

# HOUSE BILL No. 6313

August 9, 2006, Introduced by Rep. Hune and referred to the Committee on Insurance.

A bill to amend 1956 PA 218, entitled  
"The insurance code of 1956,"  
by amending sections 7702, 7704, 7705, 7706, 7707, 7708, 7709,  
7711, 7712, 7714, and 7717 (MCL 500.7702, 500.7704, 500.7705,  
500.7706, 500.7707, 500.7708, 500.7709, 500.7711, 500.7712,  
500.7714, and 500.7717), sections 7702, 7708, 7709, 7711, 7712,  
7714, and 7717 as amended by 1989 PA 302, sections 7704, 7705, and  
7706 as amended by 1996 PA 548, and section 7707 as added by 1982  
PA 194.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1       Sec. 7702. (1) The purpose of this chapter is to protect,
- 2       subject to certain limitations, persons specified in section
- 3       7704(1) against failure in the performance of contractual

1 obligations under insurance policies and annuity contracts  
 2 specified in section 7704(2) because of the impairment or  
 3 insolvency of the insurer issuing the policies or contracts. To  
 4 provide this protection:

5 (a) An association of insurers is created to enable the  
 6 guaranty of payment of benefits and continuation of coverages as  
 7 limited in this chapter.

8 (b) Members of the association are subject to assessment to  
 9 provide funds to carry out the purpose of this chapter.

10 (c) The association is authorized to assist the commissioner,  
 11 in the prescribed manner, in the detection and prevention of  
 12 insurer impairments or insolvencies.

13 (2) This chapter shall be ~~liberally~~ construed to execute the  
 14 purposes provided in subsection (1).

15 Sec. 7704. (1) This chapter shall provide coverage for the  
 16 policies and contracts specified in subsection (2) to the following  
 17 persons:

18 (a) To a person, other than nonresident certificate holders  
 19 under group policies or contracts, who, regardless of where he or  
 20 she resides, is the beneficiary, assignee, or payee of a person  
 21 covered under subdivision (b).

22 (b) To a person who is an owner of, or certificate holder  
 23 under, a policy or contract described in subsection (2), ~~or, in~~  
 24 ~~the case of~~ **OTHER THAN** an unallocated annuity contract ~~, to the~~  
 25 ~~person who is the contract holder~~ **OR STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT**  
 26 **CONTRACT**, and which owner ~~, or~~ certificate holder ~~, or contract~~  
 27 ~~holder~~ is 1 of the following:

1 (i) A resident.

2 (ii) Not a resident, if all of the following conditions are  
3 met:

4 (A) The insurer that issued the policy or contract is  
5 domiciled in this state.

6 (B) ~~The insurer never held a license or certificate of~~  
7 ~~authority in the states in which the person resides.~~ **THE STATE IN**  
8 **WHICH THE PERSON RESIDES HAS AN ASSOCIATION SIMILAR TO THE**  
9 **ASSOCIATION CREATED BY THIS CHAPTER.**

10 (C) ~~Such states have associations similar to the association~~  
11 ~~created by this chapter.~~ **THE PERSON IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR COVERAGE**  
12 **BY AN ASSOCIATION IN ANY OTHER STATE BECAUSE THE INSURER WAS NOT**  
13 **LICENSED IN THAT STATE AT THE TIME SPECIFIED IN THE STATE'S**  
14 **GUARANTY ASSOCIATION LAW.**

15 ~~— (D) The person is not eligible for coverage by those~~  
16 ~~associations.~~

17 (iii) Not a resident, if both of the following conditions are  
18 met:

19 (A) The person ~~was~~ **WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED** a resident at  
20 the time the coverage was obtained by the person.

21 (B) The person is not eligible for coverage by another  
22 guaranty association.

23 (C) **FOR AN UNALLOCATED ANNUITY CONTRACT, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN**  
24 **SUBSECTION (3), TO EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING:**

25 (i) **TO A PERSON WHO IS THE OWNER OF AN UNALLOCATED ANNUITY**  
26 **CONTRACT IF THE CONTRACT IS ISSUED TO OR IN CONNECTION WITH A**  
27 **SPECIFIC PLAN WHOSE SPONSOR HAS ITS PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN**

1 THIS STATE.

2 (ii) TO A PERSON WHO IS THE OWNER OF AN UNALLOCATED ANNUITY  
3 CONTRACT ISSUED TO OR IN CONNECTION WITH A GOVERNMENT LOTTERY IF  
4 THE OWNER IS A RESIDENT OF THIS STATE.

5 (D) FOR A STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT ANNUITY, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN  
6 SUBSECTION (3), TO A PERSON WHO IS A PAYEE UNDER A STRUCTURED  
7 SETTLEMENT ANNUITY, OR A BENEFICIARY OF A PAYEE IF THE PAYEE IS  
8 DECEASED, AND THE PAYEE IS EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING:

9 (i) A RESIDENT, REGARDLESS OF WHERE THE CONTRACT OWNER RESIDES.

10 (ii) NOT A RESIDENT, IF EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS IS  
11 MET:

12 (A) THE CONTRACT OWNER OF THE STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT ANNUITY IS  
13 A RESIDENT, AND THE PAYEE OR BENEFICIARY IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR  
14 COVERAGE FROM THE ASSOCIATION WHERE THE PAYEE OR BENEFICIARY  
15 RESIDES.

16 (B) THE CONTRACT OWNER OF THE STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT ANNUITY IS  
17 NOT A RESIDENT, AND BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS ARE MET:

18 (I) THE INSURER THAT ISSUED THE STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT ANNUITY  
19 IS DOMICILED IN THIS STATE, AND THE STATE IN WHICH THE CONTRACT  
20 OWNER RESIDES HAS AN ASSOCIATION SIMILAR TO THE ASSOCIATION CREATED  
21 BY THIS CHAPTER.

22 (II) NEITHER THE PAYEE OR BENEFICIARY NOR THE CONTRACT OWNER  
23 IS ELIGIBLE FOR COVERAGE BY THE ASSOCIATION OF THE STATE IN WHICH  
24 THE PAYEE OR CONTRACT OWNER RESIDES.

25 (2) Except as provided in ~~subsection~~ SUBSECTIONS (3), (4),  
26 AND (5), this chapter provides coverage to a person specified in  
27 subsection (1) for direct, nongroup life, health, annuity, and

1 supplemental policies or contracts, for certificates under direct  
2 group life, health, annuity, and supplemental policies and  
3 contracts, and for unallocated annuity contracts issued by member  
4 insurers, except as limited by this chapter.

5 (3) THIS CHAPTER DOES NOT PROVIDE COVERAGE TO A PERSON WHO IS  
6 A PAYEE OR BENEFICIARY OF A CONTRACT OWNER THAT IS A RESIDENT OF  
7 THIS STATE, IF THE PAYEE OR BENEFICIARY IS AFFORDED ANY COVERAGE BY  
8 THE ASSOCIATION OF ANOTHER STATE OR TO A PERSON OTHERWISE COVERED  
9 UNDER SUBSECTION (1)(C), IF ANY COVERAGE IS PROVIDED BY THE  
10 ASSOCIATION OF ANOTHER STATE TO THAT PERSON.

11 (4) THIS CHAPTER IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE COVERAGE TO A PERSON  
12 WHO IS A RESIDENT OF THIS STATE AND, IN SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES, TO A  
13 NONRESIDENT. TO AVOID DUPLICATE COVERAGE, IF A PERSON WHO WOULD  
14 OTHERWISE RECEIVE COVERAGE UNDER THIS CHAPTER IS PROVIDED COVERAGE  
15 UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY OTHER STATE, THE PERSON SHALL NOT BE PROVIDED  
16 COVERAGE UNDER THIS CHAPTER. IN DETERMINING THE APPLICATION OF THE  
17 PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER IN SITUATIONS WHERE A PERSON COULD BE  
18 COVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION OF MORE THAN 1 STATE, WHETHER AS AN  
19 OWNER, PAYEE, BENEFICIARY, OR ASSIGNEE, THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE  
20 CONSTRUED IN CONJUNCTION WITH OTHER STATE LAWS TO RESULT IN  
21 COVERAGE BY ONLY 1 ASSOCIATION.

22 (5) ~~-(3)-~~ This chapter does not provide coverage for the  
23 following:

24 (a) A portion of a policy or contract not guaranteed by the  
25 insurer or under which the risk is borne by the policy or contract  
26 ~~holder~~ OWNER, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE NONGUARANTEED  
27 PORTION OF A VARIABLE OR SEPARATE ACCOUNT PRODUCT.

1 (b) A policy or contract of reinsurance, unless assumption  
2 certificates have been issued **PURSUANT TO THE REINSURANCE POLICY OR**  
3 **CONTRACT.**

4 (c) A portion of a policy or contract to the extent that the  
5 rate of interest on which it is based **OR THE INTEREST RATE,**  
6 **CREDITING RATE, OR SIMILAR FACTOR DETERMINED BY USE OF AN INDEX OR**  
7 **OTHER EXTERNAL REFERENCE STATED IN THE POLICY OR CONTRACT EMPLOYED**  
8 **IN CALCULATING RETURNS OR CHANGES IN VALUE** exceeds the following:

9 (i) Averaged over the period of 4 years prior to the date on  
10 which the ~~association becomes obligated with respect to the policy~~  
11 ~~or contract, a~~ **MEMBER INSURER BECOMES AN IMPAIRED INSURER OR AN**  
12 **INSOLVENT INSURER, WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST, THE** rate of interest  
13 determined by subtracting 2 percentage points from Moody's  
14 corporate bond yield average averaged for that same 4-year period  
15 or for a lesser period if the policy or contract was issued less  
16 than 4 years before the ~~association became obligated~~ **MEMBER**  
17 **INSURER BECOMES AN IMPAIRED INSURER OR AN INSOLVENT INSURER,**  
18 **WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST.**

19 (ii) On and after the date on which the ~~association becomes~~  
20 ~~obligated with respect to the policy or contract~~ **MEMBER INSURER**  
21 **BECOMES AN IMPAIRED INSURER OR AN INSOLVENT INSURER, WHICHEVER**  
22 **OCCURS FIRST,** the rate of interest determined by subtracting 3  
23 percentage points from Moody's corporate bond yield average as most  
24 recently available.

25 (d) A **PORTION OF A PLAN OR CONTRACT ISSUED TO A** plan or  
26 program of an employer, association, or ~~similar entity~~ **OTHER**  
27 **PERSON** to provide life, health, or annuity benefits to its

employees, ~~or~~ members, **OR OTHERS** to the extent that the plan or program is self-funded or uninsured, including, but not limited to, benefits payable by an employer, association, or ~~similar entity~~

**OTHER PERSON** under any of the following:

(i) A multiple employer welfare arrangement as defined in section 7001.

(ii) A minimum premium group insurance plan.

(iii) A stop-loss **OR EXCESS-LOSS** group insurance plan. **THIS SUBPARAGRAPH DOES NOT APPLY TO THE INSURED PORTION OF A STOP-LOSS OR EXCESS-LOSS GROUP INSURANCE PLAN WRITTEN PURSUANT TO SECTION 407A OR 5208 OR WRITTEN BY A MEMBER PROPERTY CASUALTY INSURER IF THE PREMIUMS WERE IDENTIFIED AS DISABILITY INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN ITS ANNUAL STATEMENT.**

(iv) An administrative services only contract.

(e) A portion of a policy or contract to the extent that it provides dividends or experience rating credits, ~~or provides that~~ **VOTING RIGHTS, OR PAYMENT OF** any fees or allowances be paid to a person, including the policy or contract ~~holder~~ **OWNER**, in connection with the service to or administration of the policy or contract.

(f) A policy or contract issued in this state by an insurer at a time when it did not have a certificate of authority to issue the policy or contract in this state.

