SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 1153

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled "The revised school code,"

by amending sections 1278, 1279, 1279a, 1279c, 1279d, and 1525 (MCL 380.1278, 380.1279, 380.1279a, 380.1279c, 380.1279d, and 380.1525), sections 1278 and 1279c as amended by 1995 PA 289, sections 1279 and 1279d as amended by 2004 PA 399, section 1279a as added by 2002 PA 592, and section 1525 as amended by 2003 PA 202, and by adding section 1279g.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1278. (1) In addition to the requirements for
- 2 accreditation under section 1280 specified in that section, if
- 3 the board of a school district wants all of the schools of the
- 4 school district to be accredited under section 1280, the board
- 5 shall provide to all pupils attending public school in the
- 6 district a core academic curriculum in compliance with subsection

- 1 (3) in each of the curricular areas specified in the state board
- 2 recommended model core academic curriculum content standards
- 3 developed under subsection (2). The state board model core
- 4 academic curriculum content standards shall encompass academic
- 5 and cognitive instruction only. For purposes of this section,
- 6 the state board model core academic curriculum content standards
- 7 shall not include attitudes, beliefs, or value systems that are
- 8 not essential in the legal, economic, and social structure of our
- 9 society and to the personal and social responsibility of citizens
- 10 of our society.
- 11 (2) Recommended model core academic curriculum content
- 12 standards shall be developed and periodically updated by the
- 13 state board, shall be in the form of knowledge and skill content
- 14 standards that are recommended as state standards for adoption by
- 15 public schools in local curriculum formulation and adoption, and
- 16 shall be distributed to each school district in the state. The
- 17 recommended model core academic curriculum content standards
- 18 shall set forth desired learning objectives in math, science,
- 19 reading, history, geography, economics, American government, and
- 20 writing for all children at each stage of schooling and be based
- 21 upon the "Michigan K-12 program standards of quality" to ensure
- 22 that high academic standards, academic skills, and academic
- 23 subject matters are built into the instructional goals of all
- 24 school districts for all children. The state board also shall
- 25 ensure that the Michigan educational assessment program and the
- 26 high school proficiency exam Michigan merit examination are
- 27 based on the state recommended model core curriculum content

- 1 standards, are testing only for proficiency in basic and advanced
- 2 academic skills and academic subject matter, and are not used to
- 3 measure pupils' values or attitudes.
- 4 (3) The board of each school district, considering academic
- 5 curricular objectives defined and recommended pursuant to
- 6 subsection (2), shall do both of the following:
- 7 (a) Establish a core academic curriculum for its pupils at
- 8 the elementary, middle, and secondary school levels. The core
- 9 academic curriculum shall define academic objectives to be
- 10 achieved by all pupils and shall be based upon the school
- 11 district's educational mission, long-range pupil goals, and pupil
- 12 performance objectives. The core academic curriculum may vary
- 13 from the model core academic curriculum content standards
- 14 recommended by the state board pursuant to subsection (2).
- (b) After consulting with teachers and school building
- 16 administrators, determine the aligned instructional program for
- 17 delivering the core academic curriculum and identify the courses
- 18 and programs in which the core academic curriculum will be
- 19 taught.
- 20 (4) The board may supplement the core academic curriculum by
- 21 providing instruction through additional classes and programs.
- 22 (5) For all pupils, the subjects or courses, and the delivery
- 23 of those including special assistance, that constitute the
- 24 curriculum the pupils engage in shall assure the pupils have a
- 25 realistic opportunity to learn all subjects and courses required
- 26 by the district's core academic curriculum. -in order to give all
- 27 pupils a reasonable opportunity to attain a state-endorsed

