- 22 —, and that —he THE PURCHASER was, at the time of —such THE
- 23 loss, the bona fide and legal holder and owner thereof OF THE
- 24 CERTIFICATE. The auditor general
- 25 (2) IF AN AFFIDAVIT IS FILED UNDER SUBSECTION (1), THE STATE
- 26 TREASURER or -deputy auditor general HIS OR HER DESIGNATED
- 27 REPRESENTATIVE shall thereupon execute , as aforesaid, a deed

- 1 -for TO the -land PROPERTY described in -said THE certificate,
- 2 if the same shall CERTIFICATE HAS not have been redeemed, in
- 3 the same manner as though -it THE CERTIFICATE had been presented
- 4 and surrendered.
- 5 (3) The auditor general or deputy auditor general STATE
- 6 TREASURER OR HIS OR HER DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE shall execute a
- 7 second deed of lands TO PROPERTY conveyed as herein provided,
- 8 in all cases in which he shall be satisfied, by sufficient proof,
- 9 that IF the original deed and record thereof has been OF THE
- 10 ORIGINAL DEED IS lost or destroyed. , which said A SECOND deed
- 11 shall declare upon its face that it is a second deed, and shall
- 12 recite the loss or destruction of the former deed ___ and its
- 13 date, if possible. Such A SECOND deed shall inure to the bene-
- 14 fit of the grantee in the first deed OR his OR HER heirs or
- 15 assigns, as the case may be, and shall have the same force and
- 16 effect as said THE first deed. Before the execution of
- 17 such A SECOND deed, the party applying therefor FOR THE
- 18 SECOND DEED shall pay to the auditor general STATE TREASURER
- 19 the sum of \$1.00, which shall belong BE CREDITED to the general
- 20 fund of the THIS state.
- 21 Sec. 85. The sale of any of the bids of the state for which
- 22 the time of redemption has not expired —, shall —in nowise NOT
- 23 prejudice the right to enforce the collection of any tax prior or
- 24 subsequent to the year or years for which the same has been
- 25 PROPERTY WAS sold. as aforesaid, and, for FOR the taxes and
- 26 charges remaining unpaid for -said prior or subsequent year or
- 27 years, the auditor general STATE TREASURER shall cause such

- 1 lands to be offered OFFER THAT PROPERTY in regular succession at
- 2 the next ensuing annual sales for taxes TAX SALE, giving
- 3 notice as required by law, unless previously redeemed or other-
- 4 wise discharged.
- 5 Sec. 86. In all cases where it shall become necessary, in
- 6 the prosecution of an action of ejectment by any person holding
- 7 an adverse claim to any -lands hereinafter PROPERTY bid -in for
- 8 OFF TO the state as provided in this act, the auditor general
- 9 STATE TREASURER may be defendant. -, and in IN all cases in the
- 10 prosecution or defense of an action of ejectment or trespass by
- 11 any person holding or claiming land PROPERTY under any deed or
- 12 deeds or other conveyance of land PROPERTY bid off or pur-
- 13 chased for delinquent or unpaid taxes, the party reclaiming under
- 14 and by virtue of such THE purchase for unpaid taxes may show
- 15 his OR HER title to said land and premises THE PROPERTY,
- 16 whether the same TITLE was derived under 1 or more purchases or
- 17 sales for taxes or otherwise, and may give in evidence any and
- 18 all deeds of conveyance or other legal evidence of such
- 19 purchase, as aforesaid, which he OR SHE may have received on
- 20 sales for taxes, and may claim title under any or all of them.
- 21 : Provided, In no case shall the THE state or county SHALL NOT
- 22 be required to refund any taxes or money by reason of defect in
- 23 said THE taxes or sales -, prior to the particular tax or deed
- 24 which may be decreed valid.
- Sec. 87. (1) The accounts between the THIS state THIS state
- 26 EACH county and -each township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT IN THIS
- 27 STATE shall be adjusted on the basis of crediting and paying to

- 1 each COUNTY AND LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT the taxes collected by
- 2 and for each COUNTY AND LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT with the
- 3 interest thereon ON THOSE TAXES.
- 4 (2) The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall, on the
- 5 first day of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1 in each
- 6 year, make a statement of account between the THIS state and
- 7 each county respectively, and render the same DELIVER THE
- 8 STATEMENT OF ACCOUNT to the county treasurer of each county -,
- 9 and draw his TOGETHER WITH A warrant on the state treasurer,
- 10 payable to such THE county treasurer —, for all moneys MONEY
- 11 in the state treasury collected for the county, township A
- 12 LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, school DISTRICT, OR highway IN THAT
- 13 COUNTY, or any other purposes for such THAT county, or town-
- 14 ship or district thereof, and transmit such warrant to the county
- 15 treasurer, and LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, SCHOOL DISTRICT, OR
- 16 HIGHWAY. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL SEND notice OF THE WARRANT to
- 17 the county clerk. thereof.
- 18 (3) At the same time DESIGNATED IN SUBSECTION (2), the
- 19 county treasurers TREASURER shall pay to the THIS state all
- 20 moneys MONEY collected and due from their respective counties
- 21 to the THAT COUNTY TO THIS state, as shown by such account so
- 22 rendered THE STATEMENT OF ACCOUNT PREPARED by the auditor gen-
- 23 eral to be due the state TREASURER. On January 15, and on the
- 24 fifteenth day of each month thereafter, the county treasurer
- 25 shall pay to the THIS state all moneys MONEY coming into his
- 26 OR HER hands from the collection of -said THE state tax, and
- 27 shall transmit therewith a sworn statement of the amount of

- 1 taxes received from the collector in each assessing district in
- 2 his THAT county. Also the THE collector in each assessing
- 3 district in the county shall pay to the county treasurer of its
- 4 respective county all -moneys MONEY collected not later than
- 5 January 10, and not later than the tenth day of each month there-
- 6 after until the regular quarterly settlement for the quarter
- 7 ending March 31 shall have been IS made each year. Said THE
- 8 county treasurer or collector of each assessing district in the
- 9 said county shall also pay to the auditor general STATE
- 10 TREASURER for the use of the THIS state 1/2 of 1% for each
- 11 month or fraction thereof OF A MONTH as interest on all money
- 12 in his OR HER possession belonging to the THIS state and not
- 13 remitted on the fifteenth of the month. on which remittance is
- 14 to be made as herein provided. The auditor general STATE
- 15 TREASURER shall include all sums due as interest in his OR HER
- 16 quarterly statement to the county treasurer. Such THE sum DUE
- 17 AS INTEREST shall be paid by the county the same as the taxes are
- 18 paid and thereafter collected by the county from the treasurer
- 19 or the sureties on his OR HER bond.
- 20 (4) The county treasurer of each county shall, on or before
- 21 the fifteenth day of each month, make out a detailed statement of
- 22 the account for the preceding calendar month between the county
- 23 and the several townships or cities, which LOCAL TAX COLLECTING
- 24 UNITS IN THAT COUNTY. THE statement shall show the different
- 25 funds to which the several debits and credits belong. -, and
- 26 render the same THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL DELIVER THE STATEMENT
- 27 to the -township or city treasurer -, OF THE LOCAL TAX

