## SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4311

A bill to provide insurance to farm produce producers against losses from the failure of grain dealers; to establish a farm produce insurance authority; to prescribe the powers and duties of the authority and its board; to establish a farm produce insurance fund; to provide for assessments on grain dealers; to prescribe certain powers and duties of certain state agencies and officers; to authorize the promulgation of rules; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 2 "farm produce insurance act".
- 3 Sec. 3. As used in this act:
- 4 (a) "Acknowledgment form" means that term as defined in
- 5 section 2 of the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 6 (b) "Administrative expenses" means the costs described in

- 1 section 9(2).
- 2 (c) "Authority" means the farm produce insurance authority
- 3 created in section 5.
- 4 (d) "Board" means the board of directors of the authority
- 5 described in section 7.
- 6 (e) "Claimant" means a producer who makes a claim for
- 7 reimbursement from the fund under section 15.
- 8 (f) "Department" means the department of agriculture.
- 9 (g) "Depositor" means that term as defined in section 2 of
- 10 the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 11 (h) "Director" means the director of the department or his or
- 12 her designee.
- (i) "Failure" of a licensee or grain dealer means that term
- 14 as defined in section 2 of the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 15 (j) "Farm produce" means that term as defined in section 2 of
- 16 the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 17 (k) "Farm produce insurance program" or "program" means the
- 18 program for reimbursement of claims described in this act.
- 19 (l) "Financial institution" means that term as defined in
- 20 section 2 of the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 21 (m) "Financial loss" means the loss to a producer who is not
- 22 paid in full for farm produce that the producer sold to a grain
- 23 dealer and delivered under the terms of the sales contract, after
- 24 deducting any outstanding charges against the farm produce.
- (n) "Fund" means the farm produce insurance fund created in
- 26 section 9.
- (o) "Grain dealer" means that term as defined in section 2 of

- 1 the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 2 (p) "Grain dealers act" means the grain dealers act, 1939
- 3 PA 141, MCL 285.61 to 285.88.
- 4 (q) "Licensee" means that term as defined in section 2 of the
- 5 grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 6 (r) "Net proceeds" means the sale price of farm produce, less
- 7 usual and customary charges and costs of sale of the farm
- 8 produce.
- 9 (s) "Participant" means a producer that has contributed to
- 10 the fund and never requested a refund from the fund or a producer
- 11 who has reentered the program under section 13(5).
- 12 (t) "Person" means an individual, corporation, limited
- 13 liability company, partnership, association, cooperative
- 14 organization, or other legal entity.
- 15 (u) "Price later agreement" means that term as defined in
- 16 section 2 of the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- (v) "Producer" means a person that owns, rents, leases, or
- 18 operates a farm on land and who has an interest in and receives
- 19 all or any part of the proceeds from the sale in Michigan of farm
- 20 produce produced from the land to a grain dealer licensed under
- 21 the grain dealers act.
- 22 (w) "Producer premium" means the amount of money charged to
- 23 and collected from a producer under section 11.
- 24 (x) "Sale" means transfer of title.
- 25 (y) "Storage loss" means a loss to a depositor resulting from
- 26 the failure of a licensee that has not fully satisfied its
- 27 storage obligation to the depositor, net of any outstanding

- 1 charges against the farm produce.
- 2 (z) "Valid claim" means a claim arising from a failure of a
- 3 licensee that occurs after the effective date of this act, is
- 4 found valid by the department, and is approved by the board, less
- 5 all credits and offsets associated with farm produce sold by a
- 6 producer to the licensee.
- 7 (aa) "Warehouse receipt" means that term as defined in
- 8 section 2 of the grain dealers act, MCL 285.62.
- 9 Sec. 5. The farm produce insurance authority is created as
- 10 a public body corporate and politic. The authority is within,
- 11 but not a part of, the department. The authority shall exercise
- 12 its prescribed statutory powers, duties, and functions
- 13 independently of the director, the department, and the commission
- 14 of agriculture. The budgeting, procurement, and related
- 15 functions of the authority shall be performed under the direction
- 16 and supervision of the board.
- 17 Sec. 7. (1) A board of directors shall govern and
- 18 administer the authority. The board shall consist of the
- 19 following 9 members:
- 20 (a) The director, or his or her designee, is a nonvoting
- 21 member and the chairperson and secretary of the board. This
- 22 member shall not receive per diem or other compensation or
- 23 reimbursement for expenses for serving on the board.
- 24 (b) One nonvoting member appointed by the governor with the
- 25 advice and consent of the senate, from recommendations received
- 26 from the largest Michigan organization representing the interests
- 27 of licensees in Michigan, as determined by the director.