- 1 diploma.— A subject or course required by the core academic
- 2 curriculum pursuant to subsection (3) shall be provided to all
- 3 pupils in the school district by a school district, a consortium
- 4 of school districts, or a consortium of 1 or more school
- 5 districts and 1 or more intermediate school districts.
- 6 (6) To the extent practicable, the state board may adopt or
- 7 develop academic objective-oriented high standards for knowledge
- 8 and life skills, and a recommended core academic curriculum, for
- 9 special education pupils for whom it may not be realistic or
- 10 desirable to expect achievement of -novice level or initial
- 11 mastery of the state board recommended model core academic
- 12 content standards objectives or of a high school diploma.
- 13 (7) The state board shall make available to all nonpublic
- 14 schools in this state, as a resource for their consideration, the
- 15 model core academic curriculum content standards developed for
- 16 public schools pursuant to subsection (2) for the purpose of
- 17 assisting the governing body of a nonpublic school in developing
- 18 its core academic curriculum.
- 19 (8) Excluding special education pupils, pupils having a
- 20 learning disability, and pupils with extenuating circumstances as
- 21 determined by school officials, a pupil who does not score
- 22 satisfactorily on the 4th or 7th grade Michigan educational
- 23 assessment program reading test shall be provided special
- 24 assistance reasonably expected to enable the pupil to bring his
- 25 or her reading skills to grade level within 12 months.
- 26 (9) Any course that would have been considered a nonessential
- 27 elective course under Snyder v Charlotte School Dist, 421 Mich

- 1 517 (1984), on April 13, 1990 shall continue to be offered to
- 2 resident pupils of nonpublic schools on a shared time basis.
- 3 Sec. 1279. (1) The Subject to subsection (12) and section
- 4 1279g, until the end of the 2005-2006 school year, the board of a
- 5 school district or public school academy shall administer state
- 6 assessments to high school pupils in the subject areas of
- 7 <u>communications skills</u> English language arts, mathematics,
- 8 science, and social studies. The board shall include on the
- 9 pupil's high school transcript all of the following:
- 10 (a) For each high school graduate who has completed a subject
- 11 area assessment under this section, the pupil's scaled score on
- 12 the assessment.
- 13 (b) If the pupil's scaled score on a subject area assessment
- 14 falls within the range required under subsection (2) for a
- 15 category established under subsection (2), an indication that the
- 16 pupil has achieved state endorsement for that subject area.
- 17 (c) The number of school days the pupil was in attendance at
- 18 school each school year during high school and the total number
- 19 of school days in session for each of those school years.
- 20 (2) The department superintendent of public instruction
- 21 shall develop scaled scores for reporting subject area assessment
- 22 results for each of the subject areas under this section.
- 23 Subject to approval by the state board, the department The
- 24 superintendent of public instruction shall establish 3 categories
- 25 for each subject area indicating basic competency, above average,
- 26 and outstanding, and shall establish the scaled score range
- 27 required for each category. The -department superintendent of

- 1 public instruction shall design and distribute to school
- 2 districts, intermediate school districts, public school
- 3 academies, and nonpublic schools a simple and concise document
- 4 that describes these categories in each subject area and
- 5 indicates the scaled score ranges for each category in each
- 6 subject area. A school district or public school academy may
- 7 award a high school diploma to a pupil who successfully completes
- 8 local school district or public school academy requirements
- 9 established in accordance with state law for high school
- 10 graduation, regardless of whether the pupil is eligible for any
- 11 state endorsement.
- 12 (3) The assessments administered for the purposes of this
- 13 section shall be administered to pupils during the last 90 school
- 14 days of grade 11. The -department superintendent of public
- 15 instruction shall ensure that the assessments are scored and the
- 16 scores are returned to pupils, their parents or legal guardians,
- 17 and school districts or public school academies not later than
- 18 the beginning of the pupil's first semester of grade 12. The
- 19 department superintendent of public instruction shall arrange
- 20 for those portions of a pupil's assessment that cannot be scored
- 21 mechanically to be scored in Michigan by persons who are Michigan
- 22 teachers, retired Michigan teachers, or Michigan school
- 23 administrators and who have been trained in scoring the
- 24 assessments. The returned scores shall indicate the pupil's
- 25 scaled score for each subject area assessment, the range of
- 26 scaled scores for each subject area, and the range of scaled
- 27 scores required for each category established under subsection