- 1 COLLECTING UNIT and pay all moneys THE AMOUNT shown by said
- 2 THE statement so rendered to the township or city to the
- 3 proper receiving officer of the township or city, and LOCAL TAX
- 4 COLLECTING UNIT. THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL notify the township
- 5 or city clerk OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT of the items
- 6 and total amount thereof; also PAID AND PROVIDE a description
- 7 of the lands PROPERTY upon which such THE taxes were paid.
- 8 The county clerk shall charge -such amounts THAT AMOUNT to the
- 9 county treasurer, and the township or city clerks OF THE LOCAL
- 10 TAX COLLECTING UNITS shall charge such THAT amount to the
- 11 township or city treasurers OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNITS
- 12 on the books of their respective offices. Township and city
- 13 treasurers shall
- 14 (5) TREASURERS FOR THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNITS ARE not
- 15 be required to make A settlement with the county treasurers
- 16 TREASURER for the items of state and county taxes included in the
- 17 annual charge back list until their THE annual settlement with
- 18 their THE county treasurer.
- 19 (6) The COUNTY board of supervisors COMMISSIONERS by a
- 20 majority vote of its members elect may authorize the county
- 21 treasurer to pay directly to the school districts all -moneys as
- 22 MONEY shown on such THE statement TO BE due to the school dis-
- 23 tricts within the county. In -such THAT case the county super-
- 24 intendent shall IS not be required to compute and report
- 25 delinquent school taxes handled by the county.
- 26 Sec. 88. The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall, on
- 27 the first Monday in each month, transmit to the treasurer of each

- 1 county a list of the lands therein PROPERTY IN THAT COUNTY upon
- 2 which the taxes have been paid to the state treasurer —, and
- 3 also a list of all lands bid in PROPERTY BID OFF to the state
- 4 which have THAT HAS been sold during the preceding month. -,
- 5 and upon UPON receiving -such THE lists the county treasurer
- 6 shall make the proper entries showing -such THE payment or
- 7 sale. Where a sale has been made by the auditor general STATE
- 8 TREASURER, the county treasurer shall note the THAT fact upon
- 9 the tax record.
- 10 Sec. 90. All compensation of officers in the assessment and
- 11 collection of taxes in townships and in the return of delinquent
- 12 taxes to the county treasurer, except fees collected by township
- 13 treasurers on their tax rolls, shall be paid by the township.
- 14 All compensation of county officers and -expense EXPENSES
- 15 incurred by them under the provisions of this act shall be paid
- 16 by the county. -, and the THE compensation of all state officers
- 17 and expenses INCURRED by them incurred or paid, shall be paid
- 18 by the THIS state. Expenses made INCURRED by the state offi-
- 19 cers shall be audited by the <u>auditor general</u> STATE TREASURER
- 20 and paid out of the general fund.
- 21 Sec. 95. (1) If the auditor general STATE TREASURER or
- 22 county treasurer shall discover DISCOVERS before the sale of
- 23 any lands, as aforesaid, PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES that for
- 24 any reason they THE PROPERTY should not be sold, the THE STATE
- 25 TREASURER OR COUNTY TREASURER shall cause the -same- PROPERTY to
- 26 be withheld from sale. ; and if

- 1 (2) IF the error originated with the township LOCAL TAX
- 2 COLLECTING UNIT or county officers, the amount of such THE
- 3 taxes shall be charged against the county from which the -same
- 4 was TAXES WERE returned -; if such AS DELINQUENT.
- 5 (3) IF THE error was made by a township AN officer OF A
- 6 LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, the amount thereof OF THE TAXES
- 7 shall be charged by the county treasurer to the township in
- 8 which such error occurred LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT.
- 9 (4) If there has been a change in the boundaries of any
- 10 THE county or town in which the lands are PROPERTY IS situa-
- 11 ted after the return of such THE taxes, such rejected THE
- 12 taxes shall be charged to the county to IN which the lands
- 13 belong at the time of such rejection PROPERTY WAS LOCATED WHEN
- 14 THE TAXES WERE RETURNED AS DELINQUENT.
- 15 Sec. 96. (1) The county treasurer shall, on or before the
- 16 thirtieth day of June 30 of each year, prepare a statement of
- 17 SETTING FORTH all rejected taxes, giving the reasons for such
- 18 rejections THE REJECTION, and a description of the lands
- 19 PROPERTY upon which the same TAXES were assessed. ; and the
- 20 auditor general shall after
- 21 (2) AFTER due examination, if such rejections are THE
- 22 REJECTION IS approved, THE STATE TREASURER SHALL submit the
- 23 same REJECTED TAXES, through the county treasurer, to the
- 24 COUNTY board of supervisors at their COMMISSIONERS AT THE next
- 25 annual fall session.
- 26 (3) If such taxes shall have been ARE rejected or
- 27 charged back by the -auditor general STATE TREASURER or the

- 1 county treasurer, except for the reason that such land UNLESS
- 2 THE PROPERTY was not subject to taxation at the time -of- the
- 3 assessment for such taxes, or that TAXES WERE ASSESSED, the
- 4 taxes thereon ON THE PROPERTY have been paid, or that there
- 5 had been a double assessment thereof OF THE TAXES ON THE
- 6 PROPERTY, the COUNTY board of supervisors COMMISSIONERS shall
- 7 cause the same TAXES to be reassessed upon the same land, and
- 8 PROPERTY, collected with the taxes of the then current year,
- 9 and treated in the same manner as taxes of said THE current
- 10 year. and shall be TAXES THAT ARE REJECTED OR CHARGED BACK ARE
- 11 NOT subject to no other penalties OTHER than applies to the
- 12 taxes of the year of the reassessment and shall be entitled to
- 13 all the privileges and benefits of Act No. 126 of the Public
- 14 Acts of 1933, as amended THE PENALTIES THAT APPLY TO TAXES
- 15 ASSESSED IN THE CURRENT YEAR. If such THE taxes cannot be
- 16 properly reassessed upon the same lands PROPERTY, the COUNTY
- 17 board of supervisors COMMISSIONERS shall cause the same TAXES
- 18 to be reassessed upon the taxable property of the proper
- 19 township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT.
- 20 Sec. 97. It shall be the duty of the THE COUNTY board of
- 21 supervisors to COMMISSIONERS SHALL furnish to the auditor
- 22 general STATE TREASURER a list of all taxes which shall THAT
- 23 have been rejected or charged back to their county by him, upon
- 25 such THE county subsequent to the time when such AFTER THE
- 26 taxes were assessed. , and the auditor general shall thereupon
- 27 THE STATE TREASURER SHALL credit to -such THAT county the amount