(g) An unallocated annuity contract issued to ~~an employee~~ **OR IN CONNECTION WITH A** benefit plan protected under the federal pension benefit guaranty corporation **REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE FEDERAL PENSION BENEFIT GUARANTY CORPORATION HAS BECOME LIABLE TO**

1 MAKE ANY PAYMENTS WITH RESPECT TO THE BENEFIT PLAN.

2 (h) A portion of an unallocated annuity contract that is not  
3 issued to or in connection with a specific employee, union, or  
4 association of natural persons benefit plan or a government  
5 lottery.

6 (i) ~~An amount that is not a contractual obligation including,~~  
7 ~~but not limited to, an award of exemplary or punitive damages or~~  
8 ~~statutory interest.~~ AN OBLIGATION THAT DOES NOT ARISE UNDER THE  
9 EXPRESS WRITTEN TERMS OF THE POLICY OR CONTRACT ISSUED BY THE  
10 INSURER TO THE CONTRACT OWNER OR POLICY OWNER, INCLUDING, BUT NOT  
11 LIMITED TO, ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

12 (i) A CLAIM BASED ON MARKETING MATERIALS.

13 (ii) A CLAIM BASED ON SIDE LETTERS, RIDERS, OR OTHER DOCUMENTS  
14 THAT WERE ISSUED BY THE INSURER WITHOUT MEETING APPLICABLE POLICY  
15 FORM FILING OR APPROVAL REQUIREMENTS.

16 (iii) A CLAIM BASED ON MISREPRESENTATIONS OF OR REGARDING POLICY  
17 BENEFITS.

18 (iv) AN AWARD OF EXEMPLARY OR PUNITIVE DAMAGES OR STATUTORY  
19 INTEREST AND CLAIMS RELATED TO BAD FAITH IN THE PAYMENT OF CLAIMS,  
20 AND ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS.

21 (v) A CLAIM FOR PENALTIES OR CONSEQUENTIAL OR INCIDENTAL  
22 DAMAGES.

23 (J) A CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT THAT ESTABLISHES THE MEMBER  
24 INSURER'S OBLIGATIONS TO PROVIDE A BOOK VALUE ACCOUNTING GUARANTY  
25 FOR DEFINED CONTRIBUTION BENEFIT PLAN PARTICIPANTS BY REFERENCE TO  
26 A PORTFOLIO OF ASSETS THAT IS OWNED BY THE BENEFIT PLAN OR ITS  
27 TRUSTEE, WHICH IN EACH CASE IS NOT AN AFFILIATE OF THE MEMBER



1 INSURER.

2 (K) A PORTION OF A POLICY OR CONTRACT TO THE EXTENT IT  
 3 PROVIDES FOR INTEREST OR OTHER CHANGES IN VALUE TO BE DETERMINED BY  
 4 THE USE OF AN INDEX OR OTHER EXTERNAL REFERENCE STATED IN THE  
 5 POLICY OR CONTRACT, BUT WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN CREDITED TO THE POLICY  
 6 OR CONTRACT, OR AS TO WHICH THE POLICY OR CONTRACT OWNER'S RIGHTS  
 7 ARE SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE, AS OF THE DATE THE MEMBER INSURER  
 8 BECOMES AN IMPAIRED INSURER OR AN INSOLVENT INSURER, WHICHEVER  
 9 OCCURS FIRST. IF A POLICY'S OR CONTRACT'S INTEREST OR CHANGES IN  
 10 VALUE ARE CREDITED LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ANNUALLY, THEN FOR PURPOSES  
 11 OF DETERMINING THE VALUES THAT HAVE BEEN CREDITED AND ARE NOT  
 12 SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION, THE INTEREST OR  
 13 CHANGE IN VALUE DETERMINED BY USING THE PROCEDURES DEFINED IN THE  
 14 POLICY OR CONTRACT SHALL BE CREDITED AS IF THE CONTRACTUAL DATE OF  
 15 CREDITING INTEREST OR CHANGING VALUES WAS THE DATE OF IMPAIRMENT OR  
 16 INSOLVENCY, WHICHEVER IS EARLIER, AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE.

17 (6) ~~-(4)-~~ The benefits ~~for which~~ **THAT** the association may  
 18 become ~~liable~~ **OBLIGATED TO COVER** shall not exceed the lesser of  
 19 the following:

20 (a) The contractual obligations for which the insurer is  
 21 liable or would have been liable if it were not an impaired **INSURER**  
 22 or **AN** insolvent insurer.

23 (b) With respect to ~~any~~ 1 life, regardless of the number of  
 24 policies or contracts:

25 (i) \$300,000.00 in life insurance death benefits, but not more  
 26 than \$100,000.00 in net cash surrender and net cash withdrawal  
 27 values for life insurance.

1           (ii) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPHS (iv) AND (v),  
2 \$100,000.00 in health insurance benefits, including any net cash  
3 surrender and net cash withdrawal values.

4           (iii) \$100,000.00 in the present value of annuity benefits,  
5 including net cash surrender and net cash withdrawal values;  
6 HOWEVER, FOR AN INDIVIDUAL QUALIFIED RETIREMENT ANNUITY,  
7 \$250,000.00 IN THE PRESENT VALUE OF ANNUITY BENEFITS, INCLUDING NET  
8 CASH SURRENDER AND NET CASH WITHDRAWAL VALUES. AS USED IN THIS  
9 SUBPARAGRAPH, "INDIVIDUAL QUALIFIED RETIREMENT ANNUITY" MEANS AN  
10 ANNUITY ISSUED TO AN INDIVIDUAL OR A CUSTODIAN ON BEHALF OF THE  
11 INDIVIDUAL PURSUANT TO SECTION 408 OR 408A OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE  
12 CODE OF 1986, 26 USC 408 AND 408A, OR AN ANNUITY CERTIFICATE ISSUED  
13 TO AN INDIVIDUAL PURSUANT TO SECTION 403(B) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE  
14 CODE OF 1986, 26 USC 403(B).

15           (iv) \$300,000.00 IN DISABILITY INCOME INSURANCE BENEFITS OR  
16 LONG-TERM CARE BENEFITS.

17           (v) \$500,000.00 IN BASIC HOSPITAL, MEDICAL, AND SURGICAL  
18 INSURANCE BENEFITS.

19           (c) With respect to each individual participating in a  
20 governmental retirement **BENEFIT** plan established under section  
21 401(k), 403(b), or 457 of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26  
22 U.S.C.— USC 401, 403, and 457, covered by an unallocated annuity  
23 contract or the beneficiaries of each such individual, if deceased,  
24 in the aggregate, \$100,000.00 in present value annuity benefits,  
25 including net cash surrender and net cash withdrawal values.

26 ~~—— (d) With respect to any 1 contract holder covered by an~~  
27 ~~unallocated annuity contract not included in subdivision (c),~~

1 ~~\$5,000,000.00 in benefits, irrespective of the number of contracts~~  
2 ~~held by that contract holder.~~

3 ~~— (5) The association is not liable to expend more than the~~  
4 ~~\$300,000.00 in the aggregate with respect to any 1 individual under~~  
5 ~~subsection (4)(b) and (c).~~

6 (D) WITH RESPECT TO EACH PAYEE OF A STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT  
7 ANNUITY, OR THE BENEFICIARY OR BENEFICIARIES OF A DECEASED PAYEE,  
8 \$100,000.00 IN PRESENT VALUE ANNUITY BENEFITS, IN THE AGGREGATE,  
9 INCLUDING NET CASH SURRENDER AND NET CASH WITHDRAWAL VALUES, IF  
10 ANY.

11 (E) FOR EITHER 1 CONTRACT OWNER PROVIDED COVERAGE UNDER  
12 SUBSECTION (1)(C)(ii) OR 1 PLAN SPONSOR WHOSE PLANS OWN DIRECTLY OR  
13 IN TRUST 1 OR MORE UNALLOCATED ANNUITY CONTRACTS NOT INCLUDED IN  
14 SUBDIVISION (C), \$5,000,000.00 IN BENEFITS, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE  
15 NUMBER OF CONTRACTS WITH RESPECT TO THE CONTRACT OWNER OR PLAN  
16 SPONSOR. HOWEVER, IF 1 OR MORE UNALLOCATED ANNUITY CONTRACTS ARE  
17 COVERED CONTRACTS UNDER THIS CHAPTER AND ARE OWNED BY A TRUST OR  
18 OTHER ENTITY FOR THE BENEFIT OF 2 OR MORE PLAN SPONSORS, COVERAGE  
19 SHALL BE AFFORDED BY THE ASSOCIATION IF THE LARGEST INTEREST IN THE  
20 TRUST OR ENTITY OWNING THE CONTRACT OR CONTRACTS IS HELD BY A PLAN  
21 SPONSOR WHOSE PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IS IN THIS STATE, BUT IN  
22 NO EVENT IS THE ASSOCIATION OBLIGATED TO COVER MORE THAN  
23 \$5,000,000.00 IN BENEFITS FOR ALL THOSE UNALLOCATED CONTRACTS.

24 (7) IN NO EVENT IS THE ASSOCIATION OBLIGATED TO COVER MORE  
25 THAN THE FOLLOWING:

26 (A) AN AGGREGATE OF \$300,000.00 IN BENEFITS FOR ANY 1 LIFE  
27 UNDER SUBSECTION (6)(B)(i), (ii), (iii), AND (iv), (C), AND (D).

1 (B) AN AGGREGATE OF \$500,000.00 IN BENEFITS FOR ANY 1 LIFE  
2 UNDER SUBSECTION (6)(B)(v).

3 (C) FOR 1 OWNER OF MULTIPLE NONGROUP POLICIES OF LIFE  
4 INSURANCE, WHETHER THE POLICY OWNER IS AN INDIVIDUAL, FIRM,  
5 CORPORATION, OR OTHER PERSON, AND WHETHER THE PERSONS INSURED ARE  
6 OFFICERS, MANAGERS, EMPLOYEES, OR OTHER PERSONS, \$5,000,000.00 IN  
7 BENEFITS, REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF POLICIES AND CONTRACTS HELD  
8 BY THE OWNER.

9 (8) THE LIMITATIONS UNDER SUBSECTIONS (6) AND (7) ARE  
10 LIMITATIONS ON THE BENEFITS FOR WHICH THE ASSOCIATION IS OBLIGATED  
11 BEFORE TAKING INTO ACCOUNT EITHER ITS SUBROGATION AND ASSIGNMENT  
12 RIGHTS OR THE EXTENT TO WHICH THOSE BENEFITS COULD BE PROVIDED OUT  
13 OF THE ASSETS OF THE IMPAIRED INSURER OR INSOLVENT INSURER  
14 ATTRIBUTABLE TO COVERED POLICIES. THE COSTS OF THE ASSOCIATION'S  
15 OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS ACT MAY BE SATISFIED BY THE USE OF ASSETS  
16 ATTRIBUTABLE TO COVERED POLICIES OR REIMBURSED TO THE ASSOCIATION  
17 PURSUANT TO ITS SUBROGATION AND ASSIGNMENT RIGHTS.

18 (9) IN PERFORMING ITS OBLIGATIONS TO PROVIDE COVERAGE UNDER  
19 SECTION 7708, THE ASSOCIATION IS NOT REQUIRED TO GUARANTEE, ASSUME,  
20 REINSURE, OR PERFORM, OR CAUSE TO BE GUARANTEED, ASSUMED,  
21 REINSURED, OR PERFORMED, CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE INSOLVENT  
22 INSURER OR IMPAIRED INSURER UNDER A COVERED POLICY OR CONTRACT THAT  
23 DO NOT MATERIALLY AFFECT THE ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF THE COVERED  
24 POLICY OR CONTRACT.

25 Sec. 7705. As used in this chapter:

26 (a) "Account" means either of the 2 accounts created under  
27 section 7706.

1 (b) "Association" means the Michigan life and health insurance  
2 guaranty association created under section 7706.

