SENATE BILL No. 133

February 4, 2003, Introduced by Senators McMANUS, CASSIS, GARCIA, BISHOP, BIRKHOLZ, TOY, VAN WOERKOM, GOSCHKA, KUIPERS, ALLEN and JELINEK and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled "The general property tax act,"

by amending sections 7u, 7cc, 7dd, 24c, 27d, and 120 (MCL 211.7u, 211.7cc, 211.7dd, 211.24c, 211.27d, and 211.120), sections 7u and 24c as amended by 2002 PA 620, section 7cc as amended by 2002 PA 624, section 7dd as amended and section 27d as added by 1996 PA 476, and section 120 as added by 1995 PA 74.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7u. (1) The -homestead principal residence of persons
- 2 who, in the judgment of the supervisor and board of review, by
- 3 reason of poverty, are unable to contribute toward the public
- 4 charges is eligible for exemption in whole or in part from
- 5 taxation under this act. This section does not apply to the
- 6 property of a corporation.
 - (2) To be eligible for exemption under this section, a person

- 1 shall do all of the following on an annual basis:
- 2 (a) Be an owner of and occupy as a -homestead principal
- 3 residence the property for which an exemption is requested.
- 4 (b) File a claim with the supervisor or board of review on a
- 5 form provided by the local assessing unit, accompanied by federal
- 6 and state income tax returns for all persons residing in the
- 7 homestead principal residence, including any property tax
- 8 credit returns, filed in the immediately preceding year or in the
- 9 current year. The filing of a claim under this subsection
- 10 constitutes an appearance before the board of review for the
- 11 purpose of preserving the claimant's right to appeal the decision
- 12 of the board of review regarding the claim.
- 13 (c) Produce a valid driver's license or other form of
- 14 identification if requested by the supervisor or board of
- 15 review.
- 16 (d) Produce a deed, land contract, or other evidence of
- 17 ownership of the property for which an exemption is requested if
- 18 required by the supervisor or board of review.
- 19 (e) Meet the federal poverty guidelines updated annually in
- 20 the federal register by the United States department of health
- 21 and human services under authority of section 673 of subtitle B
- 22 of title VI of the omnibus budget reconciliation act of 1981,
- 23 Public Law 97-35, 42 U.S.C. 9902, or alternative quidelines
- 24 adopted by the governing body of the local assessing unit
- 25 provided the alternative guidelines do not provide income
- 26 eligibility requirements less than the federal guidelines.
- 27 (3) The application for an exemption under this section shall

- 1 be filed after January 1 but before the day prior to the last day
- 2 of the board of review.
- 3 (4) The governing body of the local assessing unit shall
- 4 determine and make available to the public the policy and
- 5 guidelines the local assessing unit uses for the granting of
- 6 exemptions under this section. The guidelines shall include but
- 7 not be limited to the specific income and asset levels of the
- 8 claimant and total household income and assets.
- **9** (5) The board of review shall follow the policy and
- 10 guidelines of the local assessing unit in granting or denying an
- 11 exemption under this section unless the board of review
- 12 determines there are substantial and compelling reasons why there
- 13 should be a deviation from the policy and guidelines and the
- 14 substantial and compelling reasons are communicated in writing to
- 15 the claimant.
- 16 (6) A person who files a claim under this section is not
- 17 prohibited from also appealing the assessment on the property for
- 18 which that claim is made before the board of review in the same
- **19** year.
- 20 (7) As used in this section, "homestead" means homestead
- 21 "principal residence" means principal residence or qualified
- 22 agricultural property as those terms are defined in section 7dd.
- 23 Sec. 7cc. (1) A -homestead principal residence is exempt
- 24 from the tax levied by a local school district for school
- 25 operating purposes to the extent provided under section 1211 of
- 26 the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, if an owner
- 27 of that -homestead- principal residence claims an exemption as