- 1 which he may have so far charged back, and charge the same
- 2 THAT AMOUNT to the county in which -such lands may then be
- 3 situated: Provided, Such THE PROPERTY IS SITUATED IF THE taxes
- 4 shall not have NOT been previously paid or re-assessed
- 5 REASSESSED.
- 6 Sec. 98. (1) Whenever any lands IF PROPERTY returned to
- 7 the office of the auditor general under the provisions of any of
- 8 the general tax laws, or to the county treasurer during the life
- 9 of the tax law of 1891, shall have been sold on account of
- 10 non-payment STATE TREASURER UNDER THIS ACT IS SOLD FOR THE
- 11 NONPAYMENT of taxes thereon, if AND the auditor general shall
- 12 discover before a conveyance of said lands is executed and
- 13 delivered STATE TREASURER DISCOVERS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING, THE
- 14 STATE TREASURER SHALL SUSPEND THE SALE OR FORFEITURE OF THAT
- **15** PROPERTY:
- 16 (A) First, That the land so sold THE PROPERTY was not
- 17 subject to taxation at ON the date of the assessment of the
- 18 taxes for which it was sold. -; or
- 19 (B) Second, That the THE taxes had been paid to the proper
- 20 officer within the time limited by law for the payment or
- 21 redemption. thereof; or
- 22 (C) Third, That such sale was in contravention of any of
- 23 the provisions of this act; or THE SALE VIOLATED A PROVISION OF
- 24 THIS ACT.
- 25 (D) Fourth, That a A certificate, including the certifi-
- 26 cate provided for in section 135, of this act, tax history, or
- 27 statement to the effect that all taxes charged against said

- 1 lands had THE PROPERTY HAS been paid, has been IS given by the
- 2 proper officer within the time limited by law for the payment
- 3 or redemption. thereof; or
- 4 (E) Fifth, That the THE description of such lands as THE
- 5 PROPERTY used in the assessment was so indefinite or erroneous as
- 6 to result in the tax lien being void.
- 7 (2) The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall withhold a
- 8 conveyance of -such lands PROPERTY THE SALE OF WHICH IS SUS-
- 9 PENDED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) and shall, on demand, -cause
- 10 the money paid therefor to be refunded REFUND THE PURCHASE PRICE
- 11 to the purchaser with interest thereon at 6 per cent 6% per
- 12 annum. : Provided, That in the fourth above mentioned case the
- 13 (3) IF A SALE IS SUSPENDED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1)(D),
- 14 THE person in ON whose behalf such THE certificate, tax
- 15 history, or statement was given shall, at the time of WHEN
- 16 presenting such THE certificate to the auditor general STATE
- 17 TREASURER, pay to the state treasurer -, on the statement of the
- 18 auditor general, all taxes and charges due to the THIS state
- 19 upon such lands THE PROPERTY at the time such THE certificate
- 20 was issued. -: Provided further, That refunds of purchase money
- 21 A REFUND OF THE PURCHASE PRICE and interest shall not be made
- 22 after a period of MORE THAN 5 years from AFTER the expiration
- 23 of the redemption period.
- 24 (4) If the discovery OF ANY OF THE CONDITIONS SET FORTH IN
- 25 SUBSECTION (1) is not made until after the A conveyance has
- 26 been OF THE PROPERTY IS executed and delivered, a certificate of
- 27 error may be issued in proper form for record; RECORDING and

- 1 the deed, if not recorded, shall be surrendered when the purchase
- 2 -money- PRICE is refunded. If the deed has been recorded, the
- 3 -money- PURCHASE PRICE shall be refunded on a recorded release
- 4 from the holder of the tax deed. : Provided further, That the
- 5 conveyance CONVEYANCE of such lands THE PROPERTY shall not be
- 6 withheld or a certificate of error issued after a period of
- 7 MORE THAN 5 years from AFTER the date of THE sale thereof;
- 8 except for the reasons, first, that the land described therein
- 9 UNLESS 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS EXIST:
- 10 (A) THE PROPERTY was not subject to taxation at the time of
- 11 the assessment of the taxes for which it was sold. ; or, second,
- 12 that the
- 13 (B) THE taxes had been paid to the proper officer within the
- 14 time limited by law for the payment or redemption. thereof:
- 15 Provided further, That refund
- 16 (5) REFUND of THE purchase money PRICE and interest shall
- 17 not be made after a period of MORE THAN 5 years from the date
- 18 AFTER the purchaser —, OR his OR HER heirs or assigns —, was
- 19 entitled to a tax deed.
- 20 (6) In case IF a conveyance of lands PROPERTY is with-
- 21 held or a certificate of error issued in accordance with the
- 22 provisions of UNDER this section, the auditor general STATE
- 23 TREASURER shall cancel such THE sale. , and if IF A convey-
- 24 ance is withheld or certificate of error issued for -either of
- 25 the first, second or fifth reasons above set forth IN
- 26 SUBSECTION (1)(A), (B), AND (E), THE STATE TREASURER SHALL reject
- 27 the taxes and special assessments for the nonpayment of which