3 (C) "AUTHORIZED ASSESSMENT" OR "AUTHORIZED" WHEN USED IN THE  
4 CONTEXT OF ASSESSMENTS MEANS A RESOLUTION OR MOTION PASSED BY THE  
5 ASSOCIATION'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS THAT DIRECTS THAT AN ASSESSMENT BE  
6 CALLED IMMEDIATELY OR IN THE FUTURE FROM MEMBER INSURERS FOR A  
7 SPECIFIC AMOUNT. AN ASSESSMENT IS AUTHORIZED WHEN THE RESOLUTION OR  
8 MOTION IS PASSED.

9 (D) "BENEFIT PLAN" MEANS A SPECIFIC EMPLOYEE, UNION, OR  
10 ASSOCIATION OF NATURAL PERSONS BENEFIT PLAN.

11 (E) "CALLED ASSESSMENT" OR "CALLED" WHEN USED IN THE CONTEXT  
12 OF ASSESSMENTS MEANS THAT A NOTICE HAS BEEN ISSUED BY THE  
13 ASSOCIATION TO MEMBER INSURERS REQUIRING THAT AN AUTHORIZED  
14 ASSESSMENT BE PAID WITHIN THE TIME FRAME SET FORTH WITHIN THE  
15 NOTICE. AN AUTHORIZED ASSESSMENT BECOMES A CALLED ASSESSMENT WHEN  
16 NOTICE IS MAILED BY THE ASSOCIATION TO MEMBER INSURERS.

17 (F) ~~-(e)-~~ "Contractual obligation" means an obligation under  
18 covered policies.

19 (G) ~~-(d)-~~ "Covered policy" means a policy or contract or  
20 certificate under a group policy or contract, or portion thereof,  
21 for which coverage is provided under section 7704.

22 (H) ~~-(e)-~~ "Health insurance" means disability insurance as  
23 defined in section 606.

24 (I) ~~-(f)-~~ "Impaired insurer" means a member insurer considered  
25 by the commissioner after May 1, 1982, to be potentially unable to  
26 fulfill the insurer's contractual obligations or **THAT** is placed  
27 under an order of rehabilitation or conservation by a court of

1 competent jurisdiction. Impaired insurer does not mean an insolvent  
2 insurer.

3 (J) ~~-(g)-~~ "Insolvent insurer" means a member insurer ~~-which~~  
4 **THAT** after May 1, 1982, becomes insolvent and is placed under an  
5 order of liquidation, by a court of competent jurisdiction with a  
6 finding of insolvency.

7 (K) ~~-(h)-~~ "Member insurer" means a person authorized to  
8 transact a kind of insurance or annuity business in this state for  
9 which coverage is provided under section 7704 and includes an  
10 insurer whose certificate of authority in this state may have been  
11 suspended, revoked, not renewed, or voluntarily withdrawn. Member  
12 insurer does not include the following:

13 (i) A fraternal benefit society.

14 (ii) A cooperative plan insurer authorized under chapter 64.

15 (iii) A health maintenance organization authorized or licensed  
16 under ~~part 210 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the~~  
17 ~~Public Acts of 1978, being sections 333.21001 to 333.21098 of the~~  
18 ~~Michigan Compiled Laws~~ **CHAPTER 35.**

19 (iv) A mandatory state pooling plan.

20 (v) A mutual assessment or any entity that operates on an  
21 assessment basis.

22 (vi) A nonprofit dental care corporation operating under ~~Act~~  
23 ~~No. 125 of the Public Acts of 1963, being sections 550.351 to~~  
24 ~~550.373 of the Michigan Compiled Laws~~ **1963 PA 125, MCL 550.351 TO**  
25 **550.373.**

26 (vii) A nonprofit health care corporation operating under the  
27 nonprofit health care corporation reform act, ~~Act No. 350 of the~~

~~Public Acts of 1980, being sections 550.1101 to 550.1704 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1980 PA 350, MCL 550.1101 TO 550.1704.~~

(viii) An insurance exchange.

(ix) AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS A CERTIFICATE OR LICENSE LIMITED TO THE ISSUANCE OF CHARITABLE GIFT ANNUITIES.

(x) ~~(ix)~~ Any entity similar to the entities described in this subdivision.

(l) ~~(i)~~ "Moody's corporate bond yield average" means the monthly average corporates as published by Moody's investors service, inc., or a successor to that service.

(M) "OWNER" OF A CONTRACT OR POLICY AND "CONTRACT OWNER" AND "POLICY OWNER" MEAN THE PERSON WHO IS IDENTIFIED AS THE LEGAL OWNER UNDER THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT OR POLICY OR WHO IS OTHERWISE VESTED WITH THE LEGAL TITLE TO THE CONTRACT OR POLICY THROUGH A VALID ASSIGNMENT COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACT OR POLICY AND PROPERLY RECORDED AS THE OWNER ON THE BOOKS OF THE INSURER. THE TERMS OWNER, CONTRACT OWNER, AND POLICY OWNER DO NOT INCLUDE PERSONS WITH A MERE BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN A CONTRACT OR POLICY.

(N) ~~(j)~~ "Person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, association, or voluntary organization.

(O) "PLAN SPONSOR" MEANS THE FOLLOWING:

(i) FOR A BENEFIT PLAN ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED BY A SINGLE EMPLOYER, THE SINGLE EMPLOYER.

(ii) FOR A BENEFIT PLAN ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED BY AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION, THE EMPLOYEE OR ORGANIZATION.

(iii) FOR A BENEFIT PLAN ESTABLISHED OR MAINTAINED BY 2 OR MORE

1 EMPLOYERS OR JOINTLY BY 1 OR MORE EMPLOYERS AND 1 OR MORE EMPLOYEE  
 2 ORGANIZATIONS, THE ASSOCIATION, COMMITTEE, JOINT BOARD OF TRUSTEES,  
 3 OR OTHER SIMILAR GROUP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PARTIES WHO  
 4 ESTABLISH OR MAINTAIN THE BENEFIT PLAN.

5 (P) ~~-(k)-~~ "Premiums" means amounts ~~received in a calendar~~  
 6 ~~year~~ OR CONSIDERATIONS, BY WHATEVER NAME CALLED, RECEIVED on  
 7 covered policies or contracts less RETURNED premiums,  
 8 considerations, and deposits ~~returned~~ and less dividends and  
 9 experience credits. The term "premiums" does not include an amount  
 10 OR CONSIDERATION received for a policy or contract, or a portion of  
 11 a policy or contract for which coverage is not provided under  
 12 section 7704. However, accessible premiums shall not be reduced on  
 13 account of sections ~~7704(3)(e)~~ 7704(5)(C) relating to interest  
 14 limitations and ~~7704(4)(b), (c), and (d)~~ 7704(6)(B), (C), AND (E)  
 15 relating to limitations with respect to any 1 individual, any 1  
 16 participant, and any 1 contract holder. Premiums shall not include  
 17 ~~a premium in excess of \$5,000,000.00 on an unallocated annuity~~  
 18 ~~contract not issued under a governmental retirement plan~~  
 19 ~~established under section 401(k), 403(b), or 457 of the internal~~  
 20 ~~revenue code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. 401, 403, and 457.~~ PREMIUMS IN  
 21 EXCESS OF THE FOLLOWING:

22 (i) \$5,000,000.00 ON AN UNALLOCATED ANNUITY CONTRACT NOT ISSUED  
 23 UNDER A GOVERNMENTAL RETIREMENT PLAN ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION  
 24 401(K), 403(B), OR 457 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986, 26 USC  
 25 401, 403, AND 457.

26 (ii) FOR MULTIPLE NONGROUP POLICIES OF LIFE INSURANCE OWNED BY  
 27 1 OWNER, WHETHER THE POLICYOWNER IS AN INDIVIDUAL, FIRM,



1 CORPORATION, OR OTHER PERSON, AND WHETHER THE PERSONS INSURED ARE  
2 OFFICERS, MANAGERS, EMPLOYEES, OR OTHER PERSONS, \$5,000,000.00 WITH  
3 RESPECT TO THESE POLICES OR CONTRACTS, REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF  
4 POLICIES OR CONTRACTS HELD BY THE OWNER.

5 (Q) "PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS" OF A PLAN SPONSOR OR A  
6 PERSON OTHER THAN A NATURAL PERSON MEANS THE STATE IN WHICH THE  
7 NATURAL PERSONS WHO ESTABLISH POLICY FOR THE DIRECTION, CONTROL,  
8 AND COORDINATION OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE PRIMARILY EXERCISE THAT  
9 FUNCTION. IN MAKING THIS DETERMINATION, THE ASSOCIATION, IN ITS  
10 REASONABLE JUDGMENT, SHALL CONSIDER ALL OF THE FOLLOWING FACTORS:

11 (i) THE STATE IN WHICH THE PRIMARY EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE  
12 HEADQUARTERS OF THE ENTITY IS LOCATED.

13 (ii) THE STATE IN WHICH THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE OF THE CHIEF  
14 EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE ENTITY IS LOCATED.

15 (iii) THE STATE IN WHICH THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, OR THE ENTITY'S  
16 SIMILAR GOVERNING PERSON OR PERSONS, CONDUCTS THE MAJORITY OF ITS  
17 MEETINGS.

18 (iv) THE STATE IN WHICH THE EXECUTIVE OR MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE  
19 OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, OR THE ENTITY'S SIMILAR GOVERNING PERSON  
20 OR PERSONS, CONDUCTS THE MAJORITY OF ITS MEETINGS.

21 (v) THE STATE FROM WHICH THE MANAGEMENT OF THE OVERALL  
22 OPERATIONS OF THE ENTITY IS DIRECTED.

23 (vi) FOR A BENEFIT PLAN SPONSORED BY AFFILIATED COMPANIES  
24 COMPRISING A CONSOLIDATED CORPORATION, THE STATE IN WHICH THE  
25 HOLDING COMPANY OR CONTROLLING AFFILIATE HAS ITS PRINCIPAL PLACE OF  
26 BUSINESS AS DETERMINED USING SUBPARAGRAPHS (i) TO (v). HOWEVER, FOR  
27 A PLAN SPONSOR, IF MORE THAN 50% OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE BENEFIT

1 PLAN ARE EMPLOYED IN A SINGLE STATE, THAT STATE IS THE PRINCIPAL  
2 PLACE OF BUSINESS OF THE PLAN SPONSOR.

3 (vii) FOR A PLAN SPONSOR OF A BENEFIT PLAN, THE PRINCIPAL PLACE  
4 OF BUSINESS OF THE ASSOCIATION, COMMITTEE, JOINT BOARD OF TRUSTEES,  
5 OR OTHER SIMILAR GROUP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PARTIES WHO  
6 ESTABLISH OR MAINTAIN THE BENEFIT PLAN SHALL BE BASED UPON THE  
7 LOCATION OF THE PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS OF THE EMPLOYER OR  
8 EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT HAS THE LARGEST INVESTMENT IN THE  
9 BENEFIT PLAN IN LIEU OF A SPECIFIC OR CLEAR DESIGNATION OF A  
10 PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS.

11 (R) "RECEIVERSHIP COURT" MEANS THE COURT IN THE INSOLVENT  
12 INSURER'S OR IMPAIRED INSURER'S STATE HAVING JURISDICTION OVER THE  
13 CONSERVATION, REHABILITATION, OR LIQUIDATION OF THE INSURER.

14 (S) ~~-(1)-~~ "Resident" means a person who resides in this state  
15 at the time a member insurer is determined to be an impaired  
16 INSURER or insolvent insurer and to whom contractual obligations  
17 are owed. A person ~~shall~~ MAY be considered a resident of only 1  
18 state, which in the case of a person other than a natural person,  
19 ~~shall be~~ IS its principal place of business. CITIZENS OF THE  
20 UNITED STATES WHO ARE EITHER RESIDENTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES OR  
21 RESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES POSSESSIONS, TERRITORIES, OR  
22 PROTECTORATES THAT DO NOT HAVE AN ASSOCIATION SIMILAR TO THE  
23 ASSOCIATION CREATED BY THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE CONSIDERED RESIDENTS  
24 OF THIS STATE IF THE INSURER THAT ISSUED THE POLICIES OR CONTRACTS  
25 IS DOMICILED IN THIS STATE.

