HOUSE BILL No. 6055

May 9, 2002, Introduced by Rep. Voorhees and referred to the Committee on Civil Law and the Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled "Probate code of 1939,"

by amending section 1 of chapter XIIA (MCL 712A.1), as amended by 2000 PA 46.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 CHAPTER XIIA
- 2 Sec. 1. (1) As used in this chapter:
- 3 (a) "Civil infraction" means that term as defined in
- 4 section 113 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236,
- **5** MCL 600.113.
- **6** (b) "County juvenile agency" means that term as defined in
- 7 section 2 of the county juvenile agency act, 1998 PA 518, MCL
- 8 45.622.
- (c) "Court" means the family division of circuit court.

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- 1 (d) "MCI" means the Michigan children's institute created
- 2 and established by 1935 PA 220, MCL 400.201 to 400.214.
- 3 (2) Except as otherwise provided, proceedings under this
- 4 chapter are not criminal proceedings.
- 5 (3) This chapter shall be liberally construed so that each
- 6 juvenile coming within the court's jurisdiction receives the
- 7 care, guidance, and control, preferably in his or her own home,
- 8 conducive to the juvenile's welfare and the best interest of the
- 9 state. If a juvenile is removed from the control of his or her
- 10 parents, the juvenile shall be placed in care as nearly as possi-
- 11 ble equivalent to the care that should have been given to the
- 12 juvenile by his or her parents.
- 13 (4) IF A PARENT PERSONALLY APPEARS AND PARTICIPATES IN A
- 14 HEARING HELD UNDER THIS CHAPTER AND DOES NOT OBJECT TO A LACK OF
- 15 OR DEFECT IN A SUMMONS OR NOTICE TO HIM OR HER, THE PARENT WAIVES
- 16 OBJECTION TO A HEARING, DETERMINATION, ORDER, OR OTHER ACTION
- 17 UNDER THIS ACT BASED ON THE PETITION OR A SUPPLEMENTAL PETITION
- 18 IN THE SAME CASE. THE COURT SHALL DISMISS AN APPEAL OR OTHER
- 19 CHALLENGE BY THAT PARENT THAT IS BASED ON A LACK OF OR DEFECT IN
- 20 A SUMMONS OR NOTICE TO THE PARENT. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT DIS-
- 21 CHARGE THE DUTY OF THE COURT OR ANOTHER PERSON WHO IS REQUIRED BY
- 22 THIS ACT TO SERVE A SUMMONS ON OR GIVE NOTICE TO A PARENT AS THIS
- 23 ACT PRESCRIBES. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT PRECLUDE A PARENT FROM
- 24 EXECUTING A WRITTEN WAIVER OF PROCESS OR NOTICE UNDER SECTION 12.