- 1 (c) Three voting members appointed by the governor with the
- 2 advice and consent of the senate for staggered terms, from
- 3 recommendations received from the largest Michigan organization
- 4 representing general farm interests in Michigan, as determined by
- 5 the director. Only a producer is eligible for appointment under
- 6 this subdivision. For the first board, the governor shall
- 7 appoint 1 voting member appointed under this subdivision for a
- 8 term of 1 year, 1 voting member for a term of 2 years, and 1
- 9 voting member for a term of 3 years.
- 10 (d) One voting member appointed by the governor with the
- 11 advice and consent of the senate, from recommendations received
- 12 from the largest Michigan organization exclusively representing
- 13 the interests of corn producers in Michigan, as determined by the
- 14 director. Only a producer is eligible for appointment under this
- 15 subdivision.
- 16 (e) One voting member appointed by the governor with the
- 17 advice and consent of the senate, from recommendations received
- 18 from the largest Michigan organization exclusively representing
- 19 the interests of soybean producers in Michigan, as determined by
- 20 the director. Only a producer is eligible for appointment under
- 21 this subdivision.
- 22 (f) One voting member appointed by the governor with the
- 23 consent and advice of the senate, from recommendations received
- 24 from the largest Michigan organization exclusively representing
- 25 dry bean producers in Michigan, as determined by the director.
- 26 Only a producer is eligible for appointment under this
- 27 subdivision.

- 1 (g) One voting member appointed by the governor with the
- 2 advice and consent of the senate, from recommendations received
- 3 from the largest Michigan organization representing the interests
- 4 of agricultural lenders in Michigan, as determined by the
- 5 director.
- 6 (2) Except as provided in subsection (1)(b) and (c) for the
- 7 first board, each member of the board appointed by the governor
- 8 shall serve for a 3-year term and may be reappointed for 1 or
- 9 more additional terms. The governor may remove a member
- 10 appointed by the governor from the board for good cause.
- 11 (3) The governor shall fill a vacancy on the board for an
- 12 unexpired term for the remainder of the term and in the same
- 13 manner as an original appointment. A vacancy does not impair the
- 14 right of a quorum to exercise all the rights and perform all the
- 15 duties of the board.
- 16 (4) Four voting members constitute a quorum. The affirmative
- 17 vote of 4 or more voting members is necessary for an action of
- 18 the board other than adjournment of a meeting of the board. An
- 19 adjournment of a meeting of the board requires a vote of a
- 20 majority of voting members present at the meeting and voting.
- 21 (5) The board shall hold an annual meeting and at least 1
- 22 additional meeting each calendar year. The secretary of the
- 23 board shall provide written notice of each meeting to the members
- 24 of the board at least 5 days before the meeting.
- 25 (6) A member of the board may waive any notice required by
- 26 this section, before or after the date and time stated in the
- 27 notice, in writing and delivered, mailed, or electronically

- 1 transmitted to the authority for inclusion in the minutes or
- 2 filing with the records of the authority.
- 3 (7) A board member's attendance at a meeting waives any
- 4 objection to any of the following:
- 5 (a) No notice or a defective notice of a meeting, unless the
- 6 member at the beginning of the meeting objects to holding the
- 7 meeting or transacting business at the meeting.
- 8 (b) Consideration of any particular matter at a meeting that
- 9 is not within the purpose or purposes described in the notice,
- 10 unless the member objects to considering the matter when it is
- 11 presented.
- 12 (8) The board shall do all of the following:
- 13 (a) Elect from among its members a vice-chairperson and
- 14 treasurer.
- 15 (b) Create forms, and establish policies and procedures to
- 16 implement this act.
- (c) Establish the amount of the producer premium under
- **18** section 11.
- 19 (d) Collect and deposit all producer premiums authorized
- 20 under this act into the fund.
- 21 (e) Take any legal action it considers necessary to compel a
- 22 failed licensee to repay the fund for any payment made from the
- 23 fund to a claimant for a valid claim against that licensee.
- 24 (f) Take any legal action it considers necessary to compel a
- 25 claimant to participate in any legal proceeding in relation to
- 26 the claim or the failure of a licensee.
- 27 (g) Within 5 business days of receiving notice of failure of