26 (T) "STATE" MEANS A STATE, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, PUERTO  
27 RICO, OR A UNITED STATES POSSESSION, TERRITORY, OR PROTECTORATE.

(U) "STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT ANNUITY" MEANS AN ANNUITY PURCHASED IN ORDER TO FUND PERIODIC PAYMENTS FOR A PLAINTIFF OR OTHER CLAIMANT IN PAYMENT FOR OR WITH RESPECT TO PERSONAL INJURY SUFFERED BY THE PLAINTIFF OR OTHER CLAIMANT.

(V) ~~(m)~~ "Supplemental contract" means ~~an~~ A WRITTEN agreement entered into for the distribution of PROCEEDS UNDER A LIFE, HEALTH, OR ANNUITY policy or contract. ~~proceeds.~~

(W) ~~(n)~~ "Unallocated annuity contract" means an annuity contract or group annuity certificate that is not issued to and owned by an individual, except to the extent of an annuity benefit guaranteed to an individual by an insurer under the contract or certificate. The term shall also include, but **IS** not ~~be~~ limited to, guaranteed investment contracts ~~—~~ **AND** deposit administration contracts. ~~—, and contracts qualified under section 403(b) of the internal revenue code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. 403.~~

Sec. 7706. (1) There is created a nonprofit legal entity to be known as the Michigan life and health insurance guaranty association. A member insurer shall be and remain a member of the association as a condition of authority to transact insurance in this state. The association shall perform its functions under the plan of operation established and approved under section 7710 and shall exercise its powers through a board of directors established under section 7707. For purposes of administration and assessment the association shall maintain the following 2 accounts:

(a) The health insurance account.

(b) The life insurance and annuity account which includes the following subaccounts:

1 (i) A life insurance subaccount.

2 (ii) An annuity subaccount, **WHICH SHALL INCLUDE UNALLOCATED**  
3 **ANNUITY CONTRACTS OWNED BY A GOVERNMENTAL RETIREMENT PLAN, OR ITS**  
4 **TRUSTEE, ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION 401, 403(B), OR 457 OF THE**  
5 **INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986, 26 USC 401, 403, AND 457, BUT SHALL**  
6 **NOT INCLUDE OTHER UNALLOCATED ANNUITIES.**

7 (iii) An unallocated annuity subaccount, **WHICH SHALL NOT INCLUDE**  
8 **UNALLOCATED ANNUITY CONTRACTS OWNED BY A GOVERNMENTAL RETIREMENT**  
9 **BENEFIT PLAN, OR ITS TRUSTEE, ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION 401,**  
10 **403(B), OR 457 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986, 26 USC 401,**  
11 **403, AND 457.**

12 (2) The association is under the immediate supervision of the  
13 commissioner and is subject to the applicable provisions of the  
14 insurance laws of this state. Meetings or records of the  
15 association may be open to the public upon majority vote of the  
16 board of directors of the association.

17 Sec. 7707. (1) The board of directors of the association shall  
18 consist of not less than 5 nor more than 9 member insurers and 2  
19 persons representing the general public serving terms as  
20 established in the plan of operation. The 2 members of the board  
21 representing the general public shall be appointed by the  
22 commissioner, **SHALL NOT BE ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF INSURANCE,**  
23 **AND SHALL NOT BE OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, OR EMPLOYEES OF AN INSURANCE**  
24 **COMPANY.** The remaining members of the board shall be elected by  
25 member insurers subject to the approval of the commissioner. A  
26 vacancy on the board for a member representing the general public  
27 shall be filled for the remaining period of the term by appointment

1 by the commissioner. A vacancy on the board for a member  
2 representing member insurers shall be filled for the remaining  
3 period of the term by a majority vote of the remaining board  
4 members, subject to the approval of the commissioner. To elect the  
5 initial board of directors, and initially organize the association,  
6 the commissioner shall give notice to all member insurers of the  
7 time and place of the organizational meeting. In determining voting  
8 rights at the organizational meeting each member insurer shall be  
9 entitled to 1 vote in person or by proxy.

10 (2) In approving an election or in appointing a member to the  
11 board, the commissioner shall consider, among other things, whether  
12 all member insurers are fairly represented.

13 (3) A member of the board may be reimbursed from the assets of  
14 the association for expenses incurred by the member as a member of  
15 the board of directors but a member of the board shall not  
16 otherwise be compensated by the association for his or her  
17 services.

18 Sec. 7708. (1) In addition to the powers and duties enumerated  
19 in other sections of this chapter, the association has the powers  
20 and duties provided in this section.

21 (2) If a member insurer is an impaired ~~domestic~~ insurer, the  
22 association, subject to conditions imposed by the association that  
23 do not impair the contractual obligations of the impaired insurer,  
24 and **THAT ARE** approved by the commissioner, ~~and, except for cases~~  
25 ~~of court ordered conservation or rehabilitation, also approved by~~  
26 ~~the impaired insurer,~~ may do **ANY OF** the following:

27 (a) Guarantee, assume, or reinsure, or cause to be guaranteed,

1 assumed, or reinsured, any or all of the covered policies of the  
2 impaired insurer.

3 (b) Provide money, pledges, notes, guarantees, or other means  
4 as are proper to effectuate subdivision (a), and to assure payment  
5 of the contractual obligations of the impaired insurer pending  
6 action under subdivision (a).

7 (c) Loan money to the impaired insurer.

8 (3) Subject to the conditions specified in subsection (4), if  
9 a member insurer is an impaired insurer, whether domestic, foreign,  
10 or alien, and the insurer is not paying claims timely, the  
11 association shall do either of the following:

12 (a) Take any of the actions specified in subsection (2).

13 (b) Provide substitute benefits in lieu of the contractual  
14 obligations of the impaired insurer solely for health claims,  
15 periodic annuity benefit payments, death benefits, supplemental  
16 benefits, and cash withdrawals for policy or contract owners who  
17 petition ~~therefor~~ **FOR THEM** under claims of emergency or hardship  
18 in accordance with standards proposed by the association and  
19 approved by the commissioner.

20 (4) The association ~~shall be~~ **IS** subject to ~~the requirements~~  
21 ~~of~~ subsection (3) only if the following are met:

22 (a) The laws of the impaired insurer's state of domicile  
23 provide that until all payments of or on account of the impaired  
24 insurer's contractual obligations by all guaranty associations,  
25 along with all expenses thereof and interest on all such payments  
26 and expenses, have been repaid to the guaranty associations or a  
27 plan of repayment by the impaired insurer shall have been approved

1 by the guaranty associations:

2 (i) The delinquency proceeding shall not be dismissed.

3 (ii) Neither the impaired insurer nor its assets shall be  
4 returned to the control of its shareholders or private management.

5 (iii) It shall not be permitted to solicit or accept new  
6 business or have any suspended or revoked license restored.

7 (b) If the impaired insurer is a domestic insurer, it has been  
8 placed under an order of rehabilitation by a court of competent  
9 jurisdiction in this state.

10 (c) If the impaired insurer is a foreign or alien insurer, any  
11 of the following has occurred:

12 (i) It has been prohibited from soliciting or accepting new  
13 business in this state.

14 (ii) Its certificate of authority has been suspended or  
15 revoked in this state.

16 (iii) A petition for rehabilitation or liquidation has been  
17 filed in a court of competent jurisdiction in its state of domicile  
18 by the commissioner of that state.

19 (5) If a member insurer is an insolvent insurer, the  
20 association shall do either of the following:

21 (a) Guarantee, assume, or reinsure, or cause to be guaranteed,  
22 assumed, or reinsured, the covered policies of the insolvent  
23 insurer or assure payment of the contractual obligations of the  
24 insolvent insurer; and provide money, pledges, notes, guarantees,  
25 or other means as are reasonably necessary to effectuate this  
26 subdivision.

27 (b) ~~With respect to life and health insurance policies,~~

1 ~~provide~~ **PROVIDE** benefits and coverage pursuant to subsection (6).

2 (6) If proceeding under subsection (3)(b) or (5)(b), ~~with~~  
 3 ~~respect to only life and health insurance policies~~ all of the  
 4 following apply:

5 (a) The association shall assure payment of benefits for  
 6 premiums identical to the premiums and benefits, except for terms  
 7 of conversion and renewability, that would have been payable under  
 8 the policies **OR CONTRACTS** of the insolvent insurer, for claims  
 9 incurred as follows:

10 (i) ~~With respect to a~~ **FOR** group ~~policy~~ **POLICIES OR**  
 11 **CONTRACTS**, not later than the earlier of the next renewal date  
 12 under the policy or contract or 45 days, but not less than 30 days,  
 13 after the date on which the association becomes obligated with  
 14 respect to the ~~policy~~ **POLICIES AND CONTRACTS**.

15 (ii) With respect to ~~an individual policy~~ **NONGROUP POLICIES,**  
 16 **CONTRACTS, AND ANNUITIES**, not later than the earlier of the next  
 17 renewal date, if any, under the ~~policy~~ **POLICIES OR CONTRACTS** or 1  
 18 year, but not less than 30 days, from the date on which the  
 19 association becomes obligated with respect to the ~~policy~~ **POLICIES**  
 20 **OR CONTRACTS**.

21 (b) The association shall make diligent efforts to provide all  
 22 known insureds **OR ANNUITANTS OF NONGROUP CONTRACTS**, or group  
 23 policyholders ~~with respect to~~ **OF** group policies **AND CONTRACTS**, 30  
 24 days' notice of the termination of the benefits provided **PURSUANT**  
 25 **TO SUBDIVISION (A)**.

26 (c) The association shall make available substitute coverage  
 27 on an individual basis in accordance with the provisions of



1 subdivision (d), to each known insured ~~under an individual policy~~  
2 **OR AN ANNUITANT UNDER NONGROUP LIFE AND HEALTH INSURANCE POLICIES**  
3 **AND ANNUITIES COVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION**, or owner if other than  
4 the insured **OR ANNUITANT**, and to each individual formerly insured  
5 **OR FORMERLY AN ANNUITANT** under a group policy who is not eligible  
6 for replacement group coverage, if the insured **OR ANNUITANT** had a  
7 right under law or the terminated policy **OR ANNUITY** to convert  
8 coverage to individual coverage or to continue an individual policy  
9 **OR ANNUITY** in force until a specified age or for a specified time,  
10 during which the insurer had no right unilaterally to make changes  
11 in any provision of the policy **OR ANNUITY** or had a right only to  
12 make changes in premium by class.

13 (d) In providing the substitute coverage required under  
14 subdivision (c), all of the following apply:

15 (i) The association may offer either to reissue the terminated  
16 coverage or to issue an alternative policy.

17 (ii) Alternative or reissued policies shall be offered without  
18 requiring evidence of insurability, and shall not provide for any  
19 waiting period or exclusion that would not have applied under the  
20 terminated policy.

21 (iii) The association may reinsure an alternative or reissued  
22 policy.

23 (e) An alternative policy adopted by the association shall be  
24 subject to the approval of the commissioner. The association may  
25 adopt an alternative policy for future issuance without regard to  
26 any particular impairment or insolvency. An alternative policy  
27 shall contain at least the minimum statutory provisions required in

1 this state and provide benefits that shall not be unreasonable in  
2 relation to the premium charged. The association shall set the  
3 premium in accordance with a table of rates which it shall adopt.  
4 The premium shall reflect the amount of insurance to be provided  
5 and the age and class of risk of each insured, but shall not  
6 reflect any changes in the health of the insured after the original  
7 policy was last underwritten. An alternative policy issued by the  
8 association shall provide coverage of a type similar to that of the  
9 policy issued by the impaired or insolvent insurer, as determined  
10 by the association.

11 (f) If the association elects to reissue terminated coverage  
12 at a premium rate different from that charged under the terminated  
13 policy, the premium shall be set by the association in accordance  
14 with the amount of insurance provided and the age and class of  
15 risk, subject to approval of the commissioner or by a court of  
16 competent jurisdiction.