- 1 such lands were THE PROPERTY WAS sold. Such THE rejected
- 2 taxes and special assessments shall be reassessed in accordance
- 3 with the provisions of PURSUANT TO section 96. of this act. In
- 4 case such IF A conveyance is withheld or certificate of error
- 5 issued for either third or fourth THE reasons above set forth
- 6 IN SUBSECTION (1)(C) OR (D), he THE STATE TREASURER may proceed
- 7 to enforce the collection of -such THE taxes under -and in
- 8 accordance with provisions of this act. , as in the case of
- 9 lands returned hereunder.
- 10 Sec. 98a. (1) When taxes have been actually IF TAXES ARE
- 11 paid to the officer authorized by the provisions of UNDER this
- 12 act to receive the same PAYMENT, and the entry of such THAT
- 13 payment was IS not made upon the tax roll, the A person
- 14 thereafter applying for a certificate of error or a cancella-
- 15 tion of the sale FOR DELINQUENT TAXES, and rejection of the
- 16 taxes, shall present to the auditor general STATE TREASURER the
- 17 certificate of the proper county treasurer that such THE
- 18 taxes were paid on the day of (giving
- 19 date), as IT appears from ON THE copy of THE receipt therefor
- 20 FOR PAYMENT OF THE TAXES on file in -his- THE COUNTY TREASURER'S
- 21 office.
- 22 (2) A certified copy of such THE receipt shall be for-
- 23 warded to the auditor general with such STATE TREASURER WITH
- 24 THE certificate.
- 25 (3) The county treasurer shall make a certified copy of
- 26 receipts -so presented to him OR HER and file -the same THOSE
- 27 RECEIPTS in his OR HER office, and shall return THE ORIGINAL

- 1 RECEIPT to the person entitled thereto TO the original
- 3 (4) THE county treasurer to SHALL immediately notify the
- 4 person or officer receiving -such payment of the production of
- 5 such THE receipt and require payment to be made forthwith to
- 6 -him, the -said county treasurer -, of the amount not dis-
- 7 charged by entry upon the tax roll at the time of payment. And
- 8 in case of failure of said delinquent treasurer to pay said
- 9 amount, as requested, IF THE PERSON WHO RECEIVED PAYMENT DOES
- 10 NOT PAY THAT AMOUNT within 30 days of the receipt of said THE
- 11 notice, it shall be the duty of the county treasurer so noti-
- 12 fying, to institute SHALL BRING suit against delinquent
- 13 treasurer THAT PERSON and his bondsmen AGAINST HIS OR HER BOND
- 14 for the recovery of said THAT amount. Upon the ON receipt of
- 15 such money so paid to him THE AMOUNT PAID, the county treasurer
- 16 shall at once pay the same over THAT AMOUNT to the proper
- 17 township or other officer OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT or
- 18 fund entitled to the same THAT AMOUNT, and shall notify the
- 19 COUNTY board of supervisors at their COMMISSIONERS AT THE
- 20 annual session in October of the -several- amounts -thus- col-
- 21 lected and paid. over.
- Sec. 99. (1) No A tax assessed upon any property or
- 23 A sale therefor, OF PROPERTY FOR A DELINQUENT TAX shall NOT be
- 24 held invalid by any court of this state on account of any OF THE
- 25 FOLLOWING:
- 26 (A) AN irregularity in any assessment. , or on account of
- 27 any

- 1 (B) AN assessment or tax roll not having been made or A
- 2 proceeding had HELD within the time required by law. , or on
- 3 account of the
- 4 (C) THE property having been assessed without the name of
- 5 the owner, or in the name of any person other than the owner. -
- 6 or on account of any
- 7 (D) ANY other irregularity, informality, or omission, or
- 8 want LACK of any matter of form or substance in any proceeding
- 9 that does not prejudice the property rights of the person whose
- 10 property is taxed. ; and all
- 11 (2) ALL proceedings in assessing and levying taxes and in
- 12 the sale and conveyance therefor, OF PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT
- 13 TAXES shall be presumed by all the courts of this state to be
- 14 legal, until the contrary is UNLESS affirmatively shown TO BE
- 15 ILLEGAL.
- 16 (3) All records, statements, and certificates herein— pro-
- 17 vided for -shall be IN THIS ACT ARE prima facie evidence of the
- 18 facts therein set forth IN THE RECORD, STATEMENT, OR
- 19 CERTIFICATE.
- 20 (4) The absence of any record of any proceeding, or pro-
- 21 ceedings, or the omission of any mention in any record of any
- 22 vote or proceeding, or of THE mention of any matter in any
- 23 statement or certificate that should appear therein IN THE
- 24 STATEMENT OR CERTIFICATE under the provisions of any law of
- 25 this state -, shall DOES not affect the validity of any proceed-
- 26 ing, tax, or title, depending thereon, provided IF the fact
- 27 that -such THE vote or proceeding was had or THE tax WAS

- 1 authorized is shown by any other record, statement, or
- 2 certificate -made ENTERED AS evidence -by the terms of UNDER
- 3 this act or any other law of this state. No
- 4 (5) A tax —, or sale of property for any tax —, shall NOT
- 5 be rendered or held invalid by showing that any IF A record,
- 6 statement, certificate, affidavit, paper, or return cannot be
- 7 found in the proper office. -; and unless UNLESS the contrary is
- 8 affirmatively shown, the presumption -shall be IS that -such
- 9 THE record was made, and -such THE certificate, statement, affi-
- 10 davit, paper, or return was duly made and filed. Where
- 11 (6) IF any statement, certificate, or record is required to
- 12 be made or signed by a school district board or a township
- 13 board THE GOVERNING BODY OF A LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, such
- 14 THAT statement, certificate, or record may be made and signed by
- 15 the members of such boards THE SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OR THE
- 16 GOVERNING BODY OF A LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, or a majority
- 17 thereof OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OR THE GOVERNING BODY OF A
- 18 LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, and it -shall IS not -be necessary
- 19 that other members be present when each signs the same. The
- 20 provisions of this CERTIFICATE, STATEMENT, AFFIDAVIT, PAPER, OR
- 21 RETURN.
- 22 (7) THIS section shall not be construed to authorize any
- 23 showing impeaching the validity of any deed executed by the
- 24 auditor general STATE TREASURER under the provisions of this
- 25 act, but such AND THAT deed shall be held IS absolute and
- 26 conclusive as herein provided IN THIS ACT.

