### SUBSTITUTE FOR

### HOUSE BILL NO. 5907

A bill to amend 1965 PA 203, entitled "Commission on law enforcement standards act," by amending sections 2 and 9 (MCL 28.602 and 28.609), section 2 as amended by 2001 PA 186 and section 9 as amended by 1998 PA 237.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Certificate" means a numbered document issued by the
- 3 commission to a person who has received certification under this
- 4 act.
- 5 (b) "Certification" means either of the following:
- 6 (i) A determination by the commission that a person meets the
- 7 law enforcement officer minimum standards to be employed as a
- 8 commission certified law enforcement officer and that the person
- 9 is authorized under this act to be employed as a law enforcement

- 1 officer.
- $\mathbf{2}$  (ii) A determination by the commission that a person was
- 3 employed as a law enforcement officer before January 1, 1977 and
- 4 that the person is authorized under this act to be employed as a
- 5 law enforcement officer.
- 6 (c) "Commission" means the commission on law enforcement
- 7 standards created in section 3.
- 8 (d) "Contested case" means that term as defined in section 3
- **9** of the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306,
- **10** MCL 24.203.
- 11 (e) "Executive director" means the executive director of the
- 12 commission appointed under section 12.
- 13 (f) "Felony" means a violation of a penal law of this state
- 14 or another state that is either of the following:
- 15 (i) Punishable by a term of imprisonment greater than 1
- **16** year.
- (ii) Expressly designated a felony by statute.
- 18 (g) "Fund" means the law enforcement officers training fund
- 19 created in section 13.
- 20 (h) "Law enforcement officer minimum standards" means
- 21 standards established by the commission under this act that a
- 22 person must meet to be eligible for certification under
- 23 section 9a(1).
- 24 (i) "Law enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal
- 25 police force means a regularly employed member of a police force
- 26 of a Michigan Indian tribe who is appointed pursuant to former 25
- **27** C.F.R. CFR 12.100 to 12.103.

# House Bill No. 5907 (H-3) as amended July 14, 2004

- 1 (j) "Michigan Indian tribe" means a federally recognized
- 2 Indian tribe that has trust lands located within this state.
- 3 (k) "Multicounty metropolitan district" means an entity
- 4 authorized and established pursuant to state law by 2 or more
- 5 counties with a combined population of not less than 3,000,000,
- 6 for the purpose of cooperative planning, promoting, acquiring,
- 7 constructing, owning, developing, maintaining, or operating
- 8 parks.
- 9 (1) (k)— "Police officer" or "law enforcement officer"
- 10 means, unless the context requires otherwise, any of the
- 11 following:
- 12 (i) A regularly employed member of a <del>police force or other</del>
- 13 organization of a city, county, township, or village, of the
- 14 state, or of a state university or community college law
- 15 enforcement agency authorized and established pursuant to law,
- 16 including common law, who is responsible for the prevention and
- 17 detection of crime and the enforcement of the general criminal
- 18 laws of this state. Police officer or law enforcement officer
- 19 does not include a person serving solely because he or she
- 20 occupies any other office or position.
- 21 (ii) A law enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal
- 22 police force, subject to the limitations set forth in
- 23 section 9(3).
- 24 (iii) [The sergeant at arms or any assistant sergeant at arms
- 25 of either house of the legislature who is commissioned as a
- 26 police officer by that respective house of the legislature as
- 27 provided by the legislative sergeant at arms police powers act, 2001 PA 185, MCL 4.381 to 4.382.]

### House Bill No. 5907 (H-3) as amended July 14, 2004

- 1 Until December 31, 2007, a law enforcement officer of a
- 2 multicounty metropolitan district, subject to the limitations of
- 3 section 9(7).
- 4 (iv) A county prosecuting attorney's investigator sworn and
- 5 fully empowered by the sheriff of that county.
- 6 (v) Until December 31, 2007, a law enforcement officer of a
- 7 school district in this state that has a membership of at least
- 8 20,000 pupils and that includes in its territory a city with a
- 9 population of at least 180,000 as of the most recent federal
- 10 decennial census.
  - [(vi) A fire arson investigator from a fire department within a city with a population of not less than 750,000 who is sworn and fully empowered by the city chief of police.]
- (m) -(l) "Rule" means a rule promulgated pursuant to the
- 12 administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to
- **13** 24.328.
- 14 Sec. 9. (1) The commission shall promulgate rules to
- 15 establish law enforcement officer minimum standards. In
- 16 promulgating the law enforcement officer minimum standards, the
- 17 commission shall give consideration to the varying factors and
- 18 special requirements of local police agencies. The law
- 19 enforcement officer minimum standards shall include all of the
- 20 following:
- 21 (a) Minimum standards of physical, educational, mental, and
- 22 moral fitness that govern the recruitment, selection,
- 23 appointment, and certification of law enforcement officers.
- 24 (b) Minimum courses of study, attendance requirements, and
- 25 instructional hours required at approved police training
- 26 schools.
- (c) The rules promulgated under this section shall not apply