- 1 provided in this section. Notwithstanding the tax day provided
- 2 in section 2, the status of property as a -homestead principal
- 3 residence shall be determined on the date an affidavit claiming
- 4 an exemption is filed under subsection (2).
- 5 (2) An owner of property may claim an exemption under this
- 6 section by filing an affidavit on or before May 1 with the local
- 7 tax collecting unit in which the property is located. The
- 8 affidavit shall state that the property is owned and occupied as
- 9 a -homestead principal residence by that owner of the property
- 10 on the date that the affidavit is signed. The affidavit shall be
- 11 on a form prescribed by the department of treasury. Beginning in
- 12 1995, 1 copy of the affidavit shall be retained by the owner, 1
- 13 copy shall be retained by the local tax collecting unit until any
- 14 appeal or audit period under this act has expired, and 1 copy
- 15 shall be forwarded to the department of treasury pursuant to
- 16 subsection (4), together with all information submitted under
- 17 subsection (18) for a cooperative housing corporation. Beginning
- 18 in 1995, the affidavit shall require the owner claiming the
- 19 exemption to indicate if that owner has claimed another exemption
- 20 on property in this state that is not rescinded. If the
- 21 affidavit requires an owner to include a social security number,
- 22 that owner's number is subject to the disclosure restrictions in
- 23 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31.
- 24 (3) A husband and wife who are required to file or who do
- 25 file a joint Michigan income tax return are entitled to not more
- 26 than 1 -homestead exemption under this section.
- 27 (4) Upon receipt of an affidavit filed under subsection (2)

- 1 and unless the claim is denied under subsection (6), the assessor
- 2 shall exempt the property from the collection of the tax levied
- 3 by a local school district for school operating purposes to the
- 4 extent provided under section 1211 of the revised school code,
- 5 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, as provided in subsection (1) until
- 6 December 31 of the year in which the property is transferred or
- 7 is no longer a -homestead principal residence as defined in
- 8 section 7dd. The local tax collecting unit shall forward copies
- 9 of affidavits to the department of treasury according to a
- 10 schedule prescribed by the department of treasury.
- 11 (5) Not more than 90 days after exempted property is no
- 12 longer used as a -homestead principal residence by the owner
- 13 claiming an exemption, that owner shall rescind the claim of
- 14 exemption by filing with the local tax collecting unit a
- 15 rescission form prescribed by the department of treasury.
- 16 Beginning October 1, 1994, an owner who fails to file a
- 17 rescission as required by this subsection is subject to a penalty
- 18 of \$5.00 per day for each separate failure beginning after the 90
- 19 days have elapsed, up to a maximum of \$200.00. This penalty
- 20 shall be collected under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and
- 21 shall be deposited in the state school aid fund established in
- 22 section 11 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963. This
- 23 penalty may be waived by the department of treasury.
- 24 (6) If the assessor of the local tax collecting unit believes
- 25 that the property for which an exemption is claimed is not the
- 26 -homestead principal residence of the owner claiming the
- 27 exemption, effective for taxes levied after 1994 the assessor may

- 1 deny a new or existing claim by notifying the owner and the
- **2** department of treasury in writing of the reason for the denial
- 3 and advising the owner that the denial may be appealed to the
- 4 department of treasury within 35 days after the date of the
- 5 notice. The denial shall be made on a form prescribed by the
- 6 department of treasury. If the assessor of the local tax
- 7 collecting unit believes that the property for which the
- 8 exemption is claimed is not the -homestead principal residence
- 9 of the owner claiming the exemption, for taxes levied in 1994 the
- 10 assessor may send a recommendation for denial for any affidavit
- 11 that is forwarded to the department of treasury stating the
- 12 reasons for the recommendation. If the assessor of the local tax
- 13 collecting unit believes that the property for which the
- 14 exemption is claimed is not the homestead principal residence
- 15 of the owner claiming the exemption and has not denied the claim,
- 16 for taxes levied after 1994 the assessor shall include a
- 17 recommendation for denial with any affidavit that is forwarded to
- 18 the department of treasury or, for an existing claim, shall send
- 19 a recommendation for denial to the department of treasury,
- 20 stating the reasons for the recommendation.
- 21 (7) The department of treasury shall determine if the
- 22 property is the -homestead principal residence of the owner
- 23 claiming the exemption. The department of treasury may review
- 24 the validity of exemptions for the current calendar year and for
- 25 the 3 immediately preceding calendar years. If the department of
- **26** treasury determines that the property is not the homestead
- 27 principal residence of the owner claiming the exemption, the