- 1 a licensee, publish notice of the failure in a manner described
- 2 in the grain dealers act.
- 3 (h) Request the services of the department or arrange for
- 4 legal services through the department of attorney general if the
- 5 board considered it necessary in the execution of its duties.
- 6 (i) Procure insurance against any loss in connection with its
- 7 operations, in amounts and from insurers as determined by the
- 8 board.
- 9 (j) Borrow money from a bank, an insurance company, an
- 10 investment company, or any other person, and pay or include in
- 11 the loan any financing charges or interest, consultant, advisory,
- 12 or legal fees, and other expenses the board determines are
- 13 appropriate in connection with the loan. Any loan contract must
- 14 provide for a term of not more than 40 years, allow prepayment
- 15 without penalty, and plainly state that the loan is not a debt of
- 16 this state but the sole obligation of the authority, payable
- 17 solely from the fund or from any appropriation from this state
- 18 made to the authority for repayment of the loan.
- 19 (k) Employ personnel as required in the judgment of the board
- 20 and fix and pay compensation from money available to the
- 21 authority from the administrative expenses account described in
- **22** section 9(2).
- 23 (1) Make, execute, and carry out any contract, agreement, or
- 24 other instrument or document with a governmental department or
- 25 other person it determines is necessary or convenient to
- 26 accomplish the purposes of this act.
- (m) If requested by the director and approved by the board,

- 1 make payment from the fund to compensate a claimant for a valid
- 2 claim.
- 3 (9) The board may do any of the following:
- 4 (a) Establish policies and procedures in connection with the
- 5 performance of the functions and duties of the authority.
- **6** (b) Adopt a policy establishing a code of ethics for its
- 7 employees and board members, consistent with 1973 PA 196,
- 8 MCL 15.341 to 15.348.
- 9 (c) Accept gifts, devises, bequests, grants, loans,
- 10 appropriations, revenue sharing, other financing and assistance,
- 11 and any other aid from any source and deposit them in the fund
- 12 and agree to and comply with any conditions attached to them.
- 13 (10) A voting member may receive per diem compensation and
- 14 mileage reimbursement for attending meetings of the board or
- 15 while engaged in the performance of his or her duties on behalf
- 16 of the authority, in amounts established by the board, and may
- 17 receive reimbursement for other expenses approved by the board.
- 18 The amounts established by the board shall not exceed the maximum
- 19 commission of agriculture rates for per diem compensation and
- 20 mileage reimbursement. A voting member shall not receive any
- 21 other compensation for serving on the board or for services
- 22 performed for the authority.
- 23 (11) The department shall inspect the books and records of a
- 24 licensee during normal business hours to verify whether the
- 25 licensee is complying with the provisions of this act.
- 26 Sec. 8. (1) The board shall conduct its business at public
- 27 meetings held in compliance with the open meetings act, 1976 PA

- 1 267, MCL 15.261 to 15.275, and shall give public notice of a
- 2 time, date, and place of any meeting in the manner required by
- 3 that act.
- 4 (2) Subject to section 11(6), any information submitted to
- 5 the board by any person that is not related to the amount of a
- 6 claim is confidential and is not subject to the disclosure
- 7 requirements of the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL
- 8 15.231 to 15.246, except that disclosure of that information may
- 9 be made in any of the following circumstances:
- 10 (a) With the written consent of the person that submitted the
- 11 information.
- 12 (b) Pursuant to a court proceeding.
- 13 (c) The disclosure is made to the director or an agent or
- 14 employee of the department.
- 15 (d) The disclosure is made to an agent or employee of a state
- 16 or the federal government authorized by law to see or review the
- 17 information.
- 18 (e) The information is disclosed in the form of an
- 19 information summary or profile, or as part of a statistical study
- 20 that includes data on more than 1 person, that does not identify
- 21 the person to whom any specific information applies.
- 22 (f) The information sought relates solely to the amount of 1
- 23 or more claims paid from the fund.
- 24 Sec. 9. (1) The farm produce insurance fund is established
- 25 under the direction and control of the board. The fund shall
- 26 consist of producer premiums, money from any other source, and
- 27 interest and earnings from any other source. The board shall

