

# HOUSE BILL No. 5698

February 16, 2006, Introduced by Reps. Vander Veen, Taub, Shaffer, Marleau, Stahl, Stewart, Hummel, Gosselin, Wojno, Sheltroun, Moore, LaJoy, Nofs, Lipsey, Emmons, Meyer, Gleason, Hildenbrand, Garfield, Sheen, David Law, Elsenheimer, Pastor, Kahn, Mortimer, Hansen, Hoogendyk and Kooiman and referred to the Committee on Family and Children Services.

A bill to amend 1846 RS 84, entitled  
"Of divorce,"  
(MCL 552.1 to 552.45) by adding section 5.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1        SEC. 5. (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (6) AND (7), THE  
2 PARTIES TO A DIVORCE SHALL COMPLETE, EITHER TOGETHER OR SEPARATELY,  
3 A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM AND A QUESTIONNAIRE AS PROVIDED IN THIS  
4 SECTION BEFORE ENTRY OF THE JUDGMENT OF DIVORCE. THIS SUBSECTION  
5 APPLIES ONLY IF 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING ARE TRUE:
- 6        (A) THE PARTIES ARE A MINOR CHILD'S PARENTS.
- 7        (B) EITHER PARTY IS A MINOR CHILD'S PHYSICAL CUSTODIAN AT THE  
8 TIME OF FILING THE COMPLAINT FOR DIVORCE.
- 9        (C) THE WIFE IS PREGNANT AND, AFTER THE CHILD IS BORN, THE

HUSBAND WOULD BE THE CHILD'S PRESUMED FATHER. IF THE PREGNANCY IS DISCOVERED AFTER THE COMPLAINT IS FILED, BUT BEFORE ENTRY OF THE JUDGMENT OF DIVORCE, THE COURT SHALL NOT ENTER THE JUDGMENT UNTIL THE PARTIES COMPLY WITH THIS SECTION.

(2) PARTIES TO WHOM SUBSECTION (1) APPLIES SHALL COMPLETE A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM COVERING AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING SUBJECTS RELATED TO ISSUES REGARDING THE FOLLOWING:

(A) A CHILD INVOLVED IN THE ACTION:

(i) DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES.

(ii) RESPONSES TO DIVORCE.

(iii) SYMPTOMS OF MALADJUSTMENT TO DIVORCE AND RESPONSES TO MALADJUSTMENT.

(iv) EDUCATION OR COUNSELING OPTIONS FOR THE CHILD.

(B) PARTIES TO THE ACTION:

(i) COMMUNICATION SKILLS.

(ii) CONFLICT RESOLUTION SKILLS.

(iii) EMOTIONAL ADJUSTMENT, FAMILY ADJUSTMENT, FINANCIAL ADJUSTMENT, AND WORK ADJUSTMENT TECHNIQUES.

(iv) STRESS REDUCTION.

(v) PARALLEL AND COOPERATIVE PARENTING TECHNIQUES.

(vi) RECONCILIATION AND COUNSELING OPTIONS, AND REMARRIAGE ISSUES.

(vii) SUBSTANCE ABUSE INFORMATION AND REFERRAL.

(C) COURT PROCEDURE AND PROCESS AS DESCRIBED IN INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM THE RELEVANT OFFICE OF THE FRIEND OF THE COURT.

(3) PARTIES TO WHOM SUBSECTION (1) APPLIES SHALL COMPLETE A QUESTIONNAIRE BEFORE COMPLETING A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM THAT

1 SHALL BE CONFIDENTIAL, SHALL BE REVIEWED ONLY BY THE PROGRAM  
2 PROVIDER AND THE COURT OR COURT STAFF OR, DURING A CRIMINAL  
3 INVESTIGATION, BY LAW ENFORCEMENT OR A PROSECUTOR, AND SHALL NOT BE  
4 A PART OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OF THAT DIVORCE ACTION AND IS EXEMPT  
5 FROM THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 TO  
6 15.246. THE QUESTIONNAIRE SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS AS  
7 TO WHETHER THE DIVORCE WILL:

8 (A) IMPROVE, MAINTAIN, OR DIMINISH THE LOVE, AFFECTION, AND  
9 OTHER EMOTIONAL TIES EXISTING BETWEEN THE PARTIES INVOLVED AND THE  
10 CHILD.