- 1 Sec. 101. In all cases of sale of lands for taxes, if IF
- 2 PROPERTY IS SOLD FOR DELINQUENT TAXES AND the purchaser or his OR
- 3 HER assigns shall die DIES before a deed shall be IS executed
- 4 on -such THE sale, the deed may be executed by the -auditor
- 5 general, STATE TREASURER to and in the name of the deceased
- 6 person, if such THE deceased person being still alive would
- 7 be entitled to a deed IF STILL ALIVE, which AND THE deed shall
- 8 vest the VESTS title TO THE PROPERTY in the heirs or devisees of
- 9 such THE deceased person, in the same manner AND liable to
- 10 like THE claims of creditors and other persons as if the same
- 11 DEED had been executed to said THE deceased person immediately
- 12 previous PRIOR to his OR HER death. , or the THE executor or
- 13 administrator may assign the certificate of purchase and the deed
- 14 may issue to the assignee thereof, and in like cases which have
- 15 heretofore occurred, the same rule shall apply, and all deeds
- 16 heretofore issued in the name of any person deceased who, if
- 17 living at the time of the execution thereof, would have been
- 18 entitled thereto, shall have like effect as above provided. OF
- 19 THE CERTIFICATE.
- 20 Sec. 102. (1) The county treasurer shall, at the same time
- 21 when— he OR SHE makes his OR HER return of delinquent lands
- 22 PROPERTY to the auditor general STATE TREASURER, make a similar
- 23 return to the -commissioner of the state land office DEPARTMENT
- 24 OF NATURAL RESOURCES of all homestead and part paid state -lands
- 25 PROPERTY, the fee of which is in the THIS state, the taxes upon
- 26 which have not been collected, with a statement of the amount
- 27 thereof OF THE TAXES.

- 1 (2) The -commissioner of the state land office DEPARTMENT
- 2 OF NATURAL RESOURCES shall provide suitable books, and enter in
- 3 the same THOSE BOOKS the description of every parcel of land
- 4 so PROPERTY returned to his office, and the taxes thereon ON
- 5 THAT PROPERTY.
- 6 (3) The person holding -such AN interest in any parcel of
- 7 said lands PROPERTY RETURNED shall, on or before the first day
- 8 of July following such THE return, pay to the state treasurer
- 9 the taxes assessed -thereon- ON THAT PROPERTY, with interest at
- 10 the rate of 1 per cent 1% per month or fraction thereof OF A
- 11 MONTH from the first day of March last preceding; and in default
- 12 thereof IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING MARCH 1. IF THE TAXES ARE NOT
- 13 PAID, the certificate of purchase of -such- THAT parcel shall
- 14 become void and such land THAT PARCEL shall be subject to sale
- 15 and redemption in the same time and manner as -lands- PROPERTY
- 16 forfeited for nonpayment of interest. -; and no A patent shall
- 17 NOT be made of -such lands THAT PROPERTY until all taxes
- 18 thereon LEVIED ON THAT PROPERTY are paid.
- 19 Sec. 103. The commissioner of the state land office
- 20 DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES shall, on or before the first day
- 21 of May and November in each year, make out and furnish to the
- 22 auditor general STATE TREASURER a statement containing a
- 23 description of the -lands PROPERTY upon which the taxes have
- 24 been paid, and the amount of such THE payments. , and shall,
- 25 at AT the same time, THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES SHALL
- 26 transmit to each county treasurer a copy of -such THE statement
- 27 so far as the same relates to his OR HER county. The -auditor

- 1 general STATE TREASURER shall credit to each county its proper
- 2 part of such THOSE taxes, and the county treasurer shall credit
- 3 each township with its share of -such- THAT amount.
- 4 Sec. 105. (1) In case of the organization of IF a new
- 5 county IS ORGANIZED after the time for making the assessment roll
- 6 -, and prior to BEFORE the return of the township treasurer
- 7 OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, -such THE new organization
- 8 shall in no way DOES NOT affect the assessment, collection, or
- ${f 9}$ return of taxes for that year on any ${f -lands}$ PROPERTY attached to
- 10 the new county. $\frac{NO}{NO}$
- 11 (2) THE division of a township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT
- 12 after the time for making the assessment roll -, and prior to
- 13 BEFORE the return of the township treasurer , shall in any
- 14 way OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT DOES NOT affect the assess-
- 15 ment, collection, and return of such taxes ; but such SET
- 16 FORTH ON THAT ASSESSMENT ROLL. THE taxes shall be assessed,
- 17 collected, and returns made RETURNED as though there had been
- 18 no -such division OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT.
- 19 (3) If lands are PROPERTY IS detached from any county
- 20 after the taxes -thereon- ON PROPERTY IN THAT COUNTY are returned
- 21 to the auditor general STATE TREASURER, and any such OF THOSE
- 22 taxes are afterwards rejected or set aside, the county from
- 23 which they THE TAXES were detached shall receive credit, and
- 24 the county to which they are attached shall be charged. -, as may
- 25 be proper under the provisions of this act.
- 26 Sec. 113. (1) It shall be unlawful for any A person to
- 27 SHALL NOT remove any building or fixture, therefrom, sand,

- 1 gravel, or minerals, or to cut or remove any logs, wood, or
- 2 timber, or any other part of such property reflected in any
- 3 assessment thereof resulting in any unpaid tax lien, from any
- 4 lands sold and bid to the state of Michigan, for the nonpayment
- 5 of taxes, SOLD FOR DELINQUENT TAXES while the THIS state
- 6 remains the owner of such lands OWNS THAT PROPERTY or the
- 7 holder of any HOLDS A tax lien thereon ON THAT PROPERTY by
- 8 virtue of such THE sale or the nonpayment of any other delin-
- 9 quent taxes. , and if any
- 10 (2) IF A person shall remove such REMOVES A building or
- 11 fixtures therefrom FIXTURE, sand, gravel, or minerals, or
- 12 shall cut or remove such CUTS OR REMOVES logs, wood, timber, or
- 13 any other part of such property reflected in any assessment
- 14 thereof resulting in any unpaid tax lien from such lands during
- 15 the time aforesaid the auditor general IN VIOLATION OF SUBSEC-
- 16 TION (1), THE STATE TREASURER or his deputy OR HER DESIGNATED
- 17 REPRESENTATIVE shall issue a warrant under his hand, in the
- 18 name of the people of the THIS state of Michigan, directed to
- 19 the sheriff of the county where such lands are IN WHICH THE
- 20 PROPERTY IS situated. -, giving therein THE WARRANT SHALL SET
- 21 FORTH a description of such lands, THE PROPERTY AND the amount
- 22 of such THE UNPAID taxes, with interest, and charges,
- 23 thereon, then remaining unpaid, commanding such AND COMMAND THE
- 24 sheriff forthwith to seize such THE buildings, fixtures,
- 25 sand, gravel, minerals, logs, wood, timber, or other property
- 26 reflected in any assessment thereof, resulting in any unpaid tax
- 27 lien wherever the same may be found in any county in this