- 1 direct payments from the fund only for the following purposes:
- 2 (a) Payment of valid claims under section 15.
- 3 (b) Payment of producer premium refunds under section 13.
- 4 (c) Payment of administrative expenses under subsection (2).
- 5 (d) Payment of legal fees and legal expenses under subsection
- **6** (3).
- 7 (2) The board shall allocate money from the fund to a
- 8 separate administrative expenses account to pay administrative
- 9 expenses. This allocation shall not exceed \$250,000.00 in any
- 10 fiscal year. Administrative expenses under this subsection
- 11 include the actual cost of processing refunds of producer
- 12 premiums, enforcement, record keeping, ordinary management and
- 13 investment fees connected with the operation of the fund,
- 14 verification cost under section 11(5), and any other expenses
- 15 approved by the board. Administrative expenses do not include
- 16 legal fees and legal expenses described in subsection (3).
- 17 (3) For legal services requested by the board, the board
- 18 shall pay for any legal services and legal expenses required by
- 19 the authority, board, or fund from money in the fund. Legal
- 20 services and expenses described in this subsection are not
- 21 administrative expenses and shall not be paid from the
- 22 administrative expenses account.
- 23 (4) The treasurer of the board shall act as the investment
- 24 officer of the fund and shall invest or direct a financial
- 25 institution to invest the money in the fund that is not currently
- 26 needed to meet the obligations of the fund. The treasurer of the
- 27 board shall invest or direct the investment of the money only in

- 1 the manner permitted in section 1 of 1943 PA 20, MCL 129.91.
- 2 Interest and earnings shall be credited to the fund.
- 3 (5) The fund shall operate on a fiscal year established by
- 4 the board.
- 5 Sec. 11. (1) Except as provided in this section, beginning
- 6 January 1, 2005, each producer shall pay to the authority a
- 7 producer premium of not more than 0.2% of the net proceeds from
- 8 all farm produce sold by the producer to a licensee in this
- 9 state. If the farm produce is sold to a licensee, the licensee
- 10 shall deduct the producer premium from the proceeds of sale and
- 11 pay the premium to the authority on behalf of the producer as
- 12 provided in subsection (3).
- 13 (2) A producer premium imposed under this section is in
- 14 addition to any other fees or assessments required by law.
- 15 (3) Beginning January 1, 2005, when purchasing farm produce
- 16 from a producer, a licensee or its agent or representative shall
- 17 deduct the producer premium described in subsection (1) from the
- 18 proceeds of sale and notify the producer of the amount of the
- 19 deduction in writing. The licensee shall forward the producer
- 20 premium to the authority for deposit into the fund on behalf of
- 21 the producer within 30 days of the close of each quarter of the
- 22 fiscal year. Until the authority has received \$5,000,000.00 in
- 23 producer premiums under this act from licensees, a licensee that
- 24 forwards producer premiums it has collected to the authority
- 25 within the time period described in this subsection may retain
- 26 0.1% of the producer premiums collected.
- 27 (4) Before January 1, 2005, the department by first-class

- 1 mail shall notify each licensee of the requirements of subsection
- **2** (3).
- 3 (5) A licensee shall clearly indicate in its books and
- 4 records the individual producer premiums collected by the
- 5 licensee under subsection (3) and retain those books and records
- 6 for at least 3 years. A licensee shall make the portion of the
- 7 books and records of the licensee reflecting the premiums
- 8 collected available for inspection by the director during regular
- 9 business hours. The department shall take steps reasonably
- 10 necessary to verify the accuracy of the portion of the licensee's
- 11 books and records that reflect the premiums collected. The board
- 12 shall reimburse the department for the costs related to the
- 13 verification from the fund as an administrative expense under
- **14** section 9(2).
- 15 (6) The director shall require that a licensee make its books
- 16 and records available to the department for the inspection or
- 17 verification described in subsection (5). Financial information
- 18 submitted to the department or the authority by a licensee for
- 19 purposes of this subsection and subsection (5) is confidential
- 20 and is not subject to the disclosure requirements of the freedom
- 21 of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246, except
- 22 that disclosure of financial information may be made in any of
- 23 the following circumstances:
- (a) With the written consent of the licensee.
- 25 (b) Pursuant to a court proceeding.
- (c) The disclosure is made to the director or an agent or
- 27 employee of the department.