17 (g) The association's obligations with respect to coverage  
18 under a policy of the impaired or insolvent insurer or under a  
19 reissued or alternative policy shall cease on the date the coverage  
20 or policy is replaced by another similar policy by the  
21 policyholder, the insured, or the association.

22 (7) If proceeding under subsection (3)(b) or (5) ~~—, with~~  
23 ~~respect to~~ **FOR** a policy or contract carrying guaranteed minimum  
24 interest rates, the association shall assure the payment or  
25 crediting of a rate of interest consistent with section ~~7704(3)(e)~~  
26 **7704(5)(C)**.

27 (8) Nonpayment of premiums within 31 days after the date

1 required under the terms of a guaranteed, assumed, alternative, or  
2 reissued policy or contract or substitute coverage ~~shall terminate~~  
3 **TERMINATES** the association's obligations under the policy or  
4 coverage under this chapter with respect to the policy or coverage,  
5 except ~~with respect to~~ **FOR** a claim incurred or any net cash  
6 surrender value which may be due in accordance with the provisions  
7 of this chapter.

8 (9) Premiums due for coverage after entry of an order of  
9 liquidation of an insolvent insurer ~~shall~~ belong to and ~~be~~ **ARE**  
10 payable at the direction of the association, and the association  
11 ~~shall be~~ **IS** liable for unearned premiums due to policy or contract  
12 owners arising after the entry of the order.

13 (10) The protection provided by this chapter ~~shall~~ **DOES** not  
14 apply if guaranty protection is also provided to residents of this  
15 state by the laws of the domiciliary state of the impaired **INSURER**  
16 or insolvent insurer.

17 (11) In carrying out its duties under this section, the  
18 association, subject to approval by ~~the~~ **A court IN THIS STATE**,  
19 may do the following:

20 (a) Impose permanent policy or contract liens in connection  
21 with a guarantee, assumption, or reinsurance agreement, if the  
22 association finds that the amounts ~~which~~ **THAT** can be assessed  
23 under this chapter are less than the amounts needed to assure full  
24 and prompt performance of the association's duties under this  
25 chapter or that the economic or financial conditions as they affect  
26 member insurers are sufficiently adverse to render the imposition  
27 of the permanent policy or contract liens to be in the public

1 interest.

2 (b) Impose temporary moratoriums or liens on payments of cash  
3 values and policy loans, or any other right to withdraw funds held  
4 in conjunction with policies or contracts, in addition to any  
5 contractual provisions for deferral of cash or policy loan value.

6 IN ADDITION, IF THE RECEIVERSHIP COURT IMPOSES A TEMPORARY  
7 MORATORIUM OR MORATORIUM CHARGE ON PAYMENT OF CASH VALUES OR POLICY  
8 LOANS, OR ON ANY OTHER RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FUNDS HELD IN CONJUNCTION  
9 WITH POLICIES OR CONTRACTS, OUT OF THE ASSETS OF THE IMPAIRED  
10 INSURER OR INSOLVENT INSURER, THE ASSOCIATION MAY DEFER THE PAYMENT  
11 OF THE CASH VALUES, POLICY LOANS, OR OTHER RIGHTS BY THE  
12 ASSOCIATION FOR THE PERIOD OF THE MORATORIUM OR MORATORIUM CHARGE  
13 IMPOSED BY THE RECEIVERSHIP COURT, BUT NOT FOR CLAIMS COVERED BY  
14 THE ASSOCIATION THAT ARE TO BE PAID IN ACCORDANCE WITH A HARDSHIP  
15 PROCEDURE ESTABLISHED BY THE LIQUIDATOR OR REHABILITATOR AND  
16 APPROVED BY THE RECEIVERSHIP COURT.

17 (12) A DEPOSIT IN THIS STATE, HELD PURSUANT TO LAW OR REQUIRED  
18 BY THE COMMISSIONER FOR THE BENEFIT OF CREDITORS, INCLUDING POLICY  
19 OWNERS, NOT TURNED OVER TO THE DOMICILIARY LIQUIDATOR UPON THE  
20 ENTRY OF A FINAL ORDER OF LIQUIDATION OR ORDER APPROVING A  
21 REHABILITATION PLAN OF AN INSURER DOMICILED IN THIS STATE OR IN A  
22 RECIPROCAL STATE, PURSUANT TO SECTION 8153, SHALL BE PROMPTLY  
23 TRANSFERRED TO THE ASSOCIATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8141A.  
24 THE ASSOCIATION MAY APPLY A PORTION OF ANY AMOUNT SO PAID TO IT  
25 EQUAL TO THE PERCENTAGE DETERMINED BY DIVIDING THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT  
26 OF ALL POLICY OWNERS' CLAIMS RELATED TO THAT INSOLVENCY FOR WHICH  
27 THE ASSOCIATION HAS PROVIDED OR WILL PROVIDE STATUTORY BENEFITS BY

1 THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT OF ALL POLICY OWNERS' CLAIMS IN THIS STATE  
2 RELATED TO THAT INSOLVENCY WITH THE REMAINDER USED TO PAY CLAIMS  
3 PURSUANT TO SECTION 8141A(1)(A) TO (E). ANY AMOUNT REMAINING AFTER  
4 THE PAYMENT OF CLAIMS UNDER SECTION 8141A(1)(A) TO (E) SHALL BE  
5 TRANSFERRED TO THE DOMICILIARY RECEIVER.

6 (13) ~~—(12)—~~ If the association fails to act as provided in  
7 subsections ~~—(3)(b),—~~ (3) AND (5) ~~—, and (6)—~~ within a reasonable  
8 period of time, the commissioner shall have the powers and duties  
9 of the association under this chapter with respect to impaired  
10 **INSURERS** or insolvent insurers.

11 (14) ~~—(13)—~~ The association may render assistance and advice  
12 to the commissioner, upon his or her request, concerning  
13 rehabilitation, payment of claims, continuance of coverage, or the  
14 performance of other contractual obligations of an impaired **INSURER**  
15 or insolvent insurer.

16 (15) ~~—(14)—~~ The association ~~—shall have—~~ **HAS** standing to  
17 appear **OR INTERVENE** before a court **OR AGENCY** in this state with  
18 jurisdiction over an impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer  
19 concerning which the association is or may become obligated under  
20 this chapter **OR WITH JURISDICTION OVER ANY PERSON OR PROPERTY THAT**  
21 **THE ASSOCIATION MAY HAVE RIGHTS TO THROUGH SUBROGATION OR**  
22 **OTHERWISE.** The standing shall extend to all matters germane to the  
23 powers and duties of the association, including, but not limited  
24 to, proposals for reinsuring, modifying, or guaranteeing the  
25 covered policies **OR CONTRACTS** of the impaired **INSURER** or insolvent  
26 insurer and the determination of the covered policies and  
27 contractual obligations. The association may also appear or

1 intervene before a court in another state with jurisdiction over an  
 2 impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer for which the association is  
 3 or may become obligated or with jurisdiction over a third party  
 4 against whom the association may have rights through subrogation of  
 5 the insurer's policyholders.

6       **(16) —(15)—** A person receiving benefits under this chapter  
 7 shall be considered to have assigned the rights under, and any  
 8 causes of action **AGAINST ANY PERSON FOR LOSSES ARISING UNDER,**  
 9 **RESULTING FROM, OR OTHERWISE** relating to, the covered policy **OR**  
 10 **CONTRACT** to the association to the extent of the benefits received  
 11 because of this chapter whether the benefits are payments of or on  
 12 account of contractual obligations, continuation of coverage, or  
 13 provision of substitute or alternative coverages. The association  
 14 may require an assignment to the association of such rights and  
 15 causes of action by a payee, policy or contract owner, beneficiary,  
 16 insured, or annuitant as a condition precedent to the receipt of  
 17 rights or benefits conferred by this chapter upon that person. The  
 18 association shall be subrogated to these rights against the assets  
 19 of an impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer. The subrogation rights  
 20 of the association under this subsection ~~shall have~~ **HAS** the same  
 21 priority against the assets of the impaired **INSURER** or insolvent  
 22 insurer as that possessed by the person entitled to receive  
 23 benefits under this chapter. In addition, the association ~~shall~~  
 24 ~~have~~ **HAS** all common law rights of subrogation and any other  
 25 equitable or legal remedy ~~which~~ **THAT** would have been available to  
 26 the impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer or ~~holder~~ **OWNER,**  
 27 **BENEFICIARY, OR PAYEE** of a policy or contract with respect to the

1 policy or contract, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION FOR A STRUCTURED  
2 SETTLEMENT ANNUITY, ANY RIGHT OF THE OWNER, BENEFICIARY, OR PAYEE  
3 OF THE ANNUITY, TO THE EXTENT OF BENEFITS RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THIS  
4 CHAPTER, AGAINST A PERSON ORIGINALLY OR BY SUCCESSION RESPONSIBLE  
5 FOR THE LOSSES ARISING FROM THE PERSONAL INJURY RELATING TO THE  
6 ANNUITY OR PAYMENT OF THE ANNUITY.

7 (17) IF SUBSECTION (16) IS INVALID OR INEFFECTIVE FOR ANY  
8 PERSON OR CLAIM FOR ANY REASON, THE AMOUNT PAYABLE BY THE  
9 ASSOCIATION FOR THE RELATED COVERED OBLIGATIONS SHALL BE REDUCED BY  
10 THE AMOUNT REALIZED BY ANY OTHER PERSON WITH RESPECT TO THE PERSON  
11 OR CLAIM THAT IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE POLICIES, OR PORTIONS THEREOF,  
12 COVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION.

13 (18) IF THE ASSOCIATION HAS PROVIDED BENEFITS FOR A COVERED  
14 OBLIGATION AND A PERSON RECOVERS AN AMOUNT THAT THE ASSOCIATION HAS  
15 RIGHTS TO AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (16), THE PERSON SHALL PAY TO  
16 THE ASSOCIATION THE PORTION OF THE RECOVERY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE  
17 POLICIES, OR PORTION THEREOF, COVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION.

18 (19) ~~—(16) The~~ IN ADDITION TO OTHER RIGHTS AND POWERS UNDER  
19 THIS CHAPTER, THE association may do the following:

20 (a) Enter into contracts ~~—which are—~~ necessary or proper to  
21 carry out the provisions and purposes of this chapter.

22 (b) Sue or be sued, including taking legal actions necessary  
23 or proper for recovery of unpaid assessments levied under section  
24 7709 and to settle claims or potential claims against it.

25 (c) Borrow money to effect the purposes of this chapter. Notes  
26 or other evidence of indebtedness of the association not in default  
27 shall be legal investments for domestic insurers and may be carried

1 as admitted assets.

2 (d) Employ or retain the people necessary to handle the  
3 financial transactions of the association and to perform other  
4 functions ~~which~~ **THAT** become necessary or proper under this  
5 chapter.

6 (e) Negotiate and contract with a liquidator, rehabilitator,  
7 conservator, or ancillary receiver to carry out the powers and  
8 duties of the association.

9 (f) Take legal action ~~which is~~ necessary to avoid **OR RECOVER**  
10 payment of improper claims.

11 (g) Exercise, for the purposes of this chapter and to the  
12 extent approved by the commissioner, the powers of a domestic life  
13 or health insurer, but in no case may the association issue  
14 insurance policies or annuity contracts other than those issued to  
15 perform its obligations under this chapter.

16 (h) Join an organization of 1 or more other state associations  
17 of similar purposes, to further the purposes and administer the  
18 powers and duties of the association.

