

# SENATE BILL No. 508

May 18, 2005, Introduced by Senators THOMAS and CLARKE and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled  
 "Michigan election law,"  
 by amending section 792a (MCL 168.792a), as amended by 1996 PA 583.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 792a. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this  
 2 subsection, the absent voter ballots in a city, township, or  
 3 village that uses voting machines shall be counted by absent voter  
 4 counting boards. The board of election commissioners of a city,  
 5 township, or village that has 2 precincts or ~~less~~ **FEWER** or of a  
 6 city that has 500,000 or more in population may decide that the  
 7 absent voter ballots shall be counted in the manner provided in  
 8 section 791. In a city, township, or village that does not use  
 9 voting machines, the absent voter ballots may be counted by absent  
 10 voter counting boards or in the same manner as is otherwise

1 provided for precincts in which voting is not done on voting  
2 machines.

3 (2) The board of election commissioners shall establish the  
4 absent voter counting boards. The board of election commissioners  
5 shall determine the number of absent voter counting boards to be  
6 established and shall appoint the election inspectors to those  
7 absent voter counting boards 10 days or more before the election at  
8 which they are to be used. Sections 673a and 674 apply to the  
9 appointment of election inspectors to absent voter counting boards  
10 under this section. The board of election commissioners shall  
11 determine the number of ballots that may be expeditiously counted  
12 by an absent voter counting board in a reasonable period of time,  
13 taking into consideration the size and complexity of the ballot to  
14 be counted pursuant to the guidelines of the secretary of state.  
15 Combined ballots shall be regarded as the number of ballots as  
16 there are sections to the ballot.

17 (3) If more than 1 absent voter counting board is to be used,  
18 the city, township, or village clerk shall determine the number of  
19 voting machines or the number of ballot boxes and the number of  
20 election inspectors to be used in each of the absent voter counting  
21 boards and to which absent voter counting board the absent voter  
22 ballots for each precinct shall be assigned for counting. The clerk  
23 shall make the determination under this subsection 2 days or more  
24 before the election and shall not assign an absent voter counting  
25 board more ballots than the maximum number authorized by the board  
26 of election commissioners under subsection (2). The clerk is not  
27 required to use all of the absent voter counting boards authorized

1 by the board of election commissioners under subsection (2).

2 (4) In a city, township, or village that uses absent voter  
3 counting boards under this section, absent voter ballots shall be  
4 counted in the manner provided in this section and absent voter  
5 ballots shall not be delivered to the polling places. The board of  
6 election commissioners shall provide a place for each absent voter  
7 counting board to count the absent voter ballots. Section 662  
8 applies to the designation and prescribing of the absent voter  
9 counting place or places in which the absent voter counting board  
10 performs its duties under this section. The places shall be  
11 designated as absent voter counting places. Except as otherwise  
12 provided in this section, laws relating to paper ballot precincts,  
13 including laws relating to the appointment of election inspectors,  
14 apply to absent voter counting places. If a counting place uses  
15 voting machines, the provisions of this section relating to placing  
16 of absent voter ballots on voting machines apply. More than 1  
17 absent voter counting board may be located in 1 building.

18 (5) The clerk of a city, township, or village that uses absent  
19 voter counting boards shall supply each absent voter counting board  
20 with supplies necessary to carry out their duties under this act.  
21 The supplies shall be furnished to the city, township, or village  
22 clerk in the same manner and by the same persons or agencies as for  
23 other precincts.

24 (6) Absent voter ballots received by the clerk before election  
25 day shall be delivered to the absent voter counting board by the  
26 clerk at the time the election inspectors of the absent voter  
27 counting boards report for duty, which time shall be established by

1 the board of election commissioners. Absent voter ballots received  
2 by the clerk on election day shall be delivered to the absent voter  
3 counting boards before the time set for the closing of the polls.  
4 Absent voter ballots shall be delivered to the absent voter  
5 counting boards in the sealed absent voter ballot return envelopes  
6 in which they were returned to the clerk. Written or stamped on  
7 each of the return envelopes shall be the time and the date that  
8 the envelope was received by the clerk and a statement by the clerk  
9 that the signatures of the absent voters on the envelopes have been  
10 checked and found to agree with the signatures of the voters on the  
11 registration cards. If ~~a signature~~ **THE SIGNATURES** on the  
12 registration card and on the absent voter ballot return envelope  
13 ~~does~~ **DO** not agree, if the absent voter failed to sign the  
14 envelope, or if the statement of the absent voter is not properly  
15 executed, the clerk shall mark the envelope "rejected" and **INDICATE**  
16 the reason for the rejection and shall place his or her name under  
17 the notation. An envelope marked "rejected" shall not be delivered  
18 to the absent voter counting board but shall be preserved by the  
19 clerk until other ballots are destroyed in the manner provided in  
20 this act. The clerk shall also comply with section 765(5).

21 (7) At the time of issuing or mailing absent voter ballots to  
22 qualified applicants, the clerk of a city, township, or village  
23 that uses absent voter counting boards shall mark the letters  
24 "A.V." and the date of **THE** election on the registration card of the  
25 applicant in the precinct registration file.

26 (8) This chapter does not prohibit an absent voter from voting  
27 in person within the voter's precinct at an election,

1 notwithstanding that the voter may have applied for an absent voter  
2 ballot and the ballot may have been mailed or otherwise delivered  
3 to the voter. The voter, the election inspectors, and other  
4 election officials shall proceed in the manner prescribed in  
5 section 769. The clerk shall preserve the canceled ballots for 2  
6 years.