- 1 (2). In reporting the scores to pupils, parents, and schools,
- 2 the -department- superintendent of public instruction shall
- 3 provide specific, meaningful, and timely feedback on the pupil's
- 4 performance on the assessment.
- 5 (4) For each pupil who does not achieve state endorsement
- 6 proficiency in 1 or more subject areas, the board of the school
- 7 district or public school academy in which the pupil is enrolled
- 8 shall provide that there be at least 1 meeting attended by at
- 9 least the pupil and a member of the school district's or public
- 10 school academy's staff or a local or intermediate school district
- 11 consultant who is proficient in the measurement and evaluation of
- 12 pupils. The school district or public school academy may provide
- 13 the meeting as a group meeting for pupils in similar
- 14 circumstances. If the pupil is a minor, the school district or
- 15 public school academy shall invite and encourage the pupil's
- 16 parent, legal guardian, or person in loco parentis to attend the
- 17 meeting and shall mail a notice of the meeting to the pupil's
- 18 parent, legal guardian, or person in loco parentis. The purpose
- 19 of this meeting and any subsequent meeting under this subsection
- 20 shall be to determine an educational program for the pupil
- 21 designed to have the pupil achieve state endorsement in each
- 22 subject area in which he or she did not achieve state
- 23 endorsement. In addition, a school district or public school
- 24 academy may provide for subsequent meetings with the pupil
- 25 conducted by a high school counselor or teacher designated by the
- 26 pupil's high school principal, and shall invite and encourage the
- 27 pupil's parent, legal guardian, or person in loco parentis to

- 1 attend the subsequent meetings. The school district or public
- 2 school academy shall provide special programs for the pupil or
- 3 develop a program using the educational programs regularly
- 4 provided by the district unless the board of the school district
- 5 or public school academy decides otherwise and publishes and
- 6 explains its decision in a public justification report.
- 7 (5) A pupil who wants to repeat an assessment administered
- 8 under this section may repeat the assessment, without charge to
- 9 the pupil, in the next school year or after graduation. An
- 10 individual may repeat an assessment at any time the school
- 11 district or public school academy administers an applicable
- 12 assessment instrument or during a retesting period under
- 13 subsection (7).
- 14 (6) The <u>department</u> superintendent of public instruction
- 15 shall ensure that the length of the assessments used for the
- 16 purposes of this section and the combined total time necessary to
- 17 administer all of the assessments, including social studies, are
- 18 the shortest possible that will still maintain the degree of
- 19 reliability and validity of the assessment results determined
- 20 necessary by the <u>department</u> superintendent of public
- 21 instruction. The department superintendent of public
- 22 instruction shall ensure that the maximum total combined length
- 23 of time that schools are required to set aside for administration
- 24 of all of the assessments used for the purposes of this section,
- 25 including social studies, does not exceed 8 hours. However, this
- 26 subsection does not limit the amount of time that individuals may
- 27 have to complete the assessments.

- 1 (7) The <u>department</u> superintendent of public instruction
- 2 shall establish, schedule, and arrange periodic retesting periods
- 3 throughout the year until the end of the 2006-2007 school year
- 4 for individuals who desire to repeat an assessment under this
- 5 section. The department superintendent of public instruction
- 6 shall coordinate the arrangements for administering the repeat
- 7 assessments and shall ensure that the retesting is made available
- 8 at least within each intermediate school district and, to the
- 9 extent possible, within each school district.
- 10 (8) A school district or public school academy shall provide
- 11 accommodations to a pupil with disabilities for the assessments
- 12 required under this section, as provided under section 504 of
- 13 title V of the rehabilitation act of 1973, 29 USC 794; subtitle A
- 14 of title II of the Americans with disabilities act of 1990, 42
- 15 USC 12131 to 12134; and the implementing regulations for those
- 16 statutes.
- 17 (9) For the purposes of this section, the department
- 18 superintendent of public instruction shall develop or select and
- 19 approve assessment instruments to measure pupil performance in
- 20 communications skills English language arts, mathematics,
- 21 social studies, and science. The assessment instruments shall be
- 22 based on the model core academic content standards objectives
- 23 under section 1278.
- 24 (10) All assessment instruments developed or selected and
- 25 approved by the state under any statute or rule for a purpose
- 26 related to K to 12 education shall be objective-oriented and
- 27 consistent with the -state board model core academic content