- 1 department shall send a notice of that determination to the local
- 2 tax collecting unit and to the owner of the property claiming the
- 3 exemption, indicating that the claim for exemption is denied,
- 4 stating the reason for the denial, and advising the owner
- 5 claiming the exemption of the right to appeal the determination
- 6 to the department of treasury and what those rights of appeal
- 7 are. The department of treasury may issue a notice denying a
- 8 claim if an owner fails to respond within 30 days of receipt of a
- 9 request for information from that department. An owner may
- 10 appeal the denial of a claim of exemption to the department of
- 11 treasury within 35 days of receipt of the notice of denial. An
- 12 appeal to the department of treasury shall be conducted according
- 13 to the provisions for an informal conference in section 21 of
- 14 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.21. Within 10 days after acknowledging an
- 15 appeal of a denial of a claim of exemption, the department of
- 16 treasury shall notify the assessor and the treasurer for the
- 17 county in which the property is located that an appeal has been
- 18 filed. Upon receipt of a notice that the department of treasury
- 19 has denied a claim for exemption, the assessor shall remove the
- 20 exemption of the property and, if the tax roll is in the local
- 21 tax collecting unit's possession, amend the tax roll to reflect
- 22 the denial and the local treasurer shall issue a corrected tax
- 23 bill for previously unpaid taxes with interest and penalties
- 24 computed based on the interest and penalties that would have
- 25 accrued from the date the taxes were originally levied if there
- 26 had not been an exemption. If the tax roll is in the county
- 27 treasurer's possession, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect

- 1 the denial and the county treasurer shall prepare and submit a
- 2 supplemental tax bill for any additional taxes, together with any
- 3 interest and penalties. For taxes levied in 1994 only, the
- 4 county treasurer shall waive any interest and penalties due if
- 5 the owner pays the supplemental tax bill not more than 30 days
- 6 after the owner receives the supplemental tax bill. Interest and
- 7 penalties shall not be assessed for any period before February
- 8 14, 1995. However, if the property has been transferred to a
- 9 bona fide purchaser before additional taxes were billed to the
- 10 seller as a result of the denial of a claim for exemption, the
- 11 taxes, interest, and penalties shall not be billed to the bona
- 12 fide purchaser, and the local tax collecting unit if the local
- 13 tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or the county
- 14 treasurer if the county has possession of the tax roll shall
- 15 notify the department of treasury of the amount of tax due and
- 16 interest through the date of that notification. The department
- 17 of treasury shall then assess the owner who claimed the
- 18 homestead property tax exemption under this section for the tax
- 19 and interest plus penalty accruing as a result of the denial of
- 20 the claim for exemption, if any, as for unpaid taxes provided
- 21 under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and shall deposit any
- 22 tax, interest, or penalty collected into the state school aid
- 23 fund.
- 24 (8) An owner may appeal a final decision of the department of
- 25 treasury to the residential and small claims division of the
- 26 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision. An
- 27 assessor may appeal a final decision of the department of

- 1 treasury to the residential and small claims division of the
- 2 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision if the
- 3 assessor denied the exemption under subsection (6), or, for taxes
- 4 levied in 1994 only, the assessor forwarded a recommendation for
- 5 denial to the department of treasury under subsection (6). An
- 6 owner is not required to pay the amount of tax in dispute in
- 7 order to appeal a denial of a claim of exemption to the
- 8 department of treasury or to receive a final determination of the
- 9 residential and small claims division of the Michigan tax
- 10 tribunal. However, interest and penalties except as provided in
- 11 subsection (7), if any, shall accrue and be computed based on the
- 12 interest and penalties that would have accrued from the date the
- 13 taxes were originally levied as if there had not been an
- 14 exemption.
- 15 (9) An affidavit filed by an owner for -a homestead the
- 16 exemption under this section rescinds all previous exemptions
- 17 filed by that owner for any other -homestead property. The
- 18 department of treasury shall notify the assessor of the local tax
- 19 collecting unit in which the property for which a previous
- 20 exemption was claimed is located that the previous exemption is
- 21 rescinded by the subsequent affidavit. Upon receipt of notice
- 22 that an exemption is rescinded, the assessor of the local tax
- 23 collecting unit shall remove the exemption effective December 31
- 24 of the year in which the property is transferred or is no longer
- 25 a homestead principal residence as defined in section 7dd. The
- 26 assessor of the local tax collecting unit in which that property
- 27 is located shall notify the treasurer in possession of the tax

