## HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 859

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled "The general property tax act,"

by amending section 7dd (MCL 211.7dd), as amended by 2003 PA 140.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7dd. As used in sections 7cc and 7ee:
- 2 (a) "Owner" means any of the following:
- 3 (i) A person who owns property or who is purchasing property
- 4 under a land contract.
- (ii) A person who is a partial owner of property.
- 6 (iii) A person who owns property as a result of being a
- 7 beneficiary of a will or trust or as a result of intestate
- 8 succession.
- $\mathbf{9}$  (iv) A person who owns or is purchasing a dwelling on leased
- **10** land.

- 1 (v) A person holding a life lease in property previously sold
- 2 or transferred to another.
- 3 (vi) A grantor who has placed the property in a revocable trust
- 4 or a qualified personal residence trust.
- 5 (vii) THE SOLE PRESENT BENEFICIARY OF A TRUST IF THE TRUST
- 6 PURCHASED OR ACQUIRED THE PROPERTY AS A PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE FOR THE
- 7 SOLE PRESENT BENEFICIARY OF THE TRUST, AND THE SOLE PRESENT
- 8 BENEFICIARY OF THE TRUST IS TOTALLY AND PERMANENTLY DISABLED. AS
- 9 USED IN THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, "TOTALLY AND PERMANENTLY DISABLED" MEANS
- 10 DISABILITY AS DEFINED IN SECTION 216 OF TITLE II OF THE SOCIAL
- 11 SECURITY ACT, 42 USC 416, WITHOUT REGARD AS TO WHETHER THE SOLE
- 12 PRESENT BENEFICIARY OF THE TRUST HAS REACHED THE AGE OF RETIREMENT.
- 13 (viii) -(vii)— A cooperative housing corporation.
- 14 (ix) -(viii) A facility registered under the living care
- 15 disclosure act, 1976 PA 440, MCL 554.801 to 554.844.
- 16 (b) "Person", for purposes of defining owner as used in
- 17 section 7cc, means an individual and for purposes of defining owner
- 18 as used in section 7ee means an individual, partnership,
- 19 corporation, limited liability company, association, or other legal
- 20 entity.
- 21 (c) "Principal residence" means the 1 place where an owner of
- 22 the property has his or her true, fixed, and permanent home to
- 23 which, whenever absent, he or she intends to return and that shall
- 24 continue as a principal residence until another principal residence
- 25 is established. Principal residence includes only that portion of a
- 26 dwelling or unit in a multiple-unit dwelling that is subject to ad
- 27 valorem taxes and that is owned and occupied by an owner of the

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- 1 dwelling or unit. Principal residence also includes all of an
- 2 owner's unoccupied property classified as residential that is
- 3 adjoining or contiguous to the dwelling subject to ad valorem taxes
- 4 and that is owned and occupied by the owner. Contiguity is not
- **5** broken by a road, a right-of-way, or property purchased or taken
- 6 under condemnation proceedings by a public utility for power
- 7 transmission lines if the 2 parcels separated by the purchased or
- 8 condemned property were a single parcel prior to the sale or
- 9 condemnation. Principal residence also includes any portion of a
- 10 dwelling or unit of an owner that is rented or leased to another
- 11 person as a residence as long as that portion of the dwelling or
- 12 unit that is rented or leased is less than 50% of the total square
- 13 footage of living space in that dwelling or unit. Principal
- 14 residence also includes a life care facility registered under the
- 15 living care disclosure act, 1976 PA 440, MCL 554.801 to 554.844.
- 16 Principal residence also includes property owned by a cooperative
- 17 housing corporation and occupied by tenant stockholders.
- 18 (d) "Qualified agricultural property" means unoccupied
- 19 property and related buildings classified as agricultural, or other
- 20 unoccupied property and related buildings located on that property
- 21 devoted primarily to agricultural use as defined in section 36101
- 22 of the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA
- 23 451, MCL 324.36101. Related buildings include a residence occupied
- 24 by a person employed in or actively involved in the agricultural
- 25 use and who has not claimed a principal residence exemption on
- 26 other property. Property used for commercial storage, commercial
- 27 processing, commercial distribution, commercial marketing, or

- 1 commercial shipping operations or other commercial or industrial
- 2 purposes is not qualified agricultural property. A parcel of
- 3 property is devoted primarily to agricultural use only if more than
- 4 50% of the parcel's acreage is devoted to agricultural use. An
- 5 owner shall not receive an exemption for that portion of the total
- 6 state equalized valuation of the property that is used for a
- 7 commercial or industrial purpose or that is a residence that is not
- 8 a related building.