- 1 standards objectives under section 1278.
- 2 (11) A Until the end of the 2006-2007 school year, a person
- 3 who has graduated from high school after 1996 and who has not
- 4 previously taken an assessment under this section may take an
- 5 assessment used for the purposes of this section, without charge
- 6 to the person, at the school district from which he or she
- 7 graduated from high school at any time that school district
- 8 administers the assessment or during a retesting period scheduled
- 9 under subsection (7) and have his or her scaled score on the
- 10 assessment included on his or her high school transcript. If the
- 11 person's scaled score on a subject area assessment falls within
- 12 the range required under subsection (2) for a category
- 13 established under subsection (2), the school district shall also
- 14 indicate on the person's high school transcript that the person
- 15 has achieved state endorsement for that subject area.
- 16 (12) Until the end of the 2006-2007 school year, a person who
- 17 has previously taken an assessment under this section may take a
- 18 retest on the assessment for the purposes of qualifying for a
- 19 Michigan merit award under the Michigan merit award scholarship
- 20 act, 1999 PA 94, MCL 390.1451 to 390.1459. The person may take
- 21 the retest, without charge to the person, at the school district
- 22 in which he or she is enrolled or resides or, if it is not
- 23 available in that school district, at another location within the
- 24 intermediate school district in which he or she resides, at a
- 25 regular testing time scheduled for the assessment or during a
- 26 retesting period scheduled under subsection (7).
- 27 (13) $\frac{(12)}{(12)}$ A child who is a student in a nonpublic school or

- 1 home school may take an assessment under this section. To take
- 2 an assessment, a child who is a student in a home school shall
- 3 contact the school district in which the child resides, and that
- 4 school district shall administer the assessment, or the child may
- 5 take the assessment at a nonpublic school if allowed by the
- 6 nonpublic school. Upon request from a nonpublic school, the
- 7 <u>department</u> superintendent of public instruction shall supply
- 8 assessments and the nonpublic school may administer the
- 9 assessment.
- 10 (14) $\frac{(13)}{(13)}$ The purpose of the assessment under this section
- 11 is to assess pupil performance in mathematics, science, social
- 12 studies, and -communication English language arts for the
- 13 purpose of improving academic achievement and establishing a
- 14 statewide standard of competency. The assessment under this
- 15 section provides a common measure of data that will contribute to
- 16 the improvement of Michigan schools' curriculum and instruction
- 17 by encouraging alignment with Michigan's curriculum framework
- 18 standards. These standards are based upon the expectations of
- 19 what pupils should know and be able to do by the end of grade
- 20 11.
- 21 (15) (14) The department— superintendent of public
- 22 instruction shall appoint an 11-member assessment administration
- 23 advisory committee to advise the -state board superintendent of
- 24 public instruction on Michigan education assessment program
- 25 (MEAP) tests and, until the end of the 2005-2006 school year, on
- 26 the assessments used for state endorsements under this section.
- 27 This advisory committee shall be composed of representatives of

- 1 school districts, intermediate school districts, school
- 2 administrators, teachers, and parents, with the appointments
- 3 reflecting the geographic and population diversity of school
- 4 districts in this state. The representatives of school districts
- 5 and intermediate school districts shall be persons who are expert
- 6 in testing or test administration. This advisory committee shall
- 7 evaluate these tests and assessments and make recommendations to
- 8 the department on issues related to administration, scoring, and
- 9 reporting and use of results of these tests and assessments,
- 10 including, but not limited to, length of the tests and
- 11 assessments; the time of the testing period during the school
- 12 year; feedback provided to pupils, parents, and schools; accurate
- 13 and relevant reporting of results to the general public; the
- 14 selection of a retesting period and procedures and arrangements
- 15 for repeating tests or assessments; local scoring and other
- 16 general issues regarding scoring of tests and assessments;
- 17 categories of scoring on the MEAP tests and categories of state
- 18 endorsement under this section; and professional development for
- 19 teachers to assist in preparing pupils to have the necessary
- 20 skills and knowledge to succeed on the tests and assessments.
- 21 (16) -(15) As used in this section:
- 22 (a) "Communications skills" "English language arts" means
- 23 reading and writing.
- 24 (b) "Social studies" means geography, history, economics, and
- 25 American government.
- 26 Sec. 1279a. If the department of treasury superintendent
- 27 of public instruction has reason to suspect that there are