- 1 state and to sell the -same BUILDINGS, FIXTURES, SAND, GRAVEL,
- 2 MINERALS, LOGS, WOOD, TIMBER, OR OTHER PROPERTY or a sufficient
- 3 quantity thereof OF THE BUILDINGS, FIXTURES, SAND, GRAVEL, MIN-
- 4 ERALS, LOGS, WOOD, TIMBER, OR OTHER PROPERTY to satisfy -such
- 5 THE taxes, -with the interest, and charges -thereon and the
- 6 cost of such THE seizure and sale.
- 7 (3) The sheriff shall receive —such—THE warrant and execute
- 8 the same WARRANT as therein directed IN THE WARRANT, as in
- 9 case of IF A levy and sale on execution, and make A return
- 10 thereof with his doings thereon ON THE WARRANT to the auditor
- 11 general STATE TREASURER, within 60 days after the receipt of the
- 12 same WARRANT, and pay over all money collected thereon to
- 13 the state treasurer.
- 14 (4) The auditor general STATE TREASURER may furnish the
- 15 state trespass agent with lists or plats of land bid in by the
- 16 PROPERTY BID OFF TO THIS state and on which the taxes remain
- 17 unpaid. -, and the said THE STATE trespass agent shall examine
- 18 such lands THE PROPERTY and promptly report to the auditor
- 19 general STATE TREASURER all violations of the provisions of
- 20 this section.
- 21 (5) The sheriff and county treasurer of each county are
- 22 hereby directed to SHALL report all such ANY trespass and OR
- 23 other acts —, prohibited by this section —, to the auditor
- 24 general STATE TREASURER immediately whenever they shall have
- 25 AFTER EITHER HAS knowledge of the same TRESPASS OR PROHIBITED
- 26 ACT, and any -county or township officer -having OF A LOCAL TAX
- 27 COLLECTING UNIT WITH knowledge of -such A trespass or -other

- 1 acts PROHIBITED ACT shall report the facts to the sheriff or
- 2 county treasurer. : Provided, That any
- **3** (6) A person having WITH a fee interest or a land contract
- 4 vendee may enter into a contract and agreement with the
- 5 auditor general STATE TREASURER or the county treasurer,
- $\pmb{6}$ whereby $\cfrac{}{}$ THE person may $\cfrac{}{}$ proceed to remove any $\cfrac{}{}$ such
- 7 buildings or fixtures, therefrom, sand, gravel, or minerals, or
- 8 to cut or remove any logs, wood, timber, or any other part of
- 9 such THE property reflected in any assessment thereof result-
- 10 ing in any unpaid tax lien provided such IF THAT person posts
- 11 satisfactory bonds securing to the THIS state absolute protec-
- 12 tion against loss to the THIS state, A county, or any OTHER
- 13 POLITICAL subdivision thereof by reason of such cutting or
- 14 removing OF THIS STATE.
- 15 (7) The THIS state or any board or department thereof,
- 16 OF THIS STATE having jurisdiction thereof, shall have the right
- 17 to OF PROPERTY SOLD OR FORFEITED TO THIS STATE MAY OBTAIN an
- 18 injunction to restrain waste on any of such land and THAT
- 19 PROPERTY, to prevent the removal or tearing down of any such
- 20 building or the removal of a fixture, therefrom or THE REMOVAL
- 21 OF any such sand, gravel, or minerals, or the cutting or
- 22 removal of any such logs, wood, timber, or any other part of
- 23 such THAT property, reflected in any assessment thereof,
- 24 whether or not such acts constitute THAT ACT CONSTITUTES
- 25 waste.
- 26 (8) The circuit court in chancery of the county in which
- 27 such lands or any part thereof are situated shall have THE

- 1 PROPERTY OR ANY PART OF THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED HAS jurisdiction
- 2 to grant such INJUNCTIVE relief upon the filing of a bill or
- 3 petition -therefor- FOR RELIEF whether or not other relief is
- 4 sought.
- 5 Sec. 121. The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall, from
- 6 time to time -, as he may deem necessary, cause to be printed
- 7 at the expense of $\frac{1}{1}$ THIS state $\frac{1}{1}$ a sufficient number of
- 8 copies of this act -, and such other laws in force relating
- 9 to the taxation of property, as may be requisite to NECESSARY
- 10 FOR a full understanding of all the duties of assessing officers
- 11 —, or other state, county, or township LOCAL TAX COLLECTING
- 12 UNIT officers. , with THE STATE TREASURER SHALL INCLUDE proper
- 13 side notes, AN index, and forms of proceedings, as may be
- 14 necessary. and proper; to THE STATE TREASURER SHALL furnish 1
- 15 copy to each supervisor, assessor, township clerk FOR A LOCAL
- 16 TAX COLLECTING UNIT, and county clerk, and 3 copies to each
- 17 county treasurer. Each copy shall be marked "state property."
- 18 He THE STATE TREASURER shall transmit to each county treasurer,
- 19 at the expense of the county, a sufficient number of copies for
- 20 each county, and -every EACH county treasurer shall immediately
- 21 furnish to the township clerk of each township LOCAL TAX COL-
- 22 LECTING UNIT IN THAT COUNTY 5 copies -, to be distributed by
- 23 him to the officers OF THE LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT entitled
- 24 thereto TO A COPY. The board of state auditors STATE
- 25 TREASURER shall examine and audit all properly certified claims
- 26 for services rendered and expenses incurred under the provisions
- 27 of sections 121, 127 and 128 of this act THIS SECTION.

- 1 Sec. 122. It shall be the duty of the auditor general to
- 2 THE STATE TREASURER SHALL prescribe or approve all forms, blanks,
- 3 and record books made necessary by REQUIRED UNDER this act. ,
- 4 and it shall be the duty of said THE county clerks and treasur-
- 5 ers to SHALL use the blanks prescribed or approved by the
- 6 auditor general, STATE TREASURER and no others.
- 7 Sec. 127b. (1) Lands PROPERTY located within the corpo-
- 8 rate limits of any city or village, and acquired by the THIS
- 9 state by virtue of the automatic operation of FORMER section
- 10 127 hereof prior to June 15, 1933, and not heretofore con-
- 11 veyed to the THIS state by the auditor general in accordance
- 12 with said section STATE TREASURER, after absolute title
- 13 thereto TO THAT PROPERTY has been determined so to be in
- 14 the THIS state by final judgment or decree of a court of com-
- 15 petent jurisdiction, and after such THAT judgment or decree
- 16 is no longer subject to modification or reversal by the same or
- 17 a higher court, shall be conveyed by the director of
- 18 conservation THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES to such THAT
- 19 city or village.
- 20 (2) All lands PROPERTY conveyed hereunder UNDER THIS
- 21 SECTION or any part thereof OF THAT PROPERTY or interest
- 22 therein IN THAT PROPERTY may be sold by such THE city or vil-
- 23 lage as provided by law or charter. —, and the THE proceeds of
- 24 any such sale shall be applied as provided in section 131.
- 25 hereof.
- Sec. 130. (1) All taxes charged against such lands THE
- 27 PROPERTY in the office of the auditor general at the time they