- 1 roll for a year for which the exemption is rescinded. If the tax
- 2 roll is in the local tax collecting unit's possession, the tax
- 3 roll shall be amended to reflect the rescission and the local
- 4 treasurer shall prepare and issue a corrected tax bill for
- 5 previously unpaid taxes with interest and penalties computed
- 6 based on the interest and penalties that would have accrued from
- 7 the date the taxes were originally levied if there had not been
- 8 an exemption for that year. If the tax roll is in the county
- 9 treasurer's possession, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect
- 10 the rescission and the county treasurer shall prepare and submit
- 11 a supplemental tax bill for any additional taxes, together with
- 12 any interest and penalties. However, if the property has been
- 13 transferred to a bona fide purchaser, the taxes, interest, and
- 14 penalties shall not be billed to the bona fide purchaser, and the
- 15 local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit has
- 16 possession of the tax roll or the county treasurer if the county
- 17 has possession of the tax roll shall notify the department of
- 18 treasury of the amount of tax due and interest through the date
- 19 of that notification. The department of treasury shall then
- **20** assess the owner who received the homestead property tax
- 21 exemption under this section when the property was not a
- 22 -homestead- principal residence as defined in section 7dd for the
- 23 tax and interest plus penalty accruing, if any, as for unpaid
- 24 taxes provided under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and shall
- 25 deposit any tax, interest, or penalty collected into the state
- 26 school aid fund.
- 27 (10) An owner of property for which a claim of exemption is

- 1 rescinded may appeal that rescission with either the July or
- 2 December board of review in either the year for which the
- 3 exemption is rescinded or in the immediately succeeding year. If
- 4 an appeal of a rescission of a claim for exemption is received
- 5 not later than 5 days prior to the date of the December board of
- 6 review, the local tax collecting unit shall convene a December
- 7 board of review and consider the appeal pursuant to this section
- 8 and section 53b. An owner of property for which a claim of
- 9 exemption is rescinded may appeal the decision of the board of
- 10 review to the residential and small claims division of the
- 11 Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision.
- 12 (11) If the -homestead property is part of a unit in a
- 13 multiple-unit dwelling or a dwelling unit in a multiple-purpose
- 14 structure, an owner shall claim an exemption for only that
- 15 portion of the total taxable value of the property used as the
- 16 -homestead principal residence of that owner in a manner
- 17 prescribed by the department of treasury. If a portion of a
- 18 parcel for which the owner claims an exemption is used for a
- 19 purpose other than as a -homestead principal residence, the
- 20 owner shall claim an exemption for only that portion of the
- 21 taxable value of the property used as the -homestead- principal
- 22 residence of that owner in a manner prescribed by the department
- 23 of treasury.
- 24 (12) When a county register of deeds records a transfer of
- 25 ownership of a property, he or she shall notify the local tax
- 26 collecting unit in which the property is located of the
- 27 transfer.