- 1 irregularities in a school district's or public school academy's
- 2 administration of, or preparation of pupils for, a Michigan
- 3 educational assessment program (MEAP) test or the Michigan merit
- 4 examination, the department of treasury superintendent of
- 5 public instruction shall not report the suspected irregularities
- 6 to any person or entity not involved in the scoring or
- 7 administration of the test before notifying the school district
- 8 or public school academy of the suspected irregularities and
- 9 allowing at least 5 business days for school officials to
- 10 respond.
- 11 Sec. 1279c. The state board, the superintendent of public
- 12 instruction, the board of each school district, and each public
- 13 school academy shall ensure that the Michigan educational
- 14 assessment program (MEAP) tests and the Michigan merit
- 15 examination are not used to measure pupils' values or attitudes.
- 16 Sec. 1279d. If the department of treasury, superintendent
- 17 of public instruction or any other state agency has reason to
- 18 suspect that there are irregularities in a school district's or
- 19 public school academy's administration of, or preparation of
- 20 pupils for, a Michigan educational assessment program (MEAP) test
- 21 or the Michigan merit examination, the -department of treasury,
- 22 superintendent of public instruction or other state agency
- 23 shall not report the suspected irregularities to any person or
- 24 entity not involved in the scoring or administration of the test
- 25 before notifying the school district or public school academy of
- 26 the suspected irregularities and allowing at least 5 business
- 27 days for school officials to respond.

- 1 Sec. 1279g. (1) Beginning in the 2006 calendar year, the
- 2 board of a school district or board of directors of a public
- 3 school academy shall comply with this section and shall
- 4 administer the state assessments under section 1279 or the
- 5 Michigan merit examination to pupils in grade 11 as provided in
- 6 this section, as follows:
- 7 (a) For pupils in grade 11 in the 2005-2006 school year, the
- 8 state assessments under section 1279 shall be administered to all
- 9 pupils in grade 11 and the Michigan merit examination shall be
- 10 administered to a sample of pupils in grade 11 statewide, as
- 11 identified by the department. The pupils to be included in this
- 12 sample shall be determined by the department as the department
- 13 determines necessary to seek the approval of the United States
- 14 department of education to use the Michigan merit examination for
- 15 the purposes of the federal no child left behind act of 2001,
- 16 Public Law 107-110.
- 17 (b) Subject to subdivision (c), for pupils in grade 11 in the
- 18 2006-2007 school year and subsequent school years, the Michigan
- 19 merit examination shall be administered to all pupils in grade
- 20 11.
- 21 (c) If the United States department of education has not
- 22 approved the use of the Michigan merit examination for the
- 23 purposes of the federal no child left behind act of 2001, Public
- 24 Law 107-110, by December 31, 2006, all of the following apply:
- 25 (i) The state assessments under section 1279 shall continue
- 26 to be administered to all pupils in grade 11 until the next
- 27 calendar year that begins after that approval occurs.

- 1 (ii) The Michigan merit examination shall be administered to
- 2 all pupils in grade 11 beginning in the next calendar year that
- 3 begins after that approval occurs.
- 4 (iii) If it is necessary as part of the process of continuing
- 5 to seek the approval of the United States department of education
- 6 to use the Michigan merit examination for the purposes of the
- 7 federal no child left behind act of 2001, Public Law 107-110, the
- 8 department may again provide for the administration of both the
- 9 state assessments under section 1279 and the Michigan merit
- 10 examination to a sample of pupils in grade 11 statewide as
- 11 described in subdivision (a).
- 12 (2) The department shall take all steps necessary to obtain
- 13 the approval of the United States department of education to use
- 14 the Michigan merit examination for the purposes of the federal no
- 15 child left behind act of 2001, Public Law 107-110, by not later
- 16 than December 31, 2006 or as soon thereafter as possible.
- 17 (3) For the purposes of this section, the department of
- 18 management and budget shall contract with 1 or more providers to
- 19 develop, supply, and score the Michigan merit examination. The
- 20 Michigan merit examination shall consist of all of the
- 21 following:
- 22 (a) Assessment instruments that measure English language
- 23 arts, mathematics, reading, and science and are used by colleges
- 24 and universities in this state for entrance or placement
- 25 purposes.
- 26 (b) One or more tests from 1 or more test developers that
- 27 assess a pupil's ability to apply reading and mathematics skills