- 1 are STATE TREASURER IF THE PROPERTY IS deeded to the THIS
- 2 state shall be canceled. -, but no NO part of -such THE taxes
- 3 due to the township or county shall be charged to the THIS
- 4 state, but the THIS state AND THE county and township
- 5 respectively shall bear the share of loss on -such THE taxes
- 6 that properly belongs to each. -, and the auditor general
- 7 (2) THE STATE TREASURER shall make a list of all -such
- 8 lands PROPERTY DEEDED TO THIS STATE in each county on or before
- 9 the first day of March in each year and transmit -such- THE list
- 10 to the county treasurer. and the THE county treasurer shall
- 11 serve, or cause to be served, upon the supervisor of the township
- 12 in which such lands are THE PROPERTY IS located a copy of the
- 13 list of -lands PROPERTY in -such THE township as furnished to
- 14 said THE treasurer by the auditor general STATE TREASURER.
- 15 Said
- 16 (3) THE supervisor shall produce said THE list to the
- 17 board of review while in session for the purpose of reviewing the
- 18 assessment roll. The supervisor shall omit and cancel from his
- 19 OR HER assessment roll all -said lands so PROPERTY deeded to
- 20 the THIS state, as shown by said THE list. , and it shall
- 21 also be the duty of the THE board of review SHALL, when in ses-
- 22 sion, to compare the assessment roll of the township with the
- 23 list -so furnished by the county treasurer, -as aforesaid, and
- 24 correct all mistakes. , and said lands so
- 25 (4) THE PROPERTY deeded as aforesaid TO THIS STATE shall
- 26 not be liable to any assessment for any purpose until the -same
- 27 are again PROPERTY IS sold and deeded by the THIS state, and

- 1 notice of said THE sale and deeding given to the county
- 2 treasurer by the -commissioner of the state land office, as here-
- 3 inafter provided DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES.
- 4 Sec. 135. (1) When IF any deed, land contract, plat of
- 5 any townsite -, OR village, -or addition to any townsite,
- 6 village, or city plat, or any other instrument for the conveyance
- 7 of title to any real estate PROPERTY, is presented to the reg-
- 8 ister of deeds of any county in this state for record RECORDING
- 9 or filing, in his office, he THE REGISTER OF DEEDS shall
- 10 require ALL OF THE FOLLOWING from the person presenting the same
- 11 a INSTRUMENT FOR FILING:
- 12 (A) A certificate from the auditor general STATE
- 13 TREASURER, or from the county treasurer of the county, STATING
- 14 whether there are any tax liens or titles held by the THIS
- 15 state, or by any individual, against such piece or description
- 16 of land THE PROPERTY sought to be conveyed by such THE
- 17 instrument. -, and
- 18 (B) A CERTIFICATE that all taxes due thereon ON THAT
- 19 PROPERTY have been paid for the 5 years -next preceding the date
- 20 of such THE instrument. , and a
- 21 (C) A certificate from the city, village, or township trea-
- 22 surer , wherein the lands are located, in any city, village or
- 23 township collecting its own delinquent taxes or special
- 24 assessments IN WHICH THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED, whether there are
- 25 any tax titles or certificates of tax sale held by -such THE
- 26 city, village, or township, or by any individual, against such

- 1 piece or description of land sought THE PROPERTY to be conveyed.
- 2 by such instrument, and
- 3 (D) A CERTIFICATE that all tax titles, tax certificates, or
- 4 special assessments sold thereon ON THAT PROPERTY to the city,
- 5 village, or township certifying, have been redeemed for the 5
- 6 years -next preceding the date of -such THE instrument. -, and
- 7 in default of the presentation of such
- **8** (2) IF THE certificate or certificates he REQUIRED UNDER
- 9 SUBSECTION (1) ARE NOT PROVIDED, THE PERSON PRESENTING THE
- 10 INSTRUMENT FOR RECORDING shall not record the same INSTRUMENT
- 11 until -such THE NECESSARY certificate is -secured and
- 12 presented. When
- 13 (3) IF any instrument is presented for certification on or
- 14 after March 1 and before the local treasurer of the LOCAL TAX
- 15 COLLECTING unit in which the lands are PROPERTY IS located has
- 16 made his OR HER return of current delinquent taxes, the county
- 17 treasurer shall include with his OR HER certification a notation
- 18 that the current delinquent return was not available for
- 19 examination. -, and the THE register of deeds shall not refuse
- 20 to record the instrument because of A lack of complete
- 21 certification.
- 22 (4) Taxes cancelled CANCELED by court decree made pursuant
- 23 to section 67 of this act shall be deemed CONSIDERED to have
- 24 been paid within the meaning of this section, provided title to
- 25 the -lands PROPERTY against which -such THOSE taxes were
- 26 assessed is not in the THIS state at ON the date of such
- 27 THE certificate.

- 1 (5) The register of deeds shall note the fact upon -said
- 2 THE deed that -said THE REQUIRED certificate or certificates
- 3 have or have not been presented to him OR HER when -such THE
- 4 instrument is presented for record, and in case RECORDING. IF
- 5 the person presenting such THE instrument shall refuse
- 6 REFUSES to procure -such A certificate or certificates, -he THE
- 7 REGISTER OF DEEDS shall endorse that fact upon said THE instru-
- 8 ment, over his OR HER official signature, and shall refuse to
- 9 receive and record the same: Provided, That the provisions of
- 10 this section shall INSTRUMENT.
- 11 (6) THIS SECTION DOES not apply to the ANY OF THE
- **12** FOLLOWING:
- 13 (A) THE filing of any town or village plat for the purpose
- 14 of incorporation, in so far INSOFAR as the land therein
- 15 embraced PROPERTY INCLUDED IN THAT PLAT is included in a plat
- 16 already filed in the office of the register of deeds, or in so
- 17 far INSOFAR as the description of -lands therein THE PROPERTY
- 18 IN THAT PLAT is not changed by -such THE plat. -, nor to the
- 19 (B) THE filing of any copy of the town, village, or city
- 20 plat -in case IF the original plat filed in the office of -such
- 21 THE register of deeds has been lost or destroyed. -, nor to
- 22 (C) TO any sheriff's or commissioner's deed executed for the
- 23 sale of lands PROPERTY under any proceeding in law, or by
- 24 virtue of any decree JUDGMENT of any of the courts of this
- 25 state. , nor to