- 1 (13) The department of treasury shall make available the
- 2 affidavit forms and the forms to rescind an exemption, which may
- 3 be on the same form, to all city and township assessors, county
- 4 equalization officers, county registers of deeds, and closing
- 5 agents. A person who prepares a closing statement for the sale
- 6 of property shall provide affidavit and rescission forms to the
- 7 buyer and seller at the closing and, if requested by the buyer or
- 8 seller after execution by the buyer or seller, shall file the
- 9 forms with the local tax collecting unit in which the property is
- 10 located. If a closing statement preparer fails to provide
- 11 -homestead exemption affidavit and rescission forms to the buyer
- 12 and seller, or fails to file the affidavit and rescission forms
- 13 with the local tax collecting unit if requested by the buyer or
- 14 seller, the buyer may appeal to the department of treasury within
- 15 30 days of notice to the buyer that an exemption was not
- 16 recorded. If the department of treasury determines that the
- 17 buyer qualifies for the exemption, the department of treasury
- 18 shall notify the assessor of the local tax collecting unit that
- 19 the exemption is granted and the assessor of the local tax
- 20 collecting unit or, if the tax roll is in the possession of the
- 21 county treasurer, the county treasurer shall correct the tax roll
- 22 to reflect the exemption. This subsection does not create a
- 23 cause of action at law or in equity against a closing statement
- 24 preparer who fails to provide -homestead- exemption affidavit and
- 25 rescission forms to a buyer and seller or who fails to file the
- 26 affidavit and rescission forms with the local tax collecting unit
- 27 when requested to do so by the buyer or seller.

- 1 (14) An owner who owned and occupied a homestead principal
- 2 balance on May 1 for which the exemption was not on the tax roll
- 3 may file an appeal with the July board of review or December
- 4 board of review in the year for which the exemption was claimed
- 5 or the immediately succeeding 3 years. If an appeal of a claim
- 6 for exemption that was not on the tax roll is received not later
- 7 than 5 days prior to the date of the December board of review,
- 8 the local tax collecting unit shall convene a December board of
- 9 review and consider the appeal pursuant to this section and
- 10 section 53b.
- 11 (15) If the assessor or treasurer of the local tax collecting
- 12 unit believes that the department of treasury erroneously denied
- 13 a claim for exemption, the assessor or treasurer may submit
- 14 written information supporting the owner's claim for exemption to
- 15 the department of treasury within 35 days of the owner's receipt
- 16 of the notice denying the claim for exemption. If, after
- 17 reviewing the information provided, the department of treasury
- 18 determines that the claim for exemption was erroneously denied,
- 19 the department of treasury shall grant the exemption and the tax
- 20 roll shall be amended to reflect the exemption.
- 21 (16) If granting the exemption under this section results in
- 22 an overpayment of the tax, a rebate, including any interest paid,
- 23 shall be made to the taxpayer by the local tax collecting unit if
- 24 the local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or
- 25 by the county treasurer if the county has possession of the tax
- 26 roll within 30 days of the date the exemption is granted. The
- 27 rebate shall be without interest.

1 (17) If an exemption under this section is erroneously granted, an owner may request in writing that the department of treasury withdraw the exemption. If an owner requests that an 3 exemption be withdrawn, the department of treasury shall issue an order notifying the local assessor that the exemption issued under this section has been denied based on the owner's request. If an exemption is withdrawn, the property that had been subject 7 to that exemption shall be immediately placed on the tax roll by the local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or by the county treasurer if the 10 county has possession of the tax roll as though the exemption had 11 12 not been granted. A corrected tax bill shall be issued for the tax year being adjusted by the local tax collecting unit if the 13 local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or by the county treasurer if the county has possession of the tax If an owner requests that an exemption under this section be withdrawn before that owner is contacted in writing by either the local assessor or the department of treasury regarding that owner's eligibility for the exemption and that owner pays the 19 corrected tax bill issued under this subsection within 30 days after the corrected tax bill is issued, that owner is not liable for any penalty or interest on the additional tax. An owner who pays a corrected tax bill issued under this subsection more than 30 days after the corrected tax bill is issued is liable for the penalties and interest that would have accrued if the exemption had not been granted from the date the taxes were originally 27 levied.