- 1 in a manner that is intended to allow employers to use the
- 2 results in making employment decisions.
- 3 (c) A social studies component.
- 4 (d) Any other component that is necessary to obtain the
- 5 approval of the United States department of education to use the
- 6 Michigan merit examination for the purposes of the federal no
- 7 child left behind act of 2001, Public Law 107-110.
- 8 (4) Beginning with pupils completing grade 11 in 2006, a
- 9 school district or public school academy that operates a high
- 10 school shall include on each pupil's high school transcript all
- 11 of the following:
- 12 (a) For each high school graduate who has completed the
- 13 Michigan merit examination under this section, the pupil's scaled
- 14 score on each subject area component of the Michigan merit
- 15 examination.
- (b) The number of school days the pupil was in attendance at
- 17 school each school year during high school and the total number
- 18 of school days in session for each of those school years.
- 19 (5) The superintendent of public instruction shall work with
- 20 the provider or providers of the Michigan merit examination to
- 21 produce Michigan merit examination subject area scores for each
- 22 pupil participating in the Michigan merit examination, including
- 23 scaling and merging of test items for the different subject area
- 24 components. The superintendent of public instruction shall
- 25 design and distribute to school districts, public school
- 26 academies, intermediate school districts, and nonpublic schools a
- 27 simple and concise document that describes the scoring for each

- 1 subject area and indicates the scaled score ranges for each
- 2 subject area.
- 3 (6) The Michigan merit examination shall be administered each
- 4 year after March 1 and before June 1 to pupils in grade 11. The
- 5 superintendent of public instruction shall ensure that the
- 6 Michigan merit examination is scored and the scores are returned
- 7 to pupils, their parents or legal guardians, and schools not
- 8 later than the beginning of the pupil's first semester of grade
- 9 12. The returned scores shall indicate at least the pupil's
- 10 scaled score for each subject area component and the range of
- 11 scaled scores for each subject area. In reporting the scores to
- 12 pupils, parents, and schools, the superintendent of public
- 13 instruction shall provide specific, meaningful, and timely
- 14 feedback on the pupil's performance on the Michigan merit
- 15 examination.
- 16 (7) A pupil who does not qualify for a Michigan merit award
- 17 scholarship under the Michigan merit award scholarship act, 1999
- 18 PA 94, MCL 390.1451 to 390.1459, and who wants to repeat the
- 19 Michigan merit examination may repeat the Michigan merit
- 20 examination, without charge to the pupil, in the next school year
- 21 on a designated testing date.
- 22 (8) The superintendent of public instruction shall ensure
- 23 that the length of the Michigan merit examination and the
- 24 combined total time necessary to administer all of the components
- 25 of the Michigan merit examination are the shortest possible that
- 26 will still maintain the degree of reliability and validity of the
- 27 Michigan merit examination results determined necessary by the

- 1 superintendent of public instruction. The superintendent of
- 2 public instruction shall ensure that the maximum total combined
- 3 length of time that schools are required to set aside for
- 4 administration of all of the components of the Michigan merit
- 5 examination does not exceed 8 hours.
- 6 (9) A school district or public school academy shall provide
- 7 accommodations approved by the provider or providers of the
- 8 Michigan merit examination to a pupil with disabilities for the
- 9 Michigan merit examination, as provided under section 504 of
- 10 title V of the rehabilitation act of 1973, 29 USC 794; subtitle A
- $11\,$ of title II of the Americans with disabilities act of 1990, $42\,$
- 12 USC 12131 to 12134; and the implementing regulations for those
- 13 statutes.
- 14 (10) To the greatest extent possible, the Michigan merit
- 15 examination shall be based on the model core academic content
- 16 standards objectives under section 1278.
- 17 (11) A child who is a student in a nonpublic school or home
- 18 school may take the Michigan merit examination under this
- 19 section. To take the Michigan merit examination, a child who is
- 20 a student in a home school shall contact the school district in
- 21 which the child resides, and that school district shall
- 22 administer the Michigan merit examination, or the child may take
- 23 the Michigan merit examination at a nonpublic school if allowed
- 24 by the nonpublic school. Upon request from a nonpublic school,
- 25 the superintendent of public instruction shall direct the
- 26 provider or providers to supply the Michigan merit examination to
- 27 the nonpublic school and the nonpublic school may administer the

