

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 136**

A bill to prohibit the issuance or manufacture of false academic credentials; and to provide remedies.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
2 "authentic credentials in education act".

3 Sec. 2. As used in this act:

4 (a) "Academic credential" means a degree or a diploma,
5 transcript, educational or completion certificate, or similar
6 document that indicates completion of a program of study or
7 instruction or completion of 1 or more courses at an institution of
8 higher education or the grant of an associate, bachelor, master, or
9 doctoral degree.

10 (b) "False academic credential" means an academic credential
11 issued or manufactured by a person that is not a qualified

Senate Bill No. 136 (S-5) as amended June 28, 2005
1 institution.

2 (c) "Qualified institution" means any of the following:

3 (i) An institution of higher education, as that term is defined
4 in 20 USC 1001, located in the United States.

5 (ii) Any other institution of higher education authorized to do
6 business in this state.

7 Sec. 3. A person shall not knowingly issue or manufacture a
8 false academic credential in this state.

9 Sec. 4. (1) An individual shall not knowingly use a false
10 academic credential to obtain employment; to obtain a promotion or
11 higher compensation in employment; to obtain admission to a
12 qualified institution; or in connection with any loan, business,
13 trade, profession, or occupation.

14 (2) An individual who does not have an academic credential
15 shall not knowingly use or claim to have that academic credential
16 to obtain employment or a promotion or higher compensation in
17 employment; to obtain admission to a qualified institution; or in
18 connection with any loan, business, trade, profession, or
19 occupation.

20 Sec. 5. A person damaged by a violation of this act may bring
21 a civil action and may recover costs, reasonable attorney fees, and
22 the greater of either the person's actual damages or [\$100,000.00].