

SENATE BILL No. 1232

April 26, 2006, Introduced by Senator SWITALSKI and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1953 PA 232, entitled
"Corrections code of 1953,"
by amending section 34a (MCL 791.234a), as amended by 1998 PA 315.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 34a. (1) A prisoner sentenced to an indeterminate term of
2 imprisonment under the jurisdiction of the department, regardless
3 of when he or she was sentenced, shall be considered by the
4 department for placement in a special alternative incarceration
5 unit established under section 3 of the special alternative
6 incarceration act, 1988 PA 287, MCL 798.13, if the prisoner meets
7 the eligibility requirements of subsections (2) and (3). For a
8 prisoner committed to the jurisdiction of the department on or
9 after March 19, 1992, the department shall determine before the

1 prisoner leaves the reception center whether the prisoner is
2 eligible for placement in a special alternative incarceration unit,
3 although actual placement may take place at a later date. A
4 determination of eligibility does not guarantee placement in a
5 unit.

6 (2) To be eligible for placement in a special alternative
7 incarceration unit, the prisoner shall meet all of the following
8 requirements:

9 (a) The prisoner's minimum sentence does not exceed either of
10 the following limits, as applicable:

11 (i) 24 months or less for a violation of section 110 of the
12 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.110, if the violation
13 involved any occupied dwelling house.

14 (ii) 36 months or less for any other crime.

15 ~~—(b) The prisoner has never previously been placed in a special~~
16 ~~alternative incarceration unit as either a prisoner or a~~
17 ~~probationer, unless he or she was removed from a special~~
18 ~~alternative incarceration unit for medical reasons as specified in~~
19 ~~subsection (6).~~

20 (B) ~~—(e)~~ The prisoner is physically able to participate in
21 the program.

22 (C) ~~—(d)~~ The prisoner does not appear to have any mental
23 disability that would prevent participation in the program.

24 (D) ~~—(e)~~ The prisoner is serving his or her first **OR SECOND**
25 prison sentence.

26 (E) ~~—(f)~~ At the time of sentencing, the judge did not
27 prohibit participation in the program in the judgment of sentence.

1 (F) ~~—(g)—~~ The prisoner is otherwise suitable for the program,
2 as determined by the department.

3 (G) ~~—(h)—~~ The prisoner **HAS NOT SERVED, AND** is not serving, a
4 sentence for any of the following crimes:

5 (i) A violation of section 11, 49, 80, 83, 89, 91, 157b, 158,
6 207, 260, 316, 317, 327, 328, 335a, 338, 338a, 338b, 349, 349a,
7 350, 422, 436, 511, ~~516, 517,~~ 520b, 529, 529a, 531, or 544 of the
8 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.11, 750.49, 750.80,
9 750.83, 750.89, 750.91, 750.157b, 750.158, 750.207, 750.260,
10 750.316, 750.317, 750.327, 750.328, 750.335a, 750.338, 750.338a,
11 750.338b, 750.349, 750.349a, 750.350, 750.422, 750.436, 750.511,
12 ~~750.516, 750.517,~~ 750.520b, 750.529, 750.529a, 750.531, and
13 750.544.

14 (ii) A violation of section 145c, 520c, 520d, or 520g of the
15 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145c, 750.520c, 750.520d,
16 and 750.520g.

17 (iii) A violation of section 72, 73, or 75 of the Michigan penal
18 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.72, 750.73, and 750.75.

19 (iv) A violation of section 86, 112, 136b, 193, 195, 213, 319,
20 321, 329, or 397 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
21 750.86, 750.112, 750.136b, 750.193, 750.195, 750.213, 750.319,
22 750.321, 750.329, and 750.397.

23 (v) A violation of section 2 of 1968 PA 302, MCL 752.542.

24 (vi) An attempt to commit a crime described in subparagraphs
25 (i) to (v).

26 (vii) A violation occurring on or after January 1, 1992, of
27 section 625(4) or (5) of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300,

1 MCL 257.625.

2 (viii) A crime for which the prisoner was punished pursuant to
3 section 10, 11, or 12 of chapter IX of the code of criminal
4 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.10, 769.11, and 769.12.