19 **(I) REQUEST INFORMATION FROM A PERSON SEEKING COVERAGE FROM**  
20 **THE ASSOCIATION IN ORDER TO AID THE ASSOCIATION IN DETERMINING ITS**  
21 **OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS CHAPTER TO THE PERSON, AND THE PERSON SHALL**  
22 **PROMPTLY COMPLY WITH THE REQUEST.**

23 **(J) TAKE OTHER NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE ACTION TO DISCHARGE**  
24 **ITS DUTIES AND OBLIGATIONS AND TO EXERCISE ITS POWERS UNDER THIS**  
25 **CHAPTER.**

26 **(20) AT ANY TIME WITHIN 1 YEAR AFTER THE COVERAGE DATE, THE**  
27 **ASSOCIATION MAY ELECT TO SUCCEED TO THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF**



1 THE MEMBER INSURER, THAT ACCRUE ON OR AFTER THE COVERAGE DATE AND  
2 THAT RELATE TO CONTRACTS, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, BY THE ASSOCIATION,  
3 UNDER ANY 1 OR MORE INDEMNITY REINSURANCE AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO  
4 BY THE MEMBER INSURER AS A CEDING INSURER AND SELECTED BY THE  
5 ASSOCIATION; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ASSOCIATION SHALL NOT  
6 EXERCISE THIS ELECTION FOR A REINSURANCE AGREEMENT IF THE RECEIVER,  
7 REHABILITATOR, OR LIQUIDATOR OF THE MEMBER INSURER HAS PREVIOUSLY  
8 AND EXPRESSLY DISAFFIRMED THE REINSURANCE AGREEMENT ON WHICH THE  
9 ASSOCIATION BECOMES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE OBLIGATIONS OF A MEMBER  
10 INSURER. THE ASSOCIATION SHALL MAKE AN ELECTION UNDER THIS  
11 SUBSECTION BY PROVIDING A NOTICE TO THE RECEIVER, REHABILITATOR, OR  
12 LIQUIDATOR AND TO THE AFFECTED REINSURER. IF THE ASSOCIATION MAKES  
13 AN ELECTION, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY WITH RESPECT TO THE  
14 AGREEMENTS SELECTED BY THE ASSOCIATION:

15 (A) THE ASSOCIATION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL UNPAID PREMIUMS DUE  
16 UNDER THE AGREEMENTS FOR PERIODS BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE COVERAGE  
17 DATE, AND FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF ALL OTHER OBLIGATIONS TO BE  
18 PERFORMED AFTER THE COVERAGE DATE, FOR CONTRACTS COVERED, IN WHOLE  
19 OR IN PART, BY THE ASSOCIATION. THE ASSOCIATION MAY CHARGE  
20 CONTRACTS COVERED IN PART BY THE ASSOCIATION, THROUGH REASONABLE  
21 ALLOCATION METHODS, THE COST FOR REINSURANCE IN EXCESS OF THE  
22 OBLIGATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

23 (B) THE ASSOCIATION IS ENTITLED TO ANY AMOUNTS PAYABLE BY THE  
24 REINSURER UNDER THE AGREEMENTS FOR LOSSES OR EVENTS THAT OCCUR IN  
25 PERIODS AFTER THE COVERAGE DATE AND THAT RELATE TO CONTRACTS  
26 COVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, PROVIDED THAT THE  
27 ASSOCIATION IS OBLIGATED UPON RECEIPT OF THIS AMOUNT TO PAY TO THE

1 BENEFICIARY UNDER THE POLICY OR CONTRACT ON ACCOUNT OF WHICH THEY  
2 WERE PAID THE AMOUNT RECEIVED BY THE ASSOCIATION THAT IS IN EXCESS  
3 OF THE BENEFITS PAID BY THE ASSOCIATION ON ACCOUNT OF THE POLICY OR  
4 CONTRACT LESS THE RETENTION OF THE IMPAIRED MEMBER INSURER OR  
5 INSOLVENT MEMBER INSURER APPLICABLE TO THE LOSS OR EVENT.

6 (C) WITHIN 30 DAYS FOLLOWING THE ASSOCIATION'S ELECTION, THE  
7 ASSOCIATION AND EACH INDEMNITY REINSURER SHALL CALCULATE THE NET  
8 BALANCE DUE TO OR FROM THE ASSOCIATION UNDER EACH SUCH REINSURANCE  
9 AGREEMENT AS OF THE DATE OF THE ASSOCIATION'S ELECTION, WHICH  
10 CALCULATION SHALL GIVE FULL CREDIT TO ALL ITEMS PAID BY EITHER THE  
11 MEMBER INSURER OR ITS RECEIVER, REHABILITATOR, OR LIQUIDATOR OR THE  
12 INDEMNITY REINSURER DURING THE PERIOD BETWEEN THE COVERAGE DATE AND  
13 THE DATE OF THE ASSOCIATION'S ELECTION. EITHER THE ASSOCIATION OR  
14 THE INDEMNITY REINSURER SHALL PAY THE NET BALANCE DUE THE OTHER  
15 WITHIN 5 DAYS OF THE COMPLETION OF THIS CALCULATION. IF THE  
16 RECEIVER, REHABILITATOR, OR LIQUIDATOR HAS RECEIVED ANY AMOUNTS DUE  
17 THE ASSOCIATION PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (B), THE RECEIVER,  
18 REHABILITATOR, OR LIQUIDATOR SHALL REMIT THIS AMOUNT TO THE  
19 ASSOCIATION AS PROMPTLY AS PRACTICABLE.

20 (D) IF, WITHIN 60 DAYS OF THE ELECTION, THE ASSOCIATION PAYS  
21 THE PREMIUMS DUE FOR PERIODS BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE COVERAGE  
22 DATE THAT RELATE TO CONTRACTS COVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION, IN WHOLE  
23 OR IN PART, THE REINSURER SHALL NOT TERMINATE THE REINSURANCE  
24 AGREEMENTS INsofar AS THE AGREEMENTS RELATE TO CONTRACTS COVERED BY  
25 THE ASSOCIATION IN WHOLE OR IN PART AND SHALL NOT SET OFF ANY  
26 UNPAID PREMIUMS DUE FOR PERIODS PRIOR TO THE COVERAGE DATE AGAINST  
27 AMOUNTS DUE THE ASSOCIATION.

1 (E) AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION, "COVERAGE DATE" MEANS THE DATE  
2 ON WHICH THE ASSOCIATION BECOMES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE OBLIGATIONS OF  
3 THE MEMBER INSURER.

4 (21) IF THE ASSOCIATION TRANSFERS ITS OBLIGATIONS TO ANOTHER  
5 INSURER, AND IF THE ASSOCIATION AND THE OTHER INSURER AGREE, THE  
6 OTHER INSURER SHALL SUCCEED TO THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE  
7 ASSOCIATION UNDER SUBSECTION (20) EFFECTIVE ON THE DATE AGREED TO  
8 BY THE ASSOCIATION AND THE OTHER INSURER AND REGARDLESS OF WHETHER  
9 THE ASSOCIATION HAS MADE THE ELECTION REFERRED TO IN SUBSECTION  
10 (20). IF THIS OCCURS, THE INDEMNITY REINSURANCE AGREEMENT  
11 AUTOMATICALLY TERMINATES FOR NEW REINSURANCE UNLESS THE INDEMNITY  
12 REINSURER AND OTHER INSURER AGREE TO THE CONTRARY AND THE  
13 OBLIGATIONS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (20)(B) NO LONGER APPLY ON AND  
14 AFTER THE DATE THE INDEMNITY REINSURANCE AGREEMENT IS TRANSFERRED  
15 TO THE THIRD PARTY INSURER. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY IF THE  
16 ASSOCIATION HAS PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSLY DETERMINED IN WRITING THAT IT  
17 WILL NOT EXERCISE THE ELECTION REFERRED TO IN SUBSECTION (20).

18 (22) SUBSECTIONS (20) AND (21) SHALL BE APPLIED CONSISTENTLY  
19 WITH SECTION 8132 AND SHALL SUPERSEDE THE PROVISIONS OF ANY  
20 AFFECTED REINSURANCE AGREEMENT THAT PROVIDES FOR OR REQUIRES ANY  
21 PAYMENT OF REINSURANCE PROCEEDS, ON ACCOUNT OF LOSSES OR EVENTS  
22 THAT OCCUR IN PERIODS AFTER THE COVERAGE DATE, TO THE RECEIVER,  
23 LIQUIDATOR, OR REHABILITATOR OR THE INSOLVENT MEMBER INSURER. THE  
24 RECEIVER, REHABILITATOR, OR LIQUIDATOR REMAIN ENTITLED TO ANY  
25 AMOUNTS PAYABLE BY THE REINSURER UNDER THE REINSURANCE AGREEMENT  
26 WITH RESPECT TO LOSSES OR EVENTS THAT OCCUR IN PERIODS PRIOR TO THE  
27 COVERAGE DATE, SUBJECT TO APPLICABLE SETOFF PROVISIONS.

1 (23) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE EXPRESSLY PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS  
2 (20) TO (22), THIS SECTION DOES NOT DO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

3 (A) ALTER OR MODIFY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE INDEMNITY  
4 REINSURANCE AGREEMENTS OF THE INSOLVENT MEMBER INSURER.

5 (B) ABROGATE OR LIMIT ANY RIGHTS OF ANY REINSURER TO CLAIM  
6 THAT IT IS ENTITLED TO RESCIND A REINSURANCE AGREEMENT.

7 (C) GIVE A POLICY OWNER OR BENEFICIARY AN INDEPENDENT CAUSE OF  
8 ACTION AGAINST AN INDEMNITY REINSURER THAT IS NOT OTHERWISE SET  
9 FORTH IN THE INDEMNITY REINSURANCE AGREEMENT.

10 (24) THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATION, IN THE  
11 EXERCISE OF REASONABLE BUSINESS JUDGMENT, MAY DETERMINE THE MEANS  
12 BY WHICH THE ASSOCIATION IS TO PROVIDE THE BENEFITS OF THIS CHAPTER  
13 IN AN ECONOMICAL AND EFFICIENT MANNER.

14 (25) IF THE ASSOCIATION HAS ARRANGED OR OFFERED TO PROVIDE THE  
15 BENEFITS OF THIS CHAPTER TO A COVERED PERSON UNDER A PLAN OR  
16 ARRANGEMENT THAT FULFILLS THE ASSOCIATION'S OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS  
17 CHAPTER, THE PERSON IS NOT ENTITLED TO BENEFITS FROM THE  
18 ASSOCIATION IN ADDITION TO, OR OTHER THAN THOSE PROVIDED UNDER, THE  
19 PLAN OR ARRANGEMENT.

20 (26) VENUE IN A SUIT AGAINST THE ASSOCIATION ARISING UNDER  
21 THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE IN INGHAM COUNTY. THE ASSOCIATION SHALL NOT  
22 BE REQUIRED TO GIVE AN APPEAL BOND IN AN APPEAL THAT RELATES TO A  
23 CAUSE OF ACTION ARISING UNDER THIS CHAPTER.

24 (27) IN CARRYING OUT ITS DUTIES IN CONNECTION WITH  
25 GUARANTEEING, ASSUMING, OR REINSURING POLICIES OR CONTRACTS UNDER  
26 SUBSECTION (3) OR (5), THE ASSOCIATION MAY, SUBJECT TO THE  
27 COMMISSIONER'S OR THE RECEIVERSHIP COURT'S APPROVAL, ISSUE

1 SUBSTITUTE COVERAGE FOR A POLICY OR CONTRACT THAT PROVIDES AN  
2 INTEREST RATE, CREDITING RATE, OR SIMILAR FACTOR DETERMINED BY USE  
3 OF AN INDEX OR OTHER EXTERNAL REFERENCE STATED IN THE POLICY OR  
4 CONTRACT EMPLOYED IN CALCULATING RETURNS OR CHANGES IN VALUE, BY  
5 ISSUING AN ALTERNATIVE POLICY OR CONTRACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE  
6 FOLLOWING PROVISIONS:

7 (A) INSTEAD OF THE INDEX OR OTHER EXTERNAL REFERENCE PROVIDED  
8 FOR IN THE ORIGINAL POLICY OR CONTRACT, THE ALTERNATIVE POLICY OR  
9 CONTRACT PROVIDES FOR A FIXED INTEREST RATE, PAYMENT OF DIVIDENDS  
10 WITH MINIMUM GUARANTEES, OR A DIFFERENT METHOD FOR CALCULATING  
11 INTEREST OR CHANGES IN VALUE.

