SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 701

A bill to amend 1968 PA 319, entitled

"An act to provide a uniform crime reporting system; to provide for the submitting of such report to the department of state police; to require submission of the report by certain police agencies; to require the reporting on wanted persons and stolen vehicles; to require the reporting of information regarding certain persons and unidentified bodies of deceased persons; to prescribe certain powers and duties of law enforcement agencies; and to vest the director of the department of state police with certain authority,"

by amending section 8 (MCL 28.258), as amended by 2002 PA 718.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 8. (1) As used in this section and section 9:
- 2 (a) "Child" means an individual less than 17 years of age.
- 3 (b) "Clearinghouse" means the missing child information
- 4 clearinghouse established under section 9.
- 5 (c) "Department" means the department of state police.
- 6 (d) "Law enforcement agency" means the department; a police

2

- 1 agency of a city, village, or township; a sheriff's department;
- 2 and OR any other governmental law enforcement agency in this
- 3 state.
- 4 (e) "LEIN" means law enforcement information network regulated
- 5 under the L.E.I.N. policy council act of 1974, 1974 PA 163, MCL
- 6 28.211 to 28.216 C.J.I.S. POLICY COUNCIL ACT, 1974 PA 163, MCL
- 7 28.211 TO 28.215.
- **8** (f) "Registrar" means the state registrar as defined in
- 9 section 2805 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2805.
- 10 (2) If an individual who is any of the following is reported
- 11 missing, the law enforcement agency receiving the report, after
- 12 conducting a preliminary investigation, shall immediately enter the
- 13 information described in subsection (3) regarding that individual
- 14 into the LEIN, the national crime information center, and if the
- 15 individual is a child, the clearinghouse:
- 16 (a) An individual who has a physical or mental disability as
- 17 evidenced by written documentation from a physician or other
- 18 authoritative source. As used in this act, "mental disability"
- 19 includes Alzheimer's disease and dementia.
- 20 (b) An individual who was in the company of another individual
- 21 under circumstances indicating that the individual's physical
- 22 safety may be in danger.
- 23 (c) An individual who disappeared under circumstances
- 24 indicating that the disappearance was not voluntary.
- 25 (d) A child not described in subdivision (a), (b), (c), or
- 26 $\frac{(e)}{(f)}$ (F).
- 27 (E) AN INDIVIDUAL NOT DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (A), (B), (C),

- 1 OR (F), WHO IS BELIEVED TO BE INCAPABLE OF RETURNING TO HIS OR HER
- 2 RESIDENCE WITHOUT ASSISTANCE.
- (F) $\overline{(e)}$ An individual who is missing as the result of a
- 4 natural or intentionally caused catastrophe or extraordinary
- 5 accident that causes the loss of human life.
- 6 (3) The information to be entered into the LEIN, the national
- 7 crime information center, and the clearinghouse under subsection
- 8 (2) shall include all of the following, if available:
- 9 (a) The name and address of the individual.
- 10 (b) The vital statistics of the individual, including a
- 11 physical description, and if the missing individual is a child, the
- 12 child's date of birth, state of birth, and if possible, mother's
- 13 maiden name.
- 14 (c) The date the individual was missing and, if the missing
- 15 individual is a child under subsection (2)(d), the date the child
- 16 becomes 17 years of age.
- 17 (d) Any other information that may assist in the location of
- 18 the individual, as determined by the department and the LEIN policy
- 19 council.
- 20 (4) If subsections (2) and (3) have been complied with and the
- 21 individual is not found within 30 days, the law enforcement agency
- 22 that received the report under subsection (2) shall seek the dental
- 23 records of the individual under section 2844a of the public health
- 24 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2844a. The information from the dental
- 25 records shall be entered into the national crime information center
- 26 and, if the individual is a child, the clearinghouse by the law
- 27 enforcement agency.