- 1 (d) The disclosure is made to an agent or employee of a state
- 2 or the federal government authorized by law to see or review the
- 3 information.
- 4 (e) The information is disclosed in the form of an
- 5 information summary or profile, or as part of a statistical study
- 6 that includes data on more than 1 grain dealer, that does not
- 7 identify the grain dealer to whom any specific information
- 8 applies.
- 9 (7) At each annual meeting, the board shall certify the
- 10 amount of money in the fund at the end of the preceding fiscal
- 11 year. A producer shall continue to pay and a licensee shall
- 12 continue to collect producer premiums until the board certifies
- 13 that the fund contained more than \$5,000,000.00 at the end of the
- 14 preceding fiscal year. In any fiscal year where the board has
- 15 certified that the fund contained more than \$5,000,000.00 at the
- 16 end of the preceding fiscal year, a producer is not required to
- 17 pay and a licensee is not required to collect producer premiums
- 18 until 1 of the following occurs:
- 19 (a) The board certifies that the fund contained less than
- 20 \$3,000,000.00 at the end of the preceding fiscal year. In any
- 21 year where the board has certified that the fund contained less
- 22 than \$3,000,000.00 at the end of the preceding fiscal year, the
- 23 obligation of each producer to pay and each licensee to collect
- 24 producer premiums is reinstated.
- 25 (b) The obligation of each producer to pay and each licensee
- 26 to collect producer premiums is reinstated in any fiscal year in
- 27 which all of the following are met:

- 1 (i) The board certifies that the fund contained at least
- 2 \$3,000,000.00 at the end of the preceding fiscal year.
- 3 (ii) The board is aware of a failure of a licensee.
- 4 (iii) As determined by the board, the amount required to
- 5 satisfy valid claims equals or exceeds the amount of money in the
- 6 fund.
- 7 Sec. 13. (1) Subject to subsection (7), a producer that has
- 8 paid, either directly or collected by a licensee, a producer
- 9 premium may receive a refund of the producer premium from the
- 10 fund by submitting a written demand for refund to the board,
- 11 delivered personally or by first-class mail within 12 months
- 12 after the producer paid the producer premium, or within a longer
- 13 period granted by the board if it determines that good cause for
- 14 an extension exists.
- (2) A producer shall submit a demand for refund under
- 16 subsection (1) on a demand for refund form developed by the
- 17 board. The board shall make the form available to a licensee,
- 18 producer, or member of the public upon request.
- 19 (3) If a producer is entitled to a refund of a producer
- 20 premium under this section, the board shall pay the refund within
- 21 60 days of its receipt of the demand for refund.
- 22 (4) If producer premiums were assessed in the immediately
- 23 preceding calendar year, the board shall by January 31 send a
- 24 notice to each producer who requested a refund of a producer
- 25 premium in any previous calendar year. The notice must inform
- 26 the producer of the deadline for and method of submitting a
- 27 demand for refund to the board under subsections (1) and (2) and

- 1 the method for reentering the program under subsection (5).
- 2 (5) A producer that receives a refund of a producer premium
- 3 under subsection (1) is not entitled to participation in the
- 4 program or to receive any payment under this act unless it
- 5 reenters the farm produce insurance program by meeting all of the
- 6 following conditions:
- 7 (a) The producer submits a request for reentry into the farm
- 8 produce insurance program to the board. The producer shall
- 9 submit the request in the form required by the board and shall
- 10 deliver the request to the board by hand or by certified mail,
- 11 return receipt requested.
- 12 (b) The board reviews the producer's request for reentry and
- 13 approves the request.
- 14 (c) The producer pays into the fund all previous producer
- 15 premiums refunded to the producer, and interest on the refunds as
- 16 determined by the board.
- 17 (6) Beginning 90 days after the reentry, a producer that
- 18 reenters the farm produce insurance program under subsection (5)
- 19 is eligible for reimbursement of claims under the program.
- 20 (7) A producer is not eligible for a refund of a producer
- 21 premium under this section if the producer has received
- 22 reimbursement from the fund for a valid claim within the
- 23 preceding 36 months.
- 24 Sec. 15. (1) A producer that meets both of the following
- 25 may submit a claim for reimbursement from the fund under this
- 26 section:
- (a) The producer is a participant at the time the producer