12 (B) THERE IS NO REQUIREMENT FOR EVIDENCE OF INSURABILITY,  
13 WAITING PERIOD, OR OTHER EXCLUSION THAT WOULD NOT HAVE APPLIED  
14 UNDER THE REPLACED POLICY OR CONTRACT.

15 (C) THE ALTERNATIVE POLICY OR CONTRACT IS SUBSTANTIALLY  
16 SIMILAR TO THE REPLACED POLICY OR CONTRACT IN ALL OTHER MATERIAL  
17 TERMS.

18 Sec. 7709. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
19 for the purpose of providing the funds necessary to carry out the  
20 powers and duties of the association, the board of directors shall  
21 assess the member insurers, separately for each account, at such  
22 time and for such amounts as the board finds necessary. Assessments  
23 shall be due not less than 30 days after written notice to the  
24 member insurers and shall accrue interest at 12% per annum on and  
25 after the due date.

26 (2) There shall be 2 classes of assessments, as follows:

27 (a) Class A assessments shall be ~~made~~ **AUTHORIZED AND CALLED**

1 for the purpose of meeting administrative and legal costs ~~—~~ **AND**  
2 other general expenses ~~—, and the expenses of examinations~~  
3 ~~conducted under section 7712(5)~~ **AND MAY BE AUTHORIZED AND CALLED**  
4 **WHETHER OR NOT THE ASSESSMENT RELATES TO A PARTICULAR IMPAIRED**  
5 **INSURER OR INSOLVENT INSURER.**

6 (b) Class B assessments shall be ~~made~~ **AUTHORIZED AND CALLED**  
7 to the extent necessary to carry out the powers and duties of the  
8 association under section 7708 ~~with regard to~~ **FOR** an impaired  
9 **INSURER** or insolvent insurer.

10 (3) The amount of a class A assessment shall be determined by  
11 the board and may be ~~made~~ **AUTHORIZED AND CALLED** on a pro rata or  
12 ~~non-pro~~ **NONPRO** rata basis. If pro rata, the board may provide that  
13 it be credited against future class B assessments. ~~A~~ **THE TOTAL OF**  
14 **ALL** ~~non-pro~~ **NONPRO** rata ~~assessment~~ **ASSESSMENTS** shall not exceed  
15 \$150.00 per member insurer in 1 calendar year.

16 (4) The amount of a class B assessment shall be allocated for  
17 assessment purposes among the accounts pursuant to an allocation  
18 formula ~~which~~ **THAT** may be based on the premiums or reserves of  
19 the impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer or any other standard  
20 considered by the board in its sole discretion as being fair and  
21 reasonable under the circumstances.

22 (5) A class B assessment against member insurers for each  
23 account and subaccount shall be in the proportion that the premiums  
24 received on business in this state by each assessed member insurer  
25 on policies **OR CONTRACTS** covered by each account for the 3 most  
26 recent calendar years for which information is available preceding  
27 the year in which the insurer became impaired or insolvent bears to

1 such premiums received on business in this state for those 3 most  
2 recent calendar years by all assessed member insurers.

3 (6) An assessment for funds to meet the requirements of the  
4 association with respect to an impaired **INSURER** or insolvent  
5 insurer shall not be ~~made~~ **AUTHORIZED OR CALLED** until necessary to  
6 implement the purposes of this chapter. Classification of  
7 assessments under subsection (2) and computation of assessments  
8 under this section shall be made with a reasonable degree of  
9 accuracy, recognizing that exact determinations may not always be  
10 possible. **THE ASSOCIATION SHALL NOTIFY EACH MEMBER INSURER OF ITS**  
11 **ANTICIPATED PRO RATA SHARE OF AN AUTHORIZED ASSESSMENT NOT YET**  
12 **CALLED WITHIN 180 DAYS AFTER THE ASSESSMENT IS AUTHORIZED.**

13 (7) The association may abate or defer, in whole or in part,  
14 the assessment of a member insurer if, in the opinion of the board,  
15 payment of the assessment would endanger the ability of the member  
16 insurer to fulfill that insurer's contractual obligations. ~~In the~~  
17 ~~event~~ **IF** an assessment against a member insurer is abated or  
18 deferred, in whole or in part, the amount by which ~~such~~ **THE**  
19 assessment is abated or deferred may be assessed against the other  
20 member insurers in a manner consistent with the basis for  
21 assessments set forth in this section. **ONCE THE CONDITIONS THAT**  
22 **CAUSED A DEFERRAL HAVE BEEN REMOVED OR RECTIFIED, THE MEMBER**  
23 **INSURER SHALL PAY ALL ASSESSMENTS THAT WERE DEFERRED PURSUANT TO A**  
24 **REPAYMENT PLAN APPROVED BY THE ASSOCIATION.**

25 (8) The total of all assessments ~~upon~~ **AUTHORIZED BY THE**  
26 **ASSOCIATION FOR** a member insurer for each ~~account or~~ subaccount  
27 **OF THE LIFE INSURANCE AND ANNUITY ACCOUNT AND FOR THE HEALTH**

1 **ACCOUNT** shall not in 1 calendar year exceed 2% of that **MEMBER**  
2 insurer's average **ANNUAL** premiums received in this state ~~during~~  
3 ~~the calendar years for which information is available preceding the~~  
4 ~~assessment on the policies covered by the account~~ on the policies  
5 and contracts covered by the account **OR SUBACCOUNT** during the 3  
6 calendar years preceding the year in which the insurer became an  
7 impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer, ~~— If the maximum assessment~~  
8 ~~for any account, together with the other assets of the association~~  
9 ~~in that account, does not provide in 1 calendar year in that~~  
10 ~~account an amount sufficient to carry out the responsibilities of~~  
11 ~~the association, the necessary additional funds shall be assessed~~  
12 ~~as soon thereafter as permitted by this chapter.~~ **SUBJECT TO THE**  
13 **FOLLOWING:**

14 (A) IF 2 OR MORE ASSESSMENTS ARE AUTHORIZED IN 1 CALENDAR YEAR  
15 FOR INSURERS THAT BECOME IMPAIRED INSURERS OR INSOLVENT INSURERS IN  
16 DIFFERENT CALENDAR YEARS, THE AVERAGE ANNUAL PREMIUMS FOR PURPOSES  
17 OF THE AGGREGATE ASSESSMENT PERCENTAGE LIMITATION UNDER THIS  
18 SUBSECTION ARE EQUAL AND LIMITED TO THE HIGHER OF THE 3-YEAR  
19 AVERAGE ANNUAL PREMIUMS FOR THE APPLICABLE SUBACCOUNT OR ACCOUNT AS  
20 CALCULATED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

21 (B) IF THE MAXIMUM ASSESSMENT, TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER ASSETS  
22 OF THE ASSOCIATION IN AN ACCOUNT, DOES NOT PROVIDE IN 1 YEAR, IN  
23 EITHER ACCOUNT, AN AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO CARRY OUT THE  
24 RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ASSOCIATION, THE NECESSARY ADDITIONAL FUNDS  
25 SHALL BE ASSESSED AS SOON THEREAFTER AS PERMITTED BY THIS CHAPTER.

26 (9) The board may provide in the plan of operation a method of  
27 allocating funds among claims, whether relating to 1 or more



1 impaired **INSURERS** or insolvent insurers, when the maximum  
2 assessment will be insufficient to cover anticipated claims.

3 (10) If the maximum assessment ~~under subsection (1) in 2~~  
4 ~~successive years for any subaccount in the life and annuity account~~  
5 ~~does not provide an amount sufficient to carry out the~~  
6 ~~responsibilities of the association, then pursuant to subsection~~  
7 ~~(5), the board shall allocate the necessary additional amount among~~  
8 ~~the other subaccounts, in the following sequence: from the life~~  
9 ~~insurance subaccount to the annuity subaccount to the unallocated~~  
10 ~~annuity subaccount; from the annuity subaccount to the unallocated~~  
11 ~~annuity subaccount to the life insurance subaccount; from the~~  
12 ~~unallocated annuity subaccount to the annuity subaccount to the~~  
13 ~~life insurance subaccount; however no amount shall be allocated to~~  
14 ~~a subaccount for assessment until the maximum amount has been~~  
15 ~~allocated to the preceding subaccount~~ **FOR A SUBACCOUNT OF THE LIFE**  
16 **INSURANCE AND ANNUITY ACCOUNT IN ANY 1 YEAR DOES NOT PROVIDE AN**  
17 **AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO CARRY OUT THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE**  
18 **ASSOCIATION, THEN, PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5), THE BOARD SHALL**  
19 **ACCESS THE OTHER SUBACCOUNTS OF THE LIFE INSURANCE AND ANNUITY**  
20 **ACCOUNT FOR THE NECESSARY ADDITIONAL AMOUNT, SUBJECT TO THE MAXIMUM**  
21 **STATED IN SUBSECTION (8).**

22 (11) The board may refund to member insurers, by an equitable  
23 method as established in the plan of operation and in proportion to  
24 the contribution of each insurer to that account, the amount by  
25 which the assets of the account exceed the amount the board finds  
26 is necessary to carry out ~~during the coming year the~~ **FUTURE**  
27 obligations of the association with regard to that account,

1 including assets accruing from net realized gains and income from  
2 investments. A reasonable amount may be retained in an account to  
3 provide funds for the continuing expenses of the association and  
4 for future ~~losses~~ **CLAIMS. INSTEAD OF A CLASS A ASSESSMENT, THE**  
5 **BOARD MAY TRANSFER ON AN EQUITABLE PRO RATA BASIS EXCESS AMOUNTS**  
6 **FROM CLASS B ACCOUNTS TO THE CLASS A ACCOUNT.**

7 (12) In determining premium rates and policy owner dividends  
8 as to any kind of insurance within the scope of this chapter, a  
9 member insurer may consider the amount reasonably necessary to meet  
10 assessment obligations under this chapter.

11 (13) The association shall issue to an insurer paying an  
12 assessment under this chapter, other than a class A assessment, a  
13 certificate of contribution in a form prescribed by the  
14 commissioner for the amount of the assessment so paid. All  
15 outstanding certificates shall be of equal dignity and priority  
16 without reference to amounts or dates of issue. A certificate of  
17 contribution may be shown by the insurer in the insurer's financial  
18 statement as an asset in such form and for such amount, if any, and  
19 period of time as the commissioner may approve.

20 (14) **A MEMBER INSURER THAT WISHES TO PROTEST ALL OR PART OF AN**  
21 **ASSESSMENT SHALL PAY WHEN DUE THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE ASSESSMENT AS**  
22 **STATED IN THE NOTICE PROVIDED BY THE ASSOCIATION. THE PAYMENT SHALL**  
23 **BE AVAILABLE TO MEET ASSOCIATION OBLIGATIONS DURING THE PENDENCY OF**  
24 **THE PROTEST OR ANY SUBSEQUENT APPEAL. PAYMENT SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED**  
25 **BY A STATEMENT IN WRITING THAT THE PAYMENT IS MADE UNDER PROTEST**  
26 **AND SETTING FORTH A BRIEF STATEMENT OF THE GROUNDS FOR THE PROTEST.**  
27 **WITHIN 60 DAYS FOLLOWING THE PAYMENT OF AN ASSESSMENT UNDER PROTEST**

1 BY A MEMBER INSURER, THE ASSOCIATION SHALL NOTIFY THE MEMBER  
2 INSURER IN WRITING OF ITS DETERMINATION WITH RESPECT TO THE PROTEST  
3 UNLESS THE ASSOCIATION NOTIFIES THE MEMBER INSURER THAT ADDITIONAL  
4 TIME IS REQUIRED TO RESOLVE THE ISSUES RAISED BY THE PROTEST.  
5 WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER A FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN MADE, THE  
6 ASSOCIATION SHALL NOTIFY THE PROTESTING MEMBER INSURER IN WRITING  
7 OF THAT FINAL DECISION. WITHIN 60 DAYS OF RECEIPT OF NOTICE OF THE  
8 FINAL DECISION, THE PROTESTING MEMBER INSURER MAY APPEAL THAT FINAL  
9 ACTION TO THE COMMISSIONER. INSTEAD OF RENDERING A FINAL DECISION  
10 ON A PROTEST BASED ON A QUESTION REGARDING THE ASSESSMENT BASE, THE  
11 ASSOCIATION MAY REFER PROTESTS TO THE COMMISSIONER FOR A FINAL  
12 DECISION, WITH OR WITHOUT A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE ASSOCIATION. IF  
13 THE PROTEST OR APPEAL IS RESOLVED IN THE MEMBER INSURER'S FAVOR,  
14 THE AMOUNT PAID IN ERROR OR EXCESS SHALL BE RETURNED TO THE MEMBER  
15 INSURER. INTEREST ON A REFUND DUE A PROTESTING MEMBER INSURER SHALL  
16 BE PAID AT THE RATE ACTUALLY EARNED BY THE ASSOCIATION.