- 1 Michigan merit examination.
- 2 (12) In contracting under subsection (3), the department of
- 3 management and budget shall consider a contractor that provides
- 4 electronically-scored essays with the ability to score
- 5 constructed response feedback in multiple languages and provide
- 6 ongoing instruction and feedback.
- 7 (13) The purpose of the Michigan merit examination is to
- 8 assess pupil performance in mathematics, science, social studies,
- 9 and English language arts for the purpose of improving academic
- 10 achievement and establishing a statewide standard of competency.
- 11 The assessment under this section provides a common measure of
- 12 data that will contribute to the improvement of Michigan schools'
- 13 curriculum and instruction by encouraging alignment with
- 14 Michigan's curriculum framework standards and promotes pupil
- 15 participation in higher level mathematics, science, social
- 16 studies, and English language arts courses. These standards are
- 17 based upon the expectations of what pupils should learn through
- 18 high school and are aligned with national standards.
- 19 (14) As used in this section:
- 20 (a) "English language arts" means reading and writing.
- 21 (b) "Social studies" means geography, history, economics, and
- 22 American government.
- 23 Sec. 1525. (1) State and federal funds appropriated by the
- 24 legislature to support professional development and education may
- 25 be used for the following:
- (a) Professional development programs for administrators and
- 27 teachers. These programs shall emphasize the improvement of

- 1 teaching and pupils' learning of academic core curriculum
- 2 objectives, as measured by Michigan educational assessment
- 3 program, the Michigan merit examination, and other criterion -
- 4 reference assessments; collaborative decision-making; site-based
- 5 management; the process of school improvement; instructional
- 6 leadership; and the use of data and assessment instruments to
- 7 improve teaching and learning for all pupils.
- 8 (b) A biennial education policy leadership institute. The
- 9 state board shall organize and convene a biennial education
- 10 policy leadership institute for the governor, the lieutenant
- 11 governor, the state board, the state superintendent, the
- 12 legislature, and the presidents of the state board approved
- 13 teacher education institutions, and the staff of each as may be
- 14 considered appropriate, to examine the most current public
- 15 education policy issues and initiatives and the appropriate role
- 16 of policy leaders.
- 17 (c) A statewide academy for school leadership established by
- 18 the state board.
- 19 (d) A principal leadership academy. The department, in
- 20 collaboration with statewide associations of school principals,
- 21 shall establish the principal leadership academy. The principal
- 22 leadership academy shall consist of training for school
- 23 principals that is conducted by other school principals who have
- 24 a record of demonstrated success in improving pupil performance.
- 25 The department shall solicit input from school district
- 26 superintendents and intermediate superintendents to compile a
- 27 list of successful school principals who would likely be

- 1 effective in conducting the training at the principal leadership
- 2 academy and shall select school principals to conduct the
- 3 training from this list. The training shall include all aspects
- 4 of successful school leadership, including at least all of the
- 5 following:
- 6 (i) Strategies for increasing parental involvement.
- 7 (ii) Strategies for engaging community support and
- 8 involvement.
- 9 (iii) Creative problem-solving.
- 10 (iv) Financial decision-making.
- 11 (v) Management rights and techniques.
- 12 (vi) Other strategies for improving school leadership to
- 13 achieve better pupil performance.
- 14 (e) Community leadership development. The state board, in
- 15 conjunction with intermediate school districts, shall conduct a
- 16 leadership development training program in each school district
- 17 for members of the community.
- 18 (f) Promotion of high educational standards. The state
- 19 board, in collaboration with the business community and
- 20 educators, shall coordinate and assist in the promotion of a
- 21 statewide public education and information program concerning the
- 22 need to achieve world class educational standards in the public
- 23 schools of this state.
- 24 (g) Sabbatical leaves. School districts shall provide
- 25 sabbatical leaves for up to 1 academic year for selected master
- 26 teachers who aid in professional development.
- 27 (h) Any other purpose authorized in the appropriation for

- 1 professional development in the state school aid act of 1979.
- 2 (2) In order to receive professional development funding
- 3 described in subsection (1), each school district and
- 4 intermediate school district shall prepare and submit to the
- 5 state board for approval an annual professional development
- 6 plan.
- 7 (3) The state board may disapprove for state funding proposed
- 8 professional development that the state board finds to be 1 or
- 9 more of the following:
- 10 (a) Not in furtherance of core academic curriculum needs.
- 11 (b) Not constituting serious, informed innovation.
- 12 (c) Of generally inferior overall quality or depth regardless
- 13 of who sponsors or conducts the education or training.
- 14 (d) Not in compliance with the requirements of section 1526.
- 15 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take
- 16 effect unless all of the following bills of the 92nd Legislature
- 17 are enacted into law:
- 18 (a) Senate Bill No. 1154.
- 19 (b) Senate Bill No. 1155.
- 20 (c) Senate Bill No. 1156.
- 21 (d) Senate Bill No. 1157.