- 1 (18) For tax years beginning on and after January 1, 1994, a
- 2 cooperative housing corporation is entitled to a full or partial
- 3 exemption under this section for the tax year in which the
- 4 cooperative housing corporation files all of the following with
- 5 the local tax collecting unit in which the cooperative housing
- 6 corporation is located if filed on or before May 1 of the tax
- 7 year, or for the tax year following the year in which all of the
- 8 following are filed if filed after May 1 of the tax year:
- 9 (a) An affidavit form.
- 10 (b) A statement of the total number of units owned by the
- 11 cooperative housing corporation and occupied as the principal
- 12 residence of a tenant stockholder as of the date of the filing
- 13 under this subsection.
- 14 (c) A list that includes the name, address, and social
- 15 security number of each tenant stockholder of the cooperative
- 16 housing corporation occupying a unit in the cooperative housing
- 17 corporation as his or her principal residence as of the date of
- 18 the filing under this subsection.
- 19 (d) A statement of the total number of units of the
- 20 cooperative housing corporation on which an exemption under this
- 21 section was claimed and that were transferred in the tax year
- 22 immediately preceding the tax year in which the filing under this
- 23 section was made.
- 24 Sec. 7dd. As used in sections 7cc and 7ee:
- 25 (a) "Homestead" means that portion of a dwelling or unit in
- 26 a multiple-unit dwelling that is subject to ad valorem taxes and
- 27 is owned and occupied as a principal residence by an owner of the

- 1 dwelling or unit. Homestead also includes all of an owner's
- 2 unoccupied property classified as residential that is adjoining
- 3 or contiguous to the dwelling subject to ad valorem taxes and
- 4 that is owned and occupied as a principal residence by the
- 5 owner. Contiguity is not broken by a road, a right-of-way, or
- 6 property purchased or taken under condemnation proceedings by a
- 7 public utility for power transmission lines if the 2 parcels
- 8 separated by the purchased or condemned property were a single
- 9 parcel prior to the sale or condemnation. Homestead also
- 10 includes any portion of a principal residence of an owner that is
- 11 rented or leased to another person as a residence as long as that
- 12 portion of the principal residence that is rented or leased is
- 13 less than 50% of the total square footage of living space in that
- 14 principal residence. Homestead also includes a life care
- 15 facility registered under the living care disclosure act, Act
- 16 No. 440 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 554.801 to
- 17 554.844 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. Homestead also includes
- 18 property owned by a cooperative housing corporation and occupied
- 19 as a principal residence by tenant stockholders.
- 20 (a) -(b) "Owner" means any of the following:
- 21 (i) A person who owns property or who is purchasing property
- 22 under a land contract.
- (ii) A person who is a partial owner of property.
- 24 (iii) A person who owns property as a result of being a
- 25 beneficiary of a will or trust or as a result of intestate
- 26 succession.
- 27 (iv) A person who owns or is purchasing a dwelling on leased

- 1 land.
- 2 (v) A person holding a life lease in property previously sold
- 3 or transferred to another.
- $\mathbf{4}$ (vi) A grantor who has placed the property in a revocable
- 5 trust or a qualified personal residence trust.
- 6 (vii) A cooperative housing corporation.
- 7 (viii) A facility registered under Act No. 440 of the Public
- 8 Acts of 1976 the living care disclosure act, 1976 PA 440, MCL
- 9 554.801 to 554.844.
- 10 (b) -(c) "Person", for purposes of defining owner as used in
- 11 section 7cc, means an individual and for purposes of defining
- 12 owner as used in section 7ee means an individual, partnership,
- 13 corporation, limited liability company, association, or other
- 14 legal entity.
- (c) -(d) "Principal residence" means the 1 place where a
- 16 person has his or her true, fixed, and permanent home to which,
- 17 whenever absent, he or she intends to return and that shall
- 18 continue as a principal residence until another principal
- 19 residence is established. Principal residence includes only that
- 20 portion of a dwelling or unit in a multiple-unit dwelling that is
- 21 subject to ad valorem taxes and that is owned and occupied by an
- 22 owner of the dwelling or unit. Principal residence also includes
- 23 all of an owner's unoccupied property classified as residential
- 24 that is adjoining or contiguous to the dwelling subject to ad
- 25 valorem taxes and that is owned and occupied by the owner.
- 26 Contiguity is not broken by a road, a right-of-way, or property
- 27 purchased or taken under condemnation proceedings by a public