11 (B) IMPROVE, MAINTAIN, OR DIMINISH THE CAPACITY AND  
12 DISPOSITION OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED TO GIVE THE CHILD LOVE,  
13 AFFECTIONS, AND GUIDANCE AND TO CONTINUE THE EDUCATION AND RAISING  
14 OF THE CHILD IN THE CHILD'S RELIGION OR CREED, IF ANY.

15 (C) IMPROVE, MAINTAIN, OR DIMINISH THE CAPACITY AND  
16 DISPOSITION OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED TO PROVIDE THE CHILD WITH FOOD,  
17 CLOTHING, MEDICAL CARE, OR OTHER REMEDIAL CARE RECOGNIZED AND  
18 PERMITTED UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS STATE IN PLACE OF MEDICAL CARE AND  
19 OTHER MATERIAL NEEDS.

20 (D) UPSET A STABLE, SATISFACTORY ENVIRONMENT.

21 (E) RESULT IN A SUITABLE LIVING ARRANGEMENT FOR THE CHILD  
22 INVOLVED.

23 (F) IMPROVE, MAINTAIN, OR DIMINISH THE MENTAL AND PHYSICAL  
24 HEALTH OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED.

25 (G) IMPROVE, MAINTAIN, OR DIMINISH SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY RECORD  
26 OF THE CHILD.

27 (H) IMPROVE, MAINTAIN, OR DIMINISH THE WILLINGNESS AND ABILITY

1 OF EACH OF THE PARENTS TO FACILITATE AND ENCOURAGE A CLOSE AND  
2 CONTINUING PARENT AND CHILD RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CHILD AND THE  
3 OTHER PARENT.

4 (1) REDUCE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR MENTAL ANGUISH OF ANY OF THE  
5 PARTIES INVOLVED.

6 (4) THE PROVIDER OF A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM SHALL ISSUE A  
7 CERTIFICATE TO EACH INDIVIDUAL WHO COMPLETES THE PROGRAM INDICATING  
8 THAT COMPLETION.

9 (5) IF THE INDIVIDUAL CONDUCTING A PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN THIS  
10 SECTION IS AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF A RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION,  
11 THE PROGRAM MAY OMIT A SUBJECT LISTED IN SUBSECTION (2) IF TRAINING  
12 OR EDUCATION ON THAT SUBJECT WOULD VIOLATE A TENET OF THE RELIGIOUS  
13 INSTITUTION.

14 (6) THE COURT SHALL NOT ORDER A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM IF A  
15 PARTY TO THE MARRIAGE FILES A SWORN STATEMENT STATING THAT THE  
16 PARTY IS A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE BY THE OTHER PARTY. THE  
17 SWORN STATEMENT SHALL BE CONFIDENTIAL, SHALL BE REVIEWED ONLY BY  
18 THE COURT OR, DURING A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION, BY LAW ENFORCEMENT  
19 OR A PROSECUTOR, AND SHALL NOT BE A PART OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OF  
20 THAT DIVORCE ACTION. THE SWORN STATEMENT IS EXEMPT FROM THE FREEDOM  
21 OF INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 TO 15.246. THE COURT  
22 MAY OTHERWISE EXCUSE A PARTY TO A DIVORCE ACTION FROM ATTENDING A  
23 DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM FOR GOOD CAUSE INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED  
24 TO, AVAILABILITY OF THE PROGRAM OR THE PARTY'S ABILITY TO PAY. IF A  
25 PARTY IS NOT EXEMPT OR EXCUSED FROM A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM AS  
26 PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION AND THE PARTY FAILS TO COMPLETE A  
27 DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM, THE COURT MAY HOLD THE PARTY IN CONTEMPT,

1 PUNISHABLE AS PROVIDED IN THE REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961  
2 PA 236, MCL 600.101 TO 600.9947, OR MAY IMPOSE ANOTHER SANCTION  
3 REASONABLE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, AND MAY ENTER A JUDGMENT OF  
4 DIVORCE DESPITE THE PARTY'S FAILURE TO COMPLETE A DIVORCE EFFECTS  
5 PROGRAM.

6 (7) BEGINNING ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT  
7 ADDED THIS SECTION, IF A COURT HAS INSTITUTED A PROGRAM SIMILAR TO  
8 A DIVORCE EFFECTS PROGRAM DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION (1), THE COURT  
9 IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION AND IS NOT REQUIRED TO INSTITUTE  
10 OR ORDER ANOTHER PROGRAM.

11 (8) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "DOMESTIC VIOLENCE" MEANS THAT  
12 TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION 1 OF 1978 PA 389, MCL 400.1501.