- 1 (5) The LEIN shall retain the information under subsection (3)
- 2 reported to it until the law enforcement agency that entered the
- 3 information cancels the information.
- 4 (6) The law enforcement agency receiving a report of a missing
- 5 individual described in subsection (2) may, or if the individual is
- 6 a child and subject to the policy established by the clearinghouse,
- 7 or if the individual has Alzheimer's disease or dementia OR IS
- 8 BELIEVED TO BE INCAPABLE OF RETURNING TO HIS OR HER RESIDENCE
- 9 WITHOUT ASSISTANCE, shall, broadcast the information described in
- 10 subsection (3) over the LEIN to all of the following:
- 11 (a) All law enforcement agencies having jurisdiction of the
- 12 location where the missing individual lives or was last seen.
- 13 (b) Any other law enforcement agency that potentially could
- 14 become involved in locating the missing individual.
- 15 (c) All law enforcement agencies to which the individual who
- 16 reported the individual missing requests the information be sent,
- 17 if the request is reasonable.
- 18 (7) If 14 days have elapsed since the law enforcement agency
- 19 has received a report that a child who was born in this state is
- 20 missing, and the agency has not been notified of the child's
- 21 return, the LEIN shall forward on-line the information described in
- 22 subsection (3) to the registrar via the registrar's restricted
- 23 access LEIN terminal.
- 24 (8) If 14 days have elapsed since the law enforcement agency
- 25 has received a report of a missing child and the agency has not
- 26 been notified of the child's return, the agency, if it has reason
- 27 to believe that a missing child may be enrolled in a school

5

- 1 district in this state, shall notify in writing the child's last
- 2 known local school district or intermediate school district that
- 3 the child is missing and shall provide the school district with the
- 4 information described in subsection (3).
- 5 (9) A parent or legal guardian of a child missing before June
- 6 29, 1987, may notify a law enforcement agency that he or she wants
- 7 the registrar and school district notified pursuant to subsections
- 8 (7) and (8). Upon receiving the request, the law enforcement agency
- 9 shall proceed as provided in subsections (7) and (8).
- 10 (10) On the seventeenth birthday of a child who has been
- 11 reported missing pursuant to subsection (2)(d), any information
- 12 entered into the LEIN regarding that child shall be retained and
- 13 the child shall be considered to be an emancipated missing child
- 14 until the information is canceled by the law enforcement agency
- 15 that entered the information into the network. If the information
- 16 entered into the LEIN regarding a child missing as prescribed by
- 17 subsection (2) is canceled, the law enforcement agency that entered
- 18 the information into the network shall inform the registrar and
- 19 school district notified as prescribed by subsection (7) of the
- 20 cancellation.
- 21 (11) A law enforcement agency shall not establish or maintain
- 22 a policy that prevents an immediate investigation as soon as
- 23 practical regarding an individual described in subsection (2) who
- 24 is reported missing.
- 25 (12) When the unidentified body of a deceased individual is
- 26 found, the law enforcement agency receiving the report, after
- 27 conducting a preliminary investigation, shall immediately enter the

- 1 following information, if available, into the national crime
- 2 information center and, if the body is that of a child, into the
- 3 clearinghouse:
- 4 (a) The physical description of the unidentified body and
- 5 whether footprints, body X-rays, and fingerprint classifications
- 6 are available.
- 7 (b) The date the body was found and the cause and manner of
- 8 death.
- 9 (c) What body parts are found if the body is dismembered.
- 10 (d) Dental examination records obtained under section 2844a of
- 11 the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2844a.
- 12 (e) Any other information that would assist in the
- 13 identification of the body, as determined by the department and the
- 14 LEIN policy council.
- 15 (13) When an individual is found whose identity is unknown and
- 16 cannot be readily determined, the law enforcement agency receiving
- 17 the report, after conducting a preliminary investigation, shall
- 18 enter the following information into the national crime information
- 19 center and, if the individual is a child, into the clearinghouse:
- 20 (a) A physical description of the individual.
- 21 (b) Any other information that would assist in the
- 22 identification of the individual, as determined by the department
- 23 and the LEIN policy council.