- 1 submits the claim.
- 2 (b) The producer satisfies 1 of the following conditions:
- 3 (i) The producer possesses written evidence of ownership of
- 4 farm produce that discloses a storage obligation of a licensee
- 5 that has failed, including, but not limited to, a warehouse
- 6 receipt, acknowledgment form, or settlement sheet.
- 7 (ii) The producer has surrendered warehouse receipts as part
- 8 of a sale of farm produce to a licensee that failed not more than
- 9 21 days after the surrender of the warehouse receipts and the
- 10 producer surrendering the warehouse receipts was not fully paid
- 11 for the farm produce.
- 12 (iii) The producer possesses written evidence of the delivery
- 13 and sale of farm produce or transfer of price later farm produce
- 14 to a failed licensee, including, but not limited to, an
- 15 acknowledgment form, settlement sheet, price later agreement, or
- 16 similar farm produce delivery contract, but the grain dealer did
- 17 not pay the producer in full for the farm produce.
- 18 (2) If the department finds a claim made under subsection (1)
- 19 is valid and the board approves of the valid claim, the board
- 20 shall within 90 days of the board's approval pay the claimant the
- 21 amount described in subsection (3) or (4) from the fund as
- 22 compensation for the claim. The 90-day time period for payment
- 23 may be extended if the board and claimant agree in a writing that
- 24 describes the payment terms and schedule.
- 25 (3) A claimant that incurs a storage loss due to the failure
- 26 of a licensee is entitled to payment under subsection (2) in an
- 27 amount equal to 100% of the storage loss, less any producer

- 1 premium that would have been due on the sale of the farm
- 2 produce. The department shall determine the gross amount of the
- 3 storage loss based upon local market prices on the date of
- 4 failure. The department may consider any evidence submitted by
- 5 the failed licensee or any claimants concerning the actual
- 6 charges associated with stored farm produce.
- 7 (4) A claimant that incurs a financial loss due to the
- 8 failure of a licensee is entitled to payment under subsection (2)
- 9 in an amount equal to 90% of the financial loss. For farm
- 10 produce that is sold in a transaction subject to the grain
- 11 dealers act, the department shall determine the amount of the
- 12 financial loss based on the value of the farm produce less any
- 13 outstanding charges against the farm produce. If the farm
- 14 produce has not been priced, the department shall establish the
- 15 amount of the financial loss using the local market on the date
- 16 of failure less any usual and customary charges associated with
- 17 the sale of farm produce.
- 18 (5) A claim under subsection (2) of this section is valid
- 19 only if it is made within 1 year after notice of the failure of
- 20 the licensee is published in a newspaper of general circulation
- 21 in each county in which a facility of the licensee is located.
- 22 (6) The board may require a claimant paid under this section
- 23 for a valid claim to subrogate to the board or authority all the
- 24 claimant's rights to collect on any bond issued under the grain
- 25 dealers act or the United States warehouse act, 7 USC 241 to 273,
- 26 and the claimant's rights to any other compensation arising from
- 27 the failure of the licensee. If required to subrogate under this

- 1 subsection, the claimant shall assign the claimant's interest in
- 2 any judgment concerning the failure to the board or authority.
- 3 (7) The board shall deny the payment of a valid claim under
- 4 this section if the board determines any of the following are
- 5 met:
- 6 (a) The claimant as payee fails to present for payment a
- 7 negotiable instrument issued as payment for farm produce within
- 8 90 days after the date the negotiable instrument is tendered to
- 9 the claimant as payment for farm produce purchased by the
- 10 licensee.
- 11 (b) The claimant has engaged in marketing practices that have
- 12 substantially contributed to the claimant's loss. The authority
- 13 may consider whether the marketing practices are generally
- 14 accepted marketing practices in this state in making its
- 15 determination.
- (c) The claimant has intentionally committed a fraud or
- 17 violated this act in connection with the claim.
- 18 (8) If the department determines that a failure of a licensee
- 19 has occurred, the board shall do all of the following:
- 20 (a) Determine the valid claims against the licensee and the
- 21 amount of the valid claims.
- 22 (b) Authorize payment of money from the fund when necessary
- 23 to pay claimants for valid claims as provided in this section.
- (c) Deposit into the fund any proceeds of the remaining farm
- 25 produce assets of a failed licensee to repay the fund for money
- 26 paid to claimants, subject to any priority lien right a holder of
- 27 a mortgage, security interest, or other encumbrance may possess