5 (3) A prisoner who is serving a sentence for a violation of
6 section 7401 or 7403 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL
7 333.7401 and 333.7403, and who has previously been convicted for a
8 violation of section 7401 or 7403(2)(a), (b), or (e) of the public
9 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 and 333.7403, is not
10 eligible for placement in a special alternative incarceration unit
11 until after he or she has served the equivalent of the mandatory
12 minimum sentence prescribed by statute for that violation.

13 (4) If the sentencing judge prohibited a prisoner's
14 participation in the special alternative incarceration program in
15 the judgment of sentence, that prisoner shall not be placed in a
16 special alternative incarceration unit. If the sentencing judge
17 permitted the prisoner's participation in the special alternative
18 incarceration program in the judgment of sentence, that prisoner
19 may be placed in a special alternative incarceration unit if the
20 department determines that the prisoner also meets the requirements
21 of subsections (2) and (3). If the sentencing judge neither
22 prohibited nor permitted a prisoner's participation in the special
23 alternative incarceration program in the judgment of sentence, and
24 the department determines that the prisoner meets the eligibility
25 requirements of subsections (2) and (3), the department shall
26 notify the judge or the judge's successor, the prosecuting attorney
27 for the county in which the prisoner was sentenced, and any victim

1 of the crime for which the prisoner was committed if the victim has
2 submitted to the department a written request for any notification
3 pursuant to section 19(1) of the **WILLIAM VAN REGENMORTER** crime
4 victim's rights act, 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.769, of the proposed
5 placement of the prisoner in the special alternative incarceration
6 unit not later than 30 days before placement is intended to occur.
7 The department shall not place the prisoner in a special
8 alternative incarceration unit unless the sentencing judge, or the
9 judge's successor, notifies the department, in writing, that he or
10 she does not object to the proposed placement. In making the
11 decision on whether or not to object, the judge, or judge's
12 successor, shall review any impact statement submitted pursuant to
13 section 14 of the **WILLIAM VAN REGENMORTER** crime victim's rights
14 act, 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.764, by the victim or victims of the crime
15 of which the prisoner was convicted.

16 (5) Notwithstanding subsection (4), a prisoner shall not be
17 placed in a special alternative incarceration unit unless the
18 prisoner consents to that placement and agrees that the department
19 may suspend or restrict privileges generally afforded other
20 prisoners including, but not limited to, the areas of visitation,
21 property, mail, publications, commissary, library, and telephone
22 access. However, the department may not suspend or restrict the
23 prisoner's access to the prisoner grievance system.

24 (6) A prisoner may be placed in a special alternative
25 incarceration program for a period of not less than 90 days or more
26 than 120 days. If, during that period, the prisoner misses more
27 than 5 days of program participation due to medical excuse for

1 illness or injury occurring after he or she was placed in the
2 program, the period of placement shall be increased by the number
3 of days missed, beginning with the sixth day of medical excuse, up
4 to a maximum of 20 days. However, the total number of days a
5 prisoner may be placed in this program, including days missed due
6 to medical excuse, shall not exceed 120 days. A medical excuse
7 shall be verified by a physician's statement. A prisoner who is
8 medically unable to participate in the program for more than 25
9 days shall be returned to a state correctional facility but may be
10 reassigned to the program if the prisoner meets the eligibility
11 requirements of subsections (2) and (3).

12 (7) Upon certification of completion of the special
13 alternative incarceration program, the prisoner shall be placed on
14 parole. A prisoner paroled under this section shall have conditions
15 of parole as determined appropriate by the parole board and shall
16 be placed on parole for not less than 18 months, or the balance of
17 the prisoner's minimum sentence, whichever is greater, with at
18 least the first 120 days under intensive supervision.

19 (8) The parole board may suspend or revoke parole for any
20 prisoner paroled under this section subject to sections 39a and
21 40a. For a prisoner other than a prisoner subject to disciplinary
22 time, if parole is revoked before the expiration of the prisoner's
23 minimum sentence, less disciplinary credits, the parole board shall
24 forfeit, pursuant to section 33(13) of 1893 PA 118, MCL 800.33, all
25 disciplinary credits that were accumulated during special
26 alternative incarceration, and the prisoner shall be considered for
27 parole pursuant to section 35.

1 (9) On March 19, 1993, and annually after that time, the
2 department shall report to the legislature the impact of the
3 operation of this section, including a report concerning
4 recidivism.