- 1 utility for power transmission lines if the 2 parcels separated
- 2 by the purchased or condemned property were a single parcel prior
- 3 to the sale or condemnation. Principal residence also includes
- 4 any portion of a dwelling or unit of an owner that is rented or
- 5 leased to another person as a residence as long as that portion
- 6 of the dwelling or unit that is rented or leased is less than 50%
- 7 of the total square footage of living space in that dwelling or
- 8 unit. Principal residence also includes a life care facility
- 9 registered under the living care disclosure act, 1976 PA 440, MCL
- 10 554.801 to 554.844. Principal residence also includes property
- 11 owned by a cooperative housing corporation and occupied by tenant
- 12 stockholders.
- (d) (e) "Qualified agricultural property" means unoccupied
- 14 property and related buildings classified as agricultural, or
- 15 other unoccupied property and related buildings located on that
- 16 property devoted primarily to agricultural use as defined in
- 17 section 36101 of -part 361 (farmland and open space preservation)
- 18 of the natural resources and environmental protection act, Act
- 19 No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1994, being section 324.36101 of
- 20 the Michigan Compiled Laws 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.36101. Related
- 21 buildings include a residence occupied by a person employed in or
- 22 actively involved in the agricultural use and who has not claimed
- 23 a -homestead- principal residence exemption on other property.
- 24 Property used for commercial storage, commercial processing,
- 25 commercial distribution, commercial marketing, or commercial
- 26 shipping operations or other commercial or industrial purposes is
- 27 not qualified agricultural property. A parcel of property is

- 1 devoted primarily to agricultural use only if more than 50% of
- **2** the parcel's acreage is devoted to agricultural use. An owner
- 3 shall not receive an exemption for that portion of the total
- 4 state equalized valuation of the property that is used for a
- 5 commercial or industrial purpose or that is a residence that is
- 6 not a related building.
- 7 Sec. 24c. (1) The assessor shall give to each owner or
- 8 person or persons listed on the assessment roll of the property a
- 9 notice by first-class mail of an increase in the tentative state
- 10 equalized valuation or the tentative taxable value for the year.
- 11 The notice shall specify each parcel of property, the tentative
- 12 taxable value for the current year and, beginning in 1996, the
- 13 taxable value for the immediately preceding year. The notice
- 14 shall also specify the time and place of the meeting of the board
- 15 of review. Beginning in 1996, the notice shall also specify the
- 16 difference between the property's tentative taxable value in the
- 17 current year and the property's taxable value in the immediately
- 18 preceding year.
- 19 (2) The notice shall include, in addition to the information
- 20 required by subsection (1), all of the following:
- 21 (a) The state equalized valuation for the immediately
- 22 preceding year.
- (b) The tentative state equalized valuation for the current
- **24** year.
- 25 (c) The net change between the tentative state equalized
- 26 valuation for the current year and the state equalized valuation
- 27 for the immediately preceding year.

- 1 (d) The classification of the property as defined by section
- **2** 34c.
- 3 (e) The inflation rate for the immediately preceding year as
- 4 defined in section 34d.
- 5 (f) A statement provided by the state tax commission
- 6 explaining the relationship between state equalized valuation and
- 7 taxable value. Beginning in 1996, if the assessor believes that
- 8 a transfer of ownership has occurred in the immediately preceding
- 9 year, the statement shall state that the ownership was
- 10 transferred and that the taxable value of that property is the
- 11 same as the state equalized valuation of that property.
- 12 (3) When required by the income tax act of 1967, 1967 PA 281,
- 13 MCL 206.1 to 206.532, the assessment notice shall include or be
- 14 accompanied by information or forms prescribed by the income tax
- 15 act of 1967, 1967 PA 281, MCL 206.1 to 206.532.
- 16 (4) The assessment notice shall be addressed to the owner
- 17 according to the records of the assessor and mailed not less than
- 18 10 days before the meeting of the board of review. The failure
- 19 to send or receive an assessment notice does not invalidate an
- 20 assessment roll or an assessment on that property.
- 21 (5) The tentative state equalized valuation shall be
- 22 calculated by multiplying the assessment by the tentative
- 23 equalized valuation multiplier. If the assessor has made
- 24 assessment adjustments that would have changed the tentative
- 25 multiplier, the assessor may recalculate the multiplier for use
- 26 in the notice.
- 27 (6) The state tax commission shall prepare a model assessment

