SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5907

A bill to amend 1965 PA 203, entitled "Commission on law enforcement standards act," by amending sections 2 and 9 (MCL 28.602 and 28.609), section 2 as amended by 2001 PA 186 and section 9 as amended by 1998 PA 237.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Certificate" means a numbered document issued by the
- 3 commission to a person who has received certification under this
- 4 act.
- 5 (b) "Certification" means either of the following:
- 6 (i) A determination by the commission that a person meets the
- 7 law enforcement officer minimum standards to be employed as a
- 8 commission certified law enforcement officer and that the person
- 9 is authorized under this act to be employed as a law enforcement

- 1 officer.
- 2 (ii) A determination by the commission that a person was
- 3 employed as a law enforcement officer before January 1, 1977 and
- 4 that the person is authorized under this act to be employed as a
- 5 law enforcement officer.
- 6 (c) "Commission" means the commission on law enforcement
- 7 standards created in section 3.
- 8 (d) "Contested case" means that term as defined in section 3
- 9 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306,
- **10** MCL 24.203.
- 11 (e) "Executive director" means the executive director of the
- 12 commission appointed under section 12.
- 13 (f) "Felony" means a violation of a penal law of this state
- 14 or another state that is either of the following:
- 15 (i) Punishable by a term of imprisonment greater than 1
- 16 year.
- 17 (ii) Expressly designated a felony by statute.
- 18 (g) "Fund" means the law enforcement officers training fund
- 19 created in section 13.
- 20 (h) "Law enforcement officer minimum standards" means
- 21 standards established by the commission under this act that a
- 22 person must meet to be eligible for certification under
- 23 section 9a(1).
- 24 (i) "Law enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal
- 25 police force" means a regularly employed member of a police force
- 26 of a Michigan Indian tribe who is appointed pursuant to former 25
- 27 C.F.R. CFR 12.100 to 12.103.

- 1 (j) "Michigan Indian tribe" means a federally recognized
- 2 Indian tribe that has trust lands located within this state.
- 3 (k) "Multicounty metropolitan district" means an entity
- 4 authorized and established pursuant to state law by 2 or more
- 5 counties with a combined population of not less than 3,000,000,
- 6 for the purpose of cooperative planning, promoting, acquiring,
- 7 constructing, owning, developing, maintaining, or operating
- 8 parks.
- 9 (1) $\frac{(k)}{(k)}$ "Police officer" or "law enforcement officer"
- 10 means, unless the context requires otherwise, any of the
- 11 following:
- 12 (i) A regularly employed member of a police force or other
- 13 organization of a city, county, township, or village, of the
- 14 state, or of a state university or community college law
- 15 enforcement agency authorized and established pursuant to law,
- 16 including common law, who is responsible for the prevention and
- 17 detection of crime and the enforcement of the general criminal
- 18 laws of this state. Police officer or law enforcement officer
- 19 does not include a person serving solely because he or she
- 20 occupies any other office or position.
- 21 (ii) A law enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal
- 22 police force, subject to the limitations set forth in
- 23 section 9(3).
- 24 (iii) The sergeant at arms or any assistant sergeant at arms
- 25 of either house of the legislature who is commissioned as a
- 26 police officer by that respective house of the legislature as
- 27 provided by the legislative sergeant at arms police powers act,

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- 1 2001 PA 185, MCL 4.381 to 4.382.
- 2 (iv) A law enforcement officer of a multicounty metropolitan
- 3 district, subject to the limitations of section 9(7).
- 4 (v) A county prosecuting attorney's investigator sworn and
- 5 fully empowered by the sheriff of that county.
- 6 (vi) Until December 31, 2007, a law enforcement officer of a
- 7 school district in this state that has a membership of at least
- 8 20,000 pupils and that includes in its territory a city with a
- 9 population of at least 180,000 as of the most recent federal
- 10 decennial census.
- 11 $(vii) \ll A >>$ fire arson investigator from
- 12 a fire department within a city with a population of not less
- 13 than 750,000 who is sworn and fully empowered by the city chief
- 14 of police.
- 15 (m) -(l) "Rule" means a rule promulgated pursuant to the
- 16 administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to
- **17** 24.328.
- 18 Sec. 9. (1) The commission shall promulgate rules to
- 19 establish law enforcement officer minimum standards. In
- 20 promulgating the law enforcement officer minimum standards, the
- 21 commission shall give consideration to the varying factors and
- 22 special requirements of local police agencies. The law
- 23 enforcement officer minimum standards shall include all of the
- 24 following:
- 25 (a) Minimum standards of physical, educational, mental, and
- 26 moral fitness that govern the recruitment, selection,
- 27 appointment, and certification of law enforcement officers.