- 1 to a member of a sheriff's posse or a police auxiliary
- 2 temporarily performing his or her duty under the direction of the
- 3 sheriff or police department.
- 4 (d) Minimum basic training requirements that a person,
- 5 excluding sheriffs, shall complete before being eligible for
- 6 certification under section 9a(1).
- 7 (2) If a person's certification under section 9a(1) becomes
- 8 void under section 9a(4)(b), the commission shall waive the
- 9 requirements described in subsection (1)(b) for certification of
- 10 the person under section 9a(1) if 1 or more of the following
- 11 apply:
- 12 (a) The person has been employed 1 year or less as a
- 13 commission certified law enforcement officer and is again
- 14 employed as a law enforcement officer within 1 year after
- 15 discontinuing employment as a commission certified law
- 16 enforcement officer.
- 17 (b) The person has been employed more than 1 year but less
- 18 than 5 years as a commission certified law enforcement officer
- 19 and is again employed as a law enforcement officer within 18
- 20 months after discontinuing employment as a commission certified
- 21 law enforcement officer.
- (c) The person has been employed 5 years or more as a
- 23 commission certified law enforcement officer and is again
- 24 employed as a law enforcement officer within 2 years after
- 25 discontinuing employment as a commission certified law
- 26 enforcement officer.
- 27 (d) The person has successfully completed the mandatory

- 1 training and has been continuously employed as a law enforcement
- 2 officer, but through no fault of that person the employing agency
- 3 failed to obtain certification for that person as required by
- 4 this act.
- 5 (3) The commission shall promulgate rules with respect to all
- 6 of the following:
- 7 (a) The categories or classifications of advanced in-service
- 8 training programs for commission certified law enforcement
- 9 officers and minimum courses of study and attendance requirements
- 10 for the categories or classifications.
- 11 (b) The establishment of subordinate regional training
- 12 centers in strategic geographic locations in order to serve the
- 13 greatest number of police agencies that are unable to support
- 14 their own training programs.
- 15 (c) The commission's acceptance of certified basic police
- 16 training and law enforcement experience received by a person in
- 17 another state in fulfillment in whole or in part of the law
- 18 enforcement officer minimum standards.
- 19 (d) The commission's approval of police training schools
- 20 administered by a city, county, township, village, corporation,
- 21 college, community college or university.
- 22 (e) The minimum qualifications for instructors at approved
- 23 police training schools.
- 24 (f) The minimum facilities and equipment required at approved
- 25 police training schools.
- 26 (g) The establishment of preservice basic training programs
- 27 at colleges and universities.

- 1 (h) Acceptance of basic police training and law enforcement
- 2 experience received by a person in fulfillment in whole or in
- 3 part of the law enforcement officer minimum standards prepared
- 4 and published by the commission if both of the following apply:
- 5 (i) The person successfully completed the basic police
- 6 training in another state or through a federally operated police
- 7 training school that was sufficient to fulfill the minimum
- 8 standards required by federal law to be appointed as a law
- 9 enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal police force.
- (ii) The person is or was a law enforcement officer of a
- 11 Michigan Indian tribal police force for a period of 1 year or
- 12 more.
- 13 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a regularly
- 14 employed person employed on or after January 1, 1977 as a member
- 15 of a police force having a full-time officer is not empowered to
- 16 exercise all the authority of a peace officer in this state, or
- 17 be employed in a position for which the authority of a peace
- 18 officer is conferred by statute, unless the person has received
- 19 certification under section 9a(1).
- 20 (5) A law enforcement officer employed before January 1, 1977
- 21 may continue his or her employment as a law enforcement officer
- 22 and participate in training programs on a voluntary or assigned
- 23 basis but failure to obtain certification under section 9a(1) or
- 24 (2) is not grounds for dismissal of or termination of that
- 25 employment as a law enforcement officer. A person who was
- 26 employed as a law enforcement officer before January 1, 1977 who
- 27 fails to obtain certification under section 9a(1) and who