- 1 (D) TO any deed of trust by any assignee, executor, or
- 2 corporation executed pursuant to any law of this state. -, nor
- 3 to
- 4 (E) TO any quitclaim deed or other conveyance containing no
- 5 covenants of warranty. ; nor to
- 6 (F) TO any land patent executed by the president of the
- 7 United States —, or the governor of this state. —, nor to
- 8 (G) TO any tax deed made by the auditor general; nor to
- 9 STATE TREASURER.
- 10 (H) TO any deed executed by any railroad company conveying
- 11 its right-of-way, provided such THE deed is accompanied by a
- 12 certificate of the auditor general STATE TREASURER showing that
- 13 all specific taxes due from said THE railroad company have been
- 14 paid, to and including TAXES LEVIED IN the year in which such
- 15 THE deed is executed.
- 16 (7) A violation of the provisions of this section by any
- 17 register of deeds shall be deemed IS a misdemeanor, and upon
- 18 conviction thereof he shall be fined not to exceed PUNISHABLE BY
- 19 A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$100.00, and he shall further be OR SHE
- 20 IS liable to the grantee of any instrument -so recorded for the
- 21 amount of damages sustained. , to be recovered in an action for
- 22 debt in any court of this state.
- 23 Sec. 138. (1) All lands which have PROPERTY THAT HAS been
- 24 returned to the auditor general STATE TREASURER as delinquent
- 25 for taxes under the provisions of any general tax law in force
- 26 prior to the passage of Act 200 of the Public Acts of 1891
- 27 FORMER 1891 PA 200, and upon which the taxes are now or shall

- 1 hereafter remain unpaid and which have not been sold for such
- 2 THOSE taxes, and all -lands so PROPERTY returned -which have
- 3 THAT HAS been -heretofore sold for -such delinquent taxes, and
- 4 upon which the sale or sales so made shall have HAS been or
- 5 may hereafter OR MAY be set aside by any court of competent
- 6 jurisdiction —, or —shall have been or may hereafter be
- 7 canceled —, as provided by law, —shall be— IS subject to dispo-
- 8 sition, sale, and redemption for the enforcement and collection
- 9 of -such THE tax liens in the method and manner provided in this
- 10 act. for the disposition, sale and redemption of lands made
- 11 subject to the provisions of this act by section 60 thereof:
- 12 Provided, That nothing in this
- 13 (2) THIS section contained shall be held to provide for
- 14 DOES NOT APPLY TO the sale of any -lands heretofore PROPERTY
- 15 PREVIOUSLY sold, if the sale thereof shall have been WAS set
- 16 aside or canceled for any reason affecting the validity of the
- 17 taxes for which the -land PROPERTY was sold. -: Provided fur-
- 18 ther, That the
- 19 (3) THE court may in its discretion, where equity appears
- 20 to so demand, enter decree of sale for the taxes for any year
- 21 prior to 1891, for the amount of the taxes found valid, without
- 22 including the charge for interest thereon as provided by law.
- 23 : And provided further, That if
- 24 (4) IF tender of the amount assessed against any -land
- 25 PROPERTY for taxes of 1890 —, or any prior year is made to the
- 26 auditor general STATE TREASURER, together with the collection
- 27 fee and the charge for expenses as provided by law, at any time

- 1 before the first day of the month preceding the month in which
- 2 sale is ordered to be made, -he- THE STATE TREASURER shall issue
- 3 A receipt therefor, and cancel any state bid under which said
- 4 land THE PROPERTY is held for said THAT year, and in such
- 5 case the THIS state -, AND THE county -, and township shall
- 6 bear the loss of accrued interest in proportion to their
- 7 several interests therein IN THE PROPERTY.
- 8 Sec. 139. (1) The auditor general STATE TREASURER may
- 9 cause an examination to be made of the proceedings under which
- 10 any lands PROPERTY bid to the OFF TO THIS state, and which
- 11 have HAS not been deeded by the auditor general STATE
- 12 TREASURER, were sold for delinquent taxes and bid to the OF TO
- 13 THIS state under the provisions of any general tax law. , and if
- 14 he shall find
- 15 (2) IF THE STATE TREASURER FINDS that such THE sales or
- 16 the decrees under and by virtue of which such THE sales were
- 17 made were in contravention of any provision of the laws in force
- 18 at the time -such THE decrees were entered or sales made, -he
- 19 THE STATE TREASURER may cancel -such THE sales and proceed at
- 20 any time to enforce the collection of -such THE taxes under -and
- 21 in accordance with the provisions of this act. , as in the case
- 22 of lands returned or sold thereunder.
- 23 Sec. 144. (1) The auditor general STATE TREASURER shall
- 24 be made a party defendant to all actions or proceedings insti-
- 25 tuted for the purpose of setting TO SET aside any sale or
- 26 sales for delinquent taxes on lands which have PROPERTY THAT
- 27 HAS been sold at annual tax sales, or for purpose of setting TO

- 1 SET aside any taxes returned to him OR HER and for which sale has
- 2 not been made. ; in all such cases a
- 3 (2) A copy of the petition shall be served upon the auditor
- 4 general STATE TREASURER, the prosecuting attorney of the county,
- 5 and the city, village, township, and school district, for the
- 6 taxes of which such land THE PROPERTY was sold or returned
- 7 delinquent at the time of commencing the action, which said
- 8 service shall be IS in lieu of the service of other process.
- 9 Hearing upon -such THE petition shall not be held until -such
- 10 service has been made and due proof thereof OF SERVICE
- 11 filed. Upon so being made a party, it shall be the duty of the
- 12 auditor general, whenever he shall, in his discretion deem the
- 13 same to be expedient, to the end that the state of Michigan may
- 14 be fully protected, to
- 15 (3) THE STATE TREASURER MAY cause the attorney general to
- 16 represent him OR HER in such THOSE proceedings. In any suit or
- 17 proceedings instituted for the purpose in UNDER this section,
- 18 mentioned, no costs shall be taxed ASSESSED against any party
- 19 to the action.