- 1 (b) Minimum courses of study, attendance requirements, and
- 2 instructional hours required at approved police training
- 3 schools.
- 4 (c) The rules promulgated under this section —shall—do not
- 5 apply to a member of a sheriff's posse or a police auxiliary
- 6 temporarily performing his or her duty under the direction of the
- 7 sheriff or police department.
- 8 (d) Minimum basic training requirements that a person,
- 9 excluding sheriffs, shall complete before being eligible for
- 10 certification under section 9a(1).
- 11 (2) If a person's certification under section 9a(1) becomes
- 12 void under section 9a(4)(b), the commission shall waive the
- 13 requirements described in subsection (1)(b) for certification of
- 14 the person under section 9a(1) if 1 or more of the following
- 15 apply:
- 16 (a) The person has been employed 1 year or less as a
- 17 commission certified law enforcement officer and is again
- 18 employed as a law enforcement officer within 1 year after
- 19 discontinuing employment as a commission certified law
- 20 enforcement officer.
- 21 (b) The person has been employed more than 1 year but less
- 22 than 5 years as a commission certified law enforcement officer
- 23 and is again employed as a law enforcement officer within 18
- 24 months after discontinuing employment as a commission certified
- 25 law enforcement officer.
- (c) The person has been employed 5 years or more as a
- 27 commission certified law enforcement officer and is again

- 1 employed as a law enforcement officer within 2 years after
- 2 discontinuing employment as a commission certified law
- 3 enforcement officer.
- 4 (d) The person has successfully completed the mandatory
- 5 training and has been continuously employed as a law enforcement
- 6 officer, but through no fault of that person the employing agency
- 7 failed to obtain certification for that person as required by
- 8 this act.
- 9 (3) The commission shall promulgate rules with respect to all
- 10 of the following:
- 11 (a) The categories or classifications of advanced in-service
- 12 training programs for commission certified law enforcement
- 13 officers and minimum courses of study and attendance requirements
- 14 for the categories or classifications.
- 15 (b) The establishment of subordinate regional training
- 16 centers in strategic geographic locations in order to serve the
- 17 greatest number of police agencies that are unable to support
- 18 their own training programs.
- 19 (c) The commission's acceptance of certified basic police
- 20 training and law enforcement experience received by a person in
- 21 another state in fulfillment in whole or in part of the law
- 22 enforcement officer minimum standards.
- 23 (d) The commission's approval of police training schools
- 24 administered by a city, county, township, village, corporation,
- 25 college, community college or university.
- (e) The minimum qualifications for instructors at approved
- 27 police training schools.

- 1 (f) The minimum facilities and equipment required at approved
- 2 police training schools.
- 3 (g) The establishment of preservice basic training programs
- 4 at colleges and universities.
- 5 (h) Acceptance of basic police training and law enforcement
- 6 experience received by a person in fulfillment in whole or in
- 7 part of the law enforcement officer minimum standards prepared
- 8 and published by the commission if both of the following apply:
- 9 (i) The person successfully completed the basic police
- 10 training in another state or through a federally operated police
- 11 training school that was sufficient to fulfill the minimum
- 12 standards required by federal law to be appointed as a law
- 13 enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal police force.
- 14 (ii) The person is or was a law enforcement officer of a
- 15 Michigan Indian tribal police force for a period of 1 year or
- 16 more.
- 17 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a regularly
- 18 employed person employed on or after January 1, 1977 as a member
- 19 of a police force having a full-time officer is not empowered to
- 20 exercise all the authority of a peace officer in this state, or
- 21 be employed in a position for which the authority of a peace
- 22 officer is conferred by statute, unless the person has received
- 23 certification under section 9a(1).
- 24 (5) A law enforcement officer employed before January 1, 1977
- 25 may continue his or her employment as a law enforcement officer
- 26 and participate in training programs on a voluntary or assigned
- 27 basis but failure to obtain certification under section 9a(1) or