- 1 voluntarily or involuntarily discontinues his or her employment
- 2 as a law enforcement officer may be employed as a law enforcement
- **3** officer if he or she was employed 5 years or more as a law
- 4 enforcement officer and is again employed as a law enforcement
- 5 officer within 2 years after discontinuing employment as a law
- 6 enforcement officer.
- 7 (6) A law enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal
- 8 police force is not empowered to exercise the authority of a
- 9 peace officer under the laws of this state and shall not be
- 10 employed in a position for which peace officer authority is
- 11 granted under the laws of this state unless all of the following
- 12 requirements are met:
- (a) The tribal law enforcement officer is certified under
- 14 this act.
- 15 (b) The tribal law enforcement officer is 1 of the
- 16 following:
- 17 (i) Deputized by the sheriff of the county in which the trust
- 18 lands of the Michigan Indian tribe employing the tribal law
- 19 enforcement officer are located, or by the sheriff of any county
- 20 that borders the trust lands of that Michigan Indian tribe,
- 21 pursuant to section 70 of 1846 RS 14, MCL 51.70.
- 22 (ii) Appointed as a police officer of the state or a city,
- 23 township, charter township, or village that is authorized by law
- 24 to appoint individuals as police officers.
- (c) The deputation or appointment of the tribal law
- 26 enforcement officer described in subdivision (b) is made pursuant
- 27 to a written contract that includes terms the appointing

- 1 authority under subdivision (b) may require between the state or
- 2 local law enforcement agency and the tribal government of the
- 3 Michigan Indian tribe employing the tribal law enforcement
- 4 officer.
- 5 (d) The written contract described in subdivision (c) is
- 6 incorporated into a self-determination contract, grant agreement,
- 7 or cooperative agreement between the United States secretary of
- 8 the interior and the tribal government of the Michigan Indian
- 9 tribe employing the tribal law enforcement officer pursuant to
- 10 the Indian self-determination and education assistance act,
- 11 Public Law 93-638, 88 Stat. 2203.
- 12 (7) A law enforcement officer of a multicounty metropolitan
- 13 district, other than a law enforcement officer employed by a law
- 14 enforcement agency created under the public body law enforcement
- 15 agency act, is not empowered to exercise the authority of a peace
- 16 officer under the laws of this state and shall not be employed in
- 17 a position for which peace officer authority is granted under the
- 18 laws of this state unless all of the following requirements are
- 19 met:
- 20 (a) The law enforcement officer has met or exceeded minimum
- 21 standards for certification under this act.
- 22 (b) The law enforcement officer is deputized by the sheriff
- 23 or sheriffs of the county or counties in which the land of the
- 24 multicounty metropolitan district employing the law enforcement
- 25 officer is located and in which the law enforcement officer will
- 26 work, pursuant to section 70 of 1846 RS 14, MCL 51.70.
- 27 (c) The deputation or appointment of the law enforcement

- 1 officer is made pursuant to a written agreement that includes
- terms the deputizing authority under subdivision (b) may require
- 3 between the state or local law enforcement agency and the
- governing board of the multicounty metropolitan district
- 5 employing the law enforcement officer.
- 6 (d) The written agreement described in subdivision (c) is
- filed with the commission. 7
- (8) A public body that creates a law enforcement agency under 8
- the public body law enforcement agency act and that employs 1 or
- more law enforcement officers certified under this act shall be
- considered to be a law enforcement agency for purposes of section 11
- 12 9d.
- 13 (9) -(7) The commission may establish an evaluation or
- testing process, or both, for granting a waiver from the law
- enforcement officer minimum standards regarding training
- requirements to a person who has held a certificate under this
- act and who discontinues employment as a law enforcement officer
- for a period of time exceeding the time prescribed in subsection
- (2)(a) to (c) or subsection (5), as applicable. 19
- Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take 20
- effect unless House Bill No. 5906 of the 92nd Legislature is
- 22 enacted into law.