17 (15) THE ASSOCIATION MAY REQUEST INFORMATION OF MEMBER  
18 INSURERS IN ORDER TO AID IN THE EXERCISE OF ITS POWER UNDER THIS  
19 SECTION, AND MEMBER INSURERS SHALL PROMPTLY COMPLY WITH THIS  
20 REQUEST.

21 Sec. 7711. (1) In addition to the duties enumerated elsewhere  
22 in this chapter, the commissioner shall:

23 (a) Upon request of the board of directors, provide the  
24 association with a statement of the premiums in the appropriate  
25 states for each member insurer.

26 (b) When an impairment is declared and the amount of the  
27 impairment is determined, serve a demand upon the impaired insurer

1 to make good the impairment within a reasonable time. Notice to the  
 2 impaired insurer ~~shall constitute~~ **CONSTITUTES** notice to that  
 3 insurer's shareholders, if any. The failure of the insurer to  
 4 promptly comply with the demand ~~shall~~ **DOES** not excuse the  
 5 association from the performance of the association's powers and  
 6 duties under this chapter.

7 (c) In a liquidation or rehabilitation proceeding involving a  
 8 domestic insurer, be appointed as the liquidator or rehabilitator.

9 (2) In addition to the powers enumerated elsewhere in this  
 10 chapter, the commissioner may suspend or revoke, after notice and  
 11 hearing, the certificate of authority to transact insurance in this  
 12 state of a member insurer ~~which~~ **THAT** fails to pay an assessment  
 13 when due or fails to comply with the plan of operation. As an  
 14 alternative the commissioner may levy a forfeiture on a member  
 15 insurer ~~which~~ **THAT** fails to pay an assessment when due. The  
 16 forfeiture shall not exceed 5% of the unpaid assessment per month,  
 17 but forfeiture shall not be less than \$100.00 per month.

18 (3) ~~An~~ **A FINAL** action by the board of directors or the  
 19 association may be appealed to the commissioner by a member insurer  
 20 if the appeal is taken within 60 days **OF ITS RECEIPT OF NOTICE** of  
 21 the final action being appealed. ~~If a member company is appealing~~  
 22 ~~an assessment, the amount assessed shall be paid to the association~~  
 23 ~~and available to meet association obligations during the pendency~~  
 24 ~~of an appeal. If the appeal on the assessment is upheld, the amount~~  
 25 ~~paid in error or excess shall be returned to the member company. A~~  
 26 final action or order of the commissioner ~~shall be~~ **IS** subject to  
 27 judicial review in a court of competent jurisdiction **IN ACCORDANCE**

1   **WITH THIS STATE'S LAWS APPLYING TO ACTIONS OR ORDERS OF THE**  
2   **COMMISSIONER.**

3           (4) The liquidator, rehabilitator, or conservator of an  
4   impaired insurer may notify all interested persons of the effect of  
5   this chapter.

6           Sec. 7712. (1) To aid in the detection and prevention of  
7   insurer insolvencies or impairments, the commissioner shall do the  
8   following:

9           (a) Notify the commissioners of all the other states,  
10   territories of the United States, and the District of Columbia when  
11   he or she takes any of the following actions against a member  
12   insurer:

13           (i) Revokes a certificate of authority.

14           (ii) Suspends a certificate of authority.

15           (iii) Makes a formal order that the company restricts its  
16   premium writing, obtains additional contributions to surplus,  
17   withdraws from the state, reinsures all or a part of its business,  
18   or increases capital, surplus, or any other account for the  
19   security of policyholders or creditors.

20           (b) Mail the notice under subdivision (a) to all commissioners  
21   within 30 days following the action taken.

22           (c) Report to the board of directors when he or she has taken  
23   any of the actions set forth in subdivision (a) or has received a  
24   report from any other commissioner indicating that such action has  
25   been taken in another state. The report to the board of directors  
26   shall contain all significant details of the action taken or the  
27   report received from another commissioner.

1 (d) Report to the board of directors when the commissioner has  
2 reasonable cause to believe from an examination, whether completed  
3 or in process, of a member ~~company~~ **INSURER** that the ~~company~~  
4 **INSURER** may be an impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer.

5 (e) Furnish to the board of directors the NAIC insurance  
6 regulatory information system (IRIS) ratios and listings of  
7 companies not included in the ratios developed by the national  
8 association of insurance commissioners. The board may use that  
9 information in carrying out its duties and responsibilities under  
10 this section.

11 (f) The report and the information furnished pursuant to this  
12 subsection shall be kept confidential by the board of directors  
13 until made public by the commissioner or other lawful authority.

14 (2) The commissioner may seek the advice and recommendations  
15 of the board of directors concerning a matter affecting his or her  
16 duties and responsibilities regarding the financial condition of a  
17 member company seeking to transact insurance business in this  
18 state.

19 (3) The board of directors, upon majority vote, may make  
20 reports and recommendations to the commissioner upon a matter  
21 germane to the solvency, liquidation, rehabilitation, or  
22 conservation of a member insurer or germane to the solvency of a  
23 company seeking to transact insurance business in this state. The  
24 reports and recommendations shall not be considered public  
25 documents.

26 (4) The board of directors, upon majority vote, ~~shall~~ **MAY**  
27 notify the commissioner of information indicating that a member

1 insurer may be an impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer.

2 (5) The board of directors, upon majority vote, may request  
3 that the commissioner order an examination of a member insurer  
4 ~~which~~ **THAT** the board in good faith believes may be an impaired  
5 **INSURER** or insolvent insurer. Within 30 days after the receipt of  
6 the request, the commissioner shall begin the examination. The  
7 examination may be conducted as a national association of insurance  
8 commissioners examination or may be conducted by a person whom the  
9 commissioner designates. The cost of the examination shall be paid  
10 by the association, and the examination report shall be treated in  
11 the same manner as other examination reports. An examination report  
12 shall not be released to the board of directors before release to  
13 the public, but this ~~shall~~ **DOES** not preclude the commissioner  
14 from complying with subsection (1). The commissioner shall notify  
15 the board of directors when the examination is completed. The  
16 request for an examination shall be kept on file by the  
17 commissioner but shall not be open to public inspection before  
18 release of the examination report to the public.

19 (6) The board of directors, upon majority vote, may make  
20 recommendations to the commissioner for the detection and  
21 prevention of insurer insolvencies.

22 (7) At the conclusion of an insurer insolvency in which the  
23 association was obligated to pay covered claims, the board of  
24 directors shall prepare a report to the commissioner containing  
25 information in the board's possession bearing on the history and  
26 causes of the insolvency. The board shall cooperate with the boards  
27 of directors of guaranty associations in other states in preparing

1 a report on the history and causes for insolvency of a particular  
2 insurer and may adopt by reference a report prepared by such other  
3 associations.

4 Sec. 7714. (1) This chapter shall not be construed to reduce  
5 the liability for unpaid assessments of the insureds on an impaired  
6 **INSURER** or insolvent insurer operating under a plan with assessment  
7 liability.

8 (2) Records shall be kept of all ~~negotiations and meetings in~~  
9 ~~which the association or the association's representatives are~~  
10 ~~involved~~ **MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS** to discuss the  
11 activities of the association in carrying out powers and duties  
12 under section 7708. ~~Records of such negotiations or meetings shall~~  
13 ~~be made public only upon~~ **ASSOCIATION RECORDS CONCERNING AN**  
14 **IMPAIRED INSURER OR AN INSOLVENT INSURER SHALL NOT BE DISCLOSED**  
15 **BEFORE** the termination of a liquidation, rehabilitation, or  
16 conservation proceeding involving an impaired **INSURER** or insolvent  
17 insurer, ~~upon~~ **OR BEFORE** the termination of the impairment or  
18 insolvency of the insurer, or upon the order of a court of  
19 competent jurisdiction. This subsection ~~shall~~ **DOES** not limit the  
20 duty of the association to render a report of association  
21 activities under section 7715.

22 (3) For the purpose of carrying out obligations under this  
23 chapter, the association shall be considered a creditor of the  
24 impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer to the extent of assets  
25 attributable to covered policies reduced by any amounts to which  
26 the association is entitled as subrogee pursuant to section  
27 ~~7708(15)~~ **7708(16)**. Assets of the impaired **INSURER** or insolvent



1 insurer attributable to covered policies shall be used to continue  
2 all covered policies and pay all contractual obligations of the  
3 impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer as required by this chapter.  
4 As used in this subsection, "assets attributable to covered  
5 policies" means that proportion of the assets which the reserves  
6 that should have been established for the covered policies bear to  
7 the reserves that should have been established for all policies of  
8 insurance written by the impaired **INSURER** or insolvent insurer.

9       **(4) AS A CREDITOR OF AN IMPAIRED INSURER OR INSOLVENT INSURER**  
10 **AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3) AND CONSISTENT WITH CHAPTER 81, THE**  
11 **ASSOCIATION AND OTHER SIMILAR ASSOCIATIONS ARE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE**  
12 **A DISBURSEMENT OF ASSETS OUT OF THE MARSHALED ASSETS, FROM TIME TO**  
13 **TIME AS THE ASSETS BECOME AVAILABLE TO REIMBURSE IT, AS A CREDIT**  
14 **AGAINST CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS ACT. IF THE LIQUIDATOR**  
15 **HAS NOT, WITHIN 120 DAYS OF A FINAL DETERMINATION OF INSOLVENCY OF**  
16 **AN INSURER BY THE RECEIVERSHIP COURT, MADE AN APPLICATION TO THE**  
17 **COURT FOR THE APPROVAL OF A PROPOSAL TO DISBURSE ASSETS OUT OF**  
18 **MARSHALED ASSETS TO GUARANTY ASSOCIATIONS HAVING OBLIGATIONS**  
19 **BECAUSE OF THE INSOLVENCY, THEN THE ASSOCIATION MAY MAKE**  
20 **APPLICATION TO THE RECEIVERSHIP COURT FOR APPROVAL OF ITS OWN**  
21 **PROPOSAL TO DISBURSE ASSETS.**

22       Sec. 7717. There ~~shall be~~ **IS** no liability on the part of and  
23 a cause of action ~~shall~~ **DOES** not arise against a member insurer  
24 or an insurer's agents or employees, the association or the  
25 association's agents or employees, members of the board of  
26 directors, or the commissioner or his or her representatives for  
27 any action or omission by them in the performance of powers and

1 duties under this ~~chapter~~ **ACT**. This immunity shall extend to the  
2 participation in an organization of 1 or more other state  
3 associations of similar purposes and to the organization and its  
4 agents or employees.

5 Enacting section 1. (1) This amendatory act applies to insurer  
6 impairments and insurer insolvencies for which receivership or  
7 liquidation proceedings are commenced on or after the effective  
8 date of this amendatory act.

9 (2) This amendatory act applies to an insurer impairment or  
10 insurer insolvency proceeding commenced on or after the effective  
11 date of this amendatory act for which guaranty association coverage  
12 obligations are incurred.