- 1 under any applicable law. The board shall not deposit into the
- 2 fund an amount in excess of the sum of the principal amount of
- 3 valid claims paid to claimants, plus interest for the period from
- 4 the date a claimant was paid for a valid claim to the date that
- 5 the remaining farm produce assets were received by the board
- 6 under this subsection, at a per annum rate equal to the auction
- 7 rate of 91-day discount treasury bills on the date the claimant
- 8 was paid.
- 9 (d) If the amount in the fund and any amount the board
- 10 borrows under subsection (9)(b) are insufficient to pay all valid
- 11 claims, pay the amount available for payment proportionately
- 12 among the valid claims approved by the board and pay the prorated
- 13 amount to those claimants.
- 14 (9) If the department determines that a failure of a licensee
- 15 has occurred, the board may do any of the following:
- 16 (a) Pursue any subrogation rights obtained from claimants
- 17 under subsection (6).
- (b) If the fund has insufficient money to pay the valid
- 19 claims, borrow money as authorized under section 7(8)(j) for the
- 20 payment of valid claims.
- 21 Sec. 17. (1) The board shall use money in the fund only for
- 22 a purpose described in section 9(1). This section is not
- 23 severable from the whole of this act, and if any portion of this
- 24 section is held invalid, it is the manifest intent of the
- 25 legislature that this act as a whole shall be held invalid and
- 26 the money remaining in the fund distributed to producers in
- 27 proportion to the amount of producer premiums each producer has

- 1 paid to the authority.
- 2 (2) All expenditures from the fund shall be audited by a
- 3 certified public accountant at least annually. Within 30 days
- 4 after completion of the audit, the certified public accountant
- 5 shall give copies of the audit to the director and the other
- 6 members of the board. The board shall publish an activity and
- 7 financial report annually and make it available to the public on
- 8 request.
- 9 Sec. 19. (1) This act does not limit the authority of the
- 10 director or department to take action against a licensee under
- 11 the grain dealers act for a violation of the grain dealers act or
- 12 the rules of the department.
- 13 (2) It is not a defense to an action by the director or
- 14 department against a licensee under the grain dealers act for a
- 15 violation of that act that the grain dealer has fulfilled its
- 16 obligations under this act.
- 17 Sec. 21. (1) A person that knowingly or intentionally
- 18 commits any of the following is guilty of a misdemeanor
- 19 punishable by a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 for each
- 20 offense:
- 21 (a) Refusing or failing to collect producer premiums as
- 22 required under this act.
- 23 (b) Refusing or failing to pay to the authority producer
- 24 premiums collected under this act.
- (c) Making a false statement, representation, or
- 26 certification, or knowingly failing to make a required statement,
- 27 representation, or certification, in a record, report, or other

- 1 document the person files with the director, department, board,
- 2 or authority, or that the person is required to file with the
- 3 director, department, board, or authority, under this act.
- 4 (d) Resisting, preventing, impeding, or interfering with the
- 5 director, agents or employees of the department, the board, or
- 6 agents or employees of the authority or board in the performance
- 7 of their duties under this act.
- 8 (2) In addition to the criminal penalty described in
- 9 subsection (1), the court in an enforcement action for a
- 10 violation described in subsection (1)(a) or (b) shall order the
- 11 grain dealer to pay to the fund any producer premiums collected
- 12 by the grain dealer that it owes to the fund and may order the
- 13 grain dealer to pay interest on the amount the grain dealer owes
- 14 to the fund.
- 15 Enacting section 1. The Michigan agricultural commodity
- 16 insurance act, 1988 PA 366, MCL 285.211 to 285.219, is repealed.