- 1 notice form that shall be made available to local units of
- 2 government.
- **3** (7) Beginning in 1995, the assessment notice under subsection
- 4 (1) shall include the following statement:
- 5 "If you purchased your homestead principal
- 6 residence after May 1 last year, to claim the
- 7 <u>homestead</u> **principal residence** exemption, if you
- 8 have not already done so, you are required to file an
- **9** affidavit before May 1.".
- 10 (8) For taxes levied after December 31, 2003, the assessment
- 11 notice under subsection (1) shall separately state the state
- 12 equalized valuation and taxable value for any leasehold
- 13 improvements.
- 14 Sec. 27d. Not later than the fourth Monday in June in each
- 15 year, the county equalization director for each county shall
- 16 report all of the following to the state tax commission on a form
- 17 prepared by the state tax commission:
- 18 (a) Total taxable value of all property in the county as of
- 19 the fourth Monday in May in that year.
- 20 (b) Taxable value for each separately equalized class of
- 21 property.
- (c) Total taxable value of all property in the county for
- 23 which a -homestead principal residence exemption is granted
- 24 under section 7cc or a qualified agricultural property exemption
- 25 is granted under section 7ee.
- 26 (d) Total taxable value of all property in the county for
- 27 which a -homestead- principal residence exemption has not been

- 1 granted under section 7cc and a qualified agricultural property
- 2 exemption has not been granted under section 7ee.
- 3 Sec. 120. (1) A person claiming an exemption under
- 4 section 7cc shall not do any of the following:
- 5 (a) Make a false or fraudulent affidavit claiming an
- 6 exemption or a false statement on an affidavit claiming an
- 7 exemption.
- **8** (b) Aid, abet, or assist another in an attempt to wrongfully
- 9 obtain an exemption.
- (c) Make or permit to be made for himself or herself or for
- 11 any other person a false affidavit claiming an exemption or a
- 12 false statement on an affidavit claiming an exemption, either in
- 13 whole or in part.
- (d) Fail to rescind an exemption after the property subject
- 15 to that exemption is no longer a -homestead principal residence
- 16 as defined in section 7dd.
- 17 (2) A person who violates a provision of subsection (1) with
- 18 the intent to wrongfully obtain or attempt to obtain an exemption
- 19 under section 7cc is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 20 imprisonment of not more than 1 year and punishable by a fine of
- 21 not more than \$5,000.00 or public service of not more than 1,500
- 22 hours, or both.
- 23 (3) In addition to the penalties provided in subsection (2),
- 24 a person who knowingly swears to or verifies an affidavit
- 25 claiming an exemption under section 7cc, or an affidavit claiming
- 26 any exemption under section 7cc that contains a false or
- 27 fraudulent statement, with the intent to aid, abet, or assist in

- 1 defrauding this state or a political subdivision of this state,
- 2 is guilty of perjury, a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment of
- 3 not more than 1 year and punishable by a fine of not more than
- 4 \$5,000.00 or public service of not more than 1,500 hours, or
- 5 both.
- 6 (4) A person who does not violate a provision of
- 7 subsection (1), but who knowingly violates any other provision of
- 8 this act with the intent to defraud this state or a political
- 9 subdivision of this state, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable
- 10 by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00 or public service of not
- 11 more than 500 hours, or both.
- 12 (5) The attorney general and the prosecuting attorney of each
- 13 county of this state have concurrent power to enforce this act.
- 14 (6) The penalty provisions set forth in subsections (2), (3),
- 15 and (4) do not apply to a violation of subsection (1) or any
- 16 other provision of this act occurring before December 31, 1995.
- 17 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take
- 18 effect unless all of the following bills of the 92nd Legislature
- 19 are enacted into law:
- 20 (a) Senate Bill No. 132.

21

22 (b) Senate Bill No. 131.

23

24 (c) Senate Bill No. 136.

25

26 (d) Senate Bill No. 129.

27

1 (e) Senate Bill No. 130.

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3 (f) Senate Bill No. 135.

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5 (g) Senate Bill No. 134.

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