7 (9) The absent voter counting boards shall process the ballots  
8 and returns in as nearly as possible the same manner as ballots are  
9 processed in paper ballot precincts. The poll book may be combined  
10 with the absent voter list or record required by section 760, and  
11 the applications for absent voter ballots may be used as the poll  
12 list. The processing and tallying of absent voter ballots may  
13 commence at ~~7~~ 12:01 a.m. on the day of the election.

14 (10) An election inspector, challenger, or any other person in  
15 attendance at an absent voter counting place at any time after the  
16 processing of ballots has begun shall take and sign the following  
17 oath that may be administered by the chairperson or a member of the  
18 absent voter counting board:

19 "I (name of person taking oath) do solemnly swear (or affirm)  
20 that I shall not communicate in any way any information relative to  
21 the processing or tallying of votes that may come to me while in  
22 this counting place until after the polls are closed."

23 (11) The oaths administered under subsection (10) shall be  
24 placed in an envelope provided for the purpose and sealed with the  
25 red state seal. Following the election the oaths shall be delivered  
26 to the city, township, or village clerk. Except as otherwise  
27 provided in subsection (16), a person in attendance at the absent

1 voter counting place shall not leave the counting place after the  
2 tallying has begun until the polls close. A person who causes the  
3 polls to be closed or who discloses an election result or in any  
4 manner characterizes how any ballot being counted has been voted in  
5 a voting precinct before the time the polls can be legally closed  
6 on election day is guilty of a felony.

7 (12) At the time the board of election commissioners provide  
8 for the use of absent voter counting boards, the board of election  
9 commissioners may provide that the absent voter counting boards  
10 shall record the votes contained on absent voter ballots on voting  
11 machines. In that case, the recording of ballots shall be done by  
12 the chairperson of the absent voter counting board or another  
13 member designated by the chairperson. The act of casting the votes  
14 shall be performed in the presence of and under the careful  
15 observation and full view of all members of the absent voter  
16 counting board, party challengers, and any other persons lawfully  
17 present at the absent voter counting place. The vote as indicated  
18 by the voting pointers shall not be recorded until each member of  
19 the absent voter counting board is satisfied that the arrangement  
20 of the voting pointers fully carries out the intent of the absent  
21 voter as shown by the cross marks or check marks on the absent  
22 voter ballot. A certificate that the requirements of this  
23 subsection were met shall be made on the election inspectors'  
24 statement of returns.

25 (13) As soon as absent voter ballots have been cast on a  
26 voting machine pursuant to subsection (12), but not before 8 p.m.,  
27 the election inspectors shall seal the operating lever of the

1 machine against voting and shall then proceed to determine and  
2 record the votes cast in the manner provided in this act.

3 (14) Voted absent voter ballots shall be placed in a ballot  
4 box and the ballot bag and ballot box shall be sealed in the manner  
5 provided by this act for paper ballot precincts. The seal numbers  
6 shall be recorded on the statement sheet and in the poll book.

7 (15) In a city, township, or village where challenged voters  
8 are required to vote on absent voter ballots, each challenged voter  
9 ballot and application for ballot, after having been voted and  
10 properly identified, shall be placed by the voter in an absent  
11 voter ballot return envelope. The applicable information required  
12 on the back of the envelope shall be completed by the board of  
13 election inspectors. The envelope shall be signed by the challenged  
14 voter and by the chairperson of the precinct board of election  
15 inspectors. The word "challenged" shall be written across the front  
16 of the envelope. The envelope and application for ballot shall be  
17 sealed and delivered to the absent voter counting place by the  
18 clerk of the city, township, or village. Immediately after the  
19 closing of the polls, the chairperson of the precinct board of  
20 election inspectors shall notify the clerk of the city, township,  
21 or village of remaining challenged voter ballots to be delivered to  
22 the absent voter counting place. In a city, township, or village  
23 that uses voting machines where absent voter counting boards are  
24 not used, challenged ballots shall be counted and tallied in the  
25 precincts, in the same manner that absent voter ballots are tallied  
26 and counted as provided in section 791.

27 (16) Subject to this subsection, a local election official who

1 has established an absent voter counting board, the deputy or  
2 employee of that local election official, or an employee of the  
3 state bureau of elections may enter and leave an absent voter  
4 counting board after the tally has begun but before the polls  
5 close. A person described in this subsection may enter an absent  
6 voter counting board only for the purpose of responding to an  
7 inquiry from an election inspector or a challenger or to provide  
8 instructions on the operation of the counting board. Before  
9 entering an absent voter counting board, a person described in this  
10 subsection shall take and sign the oath prescribed in subsection  
11 (10). The chairperson of the absent voter counting board shall  
12 record in the poll book the name of a person described in this  
13 subsection who enters the absent voter counting board. A person  
14 described in this subsection who enters an absent voter counting  
15 board and who discloses an election result or in any manner  
16 characterizes how any ballot being counted has been voted in a  
17 precinct before the time the polls can be legally closed on  
18 election day is guilty of a felony. As used in this subsection,  
19 "local election official" means a county, city, township, or  
20 village clerk. ~~—, the secretary of a school board, or an employee~~  
21 ~~of a school district designated to conduct a school election.~~

22 (17) The secretary of state shall develop instructions  
23 consistent with this act for the conduct of absent voter counting  
24 boards. The secretary of state shall distribute the instructions  
25 developed under this subsection to city and township clerks 40 days  
26 or more before a general election in which absent voter counting  
27 boards will be used. A city or township clerk shall make the

1 instructions developed under this subsection available to the  
2 public and shall distribute the instructions to each challenger in  
3 attendance at an absent voter counting board. The instructions  
4 developed under this subsection are binding upon the operation of  
5 an absent voter counting board used in an election conducted by a  
6 county, city, township, village, ~~school district,~~ or any other  
7 jurisdiction empowered to conduct an election under this act.