- 1 (2) is not grounds for dismissal of or termination of that
- 2 employment as a law enforcement officer. A person who was
- 3 employed as a law enforcement officer before January 1, 1977 who
- 4 fails to obtain certification under section 9a(1) and who
- 5 voluntarily or involuntarily discontinues his or her employment
- 6 as a law enforcement officer may be employed as a law enforcement
- 7 officer if he or she was employed 5 years or more as a law
- 8 enforcement officer and is again employed as a law enforcement
- 9 officer within 2 years after discontinuing employment as a law
- 10 enforcement officer.
- 11 (6) A law enforcement officer of a Michigan Indian tribal
- 12 police force is not empowered to exercise the authority of a
- 13 peace officer under the laws of this state and shall not be
- 14 employed in a position for which peace officer authority is
- 15 granted under the laws of this state unless all of the following
- 16 requirements are met:
- 17 (a) The tribal law enforcement officer is certified under
- 18 this act.
- 19 (b) The tribal law enforcement officer is 1 of the
- 20 following:
- 21 (i) Deputized by the sheriff of the county in which the trust
- 22 lands of the Michigan Indian tribe employing the tribal law
- 23 enforcement officer are located, or by the sheriff of any county
- 24 that borders the trust lands of that Michigan Indian tribe,
- 25 pursuant to section 70 of 1846 RS 14, MCL 51.70.
- 26 (ii) Appointed as a police officer of the state or a city,
- 27 township, charter township, or village that is authorized by law

- 1 to appoint individuals as police officers.
- 2 (c) The deputation or appointment of the tribal law
- 3 enforcement officer described in subdivision (b) is made pursuant
- 4 to a written contract that includes terms the appointing
- 5 authority under subdivision (b) may require between the state or
- 6 local law enforcement agency and the tribal government of the
- 7 Michigan Indian tribe employing the tribal law enforcement
- 8 officer.
- 9 (d) The written contract described in subdivision (c) is
- 10 incorporated into a self-determination contract, grant agreement,
- 11 or cooperative agreement between the United States secretary of
- 12 the interior and the tribal government of the Michigan Indian
- 13 tribe employing the tribal law enforcement officer pursuant to
- 14 the Indian self-determination and education assistance act,
- 15 Public Law 93-638, 88 Stat. 2203.
- 16 (7) A law enforcement officer of a multicounty metropolitan
- 17 district, other than a law enforcement officer employed by a law
- 18 enforcement agency created under the public body law enforcement
- 19 agency act, is not empowered to exercise the authority of a peace
- 20 officer under the laws of this state and shall not be employed in
- 21 a position for which peace officer authority is granted under the
- 22 laws of this state unless all of the following requirements are
- 23 met:
- 24 (a) The law enforcement officer has met or exceeded minimum
- 25 standards for certification under this act.
- 26 (b) The law enforcement officer is deputized by the sheriff
- 27 or sheriffs of the county or counties in which the land of the

- 1 multicounty metropolitan district employing the law enforcement
- 2 officer is located and in which the law enforcement officer will
- 3 work, pursuant to section 70 of 1846 RS 14, MCL 51.70.
- 4 (c) The deputation or appointment of the law enforcement
- 5 officer is made pursuant to a written agreement that includes
- 6 terms the deputizing authority under subdivision (b) may require
- 7 between the state or local law enforcement agency and the
- 8 governing board of the multicounty metropolitan district
- 9 employing the law enforcement officer.
- 10 (d) The written agreement described in subdivision (c) is
- 11 filed with the commission.
- 12 (8) A public body that creates a law enforcement agency under
- 13 the public body law enforcement agency act and that employs 1 or
- 14 more law enforcement officers certified under this act shall be
- 15 considered to be a law enforcement agency for purposes of section
- 16 9d.
- 17 (9) -(7) The commission may establish an evaluation or
- 18 testing process, or both, for granting a waiver from the law
- 19 enforcement officer minimum standards regarding training
- 20 requirements to a person who has held a certificate under this
- 21 act and who discontinues employment as a law enforcement officer
- 22 for a period of time exceeding the time prescribed in subsection
- 23 (2)(a) to (c) or subsection (5), as applicable.
- 24 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take
- 25 effect unless House Bill No. 5906 of the 92nd Legislature is
- 26 enacted into law.